

ASIAN DEVELOPMENT

# Outlook

**2002 UPDATE**

**STATISTICAL APPENDIX**

# STATISTICAL NOTES

**S**ummary tables on output, inflation, and components of the balance of payments are presented for 32 developing member countries and the five subregions of the Asian Development Bank (ADB). These tables contain historical data from 1999 to 2001, preliminary estimates for 2002, and forecasts for 2003. Most historical data are obtained from ADB's statistical database system, official country sources, statistical sites on the Internet, and online data service providers. Estimates for 2002 are based on available quarterly data while forecasts for 2003 are staff estimates. Except for Bangladesh, India, Federated States of Micronesia, Myanmar, Nepal, and Pakistan where fiscal year data are reported, the data are reported on a calendar year basis. For Bhutan, Marshall Islands, and Sri Lanka, except for national income accounts, data refer to fiscal year.

Subregional averages are presented for output growth, inflation, and the ratio of the current account balance to gross domestic product (GDP). These averages are contrasted with comparable figures in *ADO 2002*. For economies where updated figures are not available, the *ADO 2002* figures were used in the computation of averages. These subregional averages are weighted means of the individual country data using the average of 1995–1996 nominal GDP in US dollars as weights.

Afghanistan, East Timor, Myanmar, and Nauru are excluded from these averages. Where numbers are not available, averages are computed on the basis of a consistent set of sums. The following countries are excluded from this update: Bhutan, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Maldives, Mongolia, and Myanmar. For Central Asia, Turkmenistan had no updated current account balance. For Southeast Asia, Viet Nam had no updated current account balance. For the Pacific DMCs, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Tuvalu, and Vanuatu had no updated GDP figures while the Marshall Islands, Tonga, and Tuvalu had no updated inflation figures.

**Growth rates of GDP** are valued at constant market prices except for Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Fiji Islands, India, Pakistan, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, and Tuvalu where GDP at constant factor cost is used. For Papua New Guinea, the growth rate is based on GDP at constant purchaser's value.

**Inflation rates** are generally based on the consumer price index (CPI) and reflect period averages except for Indonesia and Viet Nam with end-of-period inflation rates. The inflation rates for Hong Kong, China; Pakistan; and Singapore are on a fiscal year basis; while that for India, also fiscal year, is based on the wholesale price index (WPI).

**Growth rates of merchandise exports and imports** are derived from the balance-of-payments accounts for which data are from official sources. These figures are on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. For Hong Kong, China and India the export and import growth figures in the text refer to growth of exports obtained from the national income accounts and converted into US dollars. The Bank of the Lao PDR, which handles trade figures, revised actual figures from 1999 onward. This is in connection with the technical assistance provided by IMF.

**Current account balance as percent of GDP** is the ratio of the current balance in US dollars to nominal GDP in US dollars. The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade, net trade in services and factor incomes, and

current official and private transfers. For Bangladesh, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Nepal, and Pakistan official transfers are excluded.

**Tables and charts for the chapter “Outlook for Developing Asia and the Pacific”** were generated using data obtained from the following sources: Asia Recovery Information Center (ARIC) Database; CEIC Data Company Ltd.; and the Institute of International Finance. The following web sites were used as data sources: [www.ecb.int](http://www.ecb.int); [www.economy.com](http://www.economy.com); [www.fedstats.gov](http://www.fedstats.gov); [www.stat.go.jp](http://www.stat.go.jp); [www.oecd.org](http://www.oecd.org); and official sources. Other data are staff estimates. The weighted average exchange value of the US dollar is computed against currencies of a broad group of US trading partners, including the currencies of the euro area countries: Argentina; Australia; Brazil; Canada; Chile; Colombia; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Israel; Japan; Korea; Malaysia; Mexico; Philippines; the Russian Federation; Saudi Arabia; Singapore; Sweden; Switzerland; Taipei, China; Thailand; United Kingdom; and Venezuela. The data originated from the Federal Reserve Board.

**Charts for individual country chapters and subregional overviews** were generated from data obtained from the ARIC Database; CEIC Data Company Ltd.; Institute of International Finance; and official sources. Except for the Pacific DMCs (which use International Monetary Fund data), the data on GDP growth are obtained from official sources. Data on the contribution of components of domestic demand for selected DMCs are obtained from official sources.

