

Statistical Notes and Tables

The Statistical Appendix presents six selected economic indicators, gross domestic product (GDP) growth (A1), inflation rate (A2), merchandise export and import growth (A3 and A4), and current account and fiscal balance as percentages of GDP (A5 and A6), for 41 developing member countries (DMCs) of the Asian Development Bank. The DMCs are grouped into five subregions: East Asia, Southeast Asia, South Asia, Central Asia, and the Pacific. These six tables are a subset of the accounts included in the Statistical Appendix of *Asian Development Outlook 2003 (ADO 2003)*.

These tables contain historical data from 2000 to 2002 and forecasts for 2003 and 2004. *Update* forecasts are compared to forecasts provided in *ADO 2003*. For economies where update forecasts are not available, which include Bhutan, Maldives, and Myanmar, projections from *ADO 2003* are used. Historical data are obtained from the ADB statistical database system, official country sources, statistical publications, internal documents of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank, and other data service providers. Projections for 2003 and 2004 are staff estimates. For Bangladesh, Nepal, and Pakistan, 2003 values are official preliminary estimates. Data in the tables are either on a calendar year or fiscal year basis. For selected countries, the majority of their accounts are reported on a fiscal year basis (see table on left). However, some of their accounts are recorded on a calendar year basis, as follows: GDP data for Bhutan; GDP and current account data for Cook Islands; and prices for Marshall Islands. Other DMCs record their data in calendar year except for government finance, which are reported on a fiscal year basis: Hong Kong, China and Singapore (fiscal year ending 31 March); Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste; Samoa; and Taipei, China (fiscal year ending 30 June); and the Lao People's Democratic Republic (Lao PDR), and Thailand (fiscal year ending 30 September).

Regional averages for DMCs are provided in all tables, except for fiscal balance as a percentage of GDP. Data for Afghanistan, Myanmar, and Nauru are excluded in the computation of subregional averages due to measurement problems. For inflation (A2), Timor-Leste is excluded in the computation of the averages for the Pacific and developing Asia.

Averages for merchandise export and import growth (A3 and A4) are computed on the basis of a consistent sum, which means that where there are missing data for a given year, corresponding data, if there are any, are also excluded in averaging the other year. For the other tables, growth rate of GDP (A1), inflation (A2), and current account balance as a percentage of GDP (A5), levels of gross national income (GNI) at current US\$ using the World Bank Atlas method were used as subregional weights to calculate the subregional and regional averages. The same weights were used in the computation of

Fiscal Years, Selected Economies

Ending 31 March

India
Myanmar

Ending 30 June

Bangladesh
Bhutan
Cook Islands
Pakistan
Tonga

Ending 15 July

Nepal

Ending 30 September

Marshall Islands
Federated States of Micronesia

regional averages in *ADO 2003*. Tables on growth rate of merchandise exports and imports (A3 and A4) do not use weights in the computation of averages.

The GNIs, in current US\$, for ADB's DMCs from 2000 to 2001 were obtained from World Bank data query (<http://devdata.worldbank.org/data-query/>). The same weights used in *ADO 2003* are applied in the computation of regional averages, with 2001 as the most recent data at that time. Data for 2001 are used as weights for 2003 and 2004. GNIs for four of the DMCs are unavailable, namely: Cook Islands; Marshall Islands; Taipei,China; and Tuvalu. For these economies, weights are estimated.

Table A1: Growth Rate of GDP. This shows annual growth rates of GDP valued at constant market prices, factor costs, or basic prices. GDP at market prices is the aggregation of the value added of all resident producers at producers' prices including taxes less subsidies on imports plus all nondeductible value-added or similar taxes. Other valuations for GDP use gross payments to factors of production and amounts receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service exclusive of taxes payable and inclusive of subsidies receivable on products, excluding transport charges invoiced separately by the producer. These valuations respectively refer to factor costs and basic prices. Most DMCs use constant market price valuations. South Asian countries predominantly use constant factor costs, including Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka while Maldives' GDP valuation is at basic prices. Among the Pacific economies, Fiji Islands, Solomon Islands, Tuvalu, and Vanuatu employ constant factor cost valuation.

