

## STATISTICAL TABLES

**Table 1. Growth Rate of GDP**  
(percent per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001		2002	
						Current	ADO 2001	Current	ADO 2001
Newly Industrialized Economies	6.3	5.8	-2.9	7.8	8.4	0.1	4.3	2.7	5.6
Hong Kong, China	4.5	5.0	-5.3	3.0	10.5	-0.4	4.0	2.0	5.5
Republic of Korea	6.8	5.0	-6.7	10.9	8.8	2.0	3.9	3.6	5.5
Singapore	7.7	8.5	0.1	5.9	9.9	-3.0	5.0	1.0	6.0
Taipei, China	6.1	6.7	4.6	5.4	5.9	-2.0	5.1	2.0	5.8
People's Republic of China	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.5
Central Asian Republics,									
Azerbaijan and Mongolia	0.6	1.8	2.1	4.9	7.8	7.7	3.3	5.5	4.8
Southeast Asia	7.4	3.5	-9.1	3.2	5.2	2.4	4.0	3.3	4.8
Indonesia	7.8	4.7	-13.2	0.9	4.8	3.2	4.2	3.9	4.5
Malaysia	10.0	7.3	-7.4	6.1	8.3	0.8	4.9	3.1	6.0
Philippines	5.8	5.2	-0.6	3.4	4.0	2.7	3.1	3.0	4.2
Thailand	5.9	-1.4	-10.8	4.2	4.4	1.5	3.5	2.5	4.5
Viet Nam	9.3	8.2	4.4	4.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.9
South Asia	7.0	5.0	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.5
Bangladesh	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.5	6.0
India	7.5	5.4	6.6	6.4	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.3	7.0
Pakistan	6.8	1.9	2.0	4.2	3.9	2.6	3.8	3.0	4.7
The Pacific	5.7	-2.9	-1.9	4.3	-1.6	-0.5	3.4	2.5	5.0
Pacific Island DMCs	—	—	0.7	5.6	-1.4	1.2	—	3.9	—
Papua New Guinea	7.7	-3.9	-3.8	5.4	-1.8	-2.0	3.1	1.5	5.7
<b>DMCs</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>

— data not available.

**Table 2. Change in Consumer Prices**  
(percent per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001		2002	
						Current	ADO 2001	Current	ADO 2001
Newly Industrialized Economies	4.3	3.5	4.6	-0.1	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5
Hong Kong, China	6.4	5.8	2.8	-4.0	-3.8	-1.4	1.0	0.3	4.0
Republic of Korea	4.9	4.5	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.5
Singapore	1.3	2.0	-0.3	0.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.5	2.0
Taipei, China	3.1	0.9	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.7	1.0	1.8
People's Republic of China	8.3	2.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.5
Central Asian Republics, Azerbaijan and Mongolia	41.5	31.2	7.9	20.7	26.6	9.5	10.6	9.9	10.0
Southeast Asia	6.2	7.1	33.4	2.8	4.7	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.4
Indonesia	6.5	11.0	77.6	2.1	9.3	11.0	9.0	9.0	6.0
Malaysia	3.5	2.7	5.3	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.8
Philippines	9.1	5.9	9.7	6.7	4.4	6.3	7.0	5.5	6.0
Thailand	5.9	5.5	8.1	0.3	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.6
Viet Nam	5.6	3.1	7.9	4.1	-1.7	0.5	3.0	3.0	5.0
South Asia	5.8	5.3	6.3	4.2	6.4	4.8	5.4	4.8	4.8
Bangladesh	6.6	2.5	7.0	8.9	3.5	1.5	3.0	3.0	5.0
India	4.6	4.4	5.9	3.3	7.2	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.8
Pakistan	10.4	11.3	7.8	5.7	3.6	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.5
The Pacific	8.9	3.9	10.2	9.6	9.8	7.6	8.3	4.8	5.0
Pacific Island DMCs	—	—	5.1	2.5	2.1	3.7	—	3.2	—
Papua New Guinea	11.9	3.9	13.6	14.9	15.6	10.0	11.6	6.0	6.2
<b>DMCs</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>

— data not available.