Table A1 **Growth Rate of GDP (%)**

	1999	2000	2001	2002		2003	
				<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>	<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>
East Asia	7.6	8.2	3.9	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.1
China, People's Rep. of	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.5
Hong Kong, China	3.4	10.2	0.6	2.1	1.4	4.8	3.5
Korea, Rep. of	10.9	9.3	3.0	4.8	6.0	6.0	5.8
Mongolia	3.2	1.1	1.5	3.0	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.9	4.9 <sup>a</sup>
Taipei, China	5.4	5.9	-2.2	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.0
Southeast Asia	3.8	6.0	2.0	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.6
Cambodia	6.9	7.7	6.3	4.5	5.0	6.1	6.0
Indonesia	0.9	4.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.8
Malaysia	6.1	8.3	0.4	4.2	4.5	5.8	5.0
Myanmar	10.9	6.2	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5
Singapore	6.9	10.3	-2.0	3.7	3.9	6.5	5.6
Thailand	4.4	4.6	1.8	2.5	3.8	3.0	4.0
Viet Nam	4.7	6.1	5.8	6.2	5.7	6.8	6.2
South Asia	5.7	4.2	4.8	5.4	3.9	6.4	5.7
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	4.9	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.2	5.7	5.4
Bhutan	7.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.5 <sup>a</sup>
India	6.1	4.0	5.4	6.0	4.0	6.8	6.0
Maldives	7.4	4.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	—	4.0
Nepal	4.5	6.1	4.7	3.5	0.8	5.0	3.5
Pakistan	4.2	3.9	2.5	3.0	3.6	5.0	4.5
Sri Lanka	4.3	6.0	-1.3	3.5	2.8	5.5	5.5 <sup>a</sup>
Central Asia	5.1	8.7	10.7	5.7	6.2	6.4	5.7
Azerbaijan	9.5	11.1	9.9	10.0	9.1	11.0	8.5
Kazakhstan	2.7	9.8	13.2	7.0	7.5	6.0	6.0
Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2
Tajikistan	3.7	8.3	10.3	6.0	8.0	5.0	6.0
Turkmenistan	16.0	17.6	20.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Uzbekistan	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.0	2.0	5.0	3.0
The Pacific	6.5	-1.1	-1.2	1.9	1.1	2.6	2.1
Cook Islands	5.8	9.8	-3.3	2.5	1.4	3.3	2.4
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	9.7	-2.8	2.6	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.7 <sup>a</sup>
Kiribati	2.1	-1.7	1.5	2.8	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	2.5 <sup>a</sup>
Marshall Islands	-0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.2	4.4	1.1	3.3	0.3	0.7	-0.9
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	7.6	-1.3	-3.4	1.2	0.0	1.8	1.1
Samoa	2.6	6.9	6.5	5.0	2.0	5.0	3.0
Solomon Islands	-1.3	-14.0	-10.1	-5.0	-6.0	0.0	2.0
Tonga	2.9	6.5	0.5	2.9	1.6	2.6	2.5
Tuvalu	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.0	3.0 <sup>a</sup>
Vanuatu	-2.5	3.7	-0.5	0.7	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.9	1.9 <sup>a</sup>
Developing Asia	6.4	7.0	3.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.7

— Not available.

<sup>a</sup> *ADO 2002* forecast.