Table A2: Inflation. Except for India, which reports a wholesale price index and Solomon Islands, which uses a retail price index, the annual inflation rates presented are based on consumer price indices. For most DMCs, the reported inflation rates represent period averages except for Bhutan, Cook Islands, Timor-Leste, and Viet Nam, which use end-of-period data. For Tonga, consumer price index data are reported as average-of-period instead of end-of-period as presented in *ADO 2003*. The data for Singapore is on a calendar year basis, yet the base year used for the computation of inflation rates is November 1997–October 1998. The consumer price indices of the following countries are for a given city or group of consumers only: Cambodia is for Phnom Penh, Marshall Islands is for Majuro, and Nepal is for urban consumers.

Tables A3 and A4: Growth Rates of Merchandise Exports and Imports. The annual growth rates of exports and imports, in terms of merchandise goods only, are shown in this table. Data are in million US\$, primarily obtained from the BOP account of each DMC. Exports in general are reported on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis. In this case, exports are valued at the customs frontier of the exporting country plus export duties and the costs of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter is borne by the carrier. It excludes the cost of freight and insurance beyond the customs frontier. For Cambodia, exports refer to domestic exports. Import data are reported either on an f.o.b. or c.i.f. (cost, insurance, freight) basis. On a c.i.f. basis, the value of imports includes the cost of international freight and insurance up to the customs frontier of the importing country. It excludes the cost of unloading the goods from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier. For Cambodia, imports only refer to retained imports, referring to total imports net of reexports and including project aid imports and an estimate of unrecorded imports. Retained imports are those goods that are kept in the country for domestic use.

For East Asia, all economies report imports on an f.o.b. basis except for Mongolia which records them on a c.i.f. basis. Imports are valued on an f.o.b. basis for Indonesia, Malaysia, and Viet Nam while the rest of the Southeast Asian countries' imports are valued on a c.i.f. basis. Bhutan, India, and Nepal record imports on a c.i.f. basis while Bangladesh, Maldives, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka value them on an f.o.b. basis. For all the Central Asian economies, all imports are costed on an f.o.b. basis. Most of the Pacific countries report imports on an f.o.b. basis while imports of Cook Islands, Papua New Guinea, and Samoa are recorded on a c.i.f. basis. For Tuvalu, import growth rates are based on customs transactions while in *ADO 2003* data were unavailable for this indicator.

Table 5: Balance of Payments on Current Account (% of GDP). The current account balance is the sum of the balance of trade for merchandise, net trade in services and factor income, and net transfers. In the case of Bangladesh, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mongolia, Thailand, and Viet Nam, official transfers are excluded from the current account balance. In this table, the reported current account levels are divided by GDP at current prices in US\$, except for the Philippines where GNP in current US\$ is used.

Table 6: Overall Budget Surplus/Deficit of Central Government (% of GDP). The overall budget surplus/deficit is the residual between central government revenues and expenditures. The difference, computed as a share of GDP, is presented in this table. Data variations may arise due to statistical discrepancies, e.g., balancing items for both central and local governments, and differences in the concept used in the individual computations of revenue and expenditure as compared with the calculation of the fiscal balance. For the Fiji Islands, the computation of budget balance includes the proceeds from the sale of assets. For Kazakhstan, privatization proceeds were treated as financing items rather than revenues in 2002. Some off-budget accounts are included in the computation of the fiscal balance for Turkmenistan.

For PRC, India, Mongolia, and Tajikistan, transactions are those reported by both central and local governments or consolidated government while Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan transactions are those recorded by the general government.