**Table 3. Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports**  
(percent per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001		2002	
						Current	ADO 2001	Current	ADO 2001
Newly Industrialized Economies	4.6	4.7	-8.6	5.3	19.5	-10.1	7.5	6.3	9.5
Hong Kong, China	4.0	6.3	-8.5	-0.6	16.0	-5.9	5.3	4.5	8.5
Republic of Korea	4.3	6.7	-4.7	9.9	21.1	-11.5	9.0	7.0	10.5
Singapore	6.4	-0.2	-12.1	4.5	20.3	-8.2	5.0	6.5	10.0
Taipei, China	3.8	5.4	-9.5	9.9	21.8	-16.0	11.8	8.0	9.8
People's Republic of China	17.9	20.9	0.5	6.1	27.8	6.0	10.0	4.0	15.0
Central Asian Republics,									
Azerbaijan and Mongolia	4.1	7.4	-16.2	1.4	31.0	4.1	-0.3	10.8	10.7
Southeast Asia	5.9	7.5	-4.7	11.0	18.6	-5.3	8.6	5.8	12.1
Indonesia	5.8	12.2	-10.5	1.7	27.6	-0.7	8.1	5.0	11.2
Malaysia	6.9	1.0	-7.3	16.8	17.0	-8.8	11.8	6.5	14.8
Philippines	17.7	22.8	16.9	16.0	9.0	-12.5	3.0	4.0	8.0
Thailand	-1.9	4.1	-6.8	7.4	19.6	-4.5	7.0	4.0	11.0
Viet Nam	41.2	24.6	2.4	23.2	25.2	12.0	12.0	15.0	13.0
South Asia	6.5	4.9	-0.1	4.4	17.2	5.2	10.6	5.9	12.4
Bangladesh	11.8	14.0	16.8	2.9	8.2	12.4	15.0	3.0	15.0
India	5.6	4.5	-3.9	9.5	19.6	5.5	12.0	8.8	13.0
Pakistan	7.1	-2.6	4.2	-10.7	8.8	9.0	14.6	-4.8	14.1
The Pacific	4.1	-14.1	-17.2	11.2	1.5	-8.0	-3.4	3.5	1.3
Pacific Island DMCs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-8.0	-16.0	-15.4	9.2	9.7	-8.2	-2.3	2.3	-0.4
<b>DMCs</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>

— data not available.

... data not applicable.

**Table 4. Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports**  
(percent per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001		2002	
						Current	ADO 2001	Current	ADO 2001
Newly Industrialized Economies	5.2	3.2	-19.5	7.5	25.0	-10.6	7.3	6.8	10.7
Hong Kong, China	3.0	5.2	-12.3	-3.1	18.6	-4.8	4.7	3.5	9.0
Republic of Korea	12.3	-2.2	-36.2	29.1	36.3	-12.0	8.0	8.0	13.0
Singapore	5.4	0.7	-23.1	9.0	22.2	-8.4	8.0	8.0	13.0
Taipei, China	-0.1	10.1	-7.4	6.2	25.9	-20.0	10.8	10.0	9.5
People's Republic of China	19.5	3.7	0.3	15.8	36.8	10.0	20.0	8.0	15.0
Central Asian Republics, Azerbaijan and Mongolia	16.6	0.8	-11.1	-12.8	-6.4	31.2	24.4	11.7	11.8
Southeast Asia	2.7	-0.4	-26.2	7.0	23.5	0.5	16.1	7.7	19.1
Indonesia	8.1	4.5	-30.9	-4.2	31.9	12.4	15.4	8.0	17.3
Malaysia	1.4	1.5	-26.6	12.8	26.2	-7.6	23.7	8.5	27.5
Philippines	20.8	14.0	-18.8	-0.9	3.9	-0.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Thailand	0.8	-13.8	-33.8	16.9	31.3	1.0	13.0	5.0	14.0
Viet Nam	25.5	-0.2	-1.1	1.1	34.5	10.0	16.0	18.0	17.0
South Asia	12.4	3.4	-5.7	10.5	7.3	5.3	6.8	6.7	8.3
Bangladesh	17.9	4.1	5.1	6.6	4.8	11.4	8.0	5.0	9.0
India	12.1	4.6	-7.1	16.5	7.0	8.0	10.0	9.1	9.5
Pakistan	16.7	-6.4	-8.4	-6.7	-0.1	5.9	9.3	0.8	8.8
The Pacific	23.8	6.2	-23.2	5.5	-12.5	-9.5	8.7	0.3	-3.1
Pacific Island DMCs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	16.9	10.1	-27.7	7.0	-1.5	-2.4	36.6	1.4	-3.9
<b>DMCs</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-17.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>

— data not available.