Table A2 **Inflation (%)**

	1999	2000	2001	2002		2003	
				<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>	<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>
East Asia	-0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.3	2.0
China, People's Rep. of	-1.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.5
Hong Kong, China	-4.0	-3.8	-1.6	-0.8	-2.7	0.6	0.5
Korea, Rep. of	0.8	2.2	4.1	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.5
Mongolia	10.0	8.1	11.2	6.0	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.0	5.0 <sup>a</sup>
Taipei, China	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.5
Southeast Asia	8.1	2.5	5.1	5.7	5.0	4.4	3.9
Cambodia	0.0	0.5	-0.5	2.0	2.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.0	3.0 <sup>a</sup>
Indonesia	20.5	3.7	11.5	13.1	11.8	7.7	7.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	134.0	27.1	7.8	6.5	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	6.0 <sup>a</sup>
Malaysia	2.8	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.3
Myanmar	11.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	6.7	4.4	6.0	5.0	4.5	6.0	5.0
Singapore	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.3
Thailand	0.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	0.7	2.2	1.5
Viet Nam	0.1	-0.6	0.8	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.5
South Asia	4.2	6.2	3.7	4.1	5.4	4.8	4.9
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	8.9	3.9	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9
Bhutan	9.2	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.2	5.2 <sup>a</sup>
India	3.3	7.1	3.6	4.0	6.0	5.0	5.0
Maldives	3.0	-1.2	0.7	—	—	—	—
Nepal	11.3	3.5	2.4	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0
Pakistan	5.7	3.6	4.4	5.0	2.8	5.0	5.0
Sri Lanka	5.9	1.2	11.0	8.5	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	6.0	6.0 <sup>a</sup>
Central Asia	15.5	17.0	13.6	10.0	10.8	5.6	8.2
Azerbaijan	-8.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.5
Kazakhstan	8.3	13.2	8.4	6.6	5.6	5.6	5.9
Kyrgyz Republic	35.9	18.7	6.9	7.5	4.1	5.5	4.7
Tajikistan	27.5	32.9	38.6	8.9	13.0	7.6	11.0
Turkmenistan	23.5	7.4	5.6	8.5	8.5	7.5	7.5
Uzbekistan	26.0	28.2	26.4	18.0	22.5	—	13.5
The Pacific	9.3	9.6	7.0	6.0	7.6	3.1	6.6
Cook Islands	1.4	3.1	8.7	2.5	4.0	—	2.5
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	2.0	1.1	4.3	3.0	2.5	—	3.6
Kiribati	1.8	0.4	6.0	2.7	5.0	2.7	4.0
Marshall Islands	1.7	-1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	—	2.3
Micronesia, Federated States of	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.6	0.5	2.6	1.5
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	14.9	15.6	9.3	8.3	11.2	5.0	9.3
Samoa	0.2	1.0	4.0	3.0	7.0	—	4.0
Solomon Islands	10.4	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.5	6.0	7.2
Tonga	3.9	4.9	6.3	10.0	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.0	5.0 <sup>a</sup>
Tuvalu	3.8	5.3	1.8	1.5	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.1	2.1 <sup>a</sup>
Vanuatu	2.1	2.5	3.9	4.5	3.0	4.0	4.0 <sup>a</sup>
Developing Asia	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.0

— Not available.

<sup>a</sup> ADO 2002 forecast.

Table A3 **Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (%)**

	1999	2000	2001	2002		2003	
				<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>	<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>
East Asia	5.8	22.0	-5.8	5.0	9.2	8.7	9.4
China, People's Rep. of	6.1	27.9	6.8	6.0	13.0	10.0	10.0
Hong Kong, China	-0.1	16.1	-5.9	1.6	3.9	6.2	7.5
Korea, Rep. of	9.9	21.2	-14.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	14.0
Mongolia	-1.7	18.2	-17.4	9.4	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.7	7.7 <sup>a</sup>
Taipei, China	9.9	21.8	-17.3	5.5	8.0	8.0	5.0
Southeast Asia	8.9	19.6	-10.1	6.1	3.5	9.7	7.6
Cambodia	17.9	53.2	9.9	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8
Indonesia	1.7	27.6	-12.1	10.5	-3.0	8.0	8.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1.5	2.6	-0.3	8.5	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.5	8.5 <sup>a</sup>
Malaysia	16.8	17.0	-8.8	7.0	5.5	11.9	4.8
Myanmar	42.7	7.6	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	19.1	9.0	-16.2	3.0	4.0	6.0	4.5
Singapore	4.5	20.4	-11.9	5.0	5.5	10.0	10.5
Thailand	7.4	19.6	-7.0	4.0	2.7	9.0	7.0
Viet Nam	23.2	25.2	6.5	8.5	3.0	12.0	8.0
South Asia	5.4	18.2	-0.4	7.2	4.7	12.9	9.2
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	2.9	8.3	12.4	-8.0	-7.4	10.0	5.0
Bhutan	-5.9	9.2	-1.8	—	—	—	—
India	10.9	21.0	-2.2	11.0	7.0	14.0	9.0
Maldives	-4.3	18.8	-1.7	—	—	—	—
Nepal	18.2	42.4	3.7	5.0	-15.0	10.0	5.0
Pakistan	-10.7	8.8	9.1	-0.3	2.2	7.6	10.0
Sri Lanka	-3.9	19.8	-12.8	7.0	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.0	15.0 <sup>a</sup>
Central Asia	10.4	33.8	-2.2	10.1	2.3	5.5	3.6
Azerbaijan	51.2	81.3	7.9	—	4.8	—	9.1
Kazakhstan	2.0	55.1	-1.8	11.6	5.0	5.2	5.0
Kyrgyz Republic	-13.5	10.4	-6.0	2.8	5.1	3.4	3.1
Tajikistan	13.7	18.5	-17.3	8.8	13.0	8.7	12.5
Turkmenistan	93.3	11.7	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Uzbekistan	-10.0	0.9	-6.1	—	-4.7	—	-1.1
The Pacific	10.3	1.9	-14.5	8.5	0.5	6.5	3.1
Cook Islands	10.7	155.5	-25.5	—	-24.2	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	19.2	-0.7	-16.5	7.7	6.8	12.8	12.8 <sup>a</sup>
Kiribati	49.8	-33.6	-33.2	2.7	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	20.8	20.8 <sup>a</sup>
Marshall Islands	-4.0	9.7	5.1	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	-9.4	-11.0	26.4	—	-14.7	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	9.1	7.3	-13.7	10.9	-0.7	1.9	0.0
Samoa	-3.5	-25.4	11.1	—	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	6.5	-53.8	-32.8	13.7	-14.8	40.4	1.5
Tonga	1.7	-9.9	3.7	6.2	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	—	—
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	-26.3	2.3	-15.5	6.6	15.0	10.0	10.0 <sup>a</sup>
Developing Asia	6.9	21.1	-6.9	5.5	7.0	9.2	8.7

