

Table A1 Growth Rate of GDP
(percent per annum)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies	5.9	6.4	7.6	7.4	6.4	6.0	2.2	4.3
Hong Kong, China	6.3	6.1	5.4	3.9	5.0	5.2	3.0	3.5
Korea, Rep. of	5.1	5.8	8.6	8.9	7.1	5.5	-1.0	3.1
Singapore	6.2	10.4	10.5	8.7	6.9	7.8	3.0	4.5
Taipei, China	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.8	5.8	6.2
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	14.2	13.5	12.6	10.5	9.6	8.8	7.2	6.8
China, People's Rep. of	14.2	13.5	12.6	10.5	9.6	8.8	7.2	6.8
Mongolia	...	-3.0	2.3	6.3	2.4	3.3	...	...
Central Asian Republics	-13.5	-13.3	-16.5	-5.5	3.9	7.8	...	...
Kazakstan	-14.0	-12.9	-12.6	-8.2	0.5	2.0	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	-13.8	-15.5	-20.1	-5.3	5.6	10.4	...	...
Uzbekistan	-11.1	-2.3	-5.2	-0.9	1.6	5.2	...	...
Southeast Asia	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.2	7.1	3.9	-0.4	2.4
Cambodia	7.0	4.1	4.0	7.6	6.5	2.0	...	...
Indonesia	7.2	7.3	7.5	8.2	8.0	4.6	-3.0	1.0
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	7.0	5.9	8.1	7.0	6.9	7.2	...	...
Malaysia	7.8	8.3	9.2	9.5	8.6	7.5	3.5	4.5
Myanmar	9.7	6.0	7.5	6.9	5.8	5.0	...	...
Philippines	0.3	2.1	4.4	4.8	5.7	5.1	2.4	4.0
Thailand	8.1	8.7	8.6	8.8	5.5	-0.4	-3.0	1.0
Viet Nam	8.6	8.1	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.2	5.0	6.5
South Asia	5.5	5.4	7.0	6.6	6.8	4.8	6.4	6.7
Bangladesh	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2
Bhutan	4.5	6.1	6.4	7.4	6.1	6.6	...	...
India	5.3	6.0	7.8	7.2	7.5	5.0	6.7	7.0
Maldives	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.2	6.5	6.0	...	...
Nepal	4.6	3.3	7.9	2.8	6.1	4.3	3.7	4.0
Pakistan	7.7	2.3	4.5	5.2	4.6	3.1	5.1	5.5
Sri Lanka	4.3	6.9	5.6	5.5	3.8	6.3	5.6	6.0
Pacific Islands	9.2	12.1	3.0	-1.7	3.3	-4.1	...	...
Cook Islands	11.0	1.5	1.5	-5.7	-5.3	0.5	...	...
Fiji	4.9	2.2	3.9	2.0	3.1	-1.0	...	...
Kiribati	2.5	3.1	6.8	12.8	1.7	2.0	...	...
Marshall Islands	1.1	2.5	4.7	4.7	-5.0	-5.0	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	1.3	1.4	-1.9	0.8	0.8	-5.0	...	...
Papua New Guinea	11.8	16.6	3.1	-4.7	3.9	-6.5	...	...
Samoa	-0.9	6.3	-7.8	9.5	5.9	3.0	...	...
Solomon Islands	12.5	2.3	5.6	7.6	3.5	-1.0	...	...
Tonga	...	2.8	4.7	2.6	1.6	3.0	...	...
Tuvalu	2.7	5.2	6.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	...	...
Vanuatu	1.0	4.5	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	...	...
Average for DMCs	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.2	7.5	6.1	4.0	5.1

Table A2 Growth Rate of Per Capita GDP
(percent per annum)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Per Capita GNP (US\$) 1996
Newly Industrialized Economies	4.7	5.1	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.6	0.9	3.1	
Hong Kong, China	5.4	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.5	1.5	24,290
Korea, Rep. of	4.0	4.7	7.5	7.8	6.1	4.5	-1.9	2.1	10,610
Singapore	4.1	8.3	8.4	6.5	5.1	5.7	0.4	3.2	30,550
Taipei, China	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	6.0	5.0	5.4	13,310
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	12.9	12.2	11.3	9.3	8.5	7.7	6.1	5.7	
China, People's Rep. of	12.9	12.2	11.3	9.3	8.5	7.7	6.1	5.7	750
Mongolia	...	-4.4	0.9	4.5	0.8	1.2	...	...	360
Central Asian Republics	-14.4	-13.8	-15.7	-6.8	3.7	7.1	...	...
Kazakstan	-13.3	-12.8	-12.2	-6.5	1.5	3.1	...	...	1,350
Kyrgyz Republic	-15.0	-15.8	-18.9	-7.7	5.3	10.0	...	...	550
Uzbekistan	-13.2	-4.5	-6.0	-2.9	-0.1	...	...	...	1,010
Southeast Asia	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.3	5.2	1.7	-2.3	0.6	
Cambodia	1.6	0.3	1.8	4.0	1.5	-0.7	...	...	300
Indonesia	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.2	2.9	-4.4	-0.5	1,080
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	4.3	3.2	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	...	...	400
Malaysia	3.3	5.0	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.1	1.2	2.1	4,370
Myanmar	7.6	4.1	5.5	4.9	3.9	4.5	...	...	...
Philippines	-2.1	-0.5	2.0	2.3	3.3	2.8	-0.4	1.7	1,160
Thailand	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.6	4.3	-2.8	-4.7	-0.5	2,960
Viet Nam	6.1	5.6	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.0	3.0	4.4	290
South Asia	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	3.1	4.5	4.9	
Bangladesh	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	260
Bhutan	1.3	2.9	3.5	3.8	2.9	2.9	...	...	390
India	3.3	4.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	3.4	5.0	5.4	380
Maldives	2.8	2.8	3.3	5.7	...	...	...	...	1,080
Nepal	2.5	1.2	5.7	0.8	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.9	210
Pakistan	4.7	-1.0	0.9	2.4	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	480
Sri Lanka	3.3	5.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	5.2	4.5	4.9	740
Pacific Islands	7.1	10.6	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	...	...
Cook Islands	10.5	0.4	0.4	-3.2	-6.3	3.5	...	...	...
Fiji	4.5	-0.1	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	...	...	2,470
Kiribati	-21.4	-1.4	-0.7	5.3	-0.2	1.0	...	...	920
Marshall Islands	-4.0	0.3	-1.2	0.9	...	...	...	...	1,890
Micronesia, Federated States of	-0.7	-0.3	-3.2	-0.5	-0.5	...	...	...	2,070
Papua New Guinea	9.5	14.5	1.0	-2.0	-2.4	...	...	...	1,150
Samoa	-0.3	2.9	-7.0	7.6	5.3	2.4	...	...	1,170
Solomon Islands	2.0	7.4	-0.8	6.9	13.9	...	...	...	900
Tonga	-14.9	0.2	2.8	1.2	-3.7	0.1	...	...	1,790
Tuvalu	1.4	3.9	4.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	...	...	...
Vanuatu	-1.7	7.5	-0.1	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	1,290
Average for DMCs	6.5	6.9	7.1	6.2	6.0	4.6	2.5	3.7	

