

STATISTICAL NOTES

The Statistical Appendix presents selected economic indicators for 40 developing member countries (DMCs) of the Asian Development Bank (ADB), plus East Timor, in a total of 23 tables. These are presented by account, namely: (i) production and demand sectors of the national income accounts, (ii) inflation, (iii) money supply, (iv) components of the balance of payments, (v) external debt and debt service, (vi) exchange rate, and (vii) the budget of the central government. These tables contain time series information from 1996 to 2001. Except for fiscal and external variables, such as the budget of the central government, exchange rate, external debt, and debt service, the tables give projections for 2002 and 2003. The table on foreign direct investment shows data from 1995 to 2000 (the latest year for which data are available). The following sections describe the source, scope, and conceptual definition of the data in each table.

Historical data are derived primarily from ADB's Statistical Database System; official sources; statistical publications; secondary publications; and working papers and other internal documents of ADB, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank, and the United Nations. Some of the preliminary data for 2001 are official estimates or staff estimates calculated from quarterly or monthly data available for the year. Projections for 2002 and 2003 are staff estimates.

Despite limitations arising from differences in statistical methodology, definition, and coverage, efforts were made to standardize the data. The aim is to allow comparability of data over time

and across DMCs, and to ensure consistency across accounts. Data-splicing and data-rebasing techniques were also used to merge data sets and to fill in data gaps.

Data in the tables refer to either calendar year or fiscal year. All data for Bangladesh, India, Federated States of Micronesia, Myanmar, Nauru, Nepal, Pakistan, and Tonga are on a fiscal year basis. For Bhutan, Marshall Islands, and Sri Lanka, except for national income accounts, data refer to the fiscal year. For the rest of the DMCs, data on national accounts, consumer or wholesale price index, monetary survey, and balance of payments are reported for the calendar year. Government finances for all DMCs are reported on a fiscal year basis though it coincides with the calendar year for some countries.

Regional averages or totals for the DMCs are incorporated in 10 of the 23 tables. These tables include growth rate of gross domestic product (GDP), growth rate of per capita GDP, changes in the consumer or wholesale price index, growth rate of merchandise exports and imports, trade balance, current account balance in absolute levels, current account balance as a percentage of GDP, and foreign direct investment.

The averages are computed as simple, weighted arithmetic means using the average of GDP values in 1995–1996, in current US dollars. This convention smooths out the rapid change in structure attributed to rapid movement of Asian currencies as a result of the financial crisis. The computation of averages for country groupings for Tables A1, A2, A9, and A16 is based on these weights.

Because of measurement problems,

data for Afghanistan, East Timor, Myanmar, and Nauru are excluded from the computation of averages and totals. Where there are missing numbers, averages or totals are computed on the basis of a consistent set of sums.

Tables A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, and A6: Growth and Structure of Production. The definitions used in these tables relating to output growth and production are generally based on the United Nations System of National Accounts. Table A1 shows annual growth rates of GDP valued either at constant market prices or at constant factor costs. Most DMCs use constant market price valuations. The exceptions are Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Fiji Islands, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, and Tuvalu, which use GDP at constant factor cost.

Table A2: Growth Rate of Real Per Capita GDP. Real per capita GDP is obtained by subtracting mid-year population growth from real GDP growth.

Tables A3, A4, and A5: Growth Rates of Real Gross Value Added in agriculture, industry, and services. The agriculture sector includes agricultural crops, livestock, poultry, fisheries, and forestry. Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and utilities fall under the industry sector. The services sector consists of transport and communications, trade, banking and finance, real estate, public administration, and other services. The sector growth rates are consistent with the reported GDP values in Table A1, except for the Republic of Korea (Korea); People's

Republic of China (PRC); and Taipei, China, where subsidies net of indirect taxes are included in the computation of sector growth. Growth of agriculture for Hong Kong, China is not included. Adding-up restrictions are imposed where numerical discrepancies are noted or where reclassifications of the sectors are implemented.

Table A6: Sector Shares of GDP. The sector shares of GDP are based on constant market prices. For Bhutan; Cambodia; PRC; Fiji Islands; India; Korea; Pakistan; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Sri Lanka; Taipei, China; and Tuvalu, the sector shares of GDP are based on constant factor costs. For the Marshall Islands, the shares are based on current market prices.

Tables A7 and A8: Savings and Investment. Gross national savings (GNS) or gross domestic savings (GDS) are computed as the difference between gross national product (GNP) or GDP, respectively, and total consumption expenditure. They are expressed as a proportion of GNP or GDP. For some DMCs, gross savings data are obtained from official sources. Gross savings may differ from either GNS or GDS by being derived from the consolidated income and outlay account, and include private transfers recorded in the balance of payments. Gross domestic investment (GDI) is calculated as the sum of gross fixed capital formation and changes in stocks. For Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR), Thailand, and Viet Nam, GDS is computed as the sum of GDI and the current account balance. For India, adjusted GDS/GDI figures are obtained from official sources except for Azerbaijan which is based on the Statistical Database System, and the Kyrgyz Republic and Uzbekistan which are obtained from resident missions.

Table A7 gives the ratio of GDS to GDP, calculated from official sources. For Bangladesh, Bhutan, and Pakistan, the ratio of GNS to GDP is used and for the Philippines, the ratio of GNS to GNP is used. *Table A8* presents the ratio of GDI to GDP. Where GDS/GNS are taken as a ratio to GNP then GDI is computed as a proportion to GNP. All figures used in computing the ratios in Tables A7 and A8 are in current market prices. The data are obtained from official sources.

Table A9: Inflation. This table presents the

annual inflation rate based on the consumer price index (except for India which reports the wholesale price index and Solomon Islands which uses the retail price index) as obtained from official local sources. For DMCs for which data are not available locally, data were obtained from IMF. For most DMCs, the reported inflation rates are period averages. For the Federated States of Micronesia, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan, the end-of-period consumer price index is used. For Cambodia, inflation is based on the final quarter (October–December) of the year. For the Lao PDR, inflation is computed as the average of monthly year-on-year inflation. The consumer price index for Cambodia and Myanmar is for Phnom Penh and Yangon only.

Table A10: Growth of Money Supply. This table tracks the annual percentage change in broad money as represented by M2. M2 is defined as the sum of M1 and quasi-money, where M1 denotes currency in circulation plus demand deposits, and quasi-money consists of time and savings deposits, plus foreign currency deposits. For India, Kazakhstan, and the Philippines, M3 is used as the measure of liquidity. M3 is M2 plus quasi deposits for Kazakhstan and the Philippines, and M2 plus deposits with the Reserve Bank of India for India.

Tables A11 and A13: Growth Rates of Merchandise Exports and Imports. Historical data for 1996–2000 and some preliminary estimates for 2001 on merchandise exports and imports are taken from the balance-of-payments accounts, except for Hong Kong, China data, which are taken from the national income accounts. These figures are in US dollars and on a free on board basis. Export and import statistics are reported on a calendar year basis except for Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, and Tonga, which use fiscal year figures. For Cambodia, export data refer to domestic exports only, while import data refer to retained imports only. Retained imports are total imports net of reexports, and include project aid imports and an estimate of unrecorded imports. For the Maldives, export data includes reexports. Data for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Kiribati, Mongolia, Papua New Guinea, Tajikistan, Tonga, and Uzbekistan are derived from IMF documents. For Thailand and Viet Nam, the data come from the State Bank of Viet Nam and the Bank of

Thailand, respectively, and IMF.

Table A12: Direction of Exports. For each DMC, the table indicates the percentage share of that economy's exports going to each of its major trading partners (other DMCs, Japan, United States, European Union, and Australia and New Zealand). With the exception of Taipei, China, for which data are obtained directly from local sources, data are from IMF's *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

Tables A14, A15, and A16: Balance of Payments. The balance of trade is the difference between merchandise exports and merchandise imports. The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. In the case of Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mongolia, Nepal, Pakistan, Thailand, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance. The current account balance for Hong Kong, China is excluded as it is based on a different concept. The balance-of-payments data for the DMCs are obtained from local sources except for Cambodia, Kiribati, Lao PDR, Mongolia, Papua New Guinea, Tajikistan, Thailand, Tonga, Uzbekistan, and Viet Nam where data are obtained from IMF documents.

Table A17: Foreign Direct Investment. Data on gross inflows for 1995–2000 are obtained from the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) *World Investment Report 2001*. Direct investment capital refers to equity capital, reinvested earnings, and other capital associated with the transactions of enterprises.

Tables A18 and A19: External Debt. For most DMCs, external debt outstanding includes long-term debt, short-term debt, and IMF credit. Principal repayments and interest payments on long-term debt and IMF credit, and interest payments on short-term debt, are lumped together in the debt service payment. For most DMCs, data are collected from official country sources, except for Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Mongolia, Nepal, Samoa, Tajikistan, and Tonga where the data come from IMF documents, and for Bangladesh where the data are obtained from the World Bank. The debt service ratio is computed as a proportion of total exports of goods and services. For Kazakhstan, the ratio is ex-

pressed as a percentage of exports of goods, for India as a percentage of current receipts, and for the Lao PDR and Myanmar as a percentage of exports of goods and services and net factor services, with the latter being obtained from balance-of-payments data. For Cambodia, debt excludes debt to the Russian Federation. External debt and debt service for Hong Kong, China; Korea; Singapore; and Taipei, China are not presented as they are considered as capital surplus economies, and hence debt is not a binding financial constraint.

Table A20: Foreign Exchange Rates. The annual average exchange rates of the DMCs are quoted in local currencies per US dollar. IMF's *International Financial Statistics* is the source of basic data for Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Mongolia, Nepal, Samoa, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Tajikistan, and Tonga. For all other DMCs, the sources are official country publications.

Tables A21, A22, and A23: Government Finance. These tables account for only central government finance on a fiscal year basis, except for Azerbaijan data, which refers to the general Government, Myanmar data which refers to the union Government only, Tajikistan which present consolidated government figures, and the PRC which reports central and local government figures. Government expenditures include both current and capital expenditures. Likewise, total revenues include current revenues and capital receipts. For Hong Kong, China and Taipei, China expenditures exclude net lending. For Cambodia; Hong Kong, China; Indonesia; Korea; Lao PDR; Malaysia; Mongolia; Pakistan; Singapore; and Taipei, China, revenues exclude grants. In most DMCs, the overall budget surplus or deficit is the balance between government revenues and expenditures, including grants. For Korea, the balance includes social security contributions. For India, the overall balance excludes small savings to state, includes recovery of loans and disinvestments. For Vanuatu, and Kiribati it excludes in-kind grants. For Thailand it includes non-budgetary expenditures from loans. For Pakistan, and Viet Nam, the overall budget balance excludes grants. All ratios are reported as a percentage of GDP at current market prices. Data are from official country sources.