Government revenues comprise all nonrepayable receipts, both current and capital, other than grants. Grants are counted for countries such as Bhutan, Maldives, Nepal, Philippines and all Pacific countries. In some countries, other revenue items are included and excluded in the reported revenue figures: the social security fund is included for the Republic of Korea, the Oil Fund is excluded for Azerbaijan, sales from assets are excluded for the Fiji Islands, and privatization proceeds are excluded for Sri Lanka. For Bangladesh, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Thailand, and Viet Nam, government revenue consists of tax and nontax revenues.

Government expenditures comprise all nonrepayable payments to both current and capital expenses. For Bhutan, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Maldives, Pakistan, Nepal, and Sri Lanka, net lending is included in the computation of expenditures. Pakistan's expenditures do not include one-off expenditure items.

Table A1 Growth Rate of GDP (% per year)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003		2004	
				ADO 2003	Update	ADO 2003	Update
East Asia	8.1	4.4	6.5	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.5
China, People's Rep. of	8.0	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.9
Hong Kong, China	10.2	0.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	4.0	4.8
Korea, Rep. of	9.3	3.1	6.3	4.0	3.1	5.3	5.0
Mongolia	1.1	1.0	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2
Taipei,China	5.9	-2.2	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.9	4.4
Southeast Asia	6.2	1.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.9
Cambodia	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5
Indonesia	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.5	6.0
Malaysia	8.5	0.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.9
Myanmar	13.7	11.1	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	4.4	3.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5
Singapore	9.4	-2.4	2.2	2.3	0.5	4.2	4.5
Thailand	4.6	1.9	5.3	5.0	6.0	5.5	6.0
Viet Nam	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1
South Asia	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.7
Bhutan	5.3	6.6	7.7	-	-	-	-
India	4.4	5.6	4.3	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3
Maldives	4.8	3.4	6.0	4.2	4.2	2.8	2.8
Nepal	6.0	4.6	-0.5	1.5	2.3	3.5	3.5
Pakistan	3.9	2.2	3.4	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.0
Sri Lanka	6.0	-1.5	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5
Central Asia	8.2	10.8	7.3	5.8	7.5	5.8	5.9
Azerbaijan	11.1	9.9	10.6	9.5	9.5	8.0	8.0
Kazakhstan	9.8	13.5	9.4	6.0	9.5	6.2	7.0
Kyrgyz Republic	5.4	5.3	-0.5	5.2	5.2	4.5	5.0
Tajikistan	8.3	10.2	9.1	7.1	6.0	5.0	4.0
Turkmenistan	17.6	20.5	8.6	7.5	10.0	7.5	7.5
Uzbekistan	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.0
The Pacific	-0.4	0.3	-0.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7
Cook Islands	7.9	5.1	2.2	1.5	1.8	3.2	0.2
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	15.0	17.0	-1.1	-2.3	-3.0	1.3	1.0
Fiji Islands	-3.2	4.0	3.8	5.7	5.0	3.6	4.1
Kiribati	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.8
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-2.0	-1.5	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	6.3	0.6	-0.2	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.5
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-1.2	-3.4	-2.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.0
Samoa	6.9	6.2	1.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Solomon Islands	-13.3	-10.1	-4.0	2.0	5.0	3.0	5.0
Tonga	6.5	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.6
Tuvalu	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
Vanuatu	2.7	-2.1	-2.8	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.2
Average	7.1	4.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.1

- = data not available.