Table A3 Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture
(percent per annum)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies								
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	6.0	-2.9	1.6	3.7	3.5	0.6	1.0	1.0
Singapore	0.6	-2.4	5.4	11.0	6.0	-5.8	...	...
Taipei, China	1.4	8.1	3.9	5.4	-4.1	-3.4	0.5	1.4
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia								
China, People's Rep. of	4.7	4.7	4.0	5.0	5.1	3.5	3.5	3.5
Mongolia	-2.1	-2.7	2.7	4.2	10.0	2.6	...	...
Central Asian Republics								
Kazakstan	0.5	-12.1	-20.8	-23.7	-6.9	3.5	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	-3.2	-9.1	-9.0	-2.0	13.0	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	-9.7	1.5	-3.4	2.0	-7.3	5.8	...	...
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	1.9	-1.0	-0.0	6.5	1.8	4.9	...	...
Indonesia	6.3	1.7	0.6	4.4	3.0	0.6	1.5	2.5
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	8.3	2.7	8.3	3.1	2.8	5.8	...	...
Malaysia	4.7	4.3	-1.0	1.1	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.0
Myanmar	10.5	4.6	5.9	4.8	4.6	6.4	...	...
Philippines	0.4	2.1	2.6	0.8	3.1	2.8	-1.0	2.0
Thailand	6.0	0.5	2.8	2.5	3.8	1.2	3.0	...
Viet Nam	7.1	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.9	3.0	3.5
South Asia								
Bangladesh	2.2	1.8	0.3	-1.0	3.7	6.0	3.2	3.4
Bhutan	-2.0	3.6	3.9	4.0	6.4	4.1	...	...
India	6.1	3.6	4.6	-3.0	7.9	-2.0	4.5	3.0
Maldives	-1.1	0.0	2.6	1.5	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-1.1	-0.6	7.6	-0.3	4.4	4.1	2.0	3.5
Pakistan	9.5	-5.3	5.2	6.6	5.3	0.7	5.0	3.0
Sri Lanka	-1.6	4.9	3.3	3.3	-4.6	5.4	3.0	3.0
Pacific Islands								
Cook Islands	-8.3	0.2	1.9	...	5.0	...	...	...
Fiji	3.5	0.6	9.4	-2.8	4.2	-2.3	...	...
Kiribati	...	-5.6	11.4	-8.3	-9.4	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	-3.0	2.3	24.4	-3.1	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	6.1	9.5	6.0	0.7	3.0	...	...	...
Samoa	-10.1	10.8	-22.6	11.5	4.2	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	-0.5	18.9	-1.4	18.7	3.5	-2.2	...	...
Tonga	-7.6	-0.1	4.7	4.4	-7.3	-3.8	...	...
Tuvalu	-1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	...	...
Vanuatu	1.9	18.4	2.2	6.4	1.6	...	...	...

Table A4 Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry
(percent per annum)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies								
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	3.4	6.2	9.0	10.3	6.2	5.4	-2.5	4.0
Singapore	5.8	9.3	13.2	9.5	6.5	6.6	...	...
Taipei, China	3.6	4.0	1.8	3.1	4.0	5.7	3.1	4.1
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia								
China, People's Rep. of	21.2	19.9	18.4	13.9	12.1	10.8	8.0	7.0
Mongolia	-12.9	-6.9	2.1	14.6	0.5	2.3	...	...
Central Asian Republics								
Kazakstan	-23.2	-19.7	-25.9	-21.9	5.1	-3.5	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	-25.9	-22.0	-38.5	-11.5	-1.2	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	-15.5	-4.2	-6.6	-5.6	1.7	6.5	...	...
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	15.5	13.0	7.7	9.8	13.3	0.6	...	...
Indonesia	8.2	9.8	11.2	10.4	10.6	5.4	-3.0	1.5
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	7.5	10.3	10.7	12.9	17.5	9.8	...	...
Malaysia	8.9	10.1	12.4	13.8	11.2	10.5	5.0	6.0
Myanmar	12.7	11.0	10.3	12.5	10.7	9.8	...	...
Philippines	-0.6	1.6	5.8	7.0	6.3	5.7	3.0	3.5
Thailand	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.5	7.0	-0.1	-0.3	...
Viet Nam	14.0	13.1	14.0	13.9	14.4	13.6	7.3	10.0
South Asia								
Bangladesh	7.1	8.0	7.8	8.4	5.3	3.6	8.1	8.0
Bhutan	15.1	7.3	13.9	17.0	8.4	1.6	...	...
India	4.2	6.8	9.4	14.1	7.2	6.0	7.0	9.0
Maldives	9.1	8.9	6.6	8.2	...	...	...	...
Nepal	16.8	4.8	9.0	3.9	5.9	3.2	4.6	4.0
Pakistan	7.7	5.5	4.5	4.8	3.6	3.3	4.5	6.5
Sri Lanka	7.1	9.8	8.1	7.8	5.6	7.9	7.5	8.5
Pacific Islands								
Cook Islands	24.0	-17.1	10.6	...	2.0	...	...	...
Fiji	7.1	6.0	5.6	1.9	3.9	-0.1	...	...
Kiribati	...	1.8	1.4	2.9	2.6	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	1.3	-7.5	13.3	20.7	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	28.5	35.8	-0.8	-8.0	7.6	...	...	...
Samoa	19.7	2.2	-3.2	26.6	14.0	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	8.4	6.7	11.5	39.7	...	1.7	...	...
Tonga	12.3	1.6	-2.2	-2.7	6.3	-1.7	...	...
Tuvalu	38.8	-8.1	-10.1	-6.5	2.7	2.7	...	...
Vanuatu	-8.4	1.2	7.3	6.4	-9.2	...	...	...

Table A5 Growth Rate of Value Added in Services
(percent per annum)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies								
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	7.6	7.4	8.6	7.6	8.1	7.1	0.1	2.6
Singapore	6.0	10.7	9.5	8.2	7.3	8.8	...	...
Taipei, China	9.5	7.8	9.9	7.9	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.5
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia								
China, People's Rep. of	12.4	10.7	9.6	8.4	7.8	8.2	7.5	8.4
Mongolia	-13.2	1.0	2.0	0.2	-4.1	5.3	...	...
Central Asian Republics								
Kazakstan	-9.0	-7.0	0.7	3.8	0.1	5.0	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	-11.6	-16.4	-19.3	-7.8	0.8	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	-49.5	-3.0	-5.4	-0.5	5.1	4.6	...	...
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	11.2	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.8	-0.4	...	...
Indonesia	6.8	7.4	7.1	7.6	7.3	5.3	-4.6	-0.1
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	3.9	7.7	5.5	10.2	8.5	10.0	...	...
Malaysia	8.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.5	8.5	6.0	7.0
Myanmar	7.6	6.1	8.3	7.2	5.3	5.1	...	...
Philippines	1.0	2.5	4.2	5.0	6.5	5.6	3.5	5.0
Thailand	7.2	9.6	8.8	9.0	4.6	-1.1	-0.3	...
Viet Nam	7.0	9.2	10.2	10.6	10.0	9.5	5.0	6.0
South Asia								
Bangladesh	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.9	6.5	6.2	7.1	7.2
Bhutan	6.6	10.1	6.2	5.9	5.2	13.9	...	...
India	5.5	7.3	7.5	9.8	7.3	9.1	7.9	8.1
Maldives	8.7	7.9	8.1	8.7	...	...	...	...
Nepal	6.5	7.3	7.7	6.0	7.9	5.0	5.0	4.5
Pakistan	6.8	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.1	5.5	6.2
Sri Lanka	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.9	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.4
Pacific Islands								
Cook Islands	13.7	3.1	5.9	...	-8.9	...	...	...
Fiji	5.5	0.2	1.7	4.3	2.3	2.7	...	...
Kiribati	-4.5	0.7	0.7	3.7	3.4	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	2.0	4.5	-0.8	3.4	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	2.9	3.0	5.6	-9.1	0.5	...	...	...
Samoa	2.0	-1.8	11.0	-0.5	2.4	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	8.3	4.7	2.9	-0.2	1.7	2.4	...	...
Tonga	-19.8	-0.7	2.1	0.8	-1.8	8.6	...	...
Tuvalu	59.5	-16.6	-8.5	-9.2	3.0	2.9	...	...
Vanuatu	3.0	9.8	1.7	1.4	6.2	...	...	...