Consistency with ADB Annual Report 2001. In general, ADO 2002 figures are consistent with

the ADB *Annual Report 2001* figures. However, moderate discrepancies may be noted for some countries. The primary reason is that the *Annual Report* derives its numbers from official government sources. For instance, most of the *ADO 2002* figures for Central Asia were obtained through the respective ADB resident missions and from IMF documents as against the *Annual Report 2001* numbers which were reported by the official statistical agencies or from *Annual Report 2001* survey replies. In some cases, the concept and computational method used differ between the *ADO 2002* and the *Annual Report 2001*. For instance, the average of period inflation rates are derived from the average index for the year for the *Annual Report 2001*, as against taking the average based on a year-on-year computation of inflation rate using monthly data for the *ADO 2002*. Differences in base years for the various time series also account for minor discrepancies between the same series used in both publications. There are also some imputed adjustments in the definition for GDS and exports, imports and, balance of trade. Finally, there are cases, where our independent assessment falls short of converging with the official view of the Government. For these reasons, an artificial convergence between the *ADO 2002* and the *Annual Report 2001* numbers is not made.

GDP growth for the US, euro area, and Japan. These are deseasonalized figures and were obtained from the following websites, www.fedstats.gov; www.ecb.int; and www.stat.go.jp.

Yield curve on US swap rates. The yield curve presents the yields of bonds of the same quality but different maturities. Swap rates represent the fixed rate that the broker is willing to pay in order to receive a floating rate (the pay side). For the receiver side, it is the rate the broker wants to receive in order to pay a floating rate.

Sovereign risk spreads. Yield spreads are the difference between the yields on sovereign bonds of developing countries and the US treasury bonds of comparable maturities. The Emerging Markets Bond Index stripped spreads are based on 150 sovereign US dollar bonds. In layperson's terms, the yield spreads on sovereign bonds reflect the market's perception of the risk of default, i.e., the higher the spread the greater the risk of default.

Multiyear average GDP growth rate for 12 selected DMCs. These are long run or decade growth figures estimated by fitting a trend line to the logarithmic values of GDP for the relevant period. The data begin in 1951 except for Korea which starts in 1953, Malaysia in 1955, and Bangladesh and Singapore in 1960.

TABLE A1 Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia	7.7	7.0	1.8	7.6	8.3	3.9	5.2	6.2
China, People's Rep. of	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.4
Hong Kong, China	4.5	5.0	-5.3	3.0	10.5	0.1	2.1	4.8
Korea, Rep. of	6.8	5.0	-6.7	10.9	9.3	3.0	4.8	6.0
Mongolia	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	1.1	1.5	3.0	4.9
Taipei, China	6.1	6.7	4.6	5.4	5.9	-1.9	2.8	4.0
Southeast Asia	7.5	4.1	-7.9	3.8	5.9	1.9	3.4	4.3
Cambodia	3.5	3.7	1.5	6.9	5.4	5.3	4.5	6.1
Indonesia	8.0	4.5	-13.2	0.9	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6.9	6.9	4.0	7.3	5.9	5.5	5.8	6.1
Malaysia	10.0	7.3	-7.4	6.1	8.3	0.4	4.2	5.8
Myanmar	6.4	5.7	5.8	10.9	6.2	—	—	—
Philippines	5.8	5.2	-0.6	3.4	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.5
Singapore	7.7	8.5	0.0	6.9	10.3	-2.0	3.7	6.5
Thailand	5.9	-1.4	-10.8	4.4	4.6	1.8	2.5	3.0
Viet Nam	9.3	8.2	4.4	4.7	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.8
South Asia	7.5	4.5	5.8	5.7	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.4
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.2	4.5	5.7
Bhutan	5.2	7.6	6.5	7.3	5.7	6.5	6.5	6.5
India	8.0	4.8	6.5	6.1	4.0	5.4	6.0	6.8
Maldives	9.1	10.2	8.2	7.4	4.6	2.1	2.0	0.0
Nepal	5.6	4.9	3.3	4.4	6.1	5.0	3.5	5.0
Pakistan	6.8	1.9	2.0	4.2	3.9	2.6	3.0	5.0
Sri Lanka	3.3	6.3	4.7	4.3	6.0	-1.3	3.5	5.5
Central Asia	0.3	2.1	2.0	4.9	8.7	10.7	5.7	6.4
Azerbaijan	1.3	5.8	10.0	7.4	11.1	9.9	10.0	11.0
Kazakhstan	0.5	1.8	-1.9	2.7	9.8	13.2	7.0	6.0
Kyrgyz Republic	7.1	9.9	2.1	3.7	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.5
Tajikistan	-4.4	1.7	5.3	3.7	8.3	10.0	6.0	5.0
Turkmenistan	-6.7	-11.3	7.0	16.0	17.6	20.5	11.0	11.0
Uzbekistan	1.6	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.0	5.0
Pacific Developing Member Countries	5.6	-3.4	-1.0	6.6	-1.0	-0.8	1.9	2.6
Cook Islands	-0.2	-2.8	-2.3	2.7	4.1	3.0	2.5	3.3
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	3.1	-0.9	1.4	9.7	-2.8	1.5	3.5	4.7
Kiribati	4.1	1.6	6.6	2.1	-1.7	1.5	2.8	2.5
Marshall Islands	-16.6	-10.1	0.8	-0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	-2.4	-5.2	-2.3	1.1	2.5	0.9	3.3	0.7
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	7.7	-4.9	-2.8	7.6	-0.8	-3.3	1.2	1.8
Samoa	7.3	0.8	2.5	3.1	7.3	10.0	5.0	5.0
Solomon Islands	3.5	-2.3	1.1	-1.3	-14.0	-5.0	-5.0	0.0
Tonga	-0.4	0.2	1.6	3.1	6.2	3.0	2.9	2.6
Tuvalu	10.3	3.5	14.9	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0
Vanuatu	2.5	1.5	2.2	-2.5	3.7	-0.5	0.7	1.9
Average	7.5	5.8	0.2	6.4	7.0	3.7	4.8	5.8

— Not available.

TABLE A2 Growth Rate of Per Capita GDP (% per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	Per Capita GNP, \$ 2000
East Asia	6.4	6.0	0.8	6.7	7.5	3.3	4.6	5.6	
China, People's Rep. of	8.5	7.8	6.8	6.2	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.9	840
Hong Kong, China	-0.8	3.7	-6.5	1.9	9.5	1.0	2.9	5.6	25,950
Korea, Rep. of	5.7	4.0	-7.6	10.0	8.4	2.2	4.0	5.2	8,910
Mongolia	0.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	-0.2	0.3	1.8	3.7	390
Taipei, China	5.3	5.8	3.6	4.6	5.0	-2.9	1.8	3.0	13,880
Southeast Asia	5.4	2.3	-9.8	2.3	4.3	0.3	1.9	3.5	
Cambodia	-1.8	1.8	-3.4	4.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	3.0	260
Indonesia	6.2	3.0	-14.7	-0.5	3.3	1.9	1.6	3.6	570
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.5	4.4	1.5	4.9	2.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	290
Malaysia	7.7	5.0	-9.7	3.7	5.8	-1.9	1.7	3.3	3,380
Myanmar	4.6	3.9	3.9	9.1	4.4	—	—	—	—
Philippines	3.5	2.9	-2.8	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.6	1,040
Singapore	3.6	5.1	-3.4	6.2	8.6	-4.9	0.9	3.7	24,740
Thailand	4.9	-2.2	-12.0	3.4	3.8	1.0	1.7	3.0	2,010
Viet Nam	7.7	6.7	2.9	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.3	390
South Asia	5.5	2.4	4.0	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.6	4.7	
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.6	3.2	4.1	380
Bhutan	2.2	4.6	3.4	4.3	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	550
India	6.1	2.7	4.8	3.4	2.2	3.7	4.2	5.0	460
Maldives	7.2	8.3	6.3	5.5	2.7	0.2	0.1	-1.9	1,460
Nepal	3.6	2.4	0.9	2.1	3.6	2.0	1.2	5.0	220
Pakistan	4.3	-0.5	-0.4	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.8	2.8	470
Sri Lanka	2.2	5.2	3.5	2.9	4.3	-2.4	2.3	5.5	870
Central Asia	0.9	3.4	1.9	4.2	8.0	—	—	—	
Azerbaijan	0.3	6.8	9.0	4.6	10.3	—	—	—	610
Kazakhstan	1.9	3.4	-0.2	3.6	10.2	13.9	7.5	6.6	1,190
Kyrgyz Republic	5.6	8.4	0.7	2.2	4.0	—	—	—	270
Tajikistan	-6.0	0.1	3.7	2.3	6.8	—	—	—	170
Turkmenistan	-9.2	-14.1	4.0	12.4	13.9	16.9	8.3	7.3	840
Uzbekistan	-0.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	—	—	—	610
Pacific Developing Member Countries	3.1	-5.5	-3.4	4.1	-3.2	-3.0	-0.5	0.3	
Cook Islands	3.0	5.0	2.4	9.9	10.5	7.4	2.5	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	2.1	-1.7	-0.7	7.8	-4.5	-0.3	1.6	2.8	1,830
Kiribati	1.7	-1.6	9.7	1.8	-2.3	2.0	—	—	950
Marshall Islands	-17.0	-10.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	—	1,970
Micronesia, Federated States of	-2.6	-5.5	-2.5	-0.9	2.3	0.6	3.1	0.5	2,110
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	4.5	-7.7	-5.7	4.3	-3.7	-6.2	-1.9	-1.3	760
Samoa	6.7	0.3	2.0	2.6	6.8	9.5	4.5	4.5	1,460
Solomon Islands	0.5	-5.2	-1.9	-4.0	-16.3	-7.6	-7.6	-2.8	630
Tonga	-2.1	-0.6	0.9	2.5	5.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1,660
Tuvalu	8.9	-2.6	12.2	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	—
Vanuatu	-0.2	-1.0	-0.4	-4.9	1.2	-3.1	-1.8	-0.6	1,140
Average	5.9	4.5	-1.1	5.0	5.8	2.5	3.7	4.9	

— Not available.

