

**Table A1 Growth Rate of GDP**  
(percent per year)

| Economy                                    | 1994       | 1995       | 1996       | 1997       | 1998       | 1999       | 2000       | 2001       |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      | 7.7        | 7.5        | 6.3        | 5.7        | -1.9       | 7.0        | 6.5        | 6.0        |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 5.4        | 3.9        | 4.5        | 5.0        | -5.1       | 2.9        | 5.0        | 5.5        |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 8.3        | 8.9        | 6.8        | 5.0        | -6.7       | 10.7       | 7.5        | 6.0        |
| Singapore                                  | 11.2       | 8.4        | 7.5        | 8.0        | 1.5        | 5.4        | 5.9        | 6.2        |
| Taipei, China                              | 7.1        | 6.4        | 6.1        | 6.7        | 4.6        | 5.7        | 6.3        | 6.2        |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> | 12.7       | 10.5       | 9.6        | 8.7        | 7.8        | 7.1        | 6.5        | 6.0        |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 12.7       | 10.5       | 9.6        | 8.8        | 7.8        | 7.1        | 6.5        | 6.0        |
| Mongolia                                   | 2.3        | 6.3        | 2.4        | 4.0        | 3.5        | 3.5        | 4.0        | 4.5        |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             | -10.4      | -5.6       | 1.1        | 3.3        | 0.8        | 2.8        | 3.0        | 3.6        |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -12.6      | -8.2       | 0.5        | 1.7        | -1.9       | 1.7        | 3.0        | 3.3        |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -20.1      | -5.4       | 7.1        | 9.9        | 2.1        | 3.6        | 2.5        | 3.2        |
| Tajikistan                                 | -18.9      | -12.5      | -4.4       | 1.7        | 5.3        | 3.7        | 4.0        | 5.0        |
| Uzbekistan                                 | -4.2       | -0.9       | 1.6        | 5.2        | 4.4        | 4.4        | 3.0        | 4.0        |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      | 7.8        | 8.2        | 7.4        | 3.7        | -7.5       | 3.2        | 4.6        | 5.0        |
| Cambodia                                   | 3.9        | 6.7        | 5.5        | 2.6        | 1.3        | 5.0        | 6.0        | 7.0        |
| Indonesia                                  | 7.5        | 8.2        | 7.8        | 4.7        | -13.2      | 0.2        | 4.0        | 5.0        |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 8.1        | 7.0        | 6.9        | 6.9        | 4.0        | 4.0        | 4.5        | 5.0        |
| Malaysia                                   | 9.2        | 9.8        | 10.0       | 7.5        | -7.5       | 5.4        | 6.0        | 6.1        |
| Myanmar                                    | 7.5        | 6.9        | 6.4        | 5.7        | 5.0        | 4.5        | —          | —          |
| Philippines                                | 4.4        | 4.7        | 5.8        | 5.2        | -0.5       | 3.2        | 3.8        | 4.3        |
| Thailand                                   | 9.0        | 8.9        | 5.9        | -1.8       | -10.4      | 4.1        | 4.5        | 4.6        |
| Viet Nam                                   | 8.8        | 9.5        | 9.3        | 8.2        | 4.4        | 4.4        | 5.0        | 6.0        |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          | 7.0        | 6.9        | 6.9        | 4.7        | 6.2        | 5.5        | 6.4        | 6.6        |
| Bangladesh                                 | 4.2        | 4.4        | 5.0        | 5.4        | 5.2        | 4.4        | 5.0        | 5.5        |
| Bhutan                                     | 6.4        | 7.5        | 6.0        | 7.3        | 5.8        | 6.0        | 6.0        | 5.5        |
| India                                      | 7.8        | 7.6        | 7.5        | 5.0        | 6.8        | 5.9        | 7.0        | 7.0        |
| Maldives                                   | 6.6        | 7.2        | 7.9        | 9.1        | 9.1        | 8.5        | 7.0        | 7.0        |
| Nepal                                      | 8.2        | 3.5        | 5.3        | 5.0        | 2.3        | 3.3        | 5.5        | 5.5        |
| Pakistan                                   | 3.9        | 5.1        | 5.0        | 1.2        | 3.3        | 3.9        | 3.8        | 5.2        |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 5.6        | 5.5        | 3.8        | 6.3        | 4.7        | 4.2        | 5.0        | 6.0        |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        | 3.0        | 0.3        | 3.0        | -3.2       | 1.2        | 4.4        | —          | —          |
| Cook Islands                               | 3.9        | -4.4       | -0.2       | -2.8       | -3.8       | 2.8        | 4.2        | —          |
| Fiji Islands                               | 5.1        | 2.6        | 3.3        | -1.8       | -1.3       | 7.8        | 3.2        | 3.2        |
| Kiribati                                   | 7.7        | 3.4        | 6.3        | 2.3        | 8.3        | 1.5        | —          | —          |
| Marshall Islands                           | 2.8        | 2.7        | -15.2      | -5.3       | -5.0       | 0.5        | —          | —          |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | -1.8       | 1.6        | 0.7        | -4.2       | -0.8       | 0.3        | —          | —          |
| Nauru                                      | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 2.2        | -1.6       | 3.5        | -4.6       | 2.5        | 3.9        | 4.6        | —          |
| Samoa                                      | -7.8       | 6.8        | 6.1        | 1.6        | 2.6        | 4.0        | 4.0        | —          |
| Solomon Islands                            | 5.1        | 6.8        | 0.6        | -0.5       | -2.2       | 1.0        | 3.5        | —          |
| Tonga                                      | 10.0       | 6.3        | -3.7       | -1.4       | 0.1        | 2.2        | —          | —          |
| Tuvalu                                     | 10.3       | -5.0       | 10.3       | 3.5        | 14.9       | 3.0        | —          | —          |
| Vanuatu                                    | 2.6        | 3.2        | 3.5        | 0.6        | 0.2        | -2.0       | —          | —          |
| <b>Average</b>                             | <b>8.7</b> | <b>8.3</b> | <b>7.5</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>6.0</b> |

— Not available.

**Table A2 Growth Rate of Per Capita GDP**  
(percent per year)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997 | 1998  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | Per Capita<br>GNP (US\$)<br>1998 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      | 6.4   | 6.2   | 5.0   | 4.3  | -3.4  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 6.6  |                                  |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 3.1   | 1.9   | 1.9   | 1.9  | -7.8  | 0.6  | 2.7  | 3.4  | 23,670                           |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 7.2   | 7.8   | 5.7   | 4.0  | -7.6  | 9.6  | 6.4  | 5.0  | 7,970                            |
| Singapore                                  | 9.0   | 6.4   | 5.5   | 5.9  | -1.0  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 30,060                           |
| Taipei, China                              | 6.2   | 5.5   | 5.3   | 5.8  | 3.5   | 4.6  | 5.1  | 5.4  | 12,850                           |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> | 11.4  | 9.4   | 8.4   | 7.7  | 6.8   | 6.1  | 5.4  | 4.9  |                                  |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 11.4  | 9.4   | 8.4   | 7.7  | 6.8   | 6.1  | 5.4  | 4.9  | 750                              |
| Mongolia                                   | 1.0   | 4.5   | 0.8   | 1.2  | 2.5   | 2.2  | 2.7  | 3.2  | 400                              |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             | -10.8 | -5.5  | 0.9   | 3.3  | —     | —    | —    | —    |                                  |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -12.2 | -6.5  | 1.5   | 2.8  | -1.7  | 6.1  | 4.0  | 2.6  | 1,310                            |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -18.9 | -7.8  | 6.8   | 9.5  | 0.7   | —    | —    | —    | 350                              |
| Tajikistan                                 | -19.8 | -14.3 | -5.9  | 0.1  | —     | —    | —    | —    | 350                              |
| Uzbekistan                                 | -6.0  | -3.1  | -0.2  | 3.4  | 2.2   | 2.4  | —    | —    | 870                              |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      | 6.0   | 6.6   | 5.6   | 2.0  | -9.0  | 1.5  | 2.9  | 2.5  |                                  |
| Cambodia                                   | 1.4   | 4.1   | 2.9   | 0.1  | -1.2  | 2.4  | —    | —    | 280                              |
| Indonesia                                  | 5.8   | 6.5   | 6.0   | 3.1  | -14.4 | -1.3 | 2.5  | —    | 680                              |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 5.4   | 6.9   | 4.3   | 4.3  | 1.4   | 1.5  | —    | —    | 330                              |
| Malaysia                                   | 6.7   | 7.4   | 7.6   | 5.2  | -9.2  | 3.0  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3,600                            |
| Myanmar                                    | 5.5   | 5.0   | 4.5   | 3.7  | 3.1   | —    | —    | —    | —                                |
| Philippines                                | 2.0   | 2.2   | 3.4   | 2.8  | -2.7  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 2.1  | 1,050                            |
| Thailand                                   | 7.6   | 8.2   | 4.8   | -2.9 | -11.2 | 3.1  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 2,200                            |
| Viet Nam                                   | 6.6   | 7.4   | 7.3   | 6.2  | 2.7   | 2.5  | 3.1  | 4.0  | 330                              |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          | 4.9   | 4.9   | 2.4   | 2.8  | 4.7   | 3.7  | 4.9  | 5.2  |                                  |
| Bangladesh                                 | 2.3   | 2.6   | 3.5   | 3.5  | 3.4   | 2.5  | 3.1  | 3.6  | 350                              |
| Bhutan                                     | 3.2   | 4.3   | 3.0   | 4.2  | 2.7   | 2.9  | —    | —    | —                                |
| India                                      | 5.7   | 5.4   | 2.3   | 3.3  | 5.5   | 4.2  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 430                              |
| Maldives                                   | 3.8   | 5.2   | 5.2   | 6.0  | 5.5   | 4.5  | 3.5  | —    | 1,230                            |
| Nepal                                      | 5.1   | 0.2   | 3.1   | 2.2  | 0.2   | 0.9  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 210                              |
| Pakistan                                   | 1.4   | 3.8   | 2.5   | -1.2 | 0.9   | 1.5  | 0.3  | 3.0  | 480                              |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 4.2   | 4.0   | 2.6   | 4.9  | 3.5   | 3.0  | 3.8  | 4.8  | 810                              |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        | 6.8   | -1.6  | 1.3   | -4.6 | -1.0  | 4.4  | —    | —    |                                  |
| Cook Islands                               | 3.4   | -5.8  | -1.7  | 6.2  | 1.1   | 14.4 | —    | —    | —                                |
| Fiji Islands                               | 4.1   | 1.4   | 2.5   | -2.4 | -4.7  | 1.9  | 6.6  | —    | 2,110                            |
| Kiribati                                   | 6.2   | 1.9   | 6.3   | 1.5  | 1.5   | —    | —    | —    | 1,180                            |
| Marshall Islands                           | -0.4  | -0.9  | -18.0 | -8.1 | -8.1  | —    | —    | —    | 1,540                            |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | -3.1  | 0.3   | -0.6  | -5.5 | -4.8  | —    | —    | —    | 1,800                            |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —     | —     | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    | —                                |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 0.2   | -3.6  | 1.5   | -6.4 | 0.6   | 2.9  | 3.6  | —    | 890                              |
| Samoa                                      | —     | 4.9   | 5.5   | 1.0  | —     | —    | —    | —    | 1,020                            |
| Solomon Islands                            | 2.4   | 2.8   | -3.1  | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    | 750                              |
| Tonga                                      | 10.7  | 6.0   | -4.0  | -1.8 | -0.2  | 1.8  | —    | —    | 1,690                            |
| Tuvalu                                     | 8.9   | -6.2  | 8.9   | 2.2  | 13.6  | 1.8  | —    | —    | —                                |
| Vanuatu                                    | -0.2  | 0.6   | 0.8   | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    | 1,270                            |
| <b>Average</b>                             | 7.1   | 6.7   | 5.6   | 4.6  | 1.0   | 5.2  | 5.3  | 5.0  |                                  |