Table A7 Gross Domestic Savings
(percentage of GDP)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies								
Hong Kong, China	33.8	34.6	33.1	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.0	32.0
Korea, Rep. of	35.2	35.4	36.5	36.8	35.2	34.5	34.9	33.9
Singapore	45.6	46.3	48.8	51.0	51.2	51.8	50.0	50.0
Taipei, China	27.0	27.0	25.8	25.6	25.1	24.7	24.9	25.2
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia								
China, People's Rep. of	38.3	41.5	42.2	41.9	41.4	42.6	39.0	39.0
Mongolia	23.9	12.4	11.3	21.8	19.9	19.3	...	...
Central Asian Republics								
Kazakstan	...	...	13.4	15.8	10.3	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	7.9	4.0	2.7	5.5	2.2	3.0	...	...
Uzbekistan	6.7	-5.4	7.8	20.4	8.2	9.0	...	...
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.4	4.4	...	...
Indonesia	35.3	32.5	32.2	30.6	30.2	31.0	24.0	25.0
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	36.5	37.7	38.8	39.5	42.6	43.8	42.0	42.5
Myanmar	12.8	11.4	11.7	13.4	14.0	14.6	...	...
Philippines	17.0	15.2	17.0	16.8	18.8	19.2	17.0	19.0
Thailand	35.2	35.6	36.0	33.6	33.7	31.0	31.4	32.0
Viet Nam	16.9	17.4	16.9	17.0	16.7	17.7	16.0	18.0
South Asia								
Bangladesh	5.8	7.0	13.4	12.8	7.5	9.0	8.6	8.8
Bhutan	16.1	26.8	28.4	27.0	29.0	30.0	...	...
India	22.5	21.1	23.0	24.4	25.6	25.5	25.6	27.1
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	12.7	15.5	16.5	15.2	10.3	12.5	13.1	13.0
Pakistan	16.9	13.5	15.6	14.2	11.6	11.4	12.5	13.5
Sri Lanka	15.0	16.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	16.5	17.5	18.0
Pacific Islands								
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	9.3	10.3	11.2	11.0	12.7	...	...	...
Kiribati	-50.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	-24.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	20.3	19.3	18.9	23.0	...	...	...	...

Table A8 Gross Domestic Investment
(percentage of GDP)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies								
Hong Kong, China	28.5	27.6	31.9	34.8	32.3	34.5	31.0	32.0
Korea, Rep. of	36.6	35.1	36.1	37.0	38.2	34.6	26.4	29.4
Singapore	36.0	37.7	32.7	33.7	35.3	37.4	32.0	33.0
Taipei, China	24.9	25.2	23.9	23.7	21.2	21.8	22.6	23.4
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia								
China, People's Rep. of	37.3	43.5	40.9	40.2	39.2	39.8	39.0	39.0
Mongolia	29.3	27.7	24.8	26.4	25.2	23.3	...	...
Central Asian Republics								
Kazakstan	...	...	21.4	20.1	14.0	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	19.9	11.7	9.0	18.3	23.5	19.0	...	...
Uzbekistan	13.1	3.0	5.7	20.9	16.1	15.0	...	...
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	9.8	17.8	18.5	21.6	20.9	17.6	...	...
Indonesia	32.4	29.5	32.5	31.9	30.8	31.6	25.0	27.0
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	35.1	37.8	40.4	43.5	41.5	42.0	40.5	41.5
Myanmar	13.5	12.4	12.4	14.3	14.8	16.8	...	...
Philippines	20.8	23.6	23.5	21.6	23.3	23.9	20.0	22.0
Thailand	40.0	39.9	40.3	41.6	41.7	35.0	26.0	29.0
Viet Nam	17.6	24.9	25.5	27.1	27.9	25.4	23.0	25.0
South Asia								
Bangladesh	12.1	14.3	18.1	19.1	17.0	17.4	17.2	18.0
Bhutan	47.7	47.1	50.3	47.6	48.0	47.0	...	...
India	24.0	21.7	24.0	26.2	27.1	26.6	27.1	29.0
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	21.2	23.1	22.4	23.4	23.2	23.4	24.9	25.0
Pakistan	19.9	20.5	19.4	18.3	18.7	18.4	20.0	22.0
Sri Lanka	24.3	25.6	27.0	25.7	24.2	25.8	26.7	27.6
Pacific Islands								
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	13.4	14.6	12.2	13.0	12.1	...	...	...
Kiribati	69.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	23.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	25.4	19.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	33.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	58.4	41.1	46.1	71.6	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	26.2	25.5	26.5	30.5	...	...	...	...

Table A9 Changes in Consumer Prices
(percent per annum)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies	5.8	4.6	5.6	4.6	4.3	3.5	6.1	4.9
Hong Kong, China	9.3	8.5	8.1	8.6	6.0	5.7	4.5	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	6.2	4.8	6.2	4.5	4.9	4.5	9.8	7.2
Singapore	2.3	2.2	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	3.2	3.3
Taipei, China	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	0.9	3.2	2.2
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	6.7	14.9	24.2	17.1	8.3	2.8	4.0	6.0
China, People's Rep. of	6.4	14.7	24.1	17.1	8.3	2.8	4.0	6.0
Mongolia	153.8	268.4	87.6	56.8	49.6	20.0	...	...
Central Asian Republics	987.1	1,277.3	782.5	83.6	36.5	24.8	...	...
Kazakstan	1,381.0	1,658.7	1,878.3	175.8	39.1	20.4	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	854.6	1,208.7	278.1	42.8	30.3	25.5	...	...
Uzbekistan	906.1	880.4	1,281.4	116.9	64.4	30.0	...	...
Southeast Asia	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.6	5.6	12.9	8.7
Cambodia	112.5	41.0	17.9	3.5	9.0	9.1	...	...
Indonesia	7.6	9.6	8.5	9.5	7.9	6.6	20.0	15.0
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	9.8	6.3	6.8	19.6	13.0	19.5	...	...
Malaysia	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.0	5.0	4.5
Myanmar	21.9	31.8	24.1	25.2	16.3	...	...	...
Philippines	8.9	7.6	9.0	8.1	8.4	5.1	10.0	8.0
Thailand	4.1	3.3	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.6	15.0	9.0
Viet Nam	17.6	5.2	14.4	12.7	4.5	3.2	4.0	4.0
South Asia	...	4.8	10.7	9.9	9.3	7.1	7.4	7.5
Bangladesh	5.1	1.3	1.8	5.2	4.0	3.9	5.5	5.0
Bhutan	15.9	11.2	7.0	9.5	8.8	7.0	...	...
India	...	3.8	11.8	10.0	9.2	6.5	7.0	7.2
Maldives	16.8	20.2	16.5	5.4	6.2	8.0	...	...
Nepal	21.0	8.9	8.9	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.5	8.0
Pakistan	9.6	9.8	11.2	13.0	10.8	11.6	10.0	10.2
Sri Lanka	11.4	11.7	8.4	7.7	15.9	9.6	10.0	9.0
Pacific Islands	4.8	4.3	2.9	11.7	8.6	3.9	...	...
Cook Islands	3.5	7.3	2.6	0.9	-0.5	-2.0	...	...
Fiji	4.9	0.5	0.8	2.2	3.0	2.9	...	...
Kiribati	4.0	6.1	5.3	3.6	-0.6	2.0	...	...
Marshall Islands	10.3	5.0	5.6	7.3	6.0	4.0	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	5.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	...	...
Papua New Guinea	4.3	4.9	2.9	17.3	11.6	3.9	...	...
Samoa	9.0	1.7	18.4	1.0	7.1	8.0	...	...
Solomon Islands	10.7	14.3	7.3	9.8	15.8	12.0	...	...
Tonga	8.0	0.9	2.4	0.3	2.8	1.8	...	...
Tuvalu	2.2	2.3	1.4	5.0	0.0	0.6	...	...
Vanuatu	4.1	3.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	...	...
Average for DMCs	5.6	8.0	11.3	9.4	6.7	4.3	6.9	6.5