TABLE A3 Growth Rate of Value Added in Agriculture (% per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia								
China, People's Rep. of	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.5
Hong Kong, China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep. of	3.3	4.6	-6.6	5.4	2.0	1.4	3.0	3.0
Mongolia	4.4	4.3	6.4	4.2	-16.8	-16.0	—	—
Taipei, China	-0.3	-1.5	-6.6	2.7	1.2	-0.6	0.3	0.4
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	-0.7	5.8	2.5	4.8	-2.7	5.0	3.0	5.4
Indonesia	3.1	1.0	-1.3	2.7	1.2	0.6	1.5	3.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.8	7.0	3.1	8.2	5.1	3.9	—	—
Malaysia	4.5	0.7	-2.8	0.4	0.6	2.3	-0.5	1.8
Myanmar	5.0	3.7	4.5	11.5	—	—	—	—
Philippines	3.8	3.1	-6.4	6.5	3.3	3.9	—	—
Singapore	3.4	0.0	-6.9	-1.1	-5.7	-4.9	-4.5	-4.0
Thailand	-8.1	-0.4	-3.2	2.7	4.8	1.5	1.4	2.0
Viet Nam	4.4	4.3	2.8	5.2	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.4
South Asia								
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	3.1	6.0	3.2	4.8	7.4	3.1	—	—
Bhutan	6.5	4.0	2.8	5.3	4.7	4.8	2.5	2.5
India	9.6	-2.4	6.2	1.3	-0.2	5.7	3.3	6.0
Maldives	2.2	1.3	6.4	3.3	-0.2	1.6	—	—
Nepal	4.4	4.1	1.0	2.7	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.5
Pakistan	11.7	0.1	4.5	1.9	6.1	-2.5	—	—
Sri Lanka	-4.6	3.0	2.5	4.5	1.8	-1.5	1.5	2.5
Central Asia								
Azerbaijan	3.0	-4.0	6.6	7.1	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	-5.0	-0.8	-18.9	28.0	-3.3	16.9	—	—
Kyrgyz Republic	15.2	12.3	2.9	8.2	2.7	6.8	—	—
Tajikistan	—	0.2	6.5	3.8	—	—	—	—
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	-7.3	5.8	4.1	5.9	—	4.5	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries								
Cook Islands	4.3	12.2	-17.2	-28.2	32.7	—	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	1.9	-13.0	-7.2	16.1	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	4.1
Kiribati	12.1	-14.6	6.0	8.8	7.9	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	-21.9	-9.0	-13.9	1.7	3.7	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	11.0	-1.2	-11.3	4.3	9.1	0.9	5.1	3.6
Samoa	3.2	6.5	3.4	-3.5	1.5	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	-4.2	4.7	-7.5	-12.0	-26.4	—	—	—
Tonga	-8.2	3.8	-0.1	-3.1	10.8	1.3	3.0	—
Tuvalu	-16.2	5.8	0.7	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	4.4	3.4	9.0	-9.3	2.5	-14.9	2.2	2.7

— Not available.

TABLE A4 Growth Rate of Value Added in Industry (% per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia								
China, People's Rep. of	12.1	10.5	8.9	8.1	9.6	8.7	8.0	8.3
Hong Kong, China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep. of	7.0	5.4	-7.5	12.8	11.9	2.6	6.0	8.0
Mongolia	-3.2	-3.3	3.8	1.1	7.4	11.8	—	—
Taipei, China	3.4	6.1	2.7	4.7	5.7	-6.0	2.0	2.9
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	11.1	20.4	7.7	12.0	29.0	12.0	10.9	12.6
Indonesia	10.7	5.2	-29.0	2.1	6.1	3.0	3.6	3.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	17.3	8.1	9.2	7.9	7.5	8.5	—	—
Malaysia	14.4	7.5	-10.6	8.5	15.3	-3.6	4.4	7.0
Myanmar	10.7	8.9	6.1	13.7	—	—	—	—
Philippines	6.4	6.1	-2.1	0.9	3.9	1.9	—	—
Singapore	7.3	7.6	0.7	7.1	10.8	-8.9	2.5	7.5
Thailand	10.1	-1.9	-13.3	9.5	5.3	1.3	2.5	3.6
Viet Nam	14.5	12.6	7.3	7.6	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.2
South Asia								
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	7.0	5.8	8.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	—	—
Bhutan	5.8	3.5	8.6	11.6	4.0	8.0	10.5	11.0
India	7.8	4.3	3.7	4.9	6.3	3.3	4.8	5.7
Maldives	3.4	23.1	16.0	8.1	-0.9	4.7	—	—
Nepal	8.3	6.4	2.3	6.0	8.2	2.5	3.5	5.9
Pakistan	5.4	0.6	0.3	4.7	0.2	4.2	—	—
Sri Lanka	5.4	7.7	5.9	4.8	7.5	-1.9	4.0	7.5
Central Asia								
Azerbaijan	8.4	14.8	18.1	6.2	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	0.3	4.1	-2.4	2.8	15.5	13.5	—	—
Kyrgyz Republic	2.6	19.8	-1.8	-3.8	8.9	5.4	—	—
Tajikistan	—	-2.0	8.1	5.0	—	—	—	—
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	6.0	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	8.1	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries								
Cook Islands	-5.0	6.4	3.3	7.0	6.8	—	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	5.3	1.4	3.1	9.8	-7.4	-1.8	5.0	6.2
Kiribati	-4.6	17.4	32.9	38.0	-32.4	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	-36.6	-4.6	28.3	1.3	3.7	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	10.1	-17.0	9.7	5.7	-5.4	-6.1	-1.3	-0.4
Samoa	4.6	-2.1	-8.9	4.3	17.0	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	12.3	-10.9	-8.4	-3.9	-25.9	—	—	—
Tonga	11.3	-11.7	6.8	12.4	3.0	5.4	4.0	—
Tuvalu	85.6	4.0	21.5	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	-5.7	-3.2	6.7	5.2	8.4	-1.1	-2.5	1.1

— Not available.

TABLE A5 Growth Rate of Value Added in Services (% per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia								
China, People's Rep. of	7.9	9.2	8.3	7.5	9.5	7.4	8.5	7.0
Hong Kong, China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep. of	6.7	5.7	-4.0	8.4	7.3	4.6	5.0	5.2
Mongolia	4.6	9.0	0.3	3.5	17.0	9.2	—	—
Taipei, China	7.7	8.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	0.9	2.9	4.5
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	3.1	-3.7	-0.6	5.8	3.1	1.9	1.8	2.5
Indonesia	6.8	5.6	-1.0	-0.7	5.2	4.5	3.1	3.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8.5	7.5	5.5	6.9	6.2	6.0	—	—
Malaysia	8.9	11.1	-1.1	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.1	5.4
Myanmar	6.5	6.7	7.0	9.2	—	—	—	—
Philippines	6.4	5.4	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	—	—
Singapore	8.1	9.4	-0.2	6.1	8.8	1.7	5.0	7.9
Thailand	5.3	-1.2	-10.0	-0.1	4.0	2.3	1.7	2.5
Viet Nam	8.8	7.1	3.0	2.1	4.5	4.4	5.0	6.0
South Asia								
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.4	—	—
Bhutan	4.7	13.4	6.7	5.1	9.1	6.3	7.0	7.6
India	7.2	9.8	8.3	9.5	4.8	6.5	8.0	7.8
Maldives	11.2	9.2	6.9	7.8	6.3	1.6	—	—
Nepal	5.8	4.6	6.4	5.6	6.3	7.3	3.5	5.5
Pakistan	5.0	3.6	1.6	5.0	4.8	4.4	—	—
Sri Lanka	6.0	7.1	5.1	4.0	7.0	-1.0	4.0	5.5
Central Asia								
Azerbaijan	-5.9	11.2	5.2	8.8	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	9.3	13.6	—	—
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.2	1.2	3.6	1.2	7.7	2.4	—	—
Tajikistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	9.9	21.3	9.5	12.6	13.0	14.2	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries								
Cook Islands	-0.6	-6.9	-2.0	13.5	6.5	—	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	2.5	2.4	3.3	7.9	-1.1	3.5	12.7	4.0
Kiribati	2.6	8.1	6.5	3.4	2.1	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	-10.2	-10.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	3.4	6.1	-8.6	12.4	-5.8	-2.6	-0.1	1.3
Samoa	10.9	5.7	7.8	5.2	5.5	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	5.6	-2.0	-2.9	-2.0	0.8	—	—	—
Tonga	1.8	0.9	3.2	4.1	5.6	3.8	2.5	—
Tuvalu	2.6	2.7	16.0	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	3.3	1.8	-0.1	-1.7	3.3	3.3	0.8	1.8

— Not available.

TABLE A6 Sector Share of GDP (%)

	Agriculture			Industry			Services		
	1970	1980	2001	1970	1980	2001	1970	1980	2001
East Asia									
China, People's Rep. of	42.2	25.6	11.3	44.6	51.7	64.6	13.2	22.7	24.0
Hong Kong, China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep. of	29.8	14.2	5.1	23.8	37.8	44.0	46.4	48.1	50.9
Mongolia	33.1	17.4	27.5	26.3	33.3	27.8	40.6	49.3	44.7
Taipei, China	17.3	8.4	2.4	32.3	42.8	32.1	50.4	48.8	65.5
Southeast Asia									
Cambodia	—	—	32.0	—	—	24.0	—	—	44.0
Indonesia	35.0	24.4	16.2	28.0	41.3	36.0	37.0	34.3	47.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	—	—	51.3	—	—	23.1	—	—	25.6
Malaysia	—	22.9	8.2	—	35.8	43.1	—	41.3	48.7
Myanmar	49.5	47.9	—	12.0	12.3	—	38.5	39.8	—
Philippines	28.2	23.5	20.1	33.7	40.5	34.0	38.1	36.0	46.0
Singapore	2.2	1.1	0.1	36.4	38.8	30.7	61.4	60.0	69.2
Thailand	30.2	20.2	8.0	25.7	30.1	44.0	44.1	49.7	48.0
Viet Nam	—	42.7	22.7	—	26.3	36.9	—	31.0	40.4
South Asia									
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	—	49.4	25.1	—	14.8	26.2	—	35.8	48.7
Bhutan	—	56.7	49.4	—	12.2	5.0	—	31.1	45.6
India	44.5	38.1	24.3	23.9	25.9	26.8	31.6	36.0	49.0
Maldives	—	—	8.8	—	—	15.4	—	—	75.7
Nepal	—	61.8	38.5	—	11.9	20.1	—	26.3	41.3
Pakistan	40.1	30.6	24.7	19.6	25.6	25.1	40.3	43.8	50.3
Sri Lanka	30.7	26.6	20.4	27.1	27.2	27.4	42.2	46.2	52.1
Central Asia									
Azerbaijan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kyrgyz Republic	—	—	50.2	—	—	18.9	—	—	30.9
Tajikistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	—	—	30.1	—	—	19.9	—	—	50.0
Pacific Developing Member Countries									
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	30.2	22.5	16.5	23.1	21.7	24.9	46.7	55.8	58.6
Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	—	—	33.1	—	—	36.0	—	—	30.9
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	—	52.5	—	—	10.0	—	—	37.4	—
Tonga	—	47.6	29.4	—	11.0	14.9	—	41.4	55.6
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	—	—	15.5	—	—	11.6	—	—	72.9

— Not available.