**Table A3 Growth Rate of Value-Added in Agriculture**  
(percent per year)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Hong Kong, China                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 0.2   | 6.6   | 3.3   | 4.6   | -6.6  | 4.7  | —    | —    |
| Singapore                                  | 5.7   | 8.0   | 6.0   | -5.8  | -5.7  | 4.9  | 1.6  | 1.5  |
| Taipei, China                              | 3.3   | 5.5   | -0.3  | -1.5  | -6.6  | 3.1  | -1.3 | -2.4 |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 4.0   | 5.0   | 5.1   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Mongolia                                   | 2.7   | 4.2   | 4.4   | 4.3   | 7.0   | —    | —    | —    |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -21.0 | -24.4 | -5.0  | 1.9   | -18.9 | 28.9 | -6.5 | 2.0  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -8.6  | -2.0  | 15.2  | 12.3  | 2.9   | 8.7  | —    | —    |
| Tajikistan                                 | —     | —     | —     | 6.5   | —     | 3.8  | —    | —    |
| Uzbekistan                                 | -3.4  | 2.0   | -7.3  | 5.8   | 4.0   | 5.9  | —    | —    |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Cambodia                                   | 2.3   | 7.5   | 2.2   | -0.1  | -1.2  | 2.4  | 4.2  | —    |
| Indonesia                                  | 0.6   | 4.4   | 3.1   | 1.0   | 0.8   | 0.7  | 3.0  | 3.5  |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 8.3   | 3.1   | 2.8   | 7.0   | 3.7   | 3.2  | —    | —    |
| Malaysia                                   | -1.9  | -2.5  | 4.5   | 0.4   | -4.5  | 3.8  | 4.2  | —    |
| Myanmar                                    | 5.9   | 4.8   | 5.0   | 3.7   | 2.8   | 2.5  | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 2.6   | 0.8   | 3.8   | 2.9   | -6.6  | 6.6  | 3.0  | —    |
| Thailand                                   | 4.7   | 3.5   | 3.8   | -0.5  | -0.3  | 0.5  | 1.5  | 2.0  |
| Viet Nam                                   | 3.3   | 4.8   | 4.4   | 4.3   | 2.8   | 5.0  | 3.5  | 3.5  |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh                                 | 0.3   | -1.0  | 3.4   | 6.1   | 3.2   | 3.9  | 3.2  | 4.0  |
| Bhutan                                     | 3.9   | 4.0   | 6.4   | 3.1   | 3.5   | —    | —    | —    |
| India                                      | 5.4   | 0.2   | 9.6   | -1.9  | 7.2   | 0.8  | —    | —    |
| Maldives                                   | 2.6   | 1.6   | 1.9   | 2.3   | 6.2   | 6.5  | 6.5  | 6.5  |
| Nepal                                      | 7.6   | -0.3  | 4.4   | 4.1   | 1.0   | 3.0  | 4.3  | 4.0  |
| Pakistan                                   | 5.2   | 6.6   | 11.7  | 0.1   | 3.8   | 0.4  | 4.8  | 4.1  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 3.3   | 3.3   | -4.6  | 3.0   | 2.5   | 4.8  | 2.9  | 3.0  |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Cook Islands                               | 5.4   | -2.5  | 4.3   | 12.2  | -4.6  | —    | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 11.0  | -3.2  | 1.9   | -12.5 | -10.4 | —    | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | 7.0   | -11.9 | 4.7   | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | 24.2  | -3.9  | -20.9 | 1.2   | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 9.8   | -7.7  | 2.2   | -1.2  | -8.8  | —    | —    | —    |
| Samoa                                      | -22.6 | 15.8  | -0.3  | -5.9  | 7.0   | —    | —    | —    |
| Solomon Islands                            | 6.2   | 7.7   | -4.3  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 13.3  | 12.1  | -9.2  | -3.0  | -2.1  | -0.9 | —    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | 0.6   | 0.6   | -16.2 | 5.8   | 0.7   | —    | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 2.2   | 6.4   | —     | —     | 6.9   | -9.3 | —    | —    |

**Table A4 Growth Rate of Value-Added in Industry**  
(percent per year)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Hong Kong, China                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 9.1   | 10.3  | 7.0   | 5.4   | -7.5  | 13.0 | —    | —    |
| Singapore                                  | 13.3  | 9.5   | 7.2   | 7.3   | 0.9   | 4.4  | 4.9  | 5.0  |
| Taipei, China                              | 2.6   | 2.6   | 4.2   | 6.1   | 2.7   | 4.5  | 6.5  | 6.3  |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 18.4  | 13.9  | 12.1  | 10.8  | 9.2   | 8.5  | 7.5  | 6.5  |
| Mongolia                                   | 2.1   | 14.6  | 0.5   | -7.0  | 7.2   | —    | —    | —    |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -24.7 | -14.9 | -3.5  | 5.0   | 6.0   | 2.2  | 4.0  | 4.0  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -37.3 | -12.3 | 2.6   | 19.8  | -1.8  | -2.4 | —    | —    |
| Tajikistan                                 | —     | —     | —     | -2.8  | —     | 5.0  | —    | —    |
| Uzbekistan                                 | -6.6  | -5.6  | 1.7   | 2.2   | 2.3   | 6.1  | —    | —    |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Cambodia                                   | 4.2   | 20.2  | 11.7  | 31.8  | 9.2   | 12.9 | 11.8 | —    |
| Indonesia                                  | 11.2  | 10.4  | 10.7  | 5.2   | -15.1 | 1.7  | 6.0  | 6.6  |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 10.7  | 13.1  | 17.3  | 8.1   | 8.5   | 10.5 | —    | —    |
| Malaysia                                   | 10.9  | 14.9  | 14.4  | 7.9   | -11.0 | 8.5  | 1.5  | —    |
| Myanmar                                    | 10.3  | 12.7  | 10.7  | 8.9   | 6.6   | 6.0  | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 5.8   | 6.7   | 6.4   | 6.1   | -1.9  | 0.5  | 4.0  | —    |
| Thailand                                   | 10.1  | 10.2  | 7.1   | -2.7  | -13.6 | 8.3  | 6.8  | 6.5  |
| Viet Nam                                   | 13.4  | 13.6  | 14.5  | 12.6  | 8.3   | 7.0  | 7.4  | 8.8  |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh                                 | 7.8   | 8.4   | 5.3   | 5.8   | 8.3   | 4.0  | 7.5  | 7.0  |
| Bhutan                                     | 13.9  | 17.0  | 8.4   | 3.8   | 7.3   | —    | —    | —    |
| India                                      | 9.3   | 12.2  | 5.2   | 5.9   | 3.7   | 6.2  | —    | —    |
| Maldives                                   | 6.3   | 8.6   | 9.0   | 18.7  | 15.3  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 5.0  |
| Nepal                                      | 9.0   | 4.0   | 8.3   | 6.4   | 0.2   | 5.7  | 6.6  | 6.9  |
| Pakistan                                   | 4.5   | 4.9   | 5.4   | 0.6   | 6.8   | 3.8  | 4.8  | 4.8  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 8.1   | 7.8   | 5.6   | 7.7   | 5.9   | 4.6  | 5.5  | 7.3  |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Cook Islands                               | 5.4   | -15.9 | -5.0  | 6.4   | -6.2  | —    | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 3.9   | 1.8   | 6.1   | -0.9  | -4.3  | —    | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | 14.3  | 0.6   | -4.1  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | 14.7  | 18.7  | -32.6 | -6.1  | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | -3.6  | 4.1   | 4.1   | -14.8 | 18.6  | —    | —    | —    |
| Samoa                                      | -3.2  | 0.3   | 3.8   | -1.0  | -9.4  | —    | —    | —    |
| Solomon Islands                            | 10.2  | 34.1  | 32.0  | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 12.6  | 3.6   | 4.3   | -8.1  | -5.7  | 9.3  | —    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | 4.8   | -13.1 | 85.6  | 4.0   | 21.5  | —    | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 7.3   | 6.4   | —     | —     | -7.0  | 7.6  | —    | —    |

**Table A5 Growth Rate of Value-Added in Services**  
(percent per year)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995 | 1996  | 1997 | 1998  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |       |      |       |      |       |      |      |      |
| Hong Kong, China                           | —     | —    | —     | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 9.7   | 9.9  | 7.5   | 6.5  | -4.7  | 9.8  | —    | —    |
| Singapore                                  | 10.4  | 8.1  | 7.9   | 8.7  | 1.8   | 5.4  | 5.8  | 5.8  |
| Taipei, China                              | 10.4  | 8.9  | 7.8   | 7.4  | 6.2   | 6.3  | 6.5  | 6.5  |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |       |      |       |      |       |      |      |      |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 9.6   | 8.4  | 7.9   | 8.2  | 7.7   | 6.9  | 7.0  | 7.0  |
| Mongolia                                   | 2.0   | 0.2  | -4.1  | 9.2  | -2.6  | —    | —    | —    |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |       |      |       |      |       |      |      |      |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 0.2   | -1.3 | 3.2   | 0.9  | 0.4   | -1.7 | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -17.1 | -4.4 | -0.2  | 0.6  | 3.9   | 1.8  | —    | —    |
| Tajikistan                                 | —     | —    | —     | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Uzbekistan                                 | -3.7  | -0.5 | 5.0   | 5.9  | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |       |      |       |      |       |      |      |      |
| Cambodia                                   | -0.2  | 4.2  | 4.8   | -5.1 | 0.3   | 2.6  | 4.0  | —    |
| Indonesia                                  | 7.1   | 7.6  | 6.8   | 5.6  | -16.2 | -1.5 | 2.3  | 3.9  |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 5.5   | 10.2 | 8.5   | 7.5  | 4.8   | 7.9  | —    | —    |
| Malaysia                                   | 9.8   | 9.6  | 8.9   | 11.1 | -1.1  | 2.3  | 2.5  | —    |
| Myanmar                                    | 8.3   | 7.3  | 6.5   | 6.6  | 6.7   | 6.0  | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 4.2   | 5.0  | 6.4   | 5.5  | 3.5   | 3.9  | 4.5  | —    |
| Thailand                                   | 8.9   | 8.9  | 5.3   | -1.1 | -9.4  | 1.4  | 3.0  | 3.4  |
| Viet Nam                                   | 9.6   | 9.8  | 8.8   | 7.1  | 2.4   | 2.0  | 3.9  | 4.9  |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |       |      |       |      |       |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh                                 | 5.8   | 6.9  | 6.5   | 4.8  | 4.5   | 5.0  | 7.0  | 5.5  |
| Bhutan                                     | 5.2   | 7.1  | 5.0   | 13.5 | 8.2   | —    | —    | —    |
| India                                      | 8.5   | 9.8  | 1.1   | 9.0  | 8.3   | 8.0  | —    | —    |
| Maldives                                   | 8.1   | 8.7  | 9.5   | 8.9  | 8.3   | 10.0 | 7.7  | 7.7  |
| Nepal                                      | 7.7   | 6.0  | 5.8   | 4.6  | 5.8   | 3.9  | 5.8  | 5.7  |
| Pakistan                                   | 4.3   | 4.7  | 5.0   | 3.6  | 3.2   | 4.1  | 4.2  | 5.9  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 5.1   | 4.9  | 6.0   | 7.1  | 5.1   | 3.8  | 5.7  | 6.6  |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |       |      |       |      |       |      |      |      |
| Cook Islands                               | 3.8   | -3.6 | -0.8  | -7.4 | -3.4  | —    | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 3.5   | 5.2  | 2.4   | 1.8  | -1.8  | —    | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | 11.3  | 0.7  | 8.7   | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | -1.0  | 2.6  | -10.7 | -7.4 | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | —     | —    | —     | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —    | —     | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 1.4   | -3.7 | 2.7   | 5.5  | -6.1  | —    | —    | —    |
| Samoa                                      | 11.0  | 6.9  | 11.4  | 5.7  | 7.1   | —    | —    | —    |
| Solomon Islands                            | 2.9   | -0.2 | -2.2  | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 6.9   | 2.5  | -1.1  | 1.8  | 3.2   | 2.7  | —    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | 14.7  | -4.8 | 2.6   | 2.7  | 16.0  | —    | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 1.7   | 1.4  | —     | —    | -0.7  | -1.2 | —    | —    |