Table A10 Growth Rate of Money Supply (M2)
(percent per annum)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies								
Hong Kong, China	10.8	16.2	12.9	14.6	10.9	8.4	9.4	9.6
Korea, Rep. of	14.9	16.6	18.7	15.6	15.8	14.7	13.1	13.2
Singapore	8.9	8.5	14.4	8.5	9.8	10.3	8.6	7.5
Taipei, China	19.1	15.4	15.1	9.4	9.1	7.2	7.4	7.4
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia								
China, People's Rep. of	31.3	36.8	35.1	29.5	25.8	17.3	20.0	22.0
Mongolia	31.6	227.6	79.5	32.9	25.8	36.0	...	...
Central Asian Republics								
Kazakstan	389.0	691.9	576.1	110.4	17.4	29.6	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	428.2	179.9	117.8	77.8	22.2	17.0	...	...
Uzbekistan	468.2	782.2	680.0	158.1	113.7	24.0	...	...
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	214.0	34.4	34.9	44.3	40.4	16.6	...	...
Indonesia	20.2	22.0	20.2	27.6	29.6	27.7	25.0	26.1
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	49.0	64.6	31.9	16.4	26.7	68.8	...	...
Malaysia	19.1	22.1	14.7	24.0	20.9	18.5	18.0	20.0
Myanmar	35.6	26.8	33.9	40.5	39.5	...	...	...
Philippines	11.0	24.6	26.8	25.2	15.8	20.5	17.0	17.0
Thailand	15.6	18.4	12.9	17.0	12.6	16.4	6.8	7.5
Viet Nam	33.7	19.0	33.2	22.6	22.7	24.0	15.0	15.0
South Asia								
Bangladesh	14.1	10.6	15.4	16.0	8.2	10.8	12.0	12.5
Bhutan	-2.3	16.2	21.5	29.9	30.4	20.0	...	...
India	15.7	18.4	22.3	13.7	15.9	16.5	16.7	15.0
Maldives	12.9	36.4	24.2	15.6	24.0	20.0	...	...
Nepal	21.1	27.7	19.6	16.1	14.4	10.7	12.0	12.0
Pakistan	30.3	18.0	16.9	16.6	14.9	13.1	14.2	15.0
Sri Lanka	17.4	23.4	19.7	19.2	10.8	14.7	14.0	13.0
Pacific Islands								
Cook Islands	26.9	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	15.0	17.9	0.2	7.5	15.4	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	24.9	7.0	2.6	-12.5	8.1	...	...	...
Samoa	0.8	2.3	12.9	21.8	1.6	6.2	...	...
Solomon Islands	26.2	14.7	24.1	9.6	...	...	...	...
Tonga	22.5	4.1	8.8	17.1	2.6	9.3	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	-2.6	4.9	2.9	12.2	...	...	...	...

Table A11 Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports
(percent per annum)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies	12.1	10.7	15.0	20.9	4.5	3.4	4.0	4.9
Hong Kong, China	21.2	13.2	11.9	14.8	4.0	4.0	2.2	3.5
Korea, Rep. of	8.0	7.7	15.7	31.5	4.1	7.2	5.8	5.6
Singapore	8.5	17.0	25.8	21.0	6.4	-3.1	2.0	4.0
Taipei, China	6.9	4.5	9.4	20.0	3.8	5.2	6.8	7.0
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	18.0	8.7	35.4	24.9	17.8	20.0	3.0	3.0
China, People's Rep. of	18.1	8.8	35.6	24.9	17.9	20.0	3.0	3.0
Mongolia	2.7	2.8	0.3	32.3	-12.8	8.9	...	...
Central Asian Republics	-66.3	29.7	0.5	37.2	13.1	7.1	...	...
Kazakstan	-65.1	0.7	-0.9	45.3	21.8	7.7	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	-93.1	31.7	0.1	20.3	29.9	13.7	...	...
Uzbekistan	-88.0	102.0	2.2	29.4	-0.6	5.3	...	...
Southeast Asia	14.7	13.3	19.3	24.3	6.0	8.7	8.2	10.4
Cambodia	24.5	7.2	62.8	75.2	-18.5	-4.9	...	...
Indonesia	14.0	8.3	9.9	18.0	5.8	11.2	5.0	7.0
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	37.3	81.4	24.9	3.5	3.8	-1.0	...	...
Malaysia	18.1	16.1	23.1	26.6	7.3	6.0	8.0	10.0
Myanmar	37.2	17.8	31.8	-2.8	4.6	7.5	...	...
Philippines	11.1	15.8	18.5	29.4	17.7	22.8	21.0	21.0
Thailand	13.7	13.4	22.7	24.8	-1.9	3.2	5.0	8.0
Viet Nam	21.2	20.6	35.8	28.2	41.0	22.2	15.0	16.0
South Asia	8.0	15.4	13.0	20.5	5.5	5.1	8.0	8.9
Bangladesh	16.1	19.5	6.0	37.2	12.2	13.7	15.0	16.0
Bhutan	-9.6	4.9	-4.2	11.7	9.3	8.5	...	...
India	3.3	20.2	18.4	20.8	4.1	5.0	7.5	7.8
Maldives	10.0	-19.0	43.1	12.7	8.0	5.8	...	...
Nepal	56.1	25.4	-2.7	-9.6	1.7	10.3	4.0	6.0
Pakistan	14.6	0.3	-1.4	16.1	7.1	-2.7	6.0	9.0
Sri Lanka	20.6	16.3	12.0	18.7	7.9	13.0	9.0	10.0
Pacific Islands	25.2	28.2	7.9	2.3	-1.3	-12.0	...	...
Cook Islands	-41.4	21.9	7.7	9.5	...	...	...	...
Fiji	-3.5	6.1	32.2	6.0	23.3	-11.4	...	...
Kiribati	64.8	-27.4	51.9	40.7	-31.1	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	9.1	-17.7	87.3	14.9	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	94.4	33.8	135.9	5.0	-1.6	2.0	...	...
Papua New Guinea	31.4	33.7	2.5	0.4	-5.6	-13.3	...	...
Samoa	-10.1	10.5	-45.3	149.1	15.1	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	22.1	25.5	10.1	18.4	4.3	4.0	...	...
Tonga	78.2	-42.4	82.8	-11.8	-25.1	0.8	...	...
Tuvalu	-40.5	4.5	4.3	-54.2	9.1	25.0	...	...
Vanuatu	30.2	-4.2	10.1	13.2	6.7	0.3	...	...
Average for DMCs	13.2	11.3	18.3	22.1	6.8	7.2	5.0	6.0

Table A12 Direction of Exports
 (percent share)

From \ To	DMCs		JAPAN		USA		EU		AUSTRALIA/ NEWZEALAND		OTHERS	
	1985	1996	1985	1996	1985	1996	1985	1996	1985	1996	1985	1996
Newly Industrialized Economies												
Hong Kong, China	35.6	46.0	4.2	6.5	30.8	21.2	11.8	15.8	2.3	1.8	15.3	8.7
Korea, Rep. of	12.9	38.4	15.0	12.3	35.6	16.8	10.4	13.3	1.3	1.4	24.7	17.8
Singapore	36.7	48.4	9.4	8.2	21.2	18.4	10.1	13.4	4.4	2.4	18.1	9.2
Taipei, China	15.6	...	11.3	...	15.5	...	5.5	...	2.4	...	49.7	...
PRC and Mongolia												
China, People's Rep. of	38.2	36.6	22.3	20.4	8.5	17.7	7.8	15.0	0.8	1.3	22.5	9.0
Mongolia	3.1	38.5	11.2	21.5	5.5	8.0	20.5	...	0.0	...	59.6	32.0
Central Asian Republics												
Kazakstan	...	15.1	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	...	53.8	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	15.8	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southeast Asia												
Cambodia	67.9	52.1	7.0	1.8	...	1.2	13.2	14.0	...	...	11.9	30.9
Indonesia	17.2	31.5	46.2	28.8	21.7	16.5	6.0	18.3	1.2	2.8	7.6	2.1
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	71.9	64.9	6.6	6.6	2.7	4.8	0.5	27.0	5.5	...	12.7	-3.3
Malaysia	38.1	45.9	24.6	13.4	12.8	18.2	13.6	14.8	1.9	1.7	9.1	6.0
Myanmar	47.1	54.1	8.4	7.4	0.8	8.3	8.4	6.3	...	...	35.4	23.9
Philippines	19.5	25.1	19.0	17.1	35.9	32.6	13.8	18.6	2.1	1.1	9.7	5.5
Thailand	27.1	34.0	13.4	16.8	19.7	18.0	17.8	15.7	1.9	1.4	20.1	14.1
Viet Nam	50.4	24.6	17.4	26.4	...	4.5	6.2	25.0	2.2	4.0	23.8	15.5
South Asia												
Bangladesh	14.5	7.6	7.2	3.1	18.1	31.0	13.0	45.0	1.8	0.6	45.5	12.7
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	8.9	24.1	11.1	7.4	18.9	17.3	16.7	29.4	1.4	1.3	43.0	20.5
Maldives	50.8	41.9	10.1	7.0	24.3	8.5	4.0	38.0	...	...	10.9	4.6
Nepal	41.4	12.4	0.7	0.6	35.3	34.4	20.3	52.0	0.1	0.3	2.3	0.3
Pakistan	16.0	21.4	11.3	6.5	10.0	16.7	20.9	30.1	1.1	1.3	40.6	24.0
Sri Lanka	11.2	8.1	5.1	6.2	22.3	34.1	17.9	34.4	1.7	1.2	41.9	16.0
Pacific Islands												
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	22.5	4.9	3.0	8.4	4.9	10.6	31.0	21.3	18.2	28.2	20.4	26.6
Kiribati	7.2	...	4.3	...	...	...	44.5	...	0.5	...	43.5	100.0
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	9.9	19.0	22.1	21.5	4.0	0.4	46.5	21.0	12.0	...	5.6	38.1
Samoa	0.3	2.7	0.9	0.3	59.4	1.7	5.8	1.6	29.7	...	3.9	93.7
Solomon Islands	11.1	...	52.1	...	2.4	...	26.3	13.5	3.2	3.1	5.0	83.4
Tonga	5.9	...	0.2	...	3.2	...	0.5	5.5	83.1	5.0	7.1	89.5
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	1.4	...	6.7	...	...	...	25.4	42.9	1.6	15.1	65.0	42.0
Total for DMCs												
	25.6	39.2	16.5	12.9	26.3	16.4	10.7	15.8	2.1	2.0	18.8	13.1