— Not available.

<sup>a</sup> ADO 2002 forecast.

Table A4 **Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports (%)**

	1999	2000	2001	2002		2003	
				<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>	<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>
East Asia	9.6	28.4	-6.5	7.7	9.4	11.6	11.0
China, People's Rep. of	15.8	35.4	8.2	10.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Hong Kong, China	-2.7	18.7	-5.4	1.9	3.0	7.8	7.3
Korea, Rep. of	29.1	36.2	-13.3	12.0	13.1	14.0	15.0
Mongolia	-2.6	21.2	-9.7	4.9	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.2	6.2 <sup>a</sup>
Taipei, China	6.2	25.9	-23.7	8.0	6.5	10.0	5.5
Southeast Asia	8.0	24.2	-9.0	7.0	4.6	11.2	9.7
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	27.0	37.1	3.4	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.5
Indonesia	-4.2	31.9	-13.5	10.0	-12.0	10.0	8.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.3	2.7	-0.4	11.0	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.0	11.0 <sup>a</sup>
Malaysia	12.8	26.2	-7.6	10.0	9.0	16.1	8.5
Myanmar	-2.9	-12.6	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	4.2	3.8	-6.2	2.5	3.0	4.0	4.0
Singapore	9.0	22.2	-14.0	6.0	7.0	11.1	12.3
Thailand	16.9	31.3	-2.8	5.0	4.1	9.2	10.0
Viet Nam	1.1	34.5	6.0	10.0	9.0	13.0	10.0
South Asia	11.0	3.6	1.0	9.3	4.1	12.6	8.9
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	6.6	4.8	11.4	-5.0	-5.9	6.0	3.8
Bhutan	74.7	14.0	16.3	—	—	—	—
India	17.2	1.7	1.1	13.0	6.9	14.5	9.5
Maldives	13.6	-3.4	2.0	—	—	—	—
Nepal	-10.3	20.2	-0.9	5.0	-8.0	5.0	5.0
Pakistan	-6.7	-0.1	6.3	0.2	-7.0	6.2	7.0
Sri Lanka	1.5	22.4	-18.4	15.0	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.0	14.0 <sup>a</sup>
Central Asia	-3.6	11.9	12.0	10.9	6.3	14.3	7.2
Azerbaijan	-16.9	7.4	-4.8	—	20.0	—	27.8
Kazakhstan	-15.3	21.2	20.0	11.7	5.2	15.3	5.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-27.6	-8.2	-14.4	4.8	9.8	5.9	10.5
Tajikistan	-4.4	20.6	-7.3	4.5	7.0	3.8	6.0
Turkmenistan	30.0	16.6	32.0	12.0	12.0	15.0	15.0
Uzbekistan	10.0	-0.9	1.6	—	2.4	—	2.3
The Pacific	6.5	-4.9	-7.0	14.3	-4.5	-1.1	-3.7
Cook Islands	9.8	22.5	-8.0	—	-17.3	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	25.1	-5.4	-12.1	1.9	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	6.1	6.1 <sup>a</sup>
Kiribati	24.0	-13.6	-9.0	7.3	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	2.0	2.0 <sup>a</sup>
Marshall Islands	4.2	-1.3	2.9	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	-3.0	12.3	-3.5	—	0.0	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	-0.1	-7.0	-6.4	26.0	-7.9	-6.1	-13.2
Samoa	19.3	-8.3	21.1	—	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	-25.1	-8.6	-19.4	4.4	-27.2	6.4	-2.5
Tonga	-28.9	12.8	-4.3	8.0	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	—	—
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	9.3	-7.7	4.3	0.8	5.6	0.9	0.9 <sup>a</sup>
Developing Asia	9.0	24.7	-6.5	7.6	7.4	11.6	10.4