**Table A7 Gross Domestic Savings**  
(percentage of GDP)

| Economy                                    | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 33.1 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 31.1 | 30.2 | 29.8 | 30.7 | 32.0 |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 35.5 | 35.4 | 33.5 | 32.5 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 30.9 | 27.9 |
| Singapore                                  | 47.3 | 49.5 | 49.3 | 50.4 | 49.9 | 51.2 | 52.0 | 52.0 |
| Taipei, China                              | 25.8 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.8 | 27.2 |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 42.6 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 39.0 | 37.4 | 36.4 |
| Mongolia                                   | 16.1 | 21.8 | 17.7 | 30.0 | 28.3 | —    | —    | —    |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 14.0 | 17.4 | 8.2  | 8.9  | 8.1  | —    | —    | —    |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | 2.7  | 5.5  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Tajikistan                                 | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 7.8  | 20.4 | 7.9  | 14.9 | 9.9  | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.5 |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cambodia                                   | —    | —    | —    | 5.9  | 5.4  | 4.7  | 4.0  | 4.0  |
| Indonesia                                  | 29.4 | 28.6 | 27.3 | 29.4 | 23.2 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 18.0 |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | —    | 11.5 | 12.4 | 9.4  | 15.5 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Malaysia                                   | 39.6 | 39.7 | 42.9 | 37.3 | 39.6 | 37.7 | 35.4 | 35.0 |
| Myanmar                                    | 11.7 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 10.6 | —    | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 19.0 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 21.0 |
| Thailand                                   | 34.6 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 32.4 | 39.3 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.0 |
| Viet Nam                                   | 17.5 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 20.5 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh                                 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 22.3 |
| Bhutan                                     | 45.0 | 48.7 | 38.3 | 38.8 | 37.9 | —    | —    | —    |
| India                                      | 24.2 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 22.3 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 23.0 |
| Maldives                                   | 33.1 | 41.4 | 43.5 | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Nepal                                      | 16.1 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 9.5  | 10.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Pakistan                                   | 16.7 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 15.6 |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 19.1 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cook Islands                               | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 12.4 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 7.5  | —    | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 25.1 | 28.9 | 32.1 | 23.0 | 28.3 | 29.3 | 34.4 | —    |
| Samoa                                      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Solomon Islands                            | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Tonga                                      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 23.1 | 26.1 | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |

**Table A8 Gross Domestic Investment  
(percentage of GDP)**

| Economy                                    | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1988 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 31.9 | 34.8 | 32.1 | 34.6 | 29.7 | 25.4 | 27.3 | 34.0 |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 36.5 | 37.2 | 37.9 | 34.2 | 21.2 | 26.8 | 28.5 | 27.2 |
| Singapore                                  | 33.5 | 34.5 | 37.0 | 38.7 | 33.5 | 32.7 | 34.2 | 36.0 |
| Taipei, China                              | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 24.5 |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 41.2 | 40.8 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 37.3 |
| Mongolia                                   | 22.0 | 26.4 | 22.4 | 25.3 | 27.3 | —    | —    | —    |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 22.6 | 20.5 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 14.9 | —    | —    | —    |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | 9.0  | 18.3 | 25.2 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| Tajikistan                                 | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 5.7  | 20.9 | 15.1 | 18.9 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 13.5 |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cambodia                                   | 12.2 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 14.0 |
| Indonesia                                  | 31.1 | 31.9 | 30.7 | 31.8 | 19.1 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 17.5 |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | —    | 24.5 | 29.0 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 23.7 | 24.0 | 25.0 |
| Malaysia                                   | 41.2 | 43.6 | 41.5 | 42.9 | 26.7 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 25.0 |
| Myanmar                                    | 12.4 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 11.1 | —    | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 23.5 | 21.6 | 23.0 | 24.9 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 20.0 |
| Thailand                                   | 40.2 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 33.2 | 26.1 | 26.8 | 30.4 | 33.0 |
| Viet Nam                                   | 25.5 | 27.1 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 25.5 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 21.9 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh                                 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 23.5 |
| Bhutan                                     | 54.9 | 53.5 | 48.0 | 48.1 | 47.3 | —    | —    | —    |
| India                                      | 22.9 | 25.6 | 21.9 | 26.2 | 23.4 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 25.0 |
| Maldives                                   | 37.5 | 47.5 | 52.7 | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Nepal                                      | 22.4 | 25.2 | 27.3 | 25.3 | 20.7 | 17.3 | 20.0 | 22.0 |
| Pakistan                                   | 19.4 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 15.9 |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 27.0 | 25.7 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 27.5 | 29.0 | 29.5 |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cook Islands                               | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 13.9 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 12.0 | —    | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 16.3 | 19.4 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 42.0 | —    |
| Samoa                                      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Solomon Islands                            | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 17.5 | 13.7 | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | 67.6 | 68.0 | 56.2 | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 28.8 | 32.7 | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |

**Table A9 Changes in Consumer Prices**  
(percent per year)

| Economy                                    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996 | 1997  | 1998  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|---------|---------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      | 5.8     | 4.7     | 4.3  | 3.5   | 3.9   | -0.4 | 1.8  | 2.6  |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 8.8     | 9.0     | 6.3  | 5.8   | 2.8   | -4.0 | -1.0 | 3.1  |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 6.2     | 4.5     | 4.9  | 4.5   | 7.5   | 0.8  | 3.2  | 3.2  |
| Singapore                                  | 3.1     | 1.7     | 1.4  | 2.0   | -0.3  | 0.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| Taipei, China                              | 4.1     | 3.7     | 3.1  | 0.9   | 1.7   | 0.2  | 1.9  | 2.0  |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> | 24.2    | 17.2    | 8.4  | 2.8   | -0.8  | -1.4 | 1.8  | 2.0  |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 24.1    | 17.1    | 8.3  | 2.8   | -0.8  | -1.4 | 1.8  | 2.0  |
| Mongolia                                   | 87.5    | 56.8    | 57.5 | 36.6  | 9.8   | 7.6  | 5.5  | 4.3  |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             | 1,086.4 | 122.8   | 42.4 | 21.4  | 11.4  | 21.9 | 15.1 | 10.7 |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 1,156.8 | 60.4    | 28.6 | 11.3  | 1.9   | 17.8 | 13.0 | 5.5  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | 62.1    | 32.1    | 34.8 | 13.0  | 16.8  | 39.9 | —    | —    |
| Tajikistan                                 | 1.1     | 2,131.9 | 40.6 | 159.8 | 2.7   | 24.0 | 15.0 | 10.0 |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 1,281.4 | 116.9   | 64.3 | 27.6  | 26.1  | 26.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      | 6.9     | 7.3     | 6.6  | 5.5   | 21.3  | 7.4  | 4.7  | 4.6  |
| Cambodia                                   | -0.8    | 8.1     | 7.2  | 8.0   | 14.8  | 4.0  | 6.0  | 5.0  |
| Indonesia                                  | 8.5     | 9.4     | 7.9  | 6.6   | 58.5  | 20.5 | 6.0  | 5.0  |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 6.8     | 25.7    | 7.3  | 26.6  | 142.0 | 86.7 | 30.0 | 10.0 |
| Malaysia                                   | 3.7     | 3.4     | 3.5  | 2.7   | 5.3   | 2.8  | 3.3  | 3.5  |
| Myanmar                                    | 24.1    | 31.5    | 20.0 | 34.0  | 49.0  | —    | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 9.0     | 8.0     | 9.0  | 5.9   | 9.8   | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.0  |
| Thailand                                   | 5.1     | 5.8     | 5.9  | 5.6   | 8.1   | 0.3  | 2.5  | 3.5  |
| Viet Nam                                   | 14.4    | 12.7    | 4.5  | 3.6   | 9.2   | 0.1  | 6.0  | 7.0  |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          | 8.3     | 10.9    | 6.7  | 5.6   | 7.1   | 4.1  | 5.0  | 5.4  |
| Bangladesh                                 | 3.3     | 8.9     | 6.6  | 2.6   | 7.0   | 9.0  | 6.0  | 8.0  |
| Bhutan                                     | 5.9     | 8.2     | 9.3  | 7.4   | 9.0   | 9.2  | ...  | ...  |
| India                                      | 8.4     | 10.9    | 5.7  | 4.8   | 6.9   | 3.3  | 4.8  | 5.0  |
| Maldives                                   | 3.4     | 5.3     | 6.2  | 7.6   | -2.2  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Nepal                                      | 8.9     | 7.6     | 8.1  | 7.8   | 4.0   | 12.7 | 5.0  | 5.0  |
| Pakistan                                   | 11.2    | 13.0    | 10.8 | 11.8  | 7.8   | 5.7  | 5.0  | 6.0  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 8.4     | 7.7     | 15.9 | 9.6   | 9.4   | 4.7  | 6.5  | 6.5  |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        | 2.9     | 11.6    | 8.6  | 3.9   | 9.9   | 10.4 | —    | —    |
| Cook Islands                               | 2.7     | 0.9     | -0.6 | -0.4  | 0.8   | 1.4  | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 0.6     | 2.2     | 3.1  | 3.4   | 5.7   | 1.7  | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | 5.3     | 3.6     | -1.5 | 2.2   | 4.7   | 2.0  | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | 5.7     | 8.3     | 9.8  | 4.7   | 4.0   | 1.0  | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | 4.0     | 4.0     | 4.0  | 3.0   | 3.0   | —    | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —       | 1.7     | 4.0  | 6.1   | 4.0   | 6.7  | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 2.9     | 17.3    | 11.6 | 3.9   | 13.6  | 16.0 | 13.0 | —    |
| Samoa                                      | 12.1    | -2.9    | 5.4  | 6.8   | 2.2   | 0.3  | 2.0  | 2.0  |
| Solomon Islands                            | 13.3    | 9.6     | 11.8 | 8.1   | 12.3  | 8.0  | 6.5  | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 1.1     | 1.4     | 3.0  | 2.3   | 3.3   | 4.4  | —    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | 1.4     | 5.0     | 0.0  | 1.4   | 0.8   | 7.0  | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 2.3     | 2.2     | 0.9  | 2.8   | 3.9   | 2.5  | —    | —    |
| <b>Average</b>                             | 19.6    | 10.7    | 6.8  | 4.3   | 5.5   | 1.6  | 3.0  | 3.3  |

**Table A10 Changes in Money Supply (M2)**  
(percent per year)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 12.9  | 14.6  | 10.9  | 8.3   | 11.8  | 8.1  | 12.0 | 15.0 |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 18.7  | 15.6  | 15.8  | 14.1  | 27.0  | 27.3 | 24.8 | 21.5 |
| Singapore                                  | 14.4  | 8.5   | 9.8   | 10.3  | 30.2  | 8.5  | 11.6 | 11.8 |
| Taipei, China                              | 15.1  | 9.4   | 9.1   | 8.0   | 8.6   | 9.2  | 9.3  | 9.0  |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 34.5  | 29.5  | 25.3  | 17.3  | 15.3  | 14.7 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Mongolia                                   | 78.3  | 33.1  | 20.9  | 32.5  | -1.7  | 32.1 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 596.6 | 106.1 | 16.5  | 21.6  | -18.7 | 76.6 | —    | —    |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | 117.8 | 78.2  | 21.3  | 25.4  | 17.2  | 18.5 | —    | —    |
| Tajikistan                                 | 159.4 | —     | 93.2  | 110.7 | 30.7  | —    | —    | —    |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 680.0 | 158.1 | 113.7 | 36.0  | 28.0  | 31.5 | 32.0 | 28.0 |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Cambodia                                   | 34.9  | 44.3  | 40.4  | 16.6  | 15.7  | 17.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Indonesia                                  | 20.2  | 27.6  | 29.6  | 23.2  | 62.3  | 11.9 | 13.0 | 17.0 |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 31.9  | 16.4  | 26.7  | 65.8  | 113.3 | 86.3 | 50.0 | 30.0 |
| Malaysia                                   | 14.7  | 24.0  | 20.9  | 18.5  | 2.7   | 8.3  | 12.0 | 14.5 |
| Myanmar                                    | 34.0  | 40.4  | 38.9  | 29.0  | 36.4  | —    | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 26.8  | 25.2  | 15.8  | 20.5  | 7.1   | 15.0 | 15.0 | —    |
| Thailand                                   | 12.9  | 17.0  | 12.6  | 16.4  | 9.5   | 2.1  | 8.0  | 12.0 |
| Viet Nam                                   | 27.8  | 22.6  | 22.7  | 25.4  | 24.6  | 30.0 | 25.0 | 24.0 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh                                 | 18.6  | 13.0  | 8.3   | 10.8  | 10.4  | 12.8 | 14.0 | 12.0 |
| Bhutan                                     | 21.5  | 29.9  | 30.4  | 30.9  | 41.7  | 21.4 | —    | —    |
| India                                      | 22.3  | 13.7  | 15.2  | 18.0  | 18.4  | 16.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Maldives                                   | 24.2  | 15.6  | 26.0  | 23.1  | 22.8  | 3.6  | —    | —    |
| Nepal                                      | 19.6  | 16.1  | 14.4  | 11.9  | 21.9  | 20.9 | 14.0 | 12.0 |
| Pakistan                                   | 18.1  | 17.2  | 13.8  | 12.2  | 14.5  | 6.3  | 10.0 | 9.0  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 19.7  | 19.2  | 10.8  | 13.8  | 9.7   | 13.3 | 12.5 | 12.0 |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |
| Cook Islands                               | —     | —     | 6.9   | 15.6  | 18.5  | 9.5  | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 2.7   | 4.3   | 0.9   | -8.7  | -0.3  | 3.1  | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | -1.3  | 13.7  | 30.7  | 7.7   | 2.5   | 5.1  | —    | —    |
| Samoa                                      | 13.0  | 21.8  | 5.1   | 13.2  | ...   | 9.1  | —    | —    |
| Solomon Islands                            | 24.1  | 9.9   | 15.7  | 6.3   | 4.8   | 7.0  | —    | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 8.8   | 17.1  | 2.8   | 14.1  | 2.4   | 19.9 | —    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 2.9   | 13.3  | 10.1  | -0.4  | 4.6   | —    | —    | —    |