**Table A13 Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports
(percent per annum)**

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies	13.1	10.1	17.4	22.9	5.2	3.0	-0.4	8.1
Hong Kong, China	23.0	12.3	16.7	19.1	3.0	5.1	1.0	6.0
Korea, Rep. of	1.0	2.3	22.4	32.1	12.2	-2.3	-12.3	14.0
Singapore	11.3	17.8	19.8	21.6	5.4	0.1	2.0	4.0
Taipei, China	13.6	7.1	10.4	21.2	-0.1	10.1	9.5	10.0
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	27.9	33.8	10.3	15.6	19.5	2.5	12.0	12.0
China, People's Rep. of	28.3	34.1	10.4	15.5	19.5	2.5	12.0	12.0
Mongolia	-14.0	-10.5	-3.3	32.0	5.4	-1.5	...	...
Central Asian Republics	-55.5	32.6	-7.8	16.6	27.3	6.2	...	...
Kazakstan	-65.0	9.9	-2.7	7.6	22.9	9.4	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	-91.4	34.7	-4.6	24.6	47.5	-9.4	...	...
Uzbekistan	-85.1	96.3	-16.2	31.9	31.0	4.2	...	...
Southeast Asia	8.9	14.4	21.8	29.7	6.3	2.4	-1.1	5.6
Cambodia	43.1	34.3	56.5	64.6	-8.5	-8.5	...	...
Indonesia	7.8	6.0	13.9	26.6	8.1	4.8	-5.0	2.0
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	58.8	60.1	30.6	4.4	17.2	-14.7	...	...
Malaysia	10.1	17.8	28.1	30.4	1.7	7.0	6.0	7.0
Myanmar	19.9	28.9	14.3	2.3	8.2	7.0	...	...
Philippines	20.5	21.2	21.2	23.7	20.8	14.0	9.0	10.0
Thailand	6.0	12.2	18.1	31.9	0.6	-9.3	-15.0	3.0
Viet Nam	20.4	39.3	48.5	43.8	39.0	-1.6	5.0	5.0
South Asia	9.2	14.5	18.1	25.7	7.7	5.6	8.3	10.7
Bangladesh	0.5	15.5	-7.5	39.4	17.8	3.0	8.0	10.0
Bhutan	14.0	50.4	-25.7	22.1	-8.2	25.0	...	...
India	10.3	15.1	34.3	28.0	5.1	8.2	9.9	11.2
Maldives	18.4	5.9	9.7	20.9	12.6	12.0	...	...
Nepal	15.8	22.2	14.6	21.9	9.0	10.3	5.0	6.0
Pakistan	7.3	11.7	-13.6	18.5	16.7	-5.0	0.5	10.0
Sri Lanka	15.3	14.6	18.6	11.6	2.5	7.0	10.0	9.0
Pacific Islands	80.1	-1.8	11.6	1.3	7.2	-0.3	...	...
Cook Islands	34.5	4.4	-15.4	1.5	...	...	...	...
Fiji	-1.9	21.2	10.3	5.8	8.0	-0.5	...	...
Kiribati	43.4	-25.1	-5.0	33.3	-6.4	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	7.5	1.3	11.1	8.5	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.8	11.2	16.6	2.8	-0.8	1.0	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-5.8	-14.2	17.2	-4.5	19.3	8.0	...	...
Samoa	17.1	-6.7	-22.0	15.2	7.3	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	-0.9	22.7	1.9	10.4	-4.4	8.7	...	...
Tonga	6.6	2.3	31.6	2.7	-9.1	-13.1	...	...
Tuvalu	-2.5	33.3	4.0	32.1	4.1	2.7	...	...
Vanuatu	1.2	8.0	2.6	7.2	8.0	2.7	...	...
Average for DMCs	13.6	14.0	17.4	23.6	7.3	3.0	1.7	8.3

Table A14 Balance of Trade
(\$ million)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies	4,421	6,836	-868	-10,040	-13,809	-11,767	13,520	-4,288
Hong Kong, China	-4,329	-3,808	-10,923	-19,594	-18,352	-21,121	-19,076	-25,025
Korea, Rep. of	-2,146	1,860	-3,146	-4,746	-15,306	-2,802	22,438	13,356
Singapore	-1,823	-2,724	1,354	1,065	2,281	-1,770	-1,806	-1,878
Taipei, China	12,718	11,508	11,847	13,235	17,568	13,926	11,963	9,259
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	5,154	-10,633	7,324	18,017	19,448	46,354	35,647	23,119
China, People's Rep. of	5,183	-10,654	7,290	18,050	19,535	46,396	35,647	23,119
Mongolia	-29	21	34	-33	-87	-42	...	...
Central Asian Republics	-1,430	-2,047	-1,326	-136	-1,509	-1,499	...	...
Kazakstan	-1,121	-1,561	-1,453	-222	-326	-465	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	-74	-107	-86	-122	-252	-106	...	...
Uzbekistan	-235	-379	213	208	-931	-929	...	...
Southeast Asia	1,033	-177	-3,493	-13,167	-14,587	-1,723	20,248	33,263
Cambodia	-86	-187	-275	-404	-450	-388	...	...
Indonesia	7,022	8,231	7,901	6,533	5,948	9,456	14,565	17,787
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	-137	-191	-264	-278	-368	-269	...	...
Malaysia	3,150	3,037	1,577	-100	3,933	3,435	5,281	8,306
Myanmar	-419	-606	-571	-631	-715	-760	...	...
Philippines	-4,695	-6,222	-7,850	-8,944	-11,342	-11,127	-9,100	-6,700
Thailand	-4,161	-4,297	-3,392	-7,629	-9,157	-1,472	10,032	13,295
Viet Nam	-60	-547	-1,190	-2,345	-3,151	-1,358	-530	576
South Asia	-9,729	-10,859	-14,653	-20,464	-23,110	-24,657	-26,570	-30,424
Bangladesh	-1,532	-1,688	-1,240	-1,782	-2,296	-1,947	-1,794	-1,668
Bhutan	-20	-59	-30	-43	-27	-46	...	...
India	-4,368	-4,056	-9,049	-13,516	-14,530	-16,802	-19,317	-22,776
Maldives	-103	-125	-120	-151	-174	-200	...	...
Nepal	-427	-512	-655	-922	-1,031	-1,137	-1,198	-1,270
Pakistan	-2,236	-3,267	-2,000	-2,537	-3,704	-3,328	-2,900	-3,275
Sri Lanka	-1,043	-1,153	-1,559	-1,513	-1,348	-1,197	-1,363	-1,435
Pacific Islands	21	766	738	802	559	116	...	...
Cook Islands	-51	-53	-44	-44	...	-34	...	...
Fiji	-189	-282	-229	-242	-197	-266	...	...
Kiribati	-32	-24	-21	-28	-28	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	-51	-53	-53	-57	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	-102	-109	-94	-95	-95	-95	...	...
Papua New Guinea	625	1,470	1,339	1,410	1,015	557	...	...
Samoa	-104	-96	-77	-83	-89	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	10	15	26	40	53	49	...	...
Tonga	-35	-44	-53	-57	-55	-46	...	...
Tuvalu	-5	-7	-7	9	10	9	...	...
Vanuatu	-44	-50	-50	-52	-56	-58	...	...
Total for DMCs	900	-14,067	-10,952	-24,852	-31,499	8,324	42,845	21,671