Table A2 Inflation (% per year)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003		2004	
				ADO 2003	Update	ADO 2003	Update
East Asia	0.5	1.1	-0.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5
China, People's Rep. of	0.4	0.7	-0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.5
Hong Kong, China	-3.7	-1.6	-3.0	-1.5	-2.8	0.5	0.5
Korea, Rep. of	2.3	4.1	2.7	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.7
Mongolia	8.1	8.0	1.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Taipei, China	1.3	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.5
Southeast Asia	2.3	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.1	4.0	3.5
Cambodia	-0.8	0.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.5
Indonesia	3.7	11.5	11.9	10.0	6.6	8.5	6.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	25.1	7.8	10.6	8.0	14.0	7.0	10.0
Malaysia	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.6
Myanmar	-0.2	21.2	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	4.4	6.1	3.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.0
Singapore	1.3	1.0	-0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2
Thailand	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
Viet Nam	-0.6	0.8	4.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.0
South Asia	6.3	3.7	3.7	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.9
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	3.4	1.6	2.4	3.8	5.1	4.5	4.5
Bhutan	3.6	3.6	2.7	-	-	-	-
India	7.2	3.5	3.6	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.0
Maldives	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-	-	-	-
Nepal	3.5	2.4	2.9	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.0
Pakistan	3.6	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.1	5.0	4.0
Sri Lanka	1.5	12.1	10.2	8.5	6.5	7.0	6.0
Central Asia	17.2	13.5	11.3	13.9	10.4	14.2	9.8
Azerbaijan	1.8	1.5	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7
Kazakhstan	13.2	8.4	5.9	5.9	6.4	5.4	5.4
Kyrgyz Republic	18.7	6.9	2.0	-	3.5	-	3.5
Tajikistan	32.9	38.6	12.2	10.0	14.5	6.0	5.0
Turkmenistan	8.3	6.0	8.8	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	28.0	27.2	24.2	30.0	19.5	32.0	20.0
The Pacific	9.1	6.9	7.1	6.3	8.9	-	5.1
Cook Islands	1.7	9.4	3.9	3.4	2.4	3.4	1.8
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	3.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
Fiji Islands	1.1	4.3	0.7	3.0	3.8	3.6	2.5
Kiribati	0.4	6.0	3.2	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.5	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1.7	1.8	0.2	1.5	1.5	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	15.6	9.3	11.8	9.0	13.8	5.0	6.9
Samoa	1.0	3.8	8.1	3.5	4.7	5.0	3.1
Solomon Islands	8.6	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	-	6.0
Tonga	6.2	7.3	10.0	10.0	10.5	-	7.5
Tuvalu	5.3	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.5	-	2.5
Vanuatu	2.5	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Average	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6

- = data not available.