**Table A11 Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports**  
(percent per year)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      | 15.0  | 20.8  | 4.6   | 4.0   | -8.3  | 4.5   | 8.9  | 8.7  |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 11.9  | 14.8  | 4.0   | 4.0   | -7.5  | -0.1  | 9.1  | 10.0 |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 15.7  | 31.2  | 4.3   | 6.7   | -4.7  | 10.1  | 10.0 | 7.4  |
| Singapore                                  | 25.8  | 21.0  | 6.4   | -0.2  | -12.2 | 2.6   | 3.5  | 5.3  |
| Taipei, China                              | 9.4   | 20.0  | 3.8   | 5.4   | -9.5  | 6.8   | 12.5 | 11.5 |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> | 35.4  | 24.9  | 17.8  | 20.9  | 0.6   | 6.0   | 5.0  | 5.0  |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 0.0   | 23.0  | 1.5   | 21.0  | 0.5   | 6.0   | 5.0  | 5.0  |
| Mongolia                                   | 0.3   | 32.3  | -11.6 | 16.6  | -12.1 | 2.8   | 12.8 | 14.3 |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             | -1.9  | 37.9  | 13.2  | 7.6   | -17.8 | -6.3  | —    | —    |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -8.4  | 57.2  | 21.8  | 9.7   | -16.3 | -4.8  | 9.5  | 6.9  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | 0.1   | 20.3  | 29.9  | 18.8  | -7.2  | -19.1 | 6.9  | 7.9  |
| Tajikistan                                 | 22.6  | 39.4  | -1.2  | -3.1  | -21.4 | 9.4   | —    | —    |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 2.2   | 18.2  | 1.7   | 4.5   | -21.8 | -10.0 | 8.5  | 8.0  |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      | 19.3  | 24.0  | 5.9   | 7.6   | -4.8  | 6.4   | 8.8  | -9.4 |
| Cambodia                                   | 158.0 | 2.4   | 10.1  | 81.0  | 8.3   | 21.8  | 11.0 | 10.0 |
| Indonesia                                  | 9.9   | 18.0  | 5.8   | 12.2  | -10.5 | -7.4  | 8.1  | 9.0  |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic           | 24.9  | 4.1   | 2.5   | -1.2  | 7.7   | 2.9   | 5.0  | 6.0  |
| Malaysia                                   | 23.1  | 26.1  | 7.1   | 1.2   | -7.5  | 10.1  | 8.0  | 8.0  |
| Myanmar                                    | 31.8  | 1.9   | -0.4  | 8.7   | 24.4  | —     | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 18.5  | 29.4  | 17.7  | 22.8  | 16.9  | 18.8  | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| Thailand                                   | 22.1  | 24.8  | -1.9  | 3.8   | -6.8  | 7.4   | 7.0  | 8.0  |
| Viet Nam                                   | 35.8  | 28.2  | 41.0  | 26.5  | 1.0   | 22.3  | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          | 21.3  | 20.2  | 5.5   | 4.8   | -0.1  | 4.6   | 5.5  | 7.2  |
| Bangladesh                                 | 6.3   | 37.1  | 11.8  | 13.3  | 17.1  | 2.8   | 7.0  | 12.0 |
| Bhutan                                     | -4.1  | 10.3  | 39.6  | 1.7   | 12.0  | -5.9  | —    | —    |
| India                                      | 18.4  | 20.3  | 4.2   | 4.5   | -3.9  | 10.0  | 4.5  | 5.0  |
| Maldives                                   | 43.1  | 12.7  | -6.0  | 15.9  | 3.2   | -7.0  | —    | —    |
| Nepal                                      | 3.6   | -9.7  | 1.9   | 10.2  | 11.9  | 20.3  | 10.0 | 12.0 |
| Pakistan                                   | -1.4  | 16.1  | 7.1   | -2.6  | 4.2   | -10.7 | 8.0  | 9.0  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 12.0  | 18.6  | 7.6   | 13.3  | 3.4   | -4.1  | 10.0 | 15.0 |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        | 7.9   | 1.9   | -1.6  | -14.3 | -19.9 | 0.7   | —    | —    |
| Cook Islands                               | 6.8   | 10.4  | -31.0 | -10.3 | 14.0  | —     | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 31.8  | 6.1   | 23.3  | -18.9 | -26.6 | 26.5  | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | 50.9  | 43.0  | -26.0 | 17.3  | -5.5  | —     | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | 129.6 | 23.1  | -12.2 | 28.4  | -16.3 | —     | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | 135.9 | -26.1 | -34.7 | 3.1   | -3.0  | —     | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 2.5   | 0.4   | -5.6  | -15.1 | -20.1 | 10.1  | -5.0 | —    |
| Samoa                                      | -45.3 | 149.1 | 15.1  | 44.3  | 39.5  | —     | —    | —    |
| Solomon Islands                            | 11.3  | 17.1  | -3.5  | -3.1  | -9.3  | —     | —    | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 34.7  | 6.4   | -25.7 | -18.6 | -17.2 | 4.0   | —    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | 10.5  | 4.3   | 9.8   | -2.0  | -84.8 | —     | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 10.1  | 13.2  | 6.4   | 17.0  | -4.4  | —     | —    | —    |
| <b>Average</b>                             | 18.5  | 22.1  | 6.8   | 7.4   | -5.0  | 6.4   | 7.6  | 3.7  |

**Table A12 Direction of Exports**  
(percent share)

| From \ To                                  | DMCs |      | Japan |      | US   |      | EU     |      | Australia/<br>New Zealand |      | Others |      |
|--|------|------|-------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------------------------|------|--------|------|
|  | 1985 | 1998 | 1985  | 1998 | 1985 | 1998 | 1985   | 1998 | 1985                      | 1998 | 1985   | 1998 |
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |      |      |       |      |      |      |        |      |                           |      |        |      |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 35.6 | 41.6 | 4.2   | 5.3  | 30.8 | 23.4 | 11.8   | —    | 2.3                       | 1.5  | 15.3   | 28.2 |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 12.9 | 30.2 | 15.0  | 9.3  | 35.6 | 17.4 | 10.4   | —    | 1.3                       | 2.3  | 24.7   | 40.9 |
| Singapore                                  | 36.7 | 41.5 | 9.4   | 6.6  | 21.2 | 19.9 | 10.1   | —    | 4.4                       | 3.2  | 18.1   | 28.8 |
| Taipei, China                              | 15.6 | 36.7 | 11.3  | 8.4  | 15.5 | 26.6 | 5.5    | 17.8 | 2.4                       | 1.7  | 49.7   | 8.9  |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |      |      |       |      |      |      |        |      |                           |      |        |      |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 38.2 | 31.5 | 22.3  | 16.2 | 8.5  | 20.7 | 7.8    | —    | 0.8                       | 1.4  | 22.5   | 30.2 |
| Mongolia                                   | 3.1  | —    | 11.2  | —    | 5.5  | —    | 20.5   | —    | 0.0                       | —    | 59.6   | —    |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |      |      |       |      |      |      |        |      |                           |      |        |      |
| Kazakhstan                                 | —    | 16.6 | —     | 2.2  | —    | 3.3  | —      | —    | —                         | 0.1  | —      | 77.8 |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | —    | 29.0 | —     | 0.1  | —    | 1.5  | —      | —    | —                         | —    | —      | 69.4 |
| Tajikistan                                 | —    | 57.2 | —     | —    | —    | 5.2  | —      | —    | —                         | —    | —      | 37.6 |
| Uzbekistan                                 | —    | 28.2 | —     | 1.6  | —    | 1.3  | —      | —    | —                         | —    | —      | 68.9 |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |      |      |       |      |      |      |        |      |                           |      |        |      |
| Cambodia                                   | 67.9 | —    | 7.0   | —    | —    | —    | 13.2   | —    | 0.0                       | —    | 11.9   | —    |
| Indonesia                                  | 17.2 | 31.1 | 46.2  | 17.6 | 21.7 | 15.8 | 6.0    | —    | 1.2                       | 4.1  | 7.6    | 31.4 |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 71.9 | —    | 6.6   | —    | 2.7  | —    | 0.5    | —    | 5.5                       | —    | 12.7   | —    |
| Malaysia                                   | 38.1 | 37.4 | 24.6  | 10.5 | 12.8 | 21.6 | 13.6   | —    | 1.9                       | 2.6  | 9.1    | 27.9 |
| Myanmar                                    | 47.1 | 44.5 | 8.4   | 6.7  | 0.8  | 13.2 | 8.4    | —    | 0.0                       | 0.7  | 35.4   | 34.9 |
| Philippines                                | 19.5 | 20.2 | 19.0  | 14.4 | 35.9 | 34.4 | 13.8   | —    | 2.1                       | 0.6  | 9.7    | 30.4 |
| Thailand                                   | 27.1 | 27.3 | 13.4  | 13.7 | 19.7 | 22.3 | 17.8   | —    | 1.9                       | 2.0  | 20.1   | 34.6 |
| Viet Nam                                   | 50.4 | 19.8 | 17.4  | 18.1 | —    | 6.2  | 6.2    | —    | 2.2                       | 5.7  | 23.8   | 50.2 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |      |      |       |      |      |      |        |      |                           |      |        |      |
| Bangladesh                                 | 14.5 | 6.8  | 7.2   | 1.7  | 18.1 | 35.8 | 13.0   | —    | 1.8                       | 0.5  | 45.5   | 55.2 |
| Bhutan                                     | —    | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    | —      | —    | —                         | —    | —      | —    |
| India                                      | 8.9  | 19.5 | 11.1  | 5.1  | 18.9 | 20.9 | 16.7   | —    | 1.4                       | 1.3  | 43.0   | 53.1 |
| Maldives                                   | 50.8 | —    | 10.1  | —    | 24.3 | —    | 4.0    | —    | —                         | —    | 10.9   | —    |
| Nepal                                      | 41.4 | —    | 0.7   | —    | 35.3 | —    | 20.3   | —    | 0.1                       | —    | 2.3    | —    |
| Pakistan                                   | 16.0 | 18.8 | 11.3  | 3.4  | 10.0 | 21.6 | 20.9   | —    | 1.1                       | 1.7  | 40.6   | 54.5 |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 11.2 | 7.6  | 5.1   | 4.7  | 22.3 | 38.4 | 17.9   | —    | 1.7                       | 1.3  | 41.9   | 48.0 |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |      |      |       |      |      |      |        |      |                           |      |        |      |
| Cook Islands                               | —    | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    | —      | —    | —                         | —    | —      | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 22.5 | 11.0 | 3.0   | 4.7  | 4.9  | 16.3 | 31.0   | —    | 18.2                      | 38.3 | 20.4   | 29.7 |
| Kiribati                                   | 7.2  | —    | 4.3   | —    | 0.0  | —    | 44.497 | —    | 0.5                       | —    | 43.5   | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —    | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    | —      | —    | —                         | —    | —      | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | —    | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    | —      | —    | —                         | —    | —      | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | —    | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    | —      | —    | —                         | —    | —      | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 9.9  | 13.1 | 22.1  | 13.1 | 4.0  | 5.6  | 46.5   | —    | 12.0                      | 20.6 | 5.6    | 47.7 |
| Samoa                                      | 0.3  | 2.0  | 0.9   | 0.1  | 59.4 | 29.0 | 5.8    | —    | 29.7                      | 56.5 | 3.9    | 12.5 |
| Solomon Islands                            | 11.1 | 44.0 | 52.1  | 30.2 | 2.4  | 1.8  | 26.3   | —    | 3.2                       | 2.4  | 5.0    | 21.6 |
| Tonga                                      | 5.9  | —    | 0.2   | —    | 3.2  | —    | 0.5    | —    | 83.1                      | —    | 7.1    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | —    | —    | —     | —    | —    | —    | —      | —    | —                         | —    | —      | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 1.4  | —    | 6.7   | —    | 0.0  | —    | 25.4   | —    | 1.6                       | —    | 65.0   | —    |
| DMCs                                       | 25.6 | 33.7 | 16.5  | 10.2 | 26.3 | 21.4 | 10.7   | 2.0  | 2.1                       | 2.1  | 18.8   | 30.7 |