TABLE A7 Gross Domestic Savings (% of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia								
China, People's Rep. of	41.1	41.5	39.8	39.4	38.9	38.1	37.9	37.6
Hong Kong, China	30.7	31.1	30.1	30.4	32.3	31.1	34.9	34.7
Korea, Rep. of	34.0	33.7	34.4	33.5	32.6	30.1	30.5	31.0
Mongolia	—	—	—	20.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	21.0
Taipei, China	26.6	26.4	26.0	26.1	25.2	23.5	24.1	25.5
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	10.8	9.0	9.5	11.8	6.9	9.6	11.1	12.3
Indonesia	30.1	31.5	26.5	20.2	25.7	25.5	23.0	21.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	12.4	9.4	14.8	16.4	14.7	13.8	14.0	14.0
Malaysia	42.9	43.9	48.7	47.3	46.8	42.3	41.8	41.0
Myanmar	11.5	11.8	11.8	13.0	11.1	—	—	—
Philippines	18.0	17.7	16.7	18.7	21.0	22.1	20.2	19.5
Singapore	49.3	50.5	50.8	48.8	49.3	45.8	44.5	45.7
Thailand	37.4	37.4	36.5	29.9	30.2	27.5	26.3	25.5
Viet Nam	17.6	21.8	17.8	26.3	25.5	27.4	27.1	27.8
South Asia								
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	20.2	21.6	21.8	20.8	22.0	21.0	20.7	21.9
Bhutan	27.6	21.6	12.7	13.5	17.2	27.5	27.5	27.7
India	23.2	23.1	21.7	23.2	23.4	23.0	23.6	23.8
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepal	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.8	15.0	16.0	13.0	13.0
Pakistan	11.6	11.6	14.3	11.4	13.5	12.8	14.6	14.7
Sri Lanka	15.3	17.3	19.1	19.5	17.3	17.3	17.5	18.0
Central Asia								
Azerbaijan	-4.0	12.9	4.8	4.9	23.1	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	19.8	17.1	15.9	16.0	22.9	22.3	23.5	24.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-0.6	13.8	8.1	3.2	9.8	—	—	—
Tajikistan	32.0	—	23.3	19.4	—	—	—	—
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	7.9	14.9	9.9	10.5	16.5	—	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries								
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	31.0	21.5	22.6	13.3	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

TABLE A8 Gross Domestic Investment (% of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia								
China, People's Rep. of	39.6	38.2	37.7	37.4	36.1	36.3	36.1	36.4
Hong Kong, China	32.1	34.5	29.0	25.0	27.6	25.8	28.0	27.7
Korea, Rep. of	37.9	34.2	21.2	26.7	28.2	26.7	29.0	30.7
Mongolia	—	—	—	27.0	29.0	28.0	29.0	31.0
Taipei, China	23.2	24.2	24.9	23.4	22.9	18.2	18.7	23.0
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	15.2	14.4	12.0	17.0	14.1	16.2	17.0	17.4
Indonesia	30.7	31.8	16.8	12.2	17.9	17.0	17.0	17.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	29.0	26.2	24.9	22.7	20.5	21.0	22.0	22.0
Malaysia	41.5	43.0	26.7	22.3	26.8	24.8	25.9	26.4
Myanmar	12.3	12.5	12.4	13.4	11.2	—	—	—
Philippines	23.1	23.8	19.3	17.8	16.9	16.6	18.0	18.5
Singapore	37.1	38.6	33.3	31.9	31.6	24.3	23.6	24.1
Thailand	41.6	33.3	20.5	19.9	22.7	22.0	22.2	22.5
Viet Nam	28.1	28.3	22.5	22.2	23.9	25.9	26.8	28.0
South Asia								
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	20.0	20.7	21.6	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.2	24.0
Bhutan	44.7	34.1	38.2	43.1	43.8	44.0	43.5	43.7
India	24.5	24.6	22.7	24.3	24.0	24.0	24.5	24.9
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepal	27.3	25.3	24.8	20.5	23.3	24.4	22.0	22.0
Pakistan	18.8	17.7	17.7	15.6	15.6	14.7	15.2	16.2
Sri Lanka	24.2	24.4	25.1	27.3	28.0	25.1	27.5	29.0
Central Asia								
Azerbaijan	29.0	34.2	33.4	23.0	18.8	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	16.1	15.6	14.3	17.8	17.9	23.0	16.9	16.8
Kyrgyz Republic	25.2	21.7	15.4	18.0	16.0	—	16.1	15.8
Tajikistan	22.3	0.0	15.4	17.3	—	—	—	—
Turkmenistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	15.1	18.9	10.2	11.8	15.9	20.2	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries								
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	22.7	21.3	17.9	16.4	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuvalu	69.0	58.2	24.9	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not available.

TABLE A9 Inflation (% per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia	6.3	3.3	2.4	-0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.3
China, People's Rep. of	8.3	2.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.5
Hong Kong, China	6.4	5.8	2.8	-4.0	-3.8	-1.6	-0.8	0.6
Korea, Rep. of	4.9	4.5	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.1	3.5	4.0
Mongolia	23.6	36.6	9.4	10.0	8.1	11.2	6.0	5.0
Taipei, China	3.1	0.9	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.7	2.1
Southeast Asia	-9.1	14.3	19.2	1.0	2.5	5.2	5.7	4.4
Cambodia	9.0	9.1	12.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.0	3.0
Indonesia	-39.6	35.6	46.5	-1.9	3.7	11.5	13.1	7.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	13.0	19.3	87.4	134.0	27.0	7.8	6.5	6.0
Malaysia	3.5	2.7	5.3	2.8	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.8
Myanmar	20.0	33.9	49.1	11.4	—	—	—	—
Philippines	9.1	5.9	9.7	6.7	4.4	6.1	5.0	6.0
Singapore	1.3	2.0	-0.3	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.4
Thailand	5.9	5.5	8.1	0.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2
Viet Nam	4.4	3.6	9.2	0.1	-0.6	0.8	3.0	4.0
South Asia	5.8	5.2	6.3	4.2	6.2	4.6	4.1	4.8
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	6.6	2.5	7.0	8.9	3.4	1.6	2.4	2.6
Bhutan	9.3	7.4	9.0	9.2	3.6	3.6	4.5	5.2
India	4.6	4.4	5.9	3.3	7.2	4.7	4.0	5.0
Maldives	6.2	7.6	-1.4	3.0	-1.2	0.7	—	—
Nepal	8.1	8.1	8.4	11.3	3.5	2.4	5.0	5.0
Pakistan	10.4	11.3	7.8	5.7	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.0
Sri Lanka	14.6	7.1	6.9	5.9	1.2	11.0	8.5	6.0
Central Asia	139.1	20.6	13.3	15.5	16.9	13.7	10.0	5.6
Azerbaijan	19.8	3.6	-0.8	-8.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0
Kazakhstan	39.3	-0.8	7.1	8.3	13.2	8.4	6.6	5.6
Kyrgyz Republic	32.0	23.4	10.5	35.9	18.7	6.9	7.5	5.5
Tajikistan	40.6	163.6	2.7	30.1	32.9	38.5	8.9	7.6
Turkmenistan	992.4	83.7	16.7	23.5	7.4	6.0	8.5	7.5
Uzbekistan	64.3	27.6	26.1	26.0	28.0	26.6	18.0	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries	8.7	4.0	10.1	9.2	9.5	7.2	6.0	3.1
Cook Islands	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	1.4	3.2	8.0	2.5	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	3.1	3.4	5.7	2.0	1.1	4.3	3.0	—
Kiribati	-1.5	2.1	3.7	1.8	0.9	7.1	2.7	2.7
Marshall Islands	9.6	4.8	2.2	1.7	-1.9	2.0	2.3	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	3.0	2.2	1.5	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Nauru	4.0	6.1	4.0	6.7	7.5	4.0	—	—
Papua New Guinea	11.6	4.0	13.6	14.9	15.6	9.8	8.3	5.0
Samoa	5.4	6.8	2.2	0.3	0.9	4.0	3.0	—
Solomon Islands	11.8	8.1	12.4	8.0	8.8	8.0	8.0	6.0
Tonga	2.8	1.8	2.9	3.9	4.9	6.3	10.0	5.0
Tuvalu	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	5.3	1.8	1.5	2.1
Vanuatu	0.9	2.7	3.3	2.1	2.5	3.6	4.5	4.0
Average	4.4	6.4	7.2	0.8	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.3

— Not available.

TABLE A10 Change in Money Supply (% per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia								
China, People's Rep. of	25.3	19.6	14.8	14.7	12.3	14.4	13.0	14.0
Hong Kong, China	10.9	8.3	11.8	8.1	8.8	-2.9	4.0	5.3
Korea, Rep. of	15.8	14.1	27.0	27.4	25.4	13.2	20.0	25.0
Mongolia	25.8	32.5	-1.7	31.7	17.5	27.9	17.0	15.0
Taipei, China	9.1	8.0	8.6	8.3	6.5	4.4	5.8	6.4
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	40.4	46.6	15.7	17.3	26.9	18.0	16.0	14.0
Indonesia	29.6	23.2	62.3	11.9	15.6	17.5	18.0	18.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	26.7	65.8	113.3	78.3	45.8	20.0	18.0	16.0
Malaysia	19.8	22.7	1.5	13.7	5.2	5.3	6.9	8.5
Myanmar	38.9	30.2	27.6	32.3	—	—	—	—
Philippines	15.8	20.9	7.4	19.3	4.6	6.8	10.0	11.0
Singapore	9.8	10.3	30.2	8.5	-2.0	5.9	5.9	6.5
Thailand	12.6	16.4	9.5	2.1	3.7	4.2	6.5	5.0
Viet Nam	22.5	26.1	25.6	39.3	39.0	23.2	25.0	26.0
South Asia								
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	10.7	9.9	11.4	12.8	18.6	16.6	16.0	17.0
Bhutan	30.4	30.9	41.7	21.4	21.4	5.5	17.0	15.0
India	15.2	18.0	19.4	14.6	16.7	11.2	14.0	15.0
Maldives	26.0	23.1	22.8	3.6	4.1	9.0	—	—
Nepal	14.4	11.9	21.9	20.8	21.8	14.9	12.0	12.0
Pakistan	13.8	12.2	14.5	6.2	9.4	9.0	9.1	—
Sri Lanka	10.8	13.8	9.7	13.3	13.0	11.4	12.0	11.5
Central Asia								
Azerbaijan	25.8	29.2	-21.7	15.2	18.3	9.7	—	—
Kazakhstan	16.6	28.2	-14.2	84.4	44.9	40.2	27.0	22.4
Kyrgyz Republic	21.3	25.4	17.2	33.9	12.4	11.3	13.5	—
Tajikistan	93.2	110.7	53.9	19.7	49.3	—	—	—
Turkmenistan	247.8	107.2	67.7	23.6	68.3	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	113.7	36.0	28.0	31.5	17.1	16.4	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries								
Cook Islands	6.9	15.7	23.6	-0.8	16.2	9.1	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	0.9	-8.7	-0.3	14.2	-2.1	-1.5	7.0	—
Kiribati	11.7	-3.1	11.1	0.3	5.0	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	32.0	6.9	1.8	8.9	5.4	10.0	9.3	—
Samoa	5.1	13.2	5.0	12.5	11.5	13.8	—	—
Solomon Islands	15.7	6.3	4.8	4.5	0.4	-12.5	—	—
Tonga	2.8	14.1	2.4	15.0	8.4	26.5	15.0	—
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	10.1	-0.3	12.6	-9.2	5.5	5.5	—	—

— Not available.