Table A3 Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports (% per year)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003		2004	
				ADO 2003	Update	ADO 2003	Update
East Asia	22.0	-5.8	12.0	8.3	17.6	9.2	12.1
China, People's Rep. of	27.9	6.8	22.4	10.0	25.0	12.0	15.0
Hong Kong, China	16.0	-5.8	4.9	6.5	16.5	6.2	13.5
Korea, Rep. of	21.2	-14.0	7.5	8.0	12.5	8.0	7.4
Mongolia	18.0	-2.7	0.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Taipei,China	21.8	-17.3	6.4	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.3
Southeast Asia	19.5	-10.3	4.4	6.8	7.2	8.7	7.8
Cambodia	44.6	10.8	17.0	7.0	14.0	6.5	14.0
Indonesia	27.6	-12.3	-1.5	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	9.6	-6.2	3.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.6
Malaysia	17.0	-10.6	6.1	8.1	6.4	10.2	7.2
Myanmar	36.8	30.0	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	9.0	-16.2	10.1	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0
Singapore	20.0	-11.0	3.2	7.5	9.6	10.2	9.2
Thailand	19.5	-6.9	5.7	6.6	6.6	7.5	7.5
Viet Nam	25.2	6.5	7.4	9.1	10.5	8.4	9.0
South Asia	17.2	1.2	11.5	13.6	14.7	14.7	15.4
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	7.9	12.6	-6.7	9.5	9.4	10.5	13.5
Bhutan	9.1	-12.9	-1.8	-	-	-	-
India	19.6	0.1	18.0	15.1	15.1	16.6	16.6
Maldives	18.8	1.4	21.2	-	-	-	-
Nepal	37.5	4.5	-19.0	5.0	3.3	10.0	10.0
Pakistan	8.8	9.1	2.3	12.0	19.1	10.0	12.0
Sri Lanka	19.8	-12.8	-2.4	6.5	10.0	9.0	11.0
Central Asia	44.6	1.8	8.3	6.5	8.6	2.8	5.7
Azerbaijan	75.5	13.7	12.7	9.8	17.9	-5.9	-0.2
Kazakhstan	55.1	3.5	12.0	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3
Kyrgyz Republic	10.4	-6.0	3.7	13.9	12.4	-	2.3
Tajikistan	18.3	-17.3	7.3	11.3	9.6	10.5	7.8
Turkmenistan	111.7	4.7	8.5	-	19.0	-	14.1
Uzbekistan	0.9	-6.1	-5.7	-	-	-	7.0
The Pacific	-0.7	-13.0	-5.8	-	-	-	-
Cook Islands	38.7	100.9	-39.0	-	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-90.4	-20.0	50.0	20.0	16.7	16.7	14.3
Fiji Islands	-4.2	-8.4	2.6	9.2	9.2	8.3	8.3
Kiribati	-60.3	25.0	15.6	20.8	11.5	-	8.6
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	19.1	11.8	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-11.0	26.4	-1.2	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	7.3	-14.4	-9.2	-	17.9	-	-1.7
Samoa	-24.9	10.8	-7.9	-	32.2	-	-
Solomon Islands	-53.8	-32.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	-	-
Tonga	-9.5	3.4	57.4	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	1.6	-24.1	1.1	20.1	20.1	5.0	5.0
Average	21.1	-6.8	9.5	7.9	14.1	9.3	10.9

- = data not available.

Table A4 Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports (% per year)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003		2004	
				ADO 2003	Update	ADO 2003	Update
East Asia	28.4	-6.6	10.3	9.6	21.3	10.5	17.1
China, People's Rep. of	35.2	8.1	21.3	12.0	36.0	14.0	25.0
Hong Kong, China	18.6	-5.5	3.1	5.9	14.2	6.7	15.0
Korea, Rep. of	36.2	-13.4	7.7	9.0	14.8	9.0	8.6
Mongolia	19.8	3.8	8.3	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.3
Taipei, China	25.9	-23.7	3.1	11.5	5.1	10.0	7.3
Southeast Asia	25.2	-9.5	4.3	7.8	7.0	9.6	10.1
Cambodia	33.8	6.9	13.2	6.0	10.0	6.0	10.0
Indonesia	31.9	-14.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	4.5	4.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-3.2	-2.3	-1.8	4.7	2.0	7.5	4.0
Malaysia	26.3	-10.3	8.1	8.8	5.1	11.3	11.9
Myanmar	-10.9	17.8	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	14.5	-4.5	6.2	5.0	5.0	5.8	5.8
Singapore	22.0	-14.0	0.1	9.8	8.1	11.6	13.1
Thailand	31.3	-2.8	4.4	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
Viet Nam	34.5	6.0	19.5	13.1	22.3	12.0	10.0
South Asia	7.3	-1.8	7.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	12.1
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	4.8	11.4	-8.7	3.5	10.3	7.5	15.0
Bhutan	14.0	6.1	-4.0	-	-	-	-
India	7.0	-2.8	13.6	11.8	11.8	12.2	12.2
Maldives	-3.4	1.3	-0.5	-	-	-	-
Nepal	22.0	-0.3	-10.9	5.0	15.2	10.0	10.0
Pakistan	-0.1	6.2	-7.5	14.0	21.1	10.0	10.0
Sri Lanka	22.4	-18.4	2.2	9.0	9.0	12.0	12.0
Central Asia	12.5	14.3	0.2	6.3	7.5	5.3	8.1
Azerbaijan	7.4	-4.8	24.5	7.5	32.9	3.8	9.7
Kazakhstan	21.2	23.5	2.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-8.0	-13.1	25.4	10.6	12.7	-	5.7
Tajikistan	20.3	-7.3	6.5	4.0	5.0	3.7	6.1
Turkmenistan	16.6	36.3	-9.8	-	-1.4	-	12.0
Uzbekistan	-0.9	1.6	-13.5	-	-	-	13.0
The Pacific	-2.9	-3.7	3.3	-	-	-	-
Cook Islands	18.1	13.0	-8.7	-	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	83.2	-0.9	-13.9	-15.9	-8.1	0.0	-9.4
Fiji Islands	-8.7	-4.2	13.5	10.4	10.4	4.9	4.9
Kiribati	-2.7	12.1	18.3	2.0	23.1	-	-11.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-20.6	-10.6	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	12.3	-3.5	-9.9	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-7.0	-7.2	2.5	-	6.0	-	0.7
Samoa	-8.2	21.7	5.8	-	6.1	-	-
Solomon Islands	-16.0	-12.4	-26.5	6.2	6.2	-	-
Tonga	12.8	-4.1	2.2	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-7.6	0.9	-0.4	10.2	10.2	5.0	5.0
Average	25.3	-6.8	8.2	8.9	16.3	10.3	14.8