**Table A13 Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports**  
(percent per year)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      | 17.4  | 22.9  | 5.2   | 3.1   | -19.3 | 6.5   | 14.1 | 11.9 |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 16.7  | 19.1  | 3.0   | 5.1   | -11.6 | -2.7  | 10.7 | 11.0 |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 22.6  | 31.9  | 12.3  | -2.2  | -36.2 | 29.0  | 23.1 | 14.3 |
| Singapore                                  | 19.8  | 21.7  | 5.4   | 0.7   | -23.2 | 6.8   | 7.9  | 8.8  |
| Taipei, China                              | 10.4  | 21.2  | -0.1  | 10.1  | -7.4  | 2.8   | 15.8 | 13.4 |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> | 10.3  | 15.6  | 19.4  | 8.3   | -1.5  | 18.1  | 9.8  | 8.0  |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 0.0   | 14.2  | 5.1   | 2.5   | -1.5  | 18.2  | 10.0 | 8.0  |
| Mongolia                                   | -1.1  | 32.0  | 8.2   | -1.5  | 9.5   | -15.4 | 8.6  | 11.8 |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             | -15.2 | 24.3  | 24.5  | -0.3  | -13.1 | -20.7 | —    | —    |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -18.3 | 28.1  | 23.0  | 8.3   | -8.4  | -28.2 | 9.3  | 7.9  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -4.6  | 24.6  | 47.5  | -17.5 | 17.0  | -29.4 | 7.5  | 4.6  |
| Tajikistan                                 | 7.4   | 22.2  | -6.2  | 3.0   | -9.7  | -5.1  | —    | —    |
| Uzbekistan                                 | -16.3 | 18.8  | 31.0  | -11.2 | -25.2 | 10.0  | 8.2  | 8.5  |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      | 21.7  | 29.5  | 6.1   | -0.7  | -26.4 | 4.7   | 13.3 | -5.8 |
| Cambodia                                   | 78.4  | 16.4  | 20.3  | 5.8   | -0.1  | 20.4  | 12.0 | 10.0 |
| Indonesia                                  | 13.9  | 26.6  | 8.1   | 4.5   | -30.9 | -10.8 | 7.5  | 14.0 |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 30.6  | 4.4   | 17.1  | -6.0  | -14.7 | -2.9  | 7.0  | 6.5  |
| Malaysia                                   | 28.1  | 29.9  | 1.6   | 1.4   | -26.5 | 10.0  | 12.6 | 13.0 |
| Myanmar                                    | 14.3  | 23.0  | 6.3   | 15.3  | 14.7  | —     | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 21.2  | 23.7  | 20.8  | 14.0  | -18.8 | 4.1   | 14.0 | 16.0 |
| Thailand                                   | 18.4  | 31.9  | 0.6   | -13.4 | -33.8 | 17.7  | 16.5 | 17.0 |
| Viet Nam                                   | 48.5  | 43.8  | 38.9  | 0.8   | -2.1  | 1.2   | 16.0 | 17.0 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          | 38.7  | 21.6  | 10.5  | 3.3   | -0.4  | 5.1   | 7.7  | 8.8  |
| Bangladesh                                 | 2.9   | 39.2  | 17.9  | 3.2   | 5.1   | 6.6   | 7.0  | 7.0  |
| Bhutan                                     | -25.7 | 4.6   | 14.1  | 18.4  | 3.7   | 20.5  | —    | —    |
| India                                      | 34.3  | 21.6  | 9.1   | 4.6   | 0.9   | 9.0   | 7.0  | 8.0  |
| Maldives                                   | 9.7   | 20.9  | 12.6  | 15.6  | 1.5   | 13.5  | —    | —    |
| Nepal                                      | 21.9  | 21.7  | 5.8   | 21.7  | -12.4 | -10.5 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Pakistan                                   | -13.6 | 18.5  | 16.7  | -6.4  | -8.4  | -6.7  | 9.5  | 9.0  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 18.9  | 11.4  | 2.4   | 7.8   | 0.4   | 0.1   | 14.0 | 16.0 |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        | 11.4  | 0.4   | 10.4  | -1.5  | -24.0 | -16.1 | —    | —    |
| Cook Islands                               | -14.0 | -0.4  | -10.7 | 10.5  | -20.8 | —     | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 10.2  | 5.8   | 10.3  | -2.5  | -25.3 | 13.9  | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | -8.3  | 33.4  | 0.9   | 2.6   | -14.4 | —     | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | 11.1  | 8.5   | -0.9  | -15.8 | -9.3  | —     | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | 16.6  | -22.2 | -26.8 | -6.7  | -2.4  | —     | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 17.2  | -4.5  | 19.3  | -2.0  | -30.2 | 10.4  | 15.2 | —    |
| Samoa                                      | -22.0 | 15.2  | 7.3   | 0.6   | 3.1   | —     | —    | —    |
| Solomon Islands                            | 3.9   | 8.6   | -1.9  | 22.6  | -13.4 | -13.0 | —    | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 10.3  | 35.4  | -9.9  | -18.7 | -8.3  | -13.1 | —    | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | 11.9  | 6.4   | 9.8   | 28.8  | 18.6  | —     | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 13.4  | 6.4   | 2.5   | -2.6  | -3.5  | —     | —    | —    |
| <b>Average</b>                             | 18.2  | 23.3  | 7.6   | 2.9   | -16.2 | 9.1   | 12.4 | 7.5  |

**Table A14 Balance of Trade**  
(\$ million)

| Economy                                    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      | -582    | -9,826  | -13,550 | -9,300  | 55,674  | 48,814  | 27,370  | 11,536  |
| Hong Kong, China                           | -10,923 | -19,594 | -18,352 | -21,121 | -10,946 | -5,994  | -9,417  | -12,351 |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | -2,860  | -4,444  | -14,965 | -3,179  | 41,627  | 28,716  | 16,290  | 7,576   |
| Singapore                                  | 1,354   | 977     | 2,224   | 1,118   | 14,677  | 11,039  | 6,928   | 3,436   |
| Taipei, China                              | 11,847  | 13,235  | 17,543  | 13,882  | 10,316  | 15,053  | 13,569  | 12,875  |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> | 7,294   | 18,057  | 19,463  | 40,260  | 43,483  | 29,080  | 22,597  | 18,309  |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 7,290   | 18,050  | 19,550  | 40,270  | 43,600  | 29,100  | 22,600  | 18,300  |
| Mongolia                                   | 4       | 7       | -87     | -10     | -117    | -20     | -3      | 9       |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             | -918    | -166    | -1,309  | -428    | -944    | 669     | 165     | 133     |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -920    | -223    | -335    | -276    | -801    | 776     | 233     | 187     |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -86     | -122    | -252    | -15     | -171    | -60     | -68     | -54     |
| Tajikistan                                 | -127    | -59     | -16     | -64     | -145    | -53     | —       | —       |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 215     | 238     | -706    | -73     | 172     | 6       | —       | —       |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      | -9,381  | -21,017 | -22,679 | -5,042  | 45,469  | 51,339  | 47,911  | 36,098  |
| Cambodia                                   | -255    | -333    | -428    | -231    | -186    | -216    | -212    | —       |
| Indonesia                                  | 7,901   | 6,533   | 5,948   | 10,074  | 18,429  | 18,174  | 19,817  | 20,070  |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | -264    | -276    | -369    | -331    | -212    | -186    | -206    | -221    |
| Malaysia                                   | 1,577   | -104    | 3,826   | 3,726   | 17,521  | 19,345  | 18,138  | 16,217  |
| Myanmar                                    | -571    | -896    | -1,016  | -1,233  | -1,315  | —       | —       | —       |
| Philippines                                | -7,850  | -8,944  | -11,342 | -11,121 | -19     | 4,316   | 4,920   | —       |
| Thailand                                   | -8,730  | -14,652 | -16,148 | -4,626  | 12,231  | 8,928   | 5,007   | 391     |
| Viet Nam                                   | -1,190  | -2,345  | -3,150  | -1,300  | -981    | 978     | 447     | -359    |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          | -15,070 | -18,862 | -23,215 | -23,222 | -22,985 | -24,737 | -27,502 | -30,930 |
| Bangladesh                                 | -1,657  | -2,361  | -2,999  | -2,703  | -2,313  | -2,661  | -2,848  | -2,764  |
| Bhutan                                     | -30     | -27     | -13     | -32     | -25     | -59     | —       | —       |
| India                                      | -9,049  | -11,359 | -13,980 | -14,657 | -16,477 | -17,622 | -19,786 | -22,535 |
| Maldives                                   | -120    | -151    | -186    | -214    | -216    | -262    | —       | —       |
| Nepal                                      | -656    | -922    | -990    | -1,246  | -995    | -753    | -893    | -1,044  |
| Pakistan                                   | -2,000  | -2,537  | -3,704  | -3,145  | -1,867  | -2,085  | -2,396  | -2,612  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | -1,558  | -1,504  | -1,344  | -1,225  | -1,092  | -1,294  | -1,660  | -1,976  |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        | 737     | 793     | 451     | -14     | 111     | 492     | —       | —       |
| Cook Islands                               | -45     | -44     | -40     | -45     | -35     | —       | —       | —       |
| Fiji Islands                               | -223    | -235    | -191    | -292    | -225    | -207    | —       | —       |
| Kiribati                                   | -21     | -28     | -30     | -33     | -27     | —       | —       | —       |
| Marshall Islands                           | -50     | -51     | -53     | -36     | -34     | —       | —       | —       |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | -94     | -76     | -59     | -52     | -51     | —       | —       | —       |
| Nauru                                      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 1,339   | 1,410   | 1,015   | 663     | 679     | 743     | 472     | —       |
| Western Samoa                              | -77     | -83     | -89     | -85     | -76     | —       | —       | —       |
| Solomon Islands                            | 2       | 14      | 11      | -28     | -18     | —       | —       | —       |
| Tonga                                      | -38     | -57     | -54     | -56     | -53     | -44     | —       | —       |
| Tuvalu                                     | -7      | -7      | -8      | -6      | -7      | —       | —       | —       |
| Vanuatu                                    | -50     | -51     | -51     | -44     | -42     | —       | —       | —       |
| <b>Total</b>                               | -17,920 | -31,021 | -40,839 | 2,254   | 120,808 | 105,657 | 70,461  | 35,145  |