— Not available.

<sup>a</sup> ADO 2002 forecast.

Table A5 **Balance of Payments on Current Account** (% of GDP)

	1999	2000	2001	2002		2003	
				<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>	<i>ADO 2002</i>	<i>Update</i>
East Asia	3.3	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.2
China, People's Rep. of	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
Hong Kong, China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep. of	6.0	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.0
Mongolia	-13.7	-17.2	-16.7	-14.7	-14.7 <sup>a</sup>	-13.4	-13.4 <sup>a</sup>
Taipei, China	2.9	2.9	6.7	3.9	6.1	3.4	7.0
Southeast Asia	9.9	8.8	7.2	5.0	5.7	4.0	4.9
Cambodia	-7.8	-7.6	-6.4	-5.9	-5.9	-5.1	-5.1
Indonesia	4.1	5.0	3.9	1.5	3.8	0.7	3.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-8.9	-8.3	-6.9	-8.0	-8.0 <sup>a</sup>	-8.0	-8.0 <sup>a</sup>
Malaysia	15.9	9.4	7.8	5.3	5.1	2.6	4.9
Myanmar	-0.2	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	9.7	11.3	6.5	2.0	3.4	1.5	2.1
Singapore	20.0	17.2	20.9	19.8	19.6	19.0	17.9
Thailand	10.1	7.7	5.4	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.5
Viet Nam	4.1	1.6	1.5	0.3	-1.2	-0.2	-2.4
South Asia	-1.6	-1.0	-0.2	-1.7	-0.4	-1.9	-0.6
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	-1.4	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5	0.6	-2.1	-0.2
Bhutan	-25.9	-30.6	-27.5	—	—	—	—
India	-1.1	-0.6	0.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.5	-0.9
Maldives	-14.6	-9.5	-10.9	—	—	—	—
Nepal	-3.3	-4.5	-4.4	-5.0	-7.0	-5.0	-5.0
Pakistan	-4.1	-1.9	-0.9	-3.6	2.2	-3.1	1.0
Sri Lanka	-3.6	-6.5	-3.4	-6.5	-6.5 <sup>a</sup>	-7.5	-7.5 <sup>a</sup>
Central Asia	-4.3	-0.5	-4.2	-4.5	-4.1	-4.9	-4.4
Azerbaijan	-13.1	-3.2	-0.9	-3.0	-6.0	-5.0	-9.7
Kazakhstan	-1.4	2.3	-7.8	-4.5	-6.6	-4.7	-6.0
Kyrgyz Republic	-14.4	-5.6	-0.9	-6.3	-3.8	-6.5	-5.4
Tajikistan	-3.4	-6.6	-7.0	-6.2	-4.2	-5.5	-4.5
Turkmenistan	-18.0	-13.9	-1.5	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	-1.0	1.4	-0.6	—	-1.2	—	-2.0
The Pacific	1.3	3.7	2.7	0.2	—	3.0	—
Cook Islands	-2.2	-2.6	-2.5	—	6.2	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	-4.1	-3.6	-4.4	-2.4	—	0.0	—
Kiribati	17.4	11.2	4.4	-6.5	—	1.1	—
Marshall Islands	-5.5	7.4	14.3	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	2.7	7.2	-6.2	—	-3.8	—	0.0
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	4.2	10.2	9.6	2.7	7.4	5.7	12.3
Samoa	2.2	0.9	-3.1	—	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	7.5	-17.4	-11.7	-7.3	—	3.3	-9.4
Tonga	-0.6	-6.3	-8.2	-8.1	—	—	—
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	-5.3	1.0	-2.1	0.3	-0.9	1.0	1.0
Developing Asia	3.8	3.1	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.7

— Not available.

<sup>a</sup> ADO 2002 forecast.