TABLE A11 Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia	7.3	9.3	-5.0	5.8	22.0	-5.8	5.0	8.7
China, People's Rep. of	17.9	20.9	0.5	6.1	27.9	6.8	6.0	10.0
Hong Kong, China	4.0	4.0	-7.5	-0.1	16.1	-5.9	1.6	6.2
Korea, Rep. of	4.3	6.7	-4.7	9.9	21.2	-14.0	7.0	10.0
Mongolia	-13.0	34.5	-18.8	-1.7	18.2	-17.4	9.4	7.7
Taipei, China	3.8	5.4	-9.5	9.9	21.8	-17.3	5.5	8.0
Southeast Asia	5.9	4.7	-7.4	8.9	19.6	-9.8	6.1	9.7
Cambodia	10.0	81.0	13.1	17.9	53.2	7.7	7.6	7.8
Indonesia	5.8	12.2	-10.5	1.7	27.6	-9.8	10.5	8.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.6	-1.4	6.4	7.7	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.5
Malaysia	6.9	1.0	-7.3	16.8	17.0	-8.8	7.0	11.9
Myanmar	-0.5	8.7	4.3	42.7	7.6	—	—	—
Philippines	17.7	22.8	16.9	19.1	9.0	-16.2	3.0	6.0
Singapore	6.4	-0.2	-12.1	4.5	20.4	-11.9	5.0	10.0
Thailand	-1.9	4.3	-6.8	7.4	19.6	-7.0	4.0	9.0
Viet Nam	41.2	24.6	2.0	23.2	25.2	6.5	8.5	12.0
South Asia	6.5	4.8	-0.1	4.4	17.3	0.5	7.2	12.9
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	11.8	14.0	16.8	2.9	8.2	12.4	-8.0	10.0
Bhutan	39.6	1.7	12.0	-5.9	9.2	-1.8	—	—
India	5.6	4.5	-3.9	9.5	19.6	-1.0	11.0	14.0
Maldives	-6.0	15.8	3.4	-4.3	18.8	-1.7	—	—
Nepal	1.9	10.2	11.9	18.2	42.4	3.7	5.0	10.0
Pakistan	7.1	-2.6	4.2	-10.7	8.8	9.0	-0.3	7.6
Sri Lanka	7.6	13.3	3.4	-3.9	19.8	-12.8	7.0	15.0
Central Asia	9.9	14.4	-16.4	6.4	49.1	-0.6	10.1	5.5
Azerbaijan	5.1	25.6	-16.1	51.5	83.6	7.9	—	—
Kazakhstan	15.7	9.7	-14.9	2.0	60.6	-3.5	11.6	5.2
Kyrgyz Republic	29.9	18.8	-15.2	-13.5	10.4	-6.0	2.8	3.4
Tajikistan	-1.2	-3.1	-21.4	13.7	18.9	1.8	8.8	8.7
Turkmenistan	-18.8	-54.2	-20.6	93.3	111.7	5.0	6.0	6.0
Uzbekistan	1.7	4.5	-17.5	-8.9	1.4	—	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries	2.9	-12.2	-14.2	8.6	5.9	-9.1	8.5	6.5
Cook Islands	-31.0	-10.1	13.8	10.7	155.5	-16.6	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	21.1	-21.1	-13.4	19.2	-0.7	-17.2	7.7	12.8
Kiribati	-27.9	16.2	-6.0	49.8	-33.6	-33.2	2.7	20.8
Marshall Islands	-12.2	-29.0	-47.2	-4.0	9.7	5.1	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	22.1	-7.0	-46.8	-16.4	106.3	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	-2.4	-14.8	-16.1	9.1	7.3	-6.3	10.9	1.9
Samoa	15.9	42.3	30.0	-3.6	-25.4	20.2	—	—
Solomon Islands	-3.4	-4.0	-9.1	1.1	-51.7	-31.1	13.7	40.4
Tonga	-26.4	3.9	-9.8	1.7	-9.9	3.7	6.2	—
Tuvalu	9.8	-2.0	-84.8	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	7.5	16.9	-3.9	-26.3	2.7	-16.2	6.6	10.0
Average	6.8	7.5	-5.7	6.8	21.2	-6.8	5.5	9.2

— Not available.

TABLE A12 Direction of Exports (% of total)

To \ From	DMCs		Japan		United States		European Union		Australia/ New Zealand		Others	
	1985	2000	1985	2000	1985	2000	1985	2000	1985	2000	1985	2000
East Asia												
China, People's Rep. of	38.2	32.1	22.3	14.6	8.5	26.9	7.8	14.8	0.8	1.7	22.5	9.9
Hong Kong, China	35.6	48.4	4.2	5.3	30.8	21.4	11.8	14.4	2.3	1.3	15.3	9.2
Korea, Rep. of	12.9	34.4	15.0	11.4	35.6	22.5	10.4	13.3	1.3	1.7	24.7	40.9
Mongolia	3.1	49.5	1.1	1.7	5.5	27.1	20.5	9.5	—	—	69.8	—
Taipei, China	13.4	52.0	11.3	11.2	48.1	23.5	5.5	10.8	2.7	1.2	19.0	—
Southeast Asia												
Cambodia	67.9	34.9	7.0	2.6	—	46.4	13.2	14.6	0.0	0.1	11.9	—
Indonesia	17.2	37.2	46.2	22.3	21.7	15.5	6.0	14.1	1.2	2.7	7.6	8.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	71.9	23.9	6.6	3.2	2.7	2.5	0.5	30.4	5.5	0.1	12.7	39.9
Malaysia	38.1	42.5	24.6	12.6	12.8	21.8	13.6	13.8	1.9	2.7	9.1	6.6
Myanmar	47.1	36.4	8.4	6.0	0.8	24.3	8.4	16.5	0.0	0.5	35.4	16.3
Philippines	19.5	30.8	19.0	14.7	35.9	30.2	13.8	16.6	2.1	0.8	9.7	6.9
Singapore	36.8	52.2	9.4	7.4	21.2	17.2	10.1	13.4	4.4	2.6	18.0	28.8
Thailand	27.1	33.2	13.4	15.7	19.7	22.6	17.8	16.7	1.9	2.8	20.1	9.2
Viet Nam	15.9	27.0	4.7	18.5	—	6.2	6.2	26.6	0.3	10.1	72.9	11.6
South Asia												
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	14.5	5.3	7.2	1.3	18.1	33.5	13.0	38.9	1.8	0.4	45.5	20.6
Bhutan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	8.9	22.2	11.1	5.4	18.9	22.8	16.7	24.0	1.4	1.1	43.0	24.5
Maldives	50.8	11.9	10.1	1.4	24.3	33.2	4.0	33.0	—	0.0	10.9	20.6
Nepal	41.4	30.1	0.7	3.1	35.3	32.8	20.3	23.3	0.1	0.4	2.3	10.3
Pakistan	16.0	20.1	11.3	2.6	10.0	24.8	20.9	27.0	1.1	1.6	40.6	23.9
Sri Lanka	11.2	7.9	5.1	3.8	22.3	36.7	17.9	30.6	1.7	5.0	41.9	16.0
Central Asia												
Azerbaijan	—	3.2	—	0.1	—	1.3	—	60.4	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	—	16.0	—	1.2	—	4.9	—	33.8	—	—	—	75.7
Kyrgyz Republic	—	37.5	—	0.1	—	0.5	—	30.1	—	—	—	69.4
Tajikistan	—	28.9	—	0.1	—	1.2	—	27.5	—	—	—	70.6
Turkmenistan	—	5.6	—	0.0	—	1.4	—	10.0	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	—	40.2	—	2.7	—	1.2	—	17.3	—	—	—	65.1
Pacific Developing Member Countries												
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	22.5	18.9	3.0	5.1	4.9	20.8	31.0	17.7	18.2	28.6	20.4	8.9
Kiribati	7.1	11.6	4.3	58.2	—	6.2	—	2.1	0.4	1.2	88.2	20.7
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	50.4	—	1.9	—	3.6	—	1.2	—	38.4	—	—
Papua New Guinea	9.9	16.8	22.1	11.4	4.0	1.2	46.5	9.8	12.0	30.2	5.6	30.6
Samoa	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.3	59.4	13.0	5.8	5.4	29.7	72.7	3.9	6.7
Solomon Islands	11.1	53.8	52.1	22.3	2.4	0.6	26.3	14.9	3.2	2.7	5.0	5.8
Tonga	5.9	1.9	0.2	50.4	3.2	31.7	0.5	2.3	83.1	6.1	7.1	7.6
Tuvalu	63.7	12.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	40.4	8.1	1.4	28.2	46.3
Vanuatu	1.4	13.7	6.7	31.3	0.0	17.1	25.4	29.2	1.6	1.7	65.0	7.1
Total	25.3	39.5	16.4	11.5	26.3	22.7	10.7	14.7	2.1	2.0	19.2	9.7

— Not available.