**Table A15 Balance of Payments on Current Account**  
(\$ million)

| Economy                                    | 1994          | 1995           | 1996           | 1997          | 1998           | 1999          | 2000          | 2001          |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      | 14,031        | 11,402         | 2,427          | 13,917        | 61,873         | 49,827        | 33,594        | 24,762        |
| Hong Kong, China                           | —             | —              | —              | —             | —              | —             | —             | —             |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | -3,867        | -8,507         | -23,006        | -8,167        | 40,823         | 25,500        | 11,800        | 4,500         |
| Singapore                                  | 11,400        | 14,435         | 14,510         | 15,033        | 17,613         | 16,133        | 16,058        | 14,933        |
| Taipei, China                              | 6,498         | 5,474          | 10,923         | 7,051         | 3,437          | 8,694         | 5,736         | 5,329         |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> | 7,625         | 1,575          | 7,166          | 29,682        | 29,199         | 11,962        | -4,423        | -10,700       |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 7,657         | 1,617          | 7,280          | 29,717        | 29,324         | 12,000        | -4,400        | -10,700       |
| Mongolia                                   | -32           | -42            | -114           | -35           | -125           | -38           | -23           | —             |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             | -1,040        | -860           | -2,233         | -1,586        | -1,770         | -668          | -371          | -365          |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -905          | -517           | -751           | -804          | -1,248         | -269          | -218          | -218          |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -84           | -235           | -425           | -139          | -323           | -168          | -154          | -148          |
| Tajikistan                                 | -171          | -89            | -77            | -60           | -113           | -29           | —             | —             |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 120           | -20            | -980           | -584          | -86            | -202          | —             | —             |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      | -20,232       | -35,215        | -34,737        | -20,142       | 26,870         | 33,512        | 22,886        | 3,044         |
| Cambodia                                   | -367          | -444           | -546           | -268          | -219           | -249          | -301          | —             |
| Indonesia                                  | -2,960        | -6,760         | -7,801         | -5,001        | 4,097          | 4,904         | 3,819         | 936           |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | -221          | -233           | -307           | -293          | -137           | -147          | —             | —             |
| Malaysia                                   | -4,521        | -8,700         | -4,900         | -5,000        | 9,200          | 11,050        | 11,801        | —             |
| Myanmar                                    | -53           | -244           | -305           | -350          | -447           | —             | —             | —             |
| Philippines                                | -2,950        | -3,304         | -3,953         | -4,345        | 1,290          | 6,000         | —             | —             |
| Thailand                                   | -7,862        | -13,248        | -14,380        | -3,130        | 14,261         | 11,300        | 7,307         | 2,591         |
| Viet Nam                                   | -1,298        | -2,282         | -2,545         | -1,756        | -1,175         | 654           | 260           | -484          |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          | -6,559        | -9,914         | -12,045        | -7,515        | -10,216        | -2,814        | -3,254        | -2,595        |
| Bangladesh                                 | -89           | -664           | -1,291         | -534          | -253           | -394          | —             | —             |
| Bhutan                                     | -40           | -34            | -37            | -56           | -47            | -102          | —             | —             |
| India                                      | -3,369        | -5,910         | -5,294         | -2,648        | -7,720         | —             | —             | —             |
| Maldives                                   | -11           | -18            | -8             | -37           | -26            | -57           | -28           | -31           |
| Nepal                                      | -225          | -343           | -390           | -290          | -245           | -172          | -415          | -519          |
| Pakistan                                   | -1,965        | -2,163         | -4,348         | -3,557        | -1,701         | -1,772        | -1,531        | -1,294        |
| Sri Lanka                                  | -860          | -782           | -677           | -394          | -224           | -317          | -1,280        | -751          |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        | 517           | 687            | 441            | -32           | 179            | —             | —             | —             |
| Cook Islands                               | —             | 0              | 5              | 1             | 2              | —             | —             | —             |
| Fiji Islands                               | -63           | -19            | 61             | 6             | 27             | 10            | —             | —             |
| Kiribati                                   | 1             | -6             | -7             | —             | —              | —             | —             | —             |
| Marshall Islands                           | 5             | 2              | 4              | 16            | 21             | —             | —             | —             |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | 13            | 46             | 62             | 64            | 67             | —             | —             | —             |
| Nauru                                      | —             | —              | —              | —             | —              | —             | —             | —             |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 573           | 673            | 312            | -116          | 69             | -23           | -280          | —             |
| Samoa                                      | 5             | 8              | 11             | 17            | 10             | —             | —             | —             |
| Solomon Islands                            | -2            | 9              | 5              | -24           | —              | —             | —             | —             |
| Tonga                                      | -8            | -22            | -11            | -2            | -19            | -2            | —             | —             |
| Tuvalu                                     | 1             | 1              | —              | —             | —              | —             | —             | —             |
| Vanuatu                                    | -8            | -5             | -1             | 6             | —              | —             | —             | —             |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>-5,658</b> | <b>-32,326</b> | <b>-38,980</b> | <b>14,323</b> | <b>106,135</b> | <b>91,819</b> | <b>48,432</b> | <b>14,145</b> |

**Table A16 Balance of Payments on Current Account**  
(percentage of GDP)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      | 2.0   | 1.4   | 0.3   | 1.6   | 9.3   | 6.4   | 3.7   | 2.4   |
| Hong Kong, China                           | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | -1.0  | -1.7  | -4.4  | -1.7  | 12.8  | 6.1   | 2.4   | 0.8   |
| Singapore                                  | 16.4  | 17.3  | 15.9  | 15.8  | 20.9  | 18.5  | 17.8  | 16.0  |
| Taipei, China                              | 2.7   | 2.1   | 3.9   | 2.4   | 1.3   | 3.0   | 1.8   | 1.5   |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> | 1.4   | 0.2   | 0.9   | 3.3   | 3.0   | 1.2   | -0.4  | -0.9  |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 1.4   | 0.2   | 0.9   | 3.3   | 3.1   | 1.2   | -0.4  | -0.9  |
| Mongolia                                   | -4.7  | -4.6  | -9.4  | 1.3   | -11.9 | -4.7  | -9.5  | -8.4  |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             | -5.4  | -3.0  | -5.9  | -4.0  | -4.5  | -2.0  | -2.4  | -2.3  |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -8.6  | -3.1  | -3.6  | -3.6  | -5.5  | -1.7  | -1.5  | -1.5  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -7.6  | -15.7 | -23.2 | -7.9  | -22.6 | -12.0 | -10.5 | -8.8  |
| Tajikistan                                 | -20.5 | -14.6 | -7.4  | -5.4  | -8.8  | -2.8  | -3.0  | -3.0  |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 2.1   | -0.2  | -7.2  | -4.0  | -0.6  | -1.3  | -1.0  | -2.0  |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      | -4.2  | -6.3  | -5.5  | -3.4  | 7.0   | 7.6   | 3.3   | 0.8   |
| Cambodia                                   | -15.2 | -14.5 | -17.3 | -8.8  | -8.0  | -8.4  | -9.0  | -10.0 |
| Indonesia                                  | -1.7  | -3.3  | -3.4  | -2.3  | 4.1   | 3.5   | 2.2   | 0.5   |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | -14.4 | -13.0 | -16.6 | -16.8 | -10.6 | -10.3 | -11.0 | -12.0 |
| Malaysia                                   | -6.1  | -9.8  | -4.9  | -5.0  | 12.9  | 14.0  | 11.3  | 8.1   |
| Myanmar                                    | -0.1  | -0.2  | -0.2  | -0.2  | -0.2  | —     | —     | —     |
| Philippines                                | -4.6  | -4.5  | -4.7  | -5.3  | 1.7   | 9.1   | 6.3   | 5.6   |
| Thailand                                   | -5.4  | -7.9  | -7.9  | -2.1  | 12.7  | 9.1   | 5.5   | 1.9   |
| Viet Nam                                   | -8.0  | -11.0 | -10.3 | -6.5  | -4.4  | 2.3   | 0.8   | -1.4  |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          | -1.5  | -2.0  | -2.4  | 1.4   | -1.9  | -2.2  | -3.9  | -3.0  |
| Bangladesh                                 | -0.3  | -1.8  | -3.3  | -2.2  | -1.2  | -1.4  | -1.0  | -1.2  |
| Bhutan                                     | 16.5  | 12.1  | 12.1  | 15.9  | 12.0  | 25.8  | —     | —     |
| India                                      | -1.1  | -1.7  | -1.5  | -1.3  | -1.0  | -1.5  | -1.8  | -1.8  |
| Maldives                                   | -4.7  | -6.7  | -2.5  | -10.8 | -6.8  | -10.0 | -6.0  | -6.0  |
| Nepal                                      | -5.6  | -8.1  | -8.9  | -6.0  | -5.5  | -3.5  | -8.0  | -9.5  |
| Pakistan                                   | -3.8  | -3.5  | -6.8  | -5.6  | -2.7  | -2.7  | -2.5  | -2.0  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | -7.3  | -6.0  | -4.9  | -2.6  | -1.8  | -2.6  | -6.8  | -3.8  |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        | 6.2   | 7.9   | 4.4   | -0.9  | 1.8   | —     | —     | —     |
| Cook Islands                               | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | -7.0  | —     | —     |
| Fiji Islands                               | -3.5  | -0.9  | 2.9   | 0.3   | 1.7   | 0.6   | —     | —     |
| Kiribati                                   | 2.9   | -13.2 | -13.6 | -17.9 | -3.3  | —     | —     | —     |
| Marshall Islands                           | 5.1   | 1.5   | 3.6   | 16.9  | 22.2  | —     | —     | —     |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | 6.5   | 22.3  | 28.6  | 30.0  | 31.4  | —     | —     | —     |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 10.6  | 13.6  | 5.9   | -2.4  | 1.9   | -0.7  | —     | —     |
| Samoa                                      | 2.6   | 4.3   | 5.2   | 7.3   | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Solomon Islands                            | -0.8  | 3.0   | 1.4   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Tonga                                      | -5.1  | -12.9 | -5.9  | -0.8  | -10.4 | -1.0  | —     | —     |
| Tuvalu                                     | 10.0  | 4.7   | 2.7   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Vanuatu                                    | -3.5  | -2.1  | -0.6  | 2.2   | —     | -8.0  | —     | —     |
| <b>Average</b>                             | -0.3  | -1.2  | -1.3  | 0.5   | 4.1   | 3.8   | 1.5   | 0.5   |

**Table A17 Foreign Direct Investment**  
(\$ million)

| Economy                                    | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      | 9,848  | 14,865 | 13,820 | 17,594 | 20,802 | 14,183 |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 3,657  | 4,131  | 3,279  | 5,521  | 6,000  | 1,600  |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 588    | 809    | 1,776  | 2,325  | 2,844  | 5,143  |
| Singapore                                  | 4,686  | 8,550  | 7,206  | 7,884  | 9,710  | 7,218  |
| Taipei, China                              | 917    | 1,375  | 1,559  | 1,864  | 2,248  | 222    |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> | 27,523 | 33,794 | 35,859 | 40,196 | 44,261 | 45,479 |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 27,515 | 33,787 | 35,849 | 40,180 | 44,236 | 45,460 |
| Mongolia                                   | 8      | 7      | 10     | 16     | 25     | 19     |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             | 1,326  | 758    | 1,195  | 1,255  | 1,694  | 1,375  |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 1,271  | 660    | 964    | 1,137  | 1,321  | 1,158  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | 10     | 38     | 96     | 47     | 84     | 102    |
| Tajikistan                                 | —      | 10     | 15     | 16     | 4      | 30     |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 45     | 50     | 120    | 55     | 285    | 85     |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      | 11,294 | 11,125 | 14,424 | 18,085 | 18,098 | 14,178 |
| Cambodia                                   | 54     | 69     | 151    | 294    | 204    | 140    |
| Indonesia                                  | 2,004  | 2,109  | 4,346  | 6,194  | 4,673  | -356   |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 36     | 59     | 88     | 128    | 86     | 45     |
| Malaysia                                   | 5,006  | 4,342  | 4,178  | 5,078  | 5,106  | 3,727  |
| Myanmar                                    | 149    | 91     | 115    | 38     | 124    | 40     |
| Philippines                                | 1,238  | 1,591  | 1,478  | 1,517  | 1,222  | 1,713  |
| Thailand                                   | 1,805  | 1,364  | 2,068  | 2,336  | 3,733  | 6,969  |
| Viet Nam                                   | 1,002  | 1,500  | 2,000  | 2,500  | 2,950  | 1,900  |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          | 1,116  | 1,584  | 2,934  | 3,506  | 4,667  | 3,433  |
| Bangladesh                                 | 14     | 11     | 2      | 14     | 141    | 317    |
| Bhutan                                     | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| India                                      | 550    | 973    | 2,144  | 2,426  | 3,351  | 2,258  |
| Maldives                                   | 7      | 9      | 7      | 8      | 8      | 7      |
| Nepal                                      | 4      | 6      | 5      | 19     | 23     | 9      |
| Pakistan                                   | 347    | 419    | 720    | 919    | 714    | 497    |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 194    | 166    | 56     | 120    | 430    | 345    |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        | 206    | 160    | 561    | 180    | 136    | 170    |
| Cook Islands                               | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| Fiji Islands                               | 91     | 68     | 70     | 27     | 34     | 91     |
| Kiribati                                   | —      | —      | —      | —      | 1      | —      |
| Marshall Islands                           | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| Nauru                                      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 62     | 57     | 455    | 111    | 29     | 30     |
| Samoa                                      | 2      | 3      | 3      | 1      | 20     | 10     |
| Solomon Islands                            | 23     | 2      | 2      | 6      | 21     | 10     |
| Tonga                                      | 2      | —      | —      | 2      | 1      | 1      |
| Tuvalu                                     | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| Vanuatu                                    | 26     | 30     | 31     | 33     | 30     | 28     |
| <b>Average</b>                             | 51,313 | 62,286 | 68,793 | 80,816 | 89,658 | 78,818 |