- = data not available.

Table A5 Balance of Payments on Current Account (% of GDP)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003		2004	
				ADO 2003	Update	ADO 2003	Update
East Asia	2.5	2.8	4.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.9
China, People's Rep. of	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.6	0.2	1.5	-0.1
Hong Kong, China	5.5	7.5	10.8	11.5	12.0	8.5	9.0
Korea, Rep. of	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.1
Mongolia	-17.8	-16.6	-16.1	-13.4	-13.4	-12.1	-12.1
Taipei, China	2.9	6.4	9.2	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0
Southeast Asia	8.2	7.2	7.8	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.7
Cambodia	-12.3	-9.7	-9.8	-8.9	-11.0	-9.3	-11.2
Indonesia	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-8.4	-7.0	-5.6	-5.7	-4.0	-7.1	-5.0
Malaysia	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.3	6.2	5.7	7.2
Myanmar	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	7.9	1.7	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5
Singapore	14.5	19.0	21.5	21.5	20.8	19.3	22.0
Thailand	7.6	5.4	6.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5
Viet Nam	1.7	1.5	-2.8	-3.7	-6.2	-5.2	-5.8
South Asia	-1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-1.1	-2.3	0.4	-1.3	0.6	-2.5	-1.2
Bhutan	6.1	0.2	-1.7	-	-	-	-
India	-0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6
Maldives	-8.2	-9.2	-6.9	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-5.3	-5.3	-7.2	-5.0	-9.4	-5.0	-5.0
Pakistan	-0.4	0.6	4.8	2.2	5.9	0.9	4.0
Sri Lanka	-6.5	-1.6	-1.6	-3.5	-2.5	-4.5	-3.0
Central Asia	2.0	-3.5	-1.3	-4.2	-1.5	-5.1	-2.4
Azerbaijan	-3.5	-0.9	-12.6	-15.0	-19.5	-18.0	-21.0
Kazakhstan	3.7	-5.6	-1.8	-1.5	1.5	-1.8	0.4
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.6	-1.3	-2.0	-3.4	-3.4	-5.6	-4.8
Tajikistan	-6.4	-7.0	-2.7	-4.0	-5.3	-4.0	-5.7
Turkmenistan	-	-2.5	2.1	-	5.0	-	4.6
Uzbekistan	2.9	-1.6	2.8	-	-1.0	-	-1.4
The Pacific	4.4	3.7	0.5	-	-	-	-
Cook Islands	-2.6	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.9	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	21.2	11.7	10.0	-12.2	5.6	-7.3	-6.4
Fiji Islands	-5.5	-3.0	-3.5	-3.7	-3.7	-1.6	-1.6
Kiribati	13.3	3.2	7.7	1.1	-21.5	-	-12.5
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	21.4	38.2	29.7	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-5.9	-7.5	3.7	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	10.2	9.6	0.4	-	4.7	-	2.8
Samoa	5.0	-2.7	1.8	-1.4	-1.5	-	-
Solomon Islands	-15.8	-15.2	-3.5	6.5	6.5	-	-
Tonga	-6.6	-8.5	5.3	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	1.8	-2.3	-2.1	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-1.1
Average	2.8	3.0	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4

- = data not available.