TABLE A13 Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports (% per year)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia	8.1	3.8	-13.9	9.6	28.4	-6.5	7.7	11.6
China, People's Rep. of	19.5	3.7	0.3	15.8	35.4	8.2	10.0	14.0
Hong Kong, China	3.0	5.1	-11.6	-2.7	18.5	-5.5	1.9	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	12.3	-2.2	-36.2	29.1	36.2	-13.3	12.0	14.0
Mongolia	4.5	5.3	8.2	-2.6	21.2	-9.7	4.9	6.2
Taipei, China	-0.1	10.1	-7.4	6.2	25.9	-23.8	8.0	10.0
Southeast Asia	5.3	-0.1	-24.2	8.0	24.2	-8.9	7.0	11.2
Cambodia	20.4	5.8	1.6	27.0	37.1	3.4	6.0	6.5
Indonesia	8.1	4.5	-30.9	-4.2	31.9	-12.2	10.0	10.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	17.1	-6.0	-14.7	0.3	6.6	10.5	11.0	11.0
Malaysia	1.4	1.5	-26.6	12.8	26.2	-7.6	10.0	16.1
Myanmar	3.1	14.4	16.5	-2.9	-12.6	—	—	—
Philippines	20.8	14.0	-18.8	4.2	3.8	-6.2	2.5	4.0
Singapore	5.4	0.7	-23.2	9.0	22.2	-14.0	6.0	11.1
Thailand	0.8	-13.8	-26.2	16.9	31.3	-2.8	5.0	9.2
Viet Nam	25.5	-0.2	-1.1	1.1	34.5	6.0	10.0	13.0
South Asia	12.5	3.3	-5.7	10.5	7.3	-0.4	9.3	12.6
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	19.1	3.1	5.1	6.6	4.8	11.4	-5.0	6.0
Bhutan	36.2	58.1	8.9	74.7	14.0	16.3	—	—
India	12.1	4.6	-7.1	16.5	7.0	-0.9	13.0	14.5
Maldives	12.6	15.6	1.5	13.6	-3.4	2.0	—	—
Nepal	5.8	21.7	-12.4	-10.3	20.2	-0.9	5.0	5.0
Pakistan	16.7	-6.4	-8.4	-6.7	-0.1	5.9	0.2	6.2
Sri Lanka	2.4	7.8	0.4	1.5	22.4	-18.4	15.0	14.0
Central Asia	26.2	6.7	-5.7	-11.5	12.1	17.9	10.9	14.3
Azerbaijan	35.7	2.8	24.8	-16.6	7.5	-5.4	—	—
Kazakhstan	24.4	8.3	-7.0	-15.3	21.3	23.5	11.7	15.3
Kyrgyz Republic	47.5	-17.5	17.0	-27.6	-8.2	-14.4	4.8	5.9
Tajikistan	-6.2	2.9	-9.6	-5.2	21.1	8.0	4.5	6.8
Turkmenistan	-15.5	-27.6	13.1	30.0	16.6	32.0	12.0	15.0
Uzbekistan	31.0	-11.2	-22.0	-11.9	-5.7	—	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries	16.3	-0.4	-22.3	5.8	-5.0	-3.4	14.3	-1.1
Cook Islands	-10.8	10.8	-20.9	9.8	22.5	14.0	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	10.6	-2.2	-25.2	25.1	-5.4	-12.8	2.7	6.1
Kiribati	8.4	1.6	-15.8	24.0	-13.6	-9.0	7.3	2.0
Marshall Islands	-0.9	-10.0	2.9	4.2	-1.3	2.9	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	-1.5	6.7	1.7	5.6	12.6	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	23.3	-1.6	-27.0	-0.1	-7.0	-2.2	26.0	-6.1
Samoa	8.1	-0.9	-2.2	19.2	-9.5	31.1	—	—
Solomon Islands	-2.0	21.6	-30.5	-17.7	-12.3	-7.1	4.4	6.4
Tonga	-10.8	-9.5	29.7	-28.9	12.8	-4.3	8.0	—
Tuvalu	9.8	28.8	18.6	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	2.5	-3.6	-5.5	-0.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	0.9
Average	7.7	2.4	-16.7	8.8	25.0	-6.6	7.6	11.6

— Not available.

TABLE A14 Balance of Trade (US\$ million)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia	3,674	35,835	87,492	73,510	53,825	55,794	40,365	22,623
China, People's Rep. of	19,535	46,222	46,614	36,207	34,474	33,813	26,551	18,987
Hong Kong, China	-18,351	-21,121	-10,945	-5,997	-11,386	-11,510	-12,297	-16,343
Korea, Rep. of	-14,965	-3,179	41,627	28,371	16,872	13,392	7,430	1,992
Mongolia	-88	31	-120	-113	-151	-177	-166	-169
Taipei, China	17,543	13,882	10,316	15,042	14,017	20,277	18,847	18,156
Southeast Asia	-12,593	3,496	61,830	69,502	70,014	59,982	60,643	49,844
Cambodia	-428	-231	-173	-275	-263	-225	-220	-210
Indonesia	5,948	10,074	18,429	20,642	25,041	23,560	26,210	27,528
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-368	-331	-216	-191	-198	-228	-264	-304
Malaysia	4,003	3,656	17,657	22,772	21,017	18,241	17,378	4,459
Myanmar	-958	-1,150	-1,463	-938	-516	—	—	—
Philippines	-11,342	-11,127	-28	4,959	6,918	2,747	2,792	3,734
Singapore	2,225	1,118	14,907	11,227	11,572	12,872	12,420	12,384
Thailand	-9,489	1,652	12,235	9,288	5,550	2,542	2,037	2,093
Viet Nam	-3,142	-1,315	-981	1,080	377	473	289	160
South Asia	-24,115	-24,104	-19,792	-25,074	-21,328	-20,679	-23,722	-26,537
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	-3,063	-2,735	-2,352	-2,694	-2,641	-2,887	-2,937	-2,875
Bhutan	-13	-32	-25	-58	-71	-103	—	—
India	-14,815	-15,507	-13,246	-17,841	-14,370	-14,286	-17,032	-19,748
Maldives	-186	-214	-216	-262	-233	-242	—	—
Nepal	-990	-1,245	-995	-765	-803	-762	-748	-764
Pakistan	-3,704	-3,145	-1,867	-2,085	-1,412	-1,243	-1,290	-1,245
Sri Lanka	-1,344	-1,225	-1,091	-1,369	-1,798	-1,157	-1,716	-1,905
Central Asia	-2,003	-1,229	-2,592	-284	4,084	1,742	1,037	-72
Azerbaijan	-694	-567	-1,038	-404	319	580	—	—
Kazakhstan	-335	-276	-801	341	2,766	819	909	0
Kyrgyz Republic	-252	-15	-221	-84	9	50	43	33
Tajikistan	-16	-63	-145	-27	-47	-100	-70	-58
Turkmenistan	—	-234	-498	-300	661	265	155	-47
Uzbekistan	-706	-73	111	191	376	128	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries	379	-137	107	193	388	400	502	712
Cook Islands	-40	-45	-35	-38	-42	-40	-42	-42
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	-237	-374	-210	-294	-250	-244	-228	-205
Kiribati	-33	-33	-27	-32	-29	-28	-30	-30
Marshall Islands	-42	-41	-50	-52	-51	-52	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	-86	-95	-109	-118	-122	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	1,011	662	717	881	1,099	989	948	1,064
Samoa	-90	-84	-78	-97	-91	-80	—	—
Solomon Islands	11	-28	14	38	-23	-38	-35	-19
Tonga	-54	-47	-66	-43	-52	-49	-53	—
Tuvalu	-8	-6	-7	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	-54	-46	-43	-51	-52	-59	-58	-56
Total	-34,658	13,862	127,045	117,848	106,983	97,238	78,825	46,571

— Not available.

TABLE A15 Balance of Payments on Current Account (US\$ million)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia	-4,940	35,861	75,145	48,404	41,496	47,049	32,608	18,600
China, People's Rep. of	7,243	36,963	31,472	15,667	20,519	19,574	12,550	5,000
Hong Kong, China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep. of	-23,005	-8,167	40,365	24,477	12,241	8,617	8,818	3,581
Mongolia	-101	14	-129	-124	-167	-170	-159	-155
Taipei, China	10,923	7,051	3,437	8,384	8,903	19,028	11,399	10,173
Southeast Asia	-21,513	-2,885	47,573	55,280	50,071	40,680	31,949	27,184
Cambodia	-547	-268	-209	-259	-257	-211	-200	-186
Indonesia	-7,801	-5,001	4,097	5,783	7,991	5,145	2,866	1,513
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-307	-283	-130	-92	-100	-125	-144	-148
Malaysia	-4,455	-5,942	9,539	12,606	8,401	6,859	4,934	2,690
Myanmar	-414	-660	-670	-605	-243	—	—	—
Philippines	-3,953	-4,351	1,546	7,363	8,459	4,504	2,000	1,500
Singapore	12,822	17,927	19,706	16,527	15,921	17,885	17,654	18,279
Thailand	-14,692	-3,128	14,262	12,197	9,151	6,149	4,742	3,611
Viet Nam	-2,580	-1,839	-1,239	1,154	505	475	97	-74
South Asia	-11,734	-10,825	-6,929	-8,431	-5,799	-4,972	-9,796	-12,712
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	-1,291	-534	-253	-394	-584	-817	-1,258	-1,754
Bhutan	-37	-56	-47	-98	-130	-125	—	—
India	-4,619	-5,500	-4,038	-4,698	-2,579	-2,698	-5,430	-7,890
Maldives	-7	-34	-23	-82	-53	-62	—	—
Nepal	-527	-460	-422	-168	-245	-242	—	—
Pakistan	-4,575	-3,846	-1,921	-2,429	-1,143	-508	-2,084	-1,877
Sri Lanka	-677	-394	-226	-563	-1,065	-519	-1,024	-1,191
Central Asia	-3,156	-3,075	-4,118	-1,901	60	-1,251	-1,363	-1,641
Azerbaijan	-931	-916	-1,365	-591	-167	-134	-195	-363
Kazakhstan	-751	-799	-1,236	-236	753	-938	-992	-1,097
Kyrgyz Republic	-425	-138	-364	-180	-77	-11	-78	-88
Tajikistan	-70	-56	-108	-36	-61	-110	-98	-93
Turkmenistan	—	-580	-952	-694	-572	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	-979	-585	-94	-164	184	-58	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries	421	-194	60	111	272	124	39	222
Cook Islands	0	-4	-3	2	-2	-2	5	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	61	35	-6	-75	-61	-73	-42	1
Kiribati	-14	4	18	8	5	2	-3	1
Marshall Islands	20	20	-1	-5	7	14	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	56	18	13	10	7	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	289	-263	23	144	353	221	94	211
Samoa	11	19	15	17	8	8	—	—
Solomon Islands	11	-15	11	24	-44	-31	-16	8
Tonga	-11	-2	-18	-1	-10	-12	—	—
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	-3	-7	8	-12	11	-5	1	2
Total	-40,922	18,883	111,729	93,462	86,101	81,631	53,437	31,652

— Not available.