Table A15 Balance of Payments on Current Account
(\$ million)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies	10,261	12,475	14,869	11,723	2,249	13,511	38,394	25,001
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	-3,939	1,016	-3,855	-8,250	-23,061	-8,840	21,138	11,356
Singapore	5,653	4,417	12,226	14,499	14,283	14,630	13,160	11,430
Taipei, China	8,547	7,042	6,498	5,474	11,027	7,721	4,096	2,215
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	6,345	-11,578	6,954	1,566	7,143	19,947	10,000	5,000
China, People's Rep. of	6,401	-11,609	6,908	1,618	7,243	20,000	10,000	5,000
Mongolia	-56	31	46	-52	-101	-53	...	...
Central Asian Republics	-1,384	-1,608	-1,308	-753	-2,214	-2,116	...	...
Kazakstan	-1,073	-1,072	-1,367	-518	-752	-1,016	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	-74	-107	-59	-185	-388	-195	...	...
Uzbekistan	-237	-429	118	-50	-1,075	-906	...	...
Southeast Asia	-12,339	-15,670	-19,943	-33,046	-34,309	-24,123	-6,138	-900
Cambodia	-50	-251	-329	-476	-487	-409	...	...
Indonesia	-2,780	-1,944	-2,790	-6,431	-7,660	-5,713	-1,598	2,702
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	-108	-143	-223	-235	-302	-207	...	...
Malaysia	-2,167	-2,991	-4,520	-7,362	-4,964	-5,384	-4,860	-4,090
Myanmar	-275	-292	-195	-303	-386	-421	...	...
Philippines	-858	-3,016	-2,950	-3,287	-3,914	-4,328	-2,619	-955
Thailand	-6,304	-6,364	-7,802	-13,207	-14,351	-6,272	4,590	3,211
Viet Nam	-72	-961	-1,329	-2,048	-2,631	-1,810	-1,651	-1,767
South Asia	-6,746	-6,824	-7,374	-10,661	-11,277	-9,840	-11,436	-14,415
Bangladesh	-578	-618	-430	-1,040	-1,627	-875	-1,100	-1,000
Bhutan	-25	-69	-39	-57	-48	-79	...	...
India	-3,889	-1,526	-3,785	-5,903	-3,700	-4,000	-5,700	-8,500
Maldives	-20	-54	-12	-16	-27	-28	...	...
Nepal	-275	-314	-224	-343	-569	-354	-455	-501
Pakistan	-1,346	-3,688	-1,965	-2,484	-4,575	-4,187	-3,500	-3,700
Sri Lanka	-613	-556	-920	-818	-731	-317	-681	-714
Pacific Islands	46	485	473	694	234	-290	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	11	-81	-69	-36	65	-24	...	...
Kiribati	4	3	14	2	-6	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	-0	-1	0	-6	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	2	-2	13	16	9	8	...	...
Papua New Guinea	95	646	573	767	188	-305	...	...
Samoa	-44	-52	-18	-16	-10	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	-8	-7	-1	10	16	49	...	...
Tonga	-3	-3	-21	-24	-8	-0	...	...
Tuvalu	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	-18	-18	-20	-19	-20	-19	...	...
Total for DMCs	-2,433	-21,111	-5,021	-29,724	-35,961	-796	30,819	14,687

Table A16 Balance of Payments on Current Account
(percentage of GDP)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.4	4.5	2.7
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	-1.3	0.3	-1.0	-1.8	-4.8	-2.0	6.9	3.4
Singapore	11.4	7.6	17.2	17.0	15.4	15.2	12.9	10.3
Taipei, China	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.1	4.0	2.7	1.5	0.8
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	1.3	-1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.4
China, People's Rep. of	1.3	-1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.4
Mongolia	-5.0	5.3	6.7	-5.5	-10.0	-5.6	...	...
Central Asian Republics	-8.4	-9.4	-7.3	-10.8	-17.2	-8.5	...	...
Kazakstan	-7.4	-9.5	-11.6	-3.1	-3.6	-4.6	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	-9.2	-9.5	-7.5	-15.6	-24.1	-10.5	...	...
Uzbekistan	-6.4	-8.4	2.1	-0.5	-7.9	-6.0	...	...
Southeast Asia	-3.3	-3.7	-4.2	-5.9	-5.5	-4.1	-1.4	-0.2
Cambodia	-2.5	-12.5	-13.7	-16.2	-15.5	-13.2	...	...
Indonesia	-2.0	-1.2	-1.6	-3.2	-3.4	-2.7	-1.6	2.5
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	-9.2	-10.7	-14.4	-13.3	-16.1	-11.8	...	...
Malaysia	-3.7	-4.7	-6.2	-8.4	-5.0	-5.3	-4.9	-3.8
Myanmar	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	...	...
Philippines	-1.6	-5.5	-4.6	-4.4	-4.7	-5.2	-3.8	-1.3
Thailand	-5.7	-5.1	-5.4	-7.9	-7.9	-4.0	3.4	2.0
Viet Nam	-0.7	-7.5	-8.6	-10.1	-11.2	-7.7	-7.0	-7.0
South Asia	-1.9	-2.0	-1.8	-2.4	-2.4	-2.0	-2.1	-2.4
Bangladesh	-2.5	-2.6	-1.2	-2.7	-5.2	-2.6	-3.1	-2.7
Bhutan	-10.5	-29.9	-14.9	-19.2	-15.0	-22.0	...	...
India	-1.4	-0.6	-1.2	-1.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.5	-2.0
Maldives	-10.2	-23.8	-4.3	-6.1	-9.2	-8.2	...	...
Nepal	-7.9	-7.9	-5.5	-7.8	-12.8	-7.2	-8.7	-8.8
Pakistan	-2.8	-7.1	-3.8	-4.1	-7.1	-6.5	-5.1	-5.2
Sri Lanka	-6.3	-5.4	-7.9	-6.3	-5.3	-2.1	-4.2	-4.0
Pacific Islands	0.7	6.5	5.7	8.3	2.8	-3.9	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	0.7	-5.8	-4.0	-2.4	0.8	0.8	...	...
Kiribati	14.3	11.4	43.6	6.3	-21.0	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	-0.1	-1.3	...	-5.5	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	-65.2	-64.2	-56.4	-54.6	-53.1	-56.4	...	...
Papua New Guinea	2.2	12.7	10.6	15.6	3.8	-6.2	...	...
Samoa	-37.1	-42.6	-13.2	-10.3	-11.2	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	-3.8	-2.8	-0.3	3.0	4.6	...	...	...
Tonga	-4.2	-4.4	-28.0	-6.8	-6.3	-6.3	...	...
Tuvalu	57.6	8.6	16.4	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	-9.4	-9.0	-9.2	-8.5	-8.3	-7.6	...	...
Average for DMCs	-0.1	-1.0	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-0.0	1.1	0.5