**Table A18 External Debt Outstanding**  
(\$ million)

| Economy                                    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Hong Kong, China                           | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Singapore                                  | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Taipei, China                              | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 100,457 | 118,090 | 128,015 | 130,787 | 138,000 | 157,749 | 175,425 | 195,777 |
| Mongolia                                   | 474     | 504     | 542     | 605     | 742     | 848     | 946     | 1,024   |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 3,265   | 3,480   | 4,205   | 5,952   | 7,543   | —       | —       | —       |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | 414     | 585     | 733     | 957     | 1,177   | 1,333   | 1,496   | 1,654   |
| Tajikistan                                 | 760     | 817     | 867     | 1,104   | 1,178   | 1,062   | —       | —       |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 1,107   | 1,782   | 2,331   | 2,550   | 3,222   | 3,800   | —       | —       |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Cambodia                                   | 446     | 561     | 624     | 2,056   | 2,146   | 2,223   | 2,314   | —       |
| Indonesia                                  | 101,278 | 106,455 | 113,143 | 138,018 | 149,849 | —       | —       | —       |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 1,971   | 2,057   | 2,178   | 2,322   | 2,442   | 2,489   | —       | —       |
| Malaysia                                   | 22,518  | 33,400  | 38,700  | 45,600  | 42,000  | 43,200  | 43,700  | —       |
| Myanmar                                    | 6,555   | 5,771   | 5,185   | 5,647   | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Philippines                                | 38,700  | 39,400  | 41,900  | 45,400  | 47,800  | 48,100  | —       | —       |
| Thailand                                   | 64,866  | 82,568  | 90,536  | 93,416  | 86,160  | 75,600  | 71,100  | —       |
| Viet Nam                                   | 5,434   | 6,452   | 8,283   | 10,465  | 10,358  | 13,107  | 13,844  | 14,650  |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Bangladesh                                 | 15,700  | 16,500  | 17,600  | 18,700  | 19,800  | 20,800  | 22,004  | —       |
| Bhutan                                     | 130     | 129     | 117     | 120     | 133     | —       | —       | —       |
| India                                      | 99,008  | 92,982  | 93,470  | 94,320  | 98,231  | 109,590 | 116,265 | 128,465 |
| Maldives                                   | 126     | 152     | 164     | 156     | 172     | 172     | —       | —       |
| Nepal                                      | 2,320   | 2,399   | 2,349   | 2,369   | 2,463   | —       | —       | —       |
| Pakistan                                   | 24,482  | 27,072  | 28,852  | 29,617  | 31,000  | 32,000  | 33,000  | —       |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 7,888   | 8,231   | 8,003   | 7,698   | 8,526   | 8,737   | 9,381   | 9,314   |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Cook Islands                               | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Fiji Islands                               | 284     | 250     | 218     | 219     | 193     | —       | —       | —       |
| Kiribati                                   | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Marshall Islands                           | 158     | 149     | 133     | 125     | 117     | —       | —       | —       |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | 129     | 119     | 110     | 111     | 113     | —       | —       | —       |
| Nauru                                      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 2,792   | 2,513   | 2,507   | 2,589   | 2,692   | —       | —       | —       |
| Samoa                                      | 154     | 162     | 167     | 156     | 180     | —       | —       | —       |
| Solomon Islands                            | 155     | 157     | 145     | 135     | 152     | —       | —       | —       |
| Tonga                                      | 64      | 70      | 70      | 61      | 65      | —       | —       | —       |
| Tuvalu                                     | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       | —       |
| Vanuatu                                    | 47      | 48      | 47      | 48      | 63      | —       | —       | —       |

**Table A19 Debt-Service Ratio**  
(percentage of exports of goods and services)

| Economy                                    | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Hong Kong, China                           | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Singapore                                  | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Taipei, China                              | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 9.6  | —    | —    |
| Mongolia                                   | 16.3 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 6.3  | 6.9  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 5.0  |
| <b>Central Asian Republics</b>             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 4.7  | 9.1  | 17.6 | 27.5 | 26.3 | 25.0 | —    | —    |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | 4.1  | 20.5 | 12.3 | 6.3  | 7.8  | 7.9  | 11.4 | 17.9 |
| Tajikistan                                 | 9.6  | 30.4 | 34.4 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 7.6  | 9.3  | 10.5 |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 10.5 | 7.0  | 8.3  | 9.0  | 9.0  | 11.0 | 26.2 | 27.3 |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cambodia                                   | 3.2  | 3.6  | 5.8  | 2.5  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.0  |
| Indonesia                                  | 32.6 | 32.6 | 34.2 | 37.8 | 39.1 | 34.8 | —    | —    |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 3.3  | 5.7  | 5.3  | 9.0  | 11.1 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.0 |
| Malaysia                                   | 4.9  | 7.3  | 8.5  | 6.5  | 6.6  | 6.2  | 5.3  | 5.0  |
| Myanmar                                    | 14.5 | 16.7 | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 17.4 | 15.8 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 14.5 |
| Thailand                                   | 11.7 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 16.0 | —    |
| Viet Nam                                   | 13.4 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 10.9 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bangladesh                                 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| Bhutan                                     | 26.8 | 18.3 | 25.9 | 10.4 | 9.0  | 14.7 | —    | —    |
| India                                      | 27.5 | 27.9 | 23.6 | 19.8 | 19.4 | —    | —    | —    |
| Maldives                                   | 4.0  | 3.9  | 3.3  | 7.2  | 3.9  | 3.9  | —    | —    |
| Nepal                                      | 8.0  | 8.1  | 5.4  | 4.5  | 6.1  | 6.5  | 6.5  | 6.5  |
| Pakistan                                   | 33.4 | 34.9 | 33.9 | 38.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | 22.0 | —    |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 13.7 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Cook Islands                               | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 8.6  | 6.0  | 3.6  | 2.8  | 3.6  | —    | —    | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | 38.6 | 37.9 | 40.1 | 36.9 | 41.1 | —    | —    | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | 18.8 | 21.4 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 25.0 | —    | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 30.8 | 20.8 | 16.4 | 20.5 | 8.6  | —    | —    | —    |
| Samoa                                      | —    | —    | 3.0  | 2.9  | 3.0  | —    | —    | —    |
| Solomon Islands                            | 6.2  | 2.8  | 3.9  | 2.5  | 3.3  | —    | —    | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 4.7  | 5.2  | 5.0  | 7.0  | —    | —    | 2.7  | —    |
| Tuvalu                                     | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.0  | 0.9  | —    | —    | —    |

**Table A20 Exchange Rates to the Dollar**  
(local currency/US\$, average of period)

| Economy                                    | Currency     | 1994     | 1995     | 1996     | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     |
|--|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |              |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Hong Kong, China                           | HK\$         | 7.7      | 7.7      | 7.7      | 7.7      | 7.7      | 7.8      |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | Won          | 803.5    | 771.3    | 804.5    | 951.3    | 1,401.4  | 1,189.5  |
| Singapore                                  | S\$          | 1.5      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.5      | 1.7      | 1.7      |
| Taipei, China                              | NT\$         | 26.5     | 26.5     | 27.5     | 28.7     | 33.5     | 32.3     |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |              |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | Yuan         | 8.6      | 8.4      | 8.3      | 8.3      | 8.3      | 8.3      |
| Mongolia                                   | Tugrik       | 413.0    | 473.5    | 547.2    | 791.0    | 877.2    | 1,042.9  |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |              |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Kazakhstan                                 | Tenge        | 35.6     | 61.0     | 67.3     | 75.4     | 78.3     | 1,19.9   |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | Som          | 10.9     | 10.8     | 12.8     | 17.4     | 20.8     | 39.0     |
| Tajikistan                                 | Tajik rubles | —        | 135.0    | 298.0    | 564.0    | 773.3    | 1,230.2  |
| Uzbekistan                                 | Sum          | 9.8      | 29.8     | 40.2     | 67.7     | 94.7     | 124.9    |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |              |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Cambodia                                   | Riel         | 2,567.0  | 2,464.0  | 2,635.0  | 2952.0   | 3756.0   | 3809.0   |
| Indonesia                                  | Rupiah       | 2,160.8  | 2,248.6  | 2,342.3  | 2909.4   | 10013.7  | 7852.9   |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | Kip          | 717.5    | 818.6    | 926.2    | 1259.6   | 3296.2   | 7108.2   |
| Malaysia                                   | Ringgit      | 2.6      | 2.5      | 2.5      | 2.8      | 3.9      | 3.8      |
| Myanmar                                    | Kyat         | 5.9      | 5.6      | 5.9      | 6.2      | 6.2      | 6.3      |
| Philippines                                | Peso         | 26.4     | 25.7     | 26.2     | 29.5     | 40.9     | 38.9     |
| Thailand                                   | Baht         | 25.1     | 24.9     | 25.3     | 31.3     | 41.3     | 37.8     |
| Viet Nam                                   | Dong         | 10,978.0 | 11,037.0 | 11,032.0 | 11,683.0 | 13,297.0 | 14,028.0 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |              |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Bangladesh                                 | Taka         | 40.0     | 40.2     | 41.8     | 43.9     | 46.3     | 48.5     |
| Bhutan                                     | Ngultrum     | 31.4     | 32.4     | 35.4     | 36.3     | 41.3     | 42.9     |
| India                                      | Rupee        | 31.4     | 32.4     | 35.4     | 36.3     | 41.3     | 43.1     |
| Maldives                                   | Rufiyaa      | 11.6     | 11.8     | 11.8     | 11.8     | 11.8     | 11.8     |
| Nepal                                      | Rupee        | 49.4     | 51.9     | 56.7     | 58.0     | 66.0     | 68.0     |
| Pakistan                                   | Rupee        | 30.2     | 30.9     | 33.6     | 39.0     | 43.2     | 50.1     |
| Sri Lanka                                  | Rupee        | 49.4     | 51.3     | 55.3     | 59.0     | 64.6     | 66.4     |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |              |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Cook Islands                               | NZ\$         | 1.7      | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.9      | 1.9      |
| Fiji Islands                               | F\$          | 1.5      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 2.0      | 2.0      |
| Kiribati                                   | A\$          | 1.4      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.6      | 1.5      |
| Marshall Islands                           | US\$         | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0      |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | US\$         | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.0      |
| Nauru                                      | A\$          | 1.4      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.6      | 1.5      |
| Papua New Guinea                           | Kina         | 1.0      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.4      | 2.1      | 2.6      |
| Samoa                                      | Tala         | 2.5      | 2.5      | 2.5      | 2.6      | —        | —        |
| Solomon Islands                            | SI\$         | 3.3      | 3.4      | 3.6      | 3.7      | —        | —        |
| Tonga                                      | T\$          | 1.4      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.2      | 1.3      | 1.6      |
| Tuvalu                                     | A\$          | 1.4      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.6      | 1.5      |
| Vanuatu                                    | Vatu         | 116.4    | 112.1    | 111.7    | 115.9    | —        | —        |