TABLE A16 Balance of Payments on Current Account (% of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia	-0.3	1.9	6.0	3.2	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.0
China, People's Rep. of	0.9	4.1	3.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.4
Hong Kong, China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep. of	-4.4	-1.7	12.7	5.8	2.7	2.0	1.9	0.7
Mongolia	-8.5	1.3	-13.2	-13.7	-17.2	-16.7	-14.7	-13.4
Taipei, China	3.9	2.4	1.3	2.9	2.9	6.7	3.9	3.4
Southeast Asia	-3.0	-0.6	9.7	9.9	8.5	6.9	5.0	4.0
Cambodia	-17.3	-8.6	-7.4	-8.4	-8.3	-6.6	-5.9	-5.1
Indonesia	-3.4	-2.3	4.3	4.1	5.2	3.1	1.5	0.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-16.5	-16.2	-10.1	-6.3	-5.8	-7.2	-8.0	-8.0
Malaysia	-4.4	-5.9	13.2	15.9	9.4	7.8	5.3	2.6
Myanmar	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	—	—	—
Philippines	-4.6	-5.1	2.3	9.2	10.7	6.0	2.0	1.5
Singapore	14.1	19.0	24.0	20.0	17.2	20.9	19.8	19.0
Thailand	-8.1	-2.1	12.7	10.0	7.5	5.5	4.1	3.0
Viet Nam	-10.5	-6.5	-4.6	4.1	1.6	1.5	0.3	-0.2
South Asia	-2.4	-2.1	-1.4	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	-4.0	-2.1	-1.1	-1.4	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1
Bhutan	-13.2	-17.6	-12.8	-25.9	-30.6	-27.5	—	—
India	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.5	-1.0	-1.5
Maldives	-1.6	-6.8	-4.5	-14.6	-9.5	-10.9	—	—
Nepal	-12.0	-9.4	-8.7	-3.3	-4.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0
Pakistan	-7.7	-6.4	-3.2	-4.1	-1.9	-0.9	-3.6	-3.1
Sri Lanka	-4.9	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-6.5	-3.4	-6.5	-7.5
Central Asia	-7.7	-7.1	-9.3	-4.4	0.3	-2.9	-4.5	-4.9
Azerbaijan	-29.3	-23.1	-30.7	-13.1	-3.4	-2.3	-3.0	-5.0
Kazakhstan	-3.6	-3.6	-5.6	-1.4	4.1	-4.6	-4.5	-4.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-23.2	-7.8	-22.2	-14.4	-5.6	-0.7	-6.3	-6.5
Tajikistan	-6.7	-5.0	-8.3	-3.2	-5.9	-7.7	-6.2	-5.5
Turkmenistan	—	-21.7	-32.7	-18.0	-13.0	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	-7.2	-4.0	-0.6	-1.3	0.8	-0.5	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries	4.9	-2.4	0.9	1.8	4.3	2.2	0.2	3.0
Cook Islands	-0.1	-3.7	-3.3	-2.6	-3.2	6.3	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	3.4	1.9	-0.4	-4.1	-3.6	-4.4	-2.4	0.0
Kiribati	-27.2	7.4	39.0	17.4	11.2	4.4	-6.5	1.1
Marshall Islands	20.6	21.7	-1.5	-5.5	7.4	14.3	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	25.6	8.7	6.1	4.4	2.8	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	5.5	-5.3	0.6	4.2	10.1	7.5	2.7	5.7
Samoa	5.0	7.7	6.6	7.1	3.4	3.2	—	—
Solomon Islands	2.7	-3.4	3.1	6.9	-15.8	-14.3	-7.3	3.3
Tonga	-6.3	-0.9	-11.2	-0.6	-6.3	-8.2	-8.1	—
Tuvalu	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	-1.2	-2.8	3.6	-5.5	4.8	-2.1	0.3	1.0
Average	-1.4	0.5	5.4	3.9	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.1

— Not available.

TABLE A17 Foreign Direct Investment (US\$ million)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
East Asia	44,978	54,812	60,600	64,200	78,400	120,300
China, People's Rep. of	35,849	40,180	44,200	43,800	40,300	40,800
Hong Kong, China	6,213	10,460	11,400	14,800	24,600	64,400
Korea, Rep. of	1,357	2,326	2,800	5,400	10,600	10,200
Mongolia	10	16	25	19	30	25
Taipei, China	1,559	1,864	2,200	200	2,900	4,900
Southeast Asia	23,692	29,586	32,482	18,281	14,767	13,765
Cambodia	151	294	204	121	135	153
Indonesia	4,346	6,194	4,700	-400	-2,700	-4,600
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	88	128	91	46	79	72
Malaysia	5,816	7,296	6,500	2,700	3,500	5,500
Myanmar	277	310	387	314	253	240
Philippines	1,459	1,020	1,200	1,800	700	1,500
Singapore	7,206	8,984	13,000	6,300	7,200	6,400
Thailand	2,000	2,405	3,600	5,100	3,600	2,400
Viet Nam	2,349	2,455	2,800	2,300	2,000	2,100
South Asia	2,945	3,519	4,923	3,527	3,103	3,020
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	2	14	141	190	179	170
Bhutan	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	2,144	2,426	3,600	2,600	2,200	2,300
Maldives	7	9	11	12	12	12
Nepal	8	19	23	12	4	13
Pakistan	19	18	713	507	531	308
Sri Lanka	65	133	435	206	177	217
Central Asia	1,625	1,690	2,916	2,584	2,362	2,251
Azerbaijan	33.0	62.7	1,115	1,023	510	883
Kazakhstan	964	1,137	1,321	1,152	1,587	1,249
Kyrgyz Republic	96	47	83	109	35	19
Tajikistan	15	16	4	30	29	—
Turkmenistan	100	108	108	130	80	—
Uzbekistan	120	55	285	140	121	100
Pacific Developing Member Countries	562	158	133	251	297	278
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	70	2	16	107	-33	30
Kiribati	—	—	1	—	—	—
Marshall Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	455	111	29	110	296	200
Samoa	3	4	20	3	2	8
Solomon Islands	2	6	34	9	10	18
Tonga	2	2	3	2	2	2
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	—	—	30	20	20	20
Total	73,803	89,766	101,054	88,843	98,929	139,614

— Not available.

TABLE A18 External Debt Outstanding (US\$ million)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	116,300	131,000	146,000	151,800	145,700	—
Hong Kong, China	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	542	605	753	850	854	912
Taipei, China	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	0	1,985	2,039	2,083	2,100	1,158
Indonesia	128,940	136,173	150,884	150,096	146,600	135,000
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,178	2,322	2,561	2,617	2,558	2,662
Malaysia	39,673	47,228	44,769	45,939	41,777	42,500
Myanmar	5,184	5,063	5,609	5,999	5,600	—
Philippines	40,145	45,682	47,817	52,210	52,060	52,360
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	107,777	109,731	105,084	95,648	80,248	68,748
Viet Nam	—	—	20,500	20,400	11,900	13,000
South Asia						
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	16,007	15,125	16,375	17,534	15,800	16,200
Bhutan	117	119	132	148	172	235
India	93,470	93,531	96,886	98,263	100,356	106,559
Maldives	164	156	172	213	328	340
Nepal	2,215	2,633	2,382	2,658	2,764	2,661
Pakistan	29,825	30,069	32,319	34,269	32,750	34,000
Sri Lanka	8,486	8,197	8,748	9,049	9,496	9,685
Central Asia						
Azerbaijan	438	507	708	1,036	—	—
Kazakhstan	5,807	7,750	9,932	12,051	12,526	—
Kyrgyz Republic	1,151	1,356	1,480	1,647	1,704	1,701
Tajikistan	867	1,106	1,179	1,214	1,205	1,608
Turkmenistan	751	1,771	2,269	2,015	—	—
Uzbekistan	4,163	4,665	3,467	4,237	4,449	4,600
Pacific Developing Member Countries						
Cook Islands	34	31	63	61	57	54
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	252	244	225	261	258	231
Kiribati	10	9	8	9	8	8
Marshall Islands	133	108	97	70	59	46
Micronesia, Federated States of	102	98	94	84	67	58
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	1,354	1,258	1,298	1,348	1,394	1,472
Samoa	169	155	157	155	151	144
Solomon Islands	104	106	118	128	126	146
Tonga	62	61	60	67	62	58
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	42	42	53	64	77	68

— Not available.

TABLE A19 Debt Service Ratio (% of exports of goods and services)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	6.0	7.3	10.9	11.5	10.0	10.0
Hong Kong, China	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	11.8	6.3	7.3	9.3	6.0	7.0
Taipei, China	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	—	1.2	2.1	1.7	4.2	4.0
Indonesia	37.9	31.2	33.0	31.3	44.8	—
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.5	8.7	11.1	11.4	10.1	10.5
Malaysia	11.0	9.2	8.7	5.6	5.4	6.0
Myanmar	11.2	7.4	5.4	4.8	—	—
Philippines	12.7	11.6	11.7	13.4	12.7	16.4
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	13.9	16.7	21.4	19.4	15.4	17.4
Viet Nam	9.8	11.1	13.9	12.8	11.2	10.2
South Asia						
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.0	7.2	7.5
Bhutan	25.7	10.4	9.0	13.6	5.7	5.6
India	21.2	19.0	18.0	16.2	17.1	—
Maldives	3.2	6.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4
Nepal	6.0	4.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	3.9
Pakistan	33.9	39.3	35.5	41.2	38.4	32.1
Sri Lanka	15.3	13.3	13.3	15.2	14.7	—
Central Asia						
Azerbaijan	9.7	7.3	4.6	4.8	4.4	—
Kazakhstan	17.6	24.5	22.4	27.3	49.9	—
Kyrgyz Republic	15.5	12.0	21.8	26.0	25.7	29.4
Tajikistan	38.3	10.7	6.8	5.1	10.0	18.0
Turkmenistan	11.4	34.0	50.5	39.1	13.9	—
Uzbekistan	8.3	9.0	9.0	11.0	—	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries						
Cook Islands	16.9	11.0	3.7	4.8	3.5	3.5
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	4.1	2.9	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.2
Kiribati	9.1	7.1	9.5	7.6	9.3	7.9
Marshall Islands	58.8	66.0	78.2	151.3	50.1	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	50.0	49.0	61.0	58.0	49.0	22.0
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	5.3	8.6	7.3	7.5	6.7	6.8
Samoa	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.4	12.6	18.5
Solomon Islands	11.3	1.6	3.7	4.5	8.2	—
Tonga	12.8	10.7	8.2	4.0	12.1	19.5
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4

— Not available.