Table A17 Foreign Direct Investment
(\$ million)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Newly Industrialized Economies	7,876	5,861	7,858	9,664	12,347	15,650
Hong Kong, China	538	2,051	1,667	2,000	2,100	2,500
Korea, Rep. of	1,180	727	588	809	1,776	2,308
Singapore	4,887	2,204	4,686	5,480	6,912	9,440
Taipei, China	1,271	879	917	1,375	1,559	1,402
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	4,366	11,158	27,523	33,794	35,859	42,305
China, People's Republic of	4,366	11,156	27,515	33,787	35,849	42,300
Mongolia	...	2	8	7	10	5
Central Asian Republics	...	140	195	245	430	381
Kazakstan	...	100	150	185	280	310
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	10	30	16
Uzbekistan	...	40	45	50	120	55
Southeast Asia	8,512	9,899	10,734	10,325	14,315	19,804
Cambodia	...	33	54	69	151	350
Indonesia	1,482	1,777	2,004	2,109	4,348	7,960
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	7	8	30	59	88	104
Malaysia	3,998	5,183	5,006	4,342	4,132	5,300
Myanmar	238	171	149	91	115	100
Philippines	544	228	1,238	1,591	1,478	1,408
Thailand	2,014	2,114	1,730	1,322	2,003	2,426
Viet Nam	229	385	523	742	2,000	2,156
South Asia	470	703	1,141	1,922	2,643	3,468
Bangladesh	1	4	14	11	2	9
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	155	233	574	1,314	1,929	2,587
Maldives	7	7	7	6	5	7
Nepal	2	1	4	6	5	5
Pakistan	257	335	347	419	639	690
Sri Lanka	48	123	195	166	63	170
Pacific Islands	260	390	69	106	573	362
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	15	51	29	65	67	47
Kiribati	...	...	-1	...	...	1
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	203	294	-2	-5	453	230
Samoa	3	4	2	3	2	4
Solomon Islands	15	14	13	11	18	21
Tonga	...	1	2	2	1	23
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	25	26	26	30	31	36
Total for DMCs	21,485	28,151	47,520	56,056	66,166	81,970

Table A18 External Debt Outstanding
(\$ million)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia	72,726	86,294	100,931	118,594	128,571	134,008	140,000	145,000
China, People's Rep. of	72,428	85,928	100,457	118,090	128,015	133,415	140,000	145,000
Mongolia	298	366	474	504	556	593	...	...
Central Asian Republics	101	2,966	4,237	6,122	7,315	2,800	...	...
Kazakstan	35	1,724	2,669	3,712	4,397	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	1	294	450	610	618	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	65	948	1,119	1,800	2,300	2,800	...	...
Southeast Asia	194,116	211,735	235,559	270,785	265,903	291,792	293,897	217,818
Cambodia	1,873	1,862	1,944	2,030	2,108	2,239	...	...
Indonesia	88,004	89,148	96,543	107,831	120,246	135,000	142,657	150,748
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	412	492	579	687	803	...	...	...
Malaysia	19,960	23,300	22,518	27,379	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	5,355	5,756	6,555	5,771	5,553	...	...	...
Philippines	30,934	34,282	37,079	37,778	38,300	49,500	50,000	53,000
Thailand	43,621	52,107	64,869	82,568	90,536	94,900	89,240	...
Viet Nam	3,957	4,788	5,473	6,741	8,357	10,153	12,000	14,070
South Asia	132,068	138,909	150,612	148,384	149,254	145,740	151,299	159,529
Bangladesh	13,200	14,100	15,700	16,500	17,600	18,700	19,800	20,800
Bhutan	128	125	130	129	113	164	...	...
India	90,023	92,695	99,008	92,199	90,900	95,300	98,700	104,600
Maldives	116	131	142	167	195	...	...	...
Nepal	1,802	2,004	2,320	2,399	2,413	2,576	2,799	3,129
Pakistan	19,629	22,046	24,482	27,072	28,603	29,000	30,000	31,000
Sri Lanka	7,171	7,809	8,830	9,919	9,429	...	...	...
Pacific Islands	4,507	4,136	3,586	2,862	2,759	...	...	...
Cook Islands	108	126	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	339	330	299	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	19	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	3,740	3,224	2,879	2,431	2,329	...	...	...
Samoa	118	194	154	162	164	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	94	151	155	157	152	...	...	...
Tonga	50	51	52	64	64	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	40	42	47	48	50	...	...	...
Total for DMCs	403,517	444,041	494,924	546,748	553,801	574,340	585,196	522,347

Table A19 Debt-Service Ratio
(percentage of exports of goods and services)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Newly Industrialized Economies								
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia								
China, People's Rep. of	10.2	11.1	8.9	9.9	10.1	9.8	11.0	11.0
Mongolia	10.5	10.6	16.3	12.0	11.5	9.0	...	...
Central Asian Republics								
Kazakstan	...	0.2	1.7	4.0	5.6	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	...	0.4	3.9	20.7	12.2	10.0	...	...
Uzbekistan	0.4	0.7	4.0	5.0	8.9	10.0	...	...
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	4.1	20.5	0.7	3.0	5.3	3.2	...	...
Indonesia	33.0	33.6	30.7	30.9	29.5	30.0	28.0	30.0
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	6.9	4.0	3.3	5.2	6.0	...	...	...
Malaysia	6.6	7.8	4.9	6.2	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	6.2	11.8	14.5	16.7	18.1	...	...	...
Philippines	17.0	17.1	17.4	15.8	12.0	10.4	11.4	11.0
Thailand	13.7	18.5	11.3	11.4	12.2	25.0	15.0	15.0
Viet Nam	11.3	10.7	5.7	6.3	8.7	11.0	12.0	12.0
South Asia								
Bangladesh	9.0	10.2	11.6	10.3	12.1	11.4	10.7	10.5
Bhutan	6.7	18.0	20.5	14.8	24.0	12.0	...	...
India	28.6	26.9	27.5	37.3	41.9	31.8	29.9	28.9
Maldives	3.9	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	...	...	...
Nepal	7.4	8.1	6.8	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.2
Pakistan	24.9	27.4	33.4	34.9	33.9	37.0	35.0	34.0
Sri Lanka	14.6	11.8	11.2	11.6	12.9	11.4	11.2	11.0
Pacific Islands								
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	9.3	8.2	7.0	4.6	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	21.7	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	28.2	28.7	30.4	20.8	17.5	...	...	...
Samoa	5.5	6.9	7.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...
Solomon Islands	5.5	4.4	6.2	2.8	6.2	...	...	...
Tonga	3.0	3.0	4.5	5.5	9.5	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.7	...	...	...

Table A20 Exchange Rates to the Dollar
(Annual Average)

	Currency	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Newly Industrialized Economies							
Hong Kong, China	HK\$	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Korea, Rep. of	Won	780.7	802.7	803.5	771.3	804.5	951.4
Singapore	S\$	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Taipei, China	NT\$	25.2	26.4	26.5	26.5	27.5	28.6
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia							
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	5.5	5.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3
Mongolia	Tugrik	42.6	283.0	412.7	448.7	548.4	793.7
Central Asian Republics							
Kazakstan	Tenge	...	2.6	35.6	61.0	67.3	75.4
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	...	5.8	10.9	10.8	12.8	...
Uzbekistan	Sum	...	...	9.8	29.8	40.2	...
Southeast Asia							
Cambodia	Riel	1,266.6	2,689.0	2,545.0	2,450.8	2,624.0	2989.0
Indonesia	Rupiah	2,029.9	2,087.1	2,160.8	2,248.6	2,342.3	2946.0
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	Kip	716.1	716.3	717.7	804.7	921.1	1256.7
Malaysia	Ringgit	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7
Myanmar	Kyat	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.2
Philippines	Peso	25.5	27.1	26.4	25.7	26.2	29.5
Thailand	Baht	25.4	25.3	25.2	24.9	25.3	30.8
Viet Nam	Dong	11,179.0	10,640.0	10,978.0	11,037.0	11,032.0	12,500.0
South Asia							
Bangladesh	Taka	39.0	39.6	40.2	40.3	41.8	42.6
Bhutan	Ngultrum	25.9	30.5	31.4	32.4	35.4	36.1
India	Rupee	25.9	31.4	31.4	33.5	35.5	37.8
Maldives	Rufiyaa	10.6	11.0	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.8
Nepal	Rupee	42.8	43.0	49.3	49.9	55.2	57.0
Pakistan	Rupee	24.8	26.0	30.2	30.9	33.6	39.0
Sri Lanka	Rupee	43.8	48.3	49.4	51.3	55.3	59.0
Pacific Islands							
Cook Islands	NZ\$	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Fiji	F\$	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Kiribati	A\$	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Marshall Islands	US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	US\$	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	Kina	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Samoa	Taka	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Solomon Islands	SIS	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7
Tonga	T\$	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Tuvalu	A\$	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	...
Vanuatu	Vatu	113.4	121.6	116.4	112.1	111.7	114.5