... data not applicable.

**Table 5. Balance of Payments on Current Account**  
(\$ million)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001		2002	
						Current	ADO 2001	Current	ADO 2001
Newly Industrialized Economies	740	16,811	64,136	54,612	42,157	41,709	40,036	35,626	42,960
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea	-23,005	-8,167	40,365	24,477	11,044	11,452	8,697	7,617	5,806
Singapore	12,822	17,927	20,334	21,751	21,797	20,758	23,600	19,753	26,850
Taipei, China	10,923	7,051	3,437	8,384	9,316	9,499	7,739	8,256	10,304
People's Republic of China	7,243	36,963	31,472	15,667	20,519	10,567	12,000	3,881	10,000
Central Asia Republics,									
Azerbaijan and Mongolia	-2,268	-1,550	-1,914	-464	765	812	812	673	673
Southeast Asia	-34,310	-21,072	27,056	38,815	34,686	16,304	24,822	10,470	19,176
Indonesia	-7,801	-5,001	4,097	5,783	7,992	3,458	4,550	1,077	2,550
Malaysia	-4,455	-5,942	9,539	12,606	8,401	4,758	5,162	4,536	3,274
Philippines	-3,953	-4,351	1,546	7,910	9,349	3,500	7,726	3,500	7,571
Thailand	-14,692	-3,022	13,847	12,069	8,673	4,248	7,690	2,673	6,819
Viet Nam	-2,580	-1,839	-1,238	1,154	505	625	-20	-993	-716
South Asia	-11,715	-10,739	-6,751	-8,313	-5,376	-7,743	-7,757	-9,198	-6,740
Bangladesh	-1,636	-909	-470	-653	-442	-1002	—	-1,299	—
India	-4,619	-5,500	-4,038	-4,698	-2,579	-4,642	-5,972	-5,798	-5,590
Pakistan	-4,348	-3,557	-1,701	-2,235	-1,128	-1,340	-1,025	-1,564	-613
The Pacific	425	-215	75	131	320	163	-80	146	-96
Pacific Island DMCs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	289	-263	23	53	282	118	-125	112	-130
<b>DMCs</b>	<b>-39,885</b>	<b>20,198</b>	<b>114,074</b>	<b>100,449</b>	<b>93,071</b>	<b>61,812</b>	<b>69,833</b>	<b>41,599</b>	<b>65,973</b>

— data not available.

... data not applicable.

**Table 6. Balance of Payments on Current Account**  
(percent of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001		2002	
						Current	ADO 2001	Current	ADO 2001
Newly Industrialized Economies	0.1	1.9	7.4	6.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.1	5.0
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea	-4.4	-1.7	12.7	6.0	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.1
Singapore	14.1	19.0	24.8	25.9	23.6	24.0	24.0	22.5	25.0
Taipei, China	3.9	2.4	1.3	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.7	3.0
People's Republic of China	0.9	4.1	3.1	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.0
Central Asian Republics, Azerbaijan and Mongolia	-5.8	-4.5	-5.5	-1.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.6
Southeast Asia	-5.4	-3.5	4.7	6.7	5.9	2.8	3.6	1.8	3.0
Indonesia	-3.4	-2.3	4.3	4.1	5.2	2.1	2.9	0.6	1.3
Malaysia	-4.4	-5.9	13.2	15.9	9.4	5.2	5.5	4.7	3.2
Philippines	-4.8	-5.3	2.4	10.0	12.5	4.9	8.0	4.5	5.0
Thailand	-8.1	-2.0	12.7	10.0	7.5	3.8	6.5	2.3	5.6
Viet Nam	-9.9	-6.5	-4.6	4.1	1.7	2.0	-0.1	-3.0	-1.9
South Asia	-2.3	-2.2	-1.4	-1.7	-1.1	-1.6	-1.7	-1.9	-1.5
Bangladesh	-4.0	-2.1	-1.1	-1.4	-1.0	-2.0	-1.5	-2.5	-1.8
India	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0
Pakistan	-7.3	-5.9	-3.0	-3.6	-2.1	-2.2	-1.7	-2.5	-1.0
The Pacific	5.0	-2.7	1.1	2.0	5.4	—	—	—	—
Pacific Island DMCs	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	5.5	-5.3	0.6	1.4	7.8	3.8	-3.5	3.5	-3.4
<b>DMCs</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

— data not available.