TABLE A20 Exchange Rates to the US Dollar (annual average)

	Currency	Symbol	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
East Asia								
China, People's Rep. of	Yuan	Y	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Hong Kong, China	Hong Kong dollar	HK\$	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	Won	W	804.8	951.1	1,398.9	1,138.4	1,130.6	1,290.8
Mongolia	Togrog	MNT	548.4	790.0	840.8	1,021.9	1,076.7	1,096.8
Taipei, China	New Taiwan dollar	NT\$	27.5	28.7	33.5	32.3	31.2	33.8
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	Riel	KR	2,635.0	2,952.0	3,756.0	3,803.0	3,854.0	3,900.0
Indonesia	Rupiah	Rp	2,342.3	2,909.4	10,013.6	7,855.2	8,421.8	9,748.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Kip	KN	926.1	1,259.5	3,296.2	7,108.2	7,845.8	8,871.0
Malaysia	Ringgit	RM	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Myanmar	Kyat	MK	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	—
Philippines	Peso	P	26.2	29.5	40.9	39.1	44.2	51.0
Singapore	Singapore dollar	S\$	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Thailand	Baht	B	25.3	31.4	41.4	37.8	40.2	44.5
Viet Nam	Dong	D	11,033.0	11,076.0	13,297.0	13,944.0	14,168.0	15,050.0
South Asia								
Afghanistan	Afghani	AF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	Taka	TK	40.9	42.7	45.4	48.1	50.3	53.9
Bhutan	Ngultrum	Nu	34.3	35.8	38.4	42.6	43.6	46.4
India	Indian rupee	Re/Rs	35.5	37.2	42.1	43.3	45.7	47.8
Maldives	Rufiyaa	Rf	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	12.3
Nepal	Nepalese rupee	NRe/NRs	55.2	57.0	61.9	67.9	69.1	73.8
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee	PRe/PRs	35.9	40.9	44.9	49.1	52.8	62.0
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee	SLRe/SLRs	55.3	59.0	64.5	70.6	77.0	89.4
Central Asia								
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan manat	AZM	4,301.3	3,985.4	3,869.0	4,120.2	4,473.8	4,259.8
Kazakhstan	Tenge	T	67.3	75.4	78.3	119.5	142.3	147.2
Kyrgyz Republic	Som	Som	12.8	17.3	20.8	39.0	47.7	48.4
Tajikistan	Somoni	TJS	296.0	559.0	786.0	1,197.0	1,740.0	—
Turkmenistan	Turkmen manat	TMM	3,869.0	4,156.0	4,808.0	5,200.0	5,200.0	—
Uzbekistan	Sum	SUM	40.2	67.7	94.7	124.9	236.9	421.0
Pacific Developing Member Countries								
Cook Islands	New Zealand dollar	NZ\$	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4
East Timor	US dollar	US\$	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	Fiji dollar	F\$	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
Kiribati	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
Marshall Islands	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	US dollar	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nauru	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
Papua New Guinea	Kina	K	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.4
Samoa	Tala	ST	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5
Solomon Islands	Solomon Islands dollar	SI\$	3.6	3.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3
Tonga	Pa'anga	T\$	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0
Tuvalu	Australian dollar	A\$	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
Vanuatu	Vatu	Vt	111.6	115.9	127.5	129.1	137.8	145.6

— Not available.

TABLE A21 Central Government Expenditures (% of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	12.8	13.6	15.1	17.2	17.8	20.0
Hong Kong, China	14.6	14.7	19.0	18.2	18.4	19.0
Korea, Rep. of	20.2	22.1	26.0	25.1	24.5	25.1
Mongolia	32.7	34.5	41.9	39.4	40.5	38.7
Taipei, China	13.9	14.1	13.2	13.1	23.8	24.3
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	16.2	13.9	14.8	15.7	17.7	17.1
Indonesia	14.2	16.6	16.8	20.9	17.0	22.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	22.1	19.8	13.0	19.3	21.9	22.6
Malaysia	22.3	21.0	21.8	22.7	23.9	27.4
Myanmar	9.3	8.0	6.9	5.8	4.2	—
Philippines	17.9	18.6	18.3	18.8	18.6	18.4
Singapore	15.0	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.5	18.1
Thailand	17.7	19.7	23.8	27.4	19.6	17.9
Viet Nam	23.7	24.8	22.5	21.2	23.8	25.6
South Asia						
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	13.5	13.5	13.3	14.2	14.7	15.8
Bhutan	44.3	43.5	34.3	44.9	46.6	44.9
India	14.7	15.2	16.0	15.4	17.9	16.2
Maldives	31.4	32.3	33.8	38.1	40.8	41.3
Nepal	17.1	16.5	17.0	15.4	15.5	18.1
Pakistan	24.2	22.0	23.7	22.0	23.0	21.0
Sri Lanka	27.9	23.9	25.9	25.2	26.7	27.2
Central Asia						
Azerbaijan	26.1	20.8	23.7	23.7	20.8	20.1
Kazakhstan	18.6	28.1	21.9	23.2	23.1	24.7
Kyrgyz Republic	25.2	25.3	28.8	30.4	26.1	21.0
Tajikistan	17.9	15.5	13.9	14.9	12.5	—
Turkmenistan	16.3	25.0	24.6	19.4	—	—
Uzbekistan	34.3	29.7	32.4	31.5	29.5	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries						
Cook Islands	44.8	31.1	39.0	31.4	31.5	34.6
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	37.2	41.4	43.9	38.4	27.5	28.0
Kiribati	108.9	118.2	122.1	122.2	114.8	159.8
Marshall Islands	61.9	65.5	59.2	56.8	65.8	66.1
Micronesia, Federated States of	74.8	65.6	79.2	76.1	66.5	—
Nauru	215.2	101.2	67.5	103.2	104.6	89.9
Papua New Guinea	27.0	31.4	31.9	31.9	33.2	32.8
Samoa	49.0	39.8	34.1	39.5	35.2	34.0
Solomon Islands	38.6	33.2	37.1	41.2	44.3	42.5
Tonga	30.8	36.7	32.9	26.9	27.6	30.6
Tuvalu	—	121.9	95.9	126.2	129.5	103.6
Vanuatu	27.3	25.5	31.4	26.2	30.1	25.4

— Not available.

TABLE A22 Central Government Revenues (% of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	11.4	12.1	13.0	14.3	15.3	17.4
Hong Kong, China	17.5	21.2	17.2	19.0	17.8	13.8
Korea, Rep. of	20.4	20.6	21.8	22.4	25.6	26.4
Mongolia	24.8	25.5	27.6	27.2	33.6	33.6
Taipei, China	12.6	12.4	13.4	11.8	19.0	20.0
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	9.0	9.6	8.9	11.4	11.9	11.5
Indonesia	16.5	17.9	16.4	18.1	20.7	20.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	13.2	11.0	9.8	10.6	14.0	14.5
Malaysia	23.0	23.3	20.0	19.5	18.2	20.7
Myanmar	6.9	7.8	7.3	4.9	4.5	—
Philippines	18.2	18.7	16.5	15.3	14.7	14.6
Singapore	21.9	21.8	20.5	20.4	21.0	20.1
Thailand	18.5	17.9	16.2	16.2	16.5	15.8
Viet Nam	22.9	20.9	20.5	18.8	19.6	21.2
South Asia						
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.0	8.5	9.6
Bhutan	46.7	40.8	34.7	42.4	41.3	36.9
India	13.7	15.3	16.1	15.4	15.6	16.2
Maldives	28.9	31.0	31.8	33.8	36.0	36.0
Nepal	12.7	12.7	12.3	11.5	12.2	13.9
Pakistan	17.8	15.6	16.0	15.9	16.5	15.7
Sri Lanka	20.1	19.4	17.9	18.3	17.2	17.1
Central Asia						
Azerbaijan	23.3	19.1	19.5	18.2	18.6	18.0
Kazakhstan	16.2	24.3	22.0	19.8	22.6	24.2
Kyrgyz Republic	16.4	16.2	17.5	17.3	15.3	15.8
Tajikistan	12.1	12.1	11.2	12.5	12.1	—
Turkmenistan	16.6	24.9	22.0	19.4	—	—
Uzbekistan	39.9	32.0	34.8	32.6	28.5	—
Pacific Developing Member Countries						
Cook Islands	37.7	31.7	31.4	30.5	32.9	38.8
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	29.1	30.7	40.6	32.0	24.1	23.1
Kiribati	72.0	117.0	134.6	105.2	113.9	122.3
Marshall Islands	80.5	74.6	74.7	67.3	74.7	83.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	75.1	66.0	72.5	68.4	66.7	—
Nauru	96.1	48.2	26.1	115.5	98.5	79.3
Papua New Guinea	26.7	31.5	29.5	29.3	30.8	31.0
Samoa	50.5	40.0	36.1	39.8	34.4	31.6
Solomon Islands	34.7	29.0	35.5	37.5	37.8	34.5
Tonga	31.7	31.8	30.4	26.6	27.3	27.9
Tuvalu	—	156.1	154.4	148.7	227.5	123.1
Vanuatu	25.6	24.9	24.1	24.9	22.5	21.6

— Not available.

TABLE A23 Overall Budget Surplus/Deficit of Central Government (% of GDP)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	-1.4	-1.5	-2.1	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6
Hong Kong, China	2.9	6.6	-1.8	0.8	-0.6	-5.2
Korea, Rep. of	0.3	-1.5	-4.2	-2.7	1.1	1.3
Mongolia	-7.9	-9.1	-14.3	-12.2	-6.8	-5.1
Taipei, China	-1.3	-1.6	0.1	-1.3	-4.8	-4.3
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	-7.2	-4.2	-5.9	-4.2	-5.8	-5.6
Indonesia	1.0	0.5	-1.7	-2.8	-1.6	-2.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-8.9	-8.8	-3.2	-8.8	-7.9	-8.0
Malaysia	0.7	2.4	-1.8	-3.2	-5.8	-6.7
Myanmar	-2.4	-0.2	0.3	-0.9	0.3	—
Philippines	0.3	0.1	-1.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.8
Singapore	6.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.5	1.9
Thailand	0.7	-1.8	-7.6	-11.2	-3.2	-2.1
Viet Nam	-1.3	-4.8	-2.6	-2.8	-3.0	-4.9
South Asia						
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	-4.6	-4.3	-4.1	-4.8	-6.2	-6.1
Bhutan	2.5	-2.6	1.0	-1.9	-4.1	-5.1
India	-4.1	-4.8	-5.1	-5.4	-5.7	-5.7
Maldives	-2.5	-1.4	-2.0	-4.3	-4.9	-5.3
Nepal	-4.4	-3.9	-4.6	-3.9	-3.3	-4.2
Pakistan	-6.4	-6.4	-7.6	-6.1	-6.5	-5.3
Sri Lanka	-7.8	-4.5	-8.0	-6.9	-9.5	-10.0
Central Asia						
Azerbaijan	-2.8	-1.7	-4.2	-4.5	-2.2	-2.1
Kazakhstan	-2.4	-3.8	0.1	-3.5	-0.1	-0.6
Kyrgyz Republic	-9.3	-9.1	-10.8	-12.7	-10.0	-4.0
Tajikistan	-5.8	-3.3	-2.7	-2.3	-0.4	-0.2
Turkmenistan	0.3	-0.2	-2.7	0.9	0.3	—
Uzbekistan	-7.4	-2.2	-3.4	-2.2	-1.0	-1.0
Pacific Developing Member Countries						
Cook Islands	-7.2	0.6	-7.6	-0.9	1.4	4.2
East Timor	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	-8.0	-10.6	-3.2	-6.4	-3.4	-4.9
Kiribati	-36.9	-1.2	12.5	-16.9	-0.8	-37.5
Marshall Islands	18.5	9.1	15.5	10.5	8.9	17.5
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.3	0.4	-6.8	-7.7	0.2	—
Nauru	-119.1	-53.1	-41.4	12.3	-6.1	-10.6
Papua New Guinea	-0.3	0.1	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	-1.8
Samoa	1.5	0.3	2.0	0.3	-0.7	-2.3
Solomon Islands	-3.9	-4.2	-1.6	-3.7	-6.5	-8.0
Tonga	0.9	-4.9	-2.5	-0.2	-0.4	-2.6
Tuvalu	—	34.2	58.6	22.5	97.9	19.6
Vanuatu	-1.7	-0.6	-7.3	-1.3	-7.6	-3.9

— Not available.