Table A21 Central Government Expenditure
(percentage of GDP)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Newly Industrialized Economies						
Hong Kong, China	14.5	16.4	16.2	17.0	15.3	14.9
Korea, Rep. of	19.5	19.8	17.2	21.4	22.7	20.1
Singapore	19.6	17.4	12.9	12.9	14.7	18.1
Taipei, China	30.7	30.5	30.2	29.9	29.1	28.0
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia						
China, People's Rep. of	14.0	13.4	12.4	11.7	11.6	12.5
Mongolia	38.9	30.0	30.1	29.8	36.0	38.8
Central Asian Republics						
Kazakstan	31.4	24.7	24.4	20.5	19.0	18.0
Kyrgyz Republic	25.0	23.4	24.4	28.6	23.2	19.5
Uzbekistan	43.7	38.7	33.3	37.6	36.2	35.5
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	9.8	11.2	16.5	16.7	16.4	13.9
Indonesia	17.2	16.3	16.4	15.4	15.1	14.3
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	20.7	18.1	42.7	41.2	22.3	20.7
Malaysia	27.4	24.9	23.7	22.4	22.4	21.0
Myanmar	10.5	9.0	9.3	9.5	6.6	...
Philippines	19.7	18.5	18.5	18.2	18.3	19.1
Thailand	15.0	15.9	16.0	15.3	17.8	18.2
Viet Nam	22.7	28.5	26.7	25.1	24.7	17.1
South Asia						
Bangladesh	16.9	17.8	13.5	14.2	17.8	17.6
Bhutan	36.3	36.7	38.9	37.9	37.3	44.2
India	17.4	17.5	16.9	16.4	15.8	16.0
Maldives	59.5	58.3	48.8	52.2	47.8	45.2
Nepal	17.7	18.0	16.9	17.6	18.9	18.3
Pakistan	26.5	26.0	23.2	23.0	23.9	23.6
Sri Lanka	27.5	28.1	29.0	30.0	27.9	24.0
Pacific Islands						
Cook Islands	48.3	52.8	60.8	45.6	...	...
Fiji	39.3	51.2	43.3	0.6	20.6	6.2
Kiribati	144.1	119.3	120.6	168.3	155.9	168.0
Marshall Islands	102.8	97.4	88.1	95.3	70.0	63.9
Micronesia, Federated States of	91.7	84.8	79.1	77.5	73.8	71.8
Papua New Guinea	32.9	32.3	29.7	27.2	28.4	32.5
Samoa	70.7	79.9	62.7	65.7	57.5	31.6
Solomon Islands	52.6	42.9	41.9	40.3	38.1	33.7
Tonga	56.1	55.1	45.3	46.8	29.0	29.0
Tuvalu	110.6	104.8	54.8	50.5	55.7	58.7
Vanuatu	22.4	21.4	20.7	22.0	22.0	22.6

Table A22 Central Government Revenue
(percentage of GDP)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Newly Industrialized Economies						
Hong Kong, China	17.4	18.6	17.3	16.7	17.5	20.7
Korea, Rep. of	19.2	19.9	17.8	21.9	22.8	21.0
Singapore	32.9	35.7	21.9	20.5	21.4	21.4
Taipei, China	25.3	25.3	24.5	22.5	21.7	22.3
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia						
China, People's Rep. of	13.1	12.6	11.2	10.7	10.8	11.7
Mongolia	23.9	31.2	29.3	30.6	27.8	30.2
Central Asian Republics						
Kazakstan	24.6	23.3	17.2	18.5	16.5	13.8
Kyrgyz Republic	15.9	16.1	16.7	17.0	17.6	15.0
Uzbekistan	31.5	35.9	29.2	34.6	34.2	32.3
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	6.2	5.4	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.2
Indonesia	16.8	15.9	17.4	15.7	15.9	14.1
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	10.7	11.9	15.4	16.4	13.1	11.4
Malaysia	26.4	25.2	26.0	23.3	23.3	23.1
Myanmar	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.1	5.1	...
Philippines	18.0	17.7	19.9	18.9	18.7	19.2
Thailand	17.7	17.9	18.7	18.6	18.6	17.3
Viet Nam	18.3	21.7	24.0	23.2	22.9	21.8
South Asia						
Bangladesh	10.5	11.7	8.9	9.1	11.9	12.1
Bhutan	19.5	23.6	20.4	19.5	18.7	18.3
India	15.6	16.2	16.8	15.7	15.5	16.7
Maldives	36.3	35.1	35.9	37.3	37.9	37.0
Nepal	9.0	8.8	9.8	11.2	11.3	11.2
Pakistan	19.1	18.0	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.3
Sri Lanka	20.2	19.7	19.0	20.4	19.0	19.2
Pacific Islands						
Cook Islands	37.2	36.7	36.2	39.7	...	...
Fiji	67.7	43.0	39.2	30.6	29.1	28.1
Kiribati	185.6	171.0	151.6	159.3	141.9	172.0
Marshall Islands	84.4	83.6	74.9	73.9	72.1	61.8
Micronesia, Federated States of	31.1	31.5	29.0	29.4	23.6	27.0
Papua New Guinea	22.4	22.7	23.8	23.0	24.8	26.8
Samoa	54.5	58.7	51.5	56.8	59.4	34.8
Solomon Islands	33.0	26.7	28.7	27.7	27.4	30.3
Tonga	47.8	52.8	58.2	60.0	63.3	63.4
Tuvalu	126.6	101.3	47.5	41.8	47.0	47.0
Vanuatu	22.8	20.8	23.0	23.1	22.8	24.0

Table A23 Overall Budget Surplus/Deficit of Central Government
(percentage of GDP)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Newly Industrialized Economies						
Hong Kong, China	2.8	2.1	1.1	-0.3	2.2	5.8
Korea, Rep. of	-0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	-0.5
Singapore	12.6	15.5	8.9	7.6	6.8	3.3
Taipei, China	-5.4	-5.2	-5.7	-7.4	-7.4	-5.7
People's Rep. of China and Mongolia						
China, People's Rep. of	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8
Mongolia	-15.0	1.2	-6.5	-3.8	-8.2	-8.6
Central Asian Republics						
Kazakstan	-6.8	-1.4	-7.2	-2.0	-2.5	-4.2
Kyrgyz Republic	-17.4	-7.4	-7.7	-11.5	-5.6	-4.5
Uzbekistan	-18.5	-10.4	-6.1	-4.1	-3.3	-3.0
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	-3.6	-5.9	-6.8	-7.7	-7.2	-4.8
Indonesia	-0.4	-0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	-10.0	-6.2	-27.3	-24.8	-9.1	-9.2
Malaysia	-0.8	0.2	2.3	0.9	0.7	1.8
Myanmar	-2.1	-1.4	-2.5	-3.4	-1.5	...
Philippines	-1.2	-1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1
Thailand	2.8	2.1	2.7	3.0	0.9	-0.9
Viet Nam	-2.5	-5.3	-1.8	-1.3	-1.2	-3.2
South Asia						
Bangladesh	-6.4	-6.1	-4.6	-5.1	-5.9	-5.5
Bhutan	-8.5	-0.7	-2.3	-2.0	-0.6	-4.9
India	-5.7	-7.4	-6.1	-7.1	-7.0	-6.7
Maldives	-24.2	-23.2	-12.9	-14.9	-9.9	-8.2
Nepal	-7.5	-7.0	-5.8	-4.6	-5.6	-5.3
Pakistan	-7.4	-8.0	-5.9	-5.5	-6.3	-6.3
Sri Lanka	-7.3	-8.4	-10.0	-9.6	-8.9	-4.9
Pacific Islands						
Cook Islands	-11.1	-16.1	-24.7	-5.9	...	...
Fiji	28.4	-8.1	-4.1	0.7	5.7	9.2
Kiribati	-29.4	1.8	-10.3	-66.8	-49.9	-52.8
Marshall Islands	-79.5	-65.0	-58.6	-61.7	-41.7	-40.2
Micronesia, Federated States of	-3.3	-1.2	1.7	3.4	-2.2	-1.3
Papua New Guinea	-10.4	-9.6	-5.9	-4.2	-3.6	-5.7
Samoa	-16.2	-21.2	-11.2	-8.9	1.9	3.2
Solomon Islands	-5.9	-10.9	-9.2	-8.5	-6.1	-6.1
Tonga	-9.8	-3.9	5.6	5.8	1.5	2.6
Tuvalu	46.2	16.1	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	0.4	-1.0	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.5