**Table A21 Central Government Expenditure**  
(percentage of GDP)

| Economy                                     | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998 | 1999 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Hong Kong China                             | 16.2  | 17.0  | 15.3  | 14.7  | 18.9 | 19.4 |
| Korea, Rep. of                              | 18.7  | 19.0  | 20.2  | 22.1  | 26.0 | 23.0 |
| Singapore                                   | 16.9  | 19.7  | 21.3  | 17.4  | 20.0 | —    |
| Taipei, China                               | 30.2  | 27.9  | 25.4  | 25.9  | 26.0 | 25.5 |
| <b>China, People's Rep. of and Mongolia</b> |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| People's Rep. of China                      | 14.7  | 13.2  | 12.9  | 13.8  | 15.8 | 16.9 |
| Mongolia                                    | 35.8  | 34.4  | 26.4  | 35.2  | 38.9 | 36.0 |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>              |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Kazakhstan                                  | 18.4  | 20.8  | 18.6  | 27.7  | 25.8 | 24.7 |
| Kyrgyz Republic                             | 32.4  | 33.2  | 25.3  | 25.2  | 29.2 | 28.3 |
| Tajikistan                                  | —     | —     | 17.9  | 17.0  | 15.8 | 16.2 |
| Uzbekistan                                  | 36.7  | 38.1  | 39.9  | 32.0  | 34.8 | 32.6 |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Cambodia                                    | 16.1  | 16.5  | 17.0  | 14.0  | 15.2 | 15.1 |
| Indonesia                                   | 16.2  | 14.9  | 15.6  | 15.7  | 18.8 | 17.4 |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.                | 23.8  | 21.9  | 22.1  | 19.8  | 23.7 | 20.6 |
| Malaysia                                    | 23.0  | 22.1  | 22.3  | 21.0  | 21.9 | 22.2 |
| Myanmar                                     | 10.1  | 10.7  | 10.1  | —     | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                 | 17.8  | 17.3  | 18.4  | 19.2  | 19.3 | 17.9 |
| Thailand                                    | 17.3  | 16.2  | 17.1  | 19.5  | 19.7 | 18.1 |
| Viet Nam                                    | 26.1  | 24.6  | 24.2  | 22.4  | 20.6 | 19.2 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                           |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Bangladesh                                  | 13.9  | 14.7  | 7.3   | 7.1   | 7.5  | 17.0 |
| Bhutan                                      | 34.0  | 36.7  | 35.4  | 32.0  | 27.9 | 42.6 |
| India                                       | 15.5  | 15.2  | 15.4  | 16.1  | 16.6 | 15.5 |
| Maldives                                    | 48.7  | 53.8  | 47.7  | 48.5  | 47.6 | 49.5 |
| Nepal                                       | 16.9  | 17.8  | 18.7  | 18.1  | 18.9 | 18.8 |
| Pakistan                                    | 23.2  | 22.8  | 24.2  | 22.0  | 21.3 | 22.9 |
| Sri Lanka                                   | 29.7  | 30.0  | 27.8  | 23.8  | 26.4 | 25.6 |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                         |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Cook Islands                                | 46.9  | 40.6  | 34.5  | 30.3  | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                                | 27.4  | 26.1  | 30.0  | 33.0  | 34.6 | —    |
| Kiribati                                    | 108.7 | 141.4 | 103.4 | 105.3 | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                            | 88.1  | 90.1  | 62.0  | 62.9  | 62.3 | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of             | 85.8  | 82.2  | 75.9  | 72.4  | 70.0 | —    |
| Nauru                                       | —     | —     | —     | —     | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                            | 29.7  | 27.9  | 27.0  | 32.2  | 30.9 | —    |
| Samoa                                       | 46.1  | 53.1  | 47.0  | 39.4  | 36.5 | —    |
| Solomon Islands                             | 57.0  | 48.1  | 46.4  | 41.0  | 44.0 | —    |
| Tonga                                       | 25.6  | 47.4  | 35.3  | 41.6  | 42.7 | —    |
| Tuvalu                                      | 52.3  | 50.0  | 56.1  | —     | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                     | 26.5  | 29.4  | 25.3  | 23.7  | 25.5 | —    |

**Table A22 Central Government Revenue**  
(percentage of GDP)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995  | 1996 | 1997  | 1998 | 1999 |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |       |       |      |       |      |      |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 17.3  | 16.7  | 17.5 | 21.2  | 17.1 | 16.5 |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 19.1  | 19.3  | 20.4 | 20.6  | 21.8 | 21.2 |
| Singapore                                  | 22.3  | 21.3  | 37.0 | 37.0  | 29.3 | —    |
| Taipei, China                              | 24.5  | 22.5  | 21.2 | 22.1  | 22.8 | 21.3 |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |       |       |      |       |      |      |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | 11.9  | 11.1  | 11.3 | 12.0  | 12.8 | 13.4 |
| Mongolia                                   | 30.4  | 31.8  | 23.5 | 26.2  | 27.3 | 26.0 |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |       |       |      |       |      |      |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 18.4  | 16.9  | 13.6 | 20.4  | 17.7 | 21.2 |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | 20.8  | 16.7  | 15.9 | 16.2  | 18.0 | 18.1 |
| Tajikistan                                 | —     | —     | 12.1 | 13.7  | 12.1 | 13.1 |
| Uzbekistan                                 | 29.2  | 34.6  | 34.3 | 29.7  | 32.4 | 31.5 |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |       |       |      |       |      |      |
| Cambodia                                   | 9.5   | 8.5   | 9.0  | 9.8   | 9.2  | 11.6 |
| Indonesia                                  | 16.6  | 15.5  | 15.8 | 15.7  | 15.1 | 15.1 |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | 12.3  | 12.2  | 13.0 | 10.9  | 9.8  | 11.3 |
| Malaysia                                   | 25.3  | 22.9  | 23.0 | 23.3  | 20.4 | 18.4 |
| Myanmar                                    | 7.7   | 7.6   | 9.1  | —     | —    | —    |
| Philippines                                | 19.9  | 18.9  | 18.9 | 19.4  | 17.5 | 19.8 |
| Thailand                                   | 19.2  | 19.3  | 19.5 | 18.6  | 16.3 | 15.1 |
| Viet Nam                                   | 23.6  | 23.3  | 22.9 | 21.1  | 19.0 | 17.2 |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |       |       |      |       |      |      |
| Bangladesh                                 | 9.3   | 9.4   | 9.4  | 9.8   | 9.7  | 9.0  |
| Bhutan                                     | 19.6  | 18.8  | 18.2 | 16.7  | 19.1 | 20.7 |
| India                                      | 15.4  | 14.3  | 14.3 | 10.6  | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| Maldives                                   | 35.1  | 37.8  | 37.2 | 41.4  | 39.7 | 40.5 |
| Nepal                                      | 9.8   | 11.2  | 11.2 | 10.8  | 11.1 | 11.0 |
| Pakistan                                   | 17.2  | 16.9  | 17.2 | 15.6  | 16.0 | 18.9 |
| Sri Lanka                                  | 19.0  | 20.4  | 19.0 | 18.5  | 17.3 | 17.6 |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |       |       |      |       |      |      |
| Cook Islands                               | 40.9  | 39.0  | 33.0 | 31.3  | —    | —    |
| Fiji Islands                               | 26.1  | 25.7  | 25.1 | 26.5  | 31.2 | —    |
| Kiribati                                   | 125.7 | 145.5 | 97.6 | 114.8 | —    | —    |
| Marshall Islands                           | 75.0  | 76.0  | 82.4 | 66.8  | 66.5 | —    |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | 85.3  | 83.8  | 82.7 | 73.8  | 75.7 | —    |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —     | —    | —     | —    | —    |
| Papua New Guinea                           | 26.8  | 27.3  | 27.4 | 32.3  | 31.3 | 25.4 |
| Western Samoa                              | 38.0  | 45.8  | 48.5 | 39.7  | 38.2 | 42.0 |
| Solomon Islands                            | 31.0  | 30.4  | 26.0 | 24.5  | 29.4 | —    |
| Tonga                                      | 30.4  | 43.8  | 36.1 | 40.4  | 38.4 | 24.9 |
| Tuvalu                                     | 56.2  | 54.6  | 55.0 | —     | —    | —    |
| Vanuatu                                    | 23.8  | 23.7  | 21.8 | 21.0  | 16.7 | —    |

**Table A23 Overall Budget Surplus/Deficit of Central Government**  
(percentage of GDP)

| Economy                                    | 1994  | 1995  | 1996 | 1997 | 1998  | 1999  |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| <b>Newly industrialized economies</b>      |       |       |      |      |       |       |
| Hong Kong, China                           | 1.1   | -0.3  | 2.2  | 6.6  | -1.8  | -0.1  |
| Korea, Rep. of                             | 0.4   | 0.3   | 0.3  | -1.5 | -4.2  | -2.9  |
| Singapore                                  | 9.1   | 6.6   | 8.6  | 9.6  | 1.6   | 2.5   |
| Taipei, China                              | -5.7  | -5.4  | -4.2 | -3.8 | -3.3  | -4.2  |
| <b>People's Rep. of China and Mongolia</b> |       |       |      |      |       |       |
| China, People's Rep. of                    | -2.7  | -2.1  | -1.6 | -1.8 | -3.0  | -4.0  |
| Mongolia                                   | -5.4  | -2.7  | -2.9 | -8.6 | -11.5 | -10.0 |
| <b>Central Asian republics</b>             |       |       |      |      |       |       |
| Kazakhstan                                 | -7.3  | -2.7  | -4.7 | -3.8 | -4.2  | -3.5  |
| Kyrgyz Republic                            | -11.6 | -17.3 | -9.5 | -9.0 | -9.9  | -11.2 |
| Tajikistan                                 | —     | —     | -5.8 | -3.3 | -3.8  | -3.1  |
| Uzbekistan                                 | -7.7  | -4.1  | -7.4 | -2.2 | -3.4  | -2.2  |
| <b>Southeast Asia</b>                      |       |       |      |      |       |       |
| Cambodia                                   | -6.8  | -7.5  | -8.3 | -4.2 | -6.1  | -3.7  |
| Indonesia                                  | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.2  | 0.0  | -3.7  | -2.2  |
| Lao People's Democratic Rep.               | -11.5 | -9.7  | -9.1 | -8.8 | -13.9 | -9.3  |
| Malaysia                                   | 2.3   | 0.8   | 0.7  | 2.6  | -1.5  | -3.8  |
| Myanmar                                    | -2.4  | -3.1  | -1.0 | —    | —     | —     |
| Philippines                                | 1.0   | 0.6   | 0.3  | 0.1  | -1.8  | -3.6  |
| Thailand                                   | 1.9   | 3.0   | 2.4  | -0.9 | -3.4  | -3.0  |
| Viet Nam                                   | -2.3  | -1.5  | -1.3 | -1.7 | -1.6  | -2.0  |
| <b>South Asia</b>                          |       |       |      |      |       |       |
| Bangladesh                                 | -4.5  | -5.4  | 0.9  | -4.5 | -4.2  | -5.3  |
| Bhutan                                     | -0.5  | 0.1   | 2.0  | -2.4 | 1.0   | -2.5  |
| India                                      | -0.1  | -1.0  | -1.2 | -4.8 | -5.0  | -5.5  |
| Maldives                                   | -7.4  | -9.4  | -3.8 | -2.0 | -5.3  | -6.0  |
| Nepal                                      | -5.8  | -4.8  | -5.6 | -5.1 | -6.0  | -6.1  |
| Pakistan                                   | -5.9  | -5.6  | -7.0 | -6.3 | -5.6  | -3.7  |
| Sri Lanka                                  | -10.5 | -10.1 | -9.4 | -7.9 | -9.2  | -8.0  |
| <b>Pacific DMCs</b>                        |       |       |      |      |       |       |
| Cook Islands                               | -6.0  | -1.6  | -1.5 | 1.1  | —     | —     |
| Fiji Islands                               | -1.3  | -0.5  | -4.9 | -6.5 | -3.4  | -1.2  |
| Kiribati                                   | 17.0  | 4.1   | -5.9 | 6.3  | 24.0  | -3.2  |
| Marshall Islands                           | -13.1 | -14.1 | 20.4 | 3.9  | 4.2   | -9.0  |
| Micronesia, Federated States of            | -0.6  | 1.7   | 6.9  | 1.5  | 0.3   | —     |
| Nauru                                      | —     | —     | —    | —    | —     | —     |
| Papua New Guinea                           | -5.9  | -4.3  | -1.9 | -4.4 | -5.6  | -6.5  |
| Samoa                                      | -8.1  | -7.3  | 1.5  | 0.3  | 1.7   | 0.5   |
| Solomon Islands                            | -6.0  | -5.7  | -4.7 | -5.1 | -0.1  | -6.1  |
| Tonga                                      | 4.8   | -3.6  | 0.8  | -1.2 | -4.3  | 1.1   |
| Tuvalu                                     | 3.9   | 4.7   | -1.1 | —    | —     | 9.0   |
| Vanuatu                                    | -2.7  | -5.6  | -3.5 | -2.7 | -10.3 | -1.2  |