Table A6 Overall Surplus/Deficit of Central Government (% of GDP)

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003		2004	
				ADO 2003	Update	ADO 2003	Update
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	-2.8	-2.6	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6	-2.6
Hong Kong, China	-0.6	-5.0	-5.6	-5.7	-7.0	-4.2	-5.8
Korea, Rep. of	1.3	1.3	3.9	1.0	2.7	2.0	3.2
Mongolia	-7.7	-4.5	-5.7	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0	-6.0
Taipei, China	-1.3	-2.5	-3.0	-2.5	-3.3	-2.5	-2.6
Southeast Asia							
Cambodia	-5.0	-5.5	-6.5	-6.1	-5.3	-5.7	-5.3
Indonesia	-1.6	-2.3	-1.7	-1.8	-1.8	0.0	-1.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-6.0	-7.6	-4.8	-8.6	-7.8	-8.7	-7.3
Malaysia	-5.7	-5.5	-5.6	-4.0	-6.0	-2.5	-2.5
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-4.1	-4.0	-5.2	-4.5	-4.5	-4.0	-4.0
Singapore	2.5	-1.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.4	2.5	-0.2
Thailand	-2.2	-2.6	-1.4	-2.2	-0.7	-2.0	-1.0
Viet Nam	-4.8	-3.8	-3.5	-5.3	-4.8	-4.6	-4.9
South Asia							
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-6.2	-5.0	-4.6	-3.9	-4.2	-5.2	-4.8
Bhutan	-4.1	-11.8	-6.8	-6.0	-6.0	-	-
India	-9.5	-9.9	-10.1	-9.5	-9.5	-9.0	-9.0
Maldives	-4.4	-4.7	-7.3	-	-	-	-
Nepal	-3.3	-4.5	-3.9	-4.0	-2.8	-4.0	-4.0
Pakistan	-6.6	-5.2	-5.2	-	-4.4	-	-
Sri Lanka	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9	-7.5	-7.5	-6.5	-6.5
Central Asia							
Azerbaijan	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-0.1	-0.4	-2.8	-2.0	-	-1.9	-
Kyrgyz Republic	-9.2	-5.0	-5.9	-4.7	-4.9	-4.3	-4.2
Tajikistan	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-	-
Turkmenistan	0.3	-0.9	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-2.4	-1.5	-1.8	-1.5	-	-1.5	-
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	-1.9	1.5	0.3	-2.5	-2.5	-	-
Dem. Rep. of Timor-Leste	-	-6.8	-5.6	-4.7	-7.3	-	-5.9
Fiji Islands	-3.4	-6.5	-7.0	-4.0	-4.0	-	-2.8
Kiribati	26.3	7.6	21.4	-12.9	-	-	-
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	8.9	17.2	9.1	8.8	8.8	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-6.6	-5.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-2.4	-3.7	-4.1	-2.3	-2.0	-	-1.8
Samoa	-0.7	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9	-1.9	-	-1.4
Solomon Islands	-4.1	-11.5	-12.2	-0.3	-0.3	-	-
Tonga	0.8	-0.9	0.9	-2.9	-2.9	-	-2.0
Tuvalu	32.2	-42.8	84.7	-6.5	-6.5	-	-
Vanuatu	-7.1	-3.7	-1.5	0.4	0.4	-	0.5

- = data not available.