... data not applicable.

## STATISTICAL NOTES

Summary tables on output, inflation, and components of the balance of payments are presented for 14 developing member countries and five subregions of the Asian Development Bank (ADB). These tables contain historical data from 1998 to 2000, preliminary estimates for 2001, and forecasts for 2002. Most historical data are obtained from ADB's statistical database system, official country sources, statistical sites on the Internet, and online data service providers. Statistical publications of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank are also used. Estimates for 2001 and forecasts for 2002 are based on available quarterly data. Data refer to calendar years, except for Bangladesh, India, and Pakistan, where fiscal year data are reported.

Subregional averages have been computed for output growth, inflation, and the ratio of the current account balance to gross domestic product (GDP). Subregional averages of output growth and inflation are weighted arithmetic means of the individual country data using the average of 1995-1996 nominal GDP in US dollars as weights. This weighting system has been adopted in order to assign a more realistic share to the crisis-affected countries as compared to using contemporaneous nominal GDP in US\$. The subregional average of the current account to GDP ratio is based on the ratio of the overall subregional current account balance to the overall subregional nominal GDP in US dollars. Except for the Central Asian republics and Azerbaijan, which have a variable country coverage depending on the specific data, all the subregional averages are computed based on the complete enumeration of countries included in the *Asian Development Outlook 2001*.

For the Central Asian republics, Azerbaijan, and Mongolia, the coverage for the subregional averages varies depending on the availability of data. For GDP and inflation, the averages cover CARs and Azerbaijan but exclude Mongolia; the comparative figure from *ADO 2001*, however, includes Mongolia but not Azerbaijan. For the components of the current account, the averages exclude Azerbaijan and the Kyrgyz Republic but include Mongolia.

Subregional averages for output and inflation are also presented for Pacific Island DMCs (which excludes PNG). However, due to data limitations, subregional averages for the components of the balance of payments are not presented.

**Growth rates of GDP** are valued at constant market prices except for India and Pakistan where GDP at constant factor cost is used. For Papua New Guinea, the growth rate is based on GDP at constant purchaser's value.

**Inflation rates** are generally based on the consumer price index (CPI) and reflect period averages except for Indonesia and Viet Nam with end-of-period inflation rates. The inflation rate for Hong Kong, China; Pakistan; and Singapore are fiscal year; while that for India is also fiscal year based on the wholesale price index (WPI).

**Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports** are derived from the balance-of-payments accounts for which data are from official sources. These figures are on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. For Hong Kong, China the export and import growth figures in the text refer to growth of exports obtained from the national income accounts at constant market prices. These are different from the growth of merchandise exports and imports in the tables, which are in nominal US dollar terms.

**Current account balance as percent of GDP** is the ratio of the current balance in US dollars to nominal GDP in US dollars. The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade, net trade in services and factor incomes, and current official and private transfers. In the case of Bangladesh, the current account balance does not include official transfers.

**Tables and charts for the chapter “Outlook for Developing Asia and the Pacific”** were generated using data obtained from the following sources: CEIC Data Company Ltd.; *Global Data Watch* of J.P. Morgan (August-October 2001); Global Economics Database of Datastream; *International Financial Statistics* of IMF (October 2001); *World Development Indicators* 2001 of the World Bank; *World Economic Outlook* of IMF (October 2001); and official sources. Other data are staff estimates. Short-term interest rates give the yield of three-month certificate of deposits or government bonds (whichever is available). Exchange rates are average of period market exchange rates. Stripped spreads are the rate differentials between the rate of return of private placements and the rate of return of corresponding government bonds. The following websites were also used as data sources: [www.cnn.com](http://www.cnn.com); [interactive.wsj.com](http://interactive.wsj.com); [www.iif.com](http://www.iif.com).

**Charts for individual country chapters and subregional overviews** were computed or generated from data obtained from CEIC Data Company Ltd.; *IMF Article IV* (various issues, several countries); Global Economics Database of Datastream; and official sources. Except for Papua New Guinea (which uses IMF data), the data on GDP growth are obtained from official sources. Data on the components of domestic demand (investment and consumption) for the PRC, Indonesia, and Malaysia are obtained from official sources. Data on fiscal deficits for Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, and PNG are obtained from official sources. Data on capital flows for PRC, and data on the stock market for the Republic of Korea are obtained from IMF. Unemployment rates for Hong Kong, China are obtained from official sources.