

APPENDIX

Table A.1: Employed Persons 15 Years and Above by Employment Status, Gender, and Locality
(percent)

Status	Bangladesh			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Self-employed/own account worker	32.2	46.8	8.3	36.7	44.2	15.4	31.2	47.6	7.4
Employer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Employee	11.9	14.6	7.6	34.6	34.3	35.4	7.0	9.2	3.7
Unpaid family helper	37.7	12.7	78.3	15.4	5.8	42.9	42.5	14.6	83.2
Day laborer	17.9	25.5	5.7	12.5	14.7	6.2	19.1	28.4	5.6

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) 1996.

Table A.2: Employed Persons 15 Years and Above by Employment Status Hours Worked, Sex, and Residence
(percent)

Status	Bangladesh			Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Ratio	Male	Female	Ratio	Male	Female	Ratio
Total	48	26	54.2	51	34	66.7	47	24	51.1
Self-employed worker	48	31	64.5	52	29	55.8	47	31	66.0
Employer	48	6	33.3	58	14	24.1	35	17	48.6
Employee	53	49	92.5	53	51	96.2	53	46	86.8
Unpaid family helper	39	22	56.4	39	22	56.4	39	22	56.4
Day laborer	50	37	74.0	49	39	79.6	50	37	74.0
Average daily wage of day laborers (Tk)	46	26	56.5	60	36	60.0	44	25	56.8
Average monthly income of self-employed (Tk)	2,240	827	36.1	2,899	847	29.2	2,073	821	39.6

Source: BBS 1996.

Table A.3: Percentage of Male and Female Workers and Estimated Minimum Wage, by National Wage Commission

Industry	Public Sector				Private Sector			
	Up to Tk949		Tk950 & above		Up to Tk849		Tk900 & above	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Food Processing	-	-	-	-	14.3	55.4	85.7	44.2
Jute/Textile/Leather	7.0	30.0	93.0	70.0	25.6	54.2	84.4	45.8
Garments	-	-	-	-	10.0	27.1	90.0	72.9
Wood and Furniture	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	80.0	100.0	20.0
Paper/Printing/Compose	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	100.0	86.7
Chemical/Petroleum/ Coal/Rubber/Plastic	-	-	100.0	100.0	16.7	48.2	83.3	51.8
Machinery	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	6.7	100.0	93.3
Other Industries	-	-	-	-	-	64.3	100.0	32.7
All Industries	3.1	13.6	96.9	86.4	12.0	48.2	88.0	51.8

Source: Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies (BIDS) 1993.

Table A.4: Breakdown of Direct Development Assistance by Major Sector, 1994
(TK million)

Type of Assistance/Sector	All Households	Extreme Poor	Moderate Poor	Nonpoor
Crop Agriculture	36.2	24.8	35.9	39.8
Extension	1.2	0.5	3.6	0.1
Credit	35.0	24.3	32.3	39.7
Noncrop Agriculture	19.9	16.8	9.6	26.5
Livestock Extension/Credit	13.0	16.8	9.6	13.8
Fishery Extension/Credit	6.9	-	-	12.7
Nonagriculture	28.6	32.9	35.0	24.2
Trade Credit	25.9	26.1	31.4	22.8
Processing and Manufacturing Credit	2.7	6.8	3.6	1.4
Housing Credit	7.9	11.9	9.0	6.2
Safety Net	2.4	7.5	3.3	0.4
Food-for-Work Program	0.8	2.2	1.1	0.2
Vulnerable Groups Development Projects	1.3	5.2	1.2	0.2
Relief	0.3	0.1	1.0	-
Others	5.0	6.1	7.2	2.9

Source: BIDS 1996.

Table A.5: Male Nutrient Intake Ratio Compared to Female, 1981-1982

Age	Calorie	Protein	Calcium	Iron	Vitamin A	Riboflavin	Niacin	Vitamin C
10-12	1.10	1.11	1.19	1.13	2.39	1.22	1.23	1.53
13-15	1.18	1.19	0.98	1.23	0.44	1.28	1.21	0.86
16-19	1.29	1.27	1.34	1.33	1.85	1.16	1.07	1.23
20-39	1.40	1.44	1.52	1.33	0.77	1.58	1.46	1.15
40-49	1.40	1.40	1.65	1.52	1.16	1.38	1.23	1.98
50-59	1.32	1.37	1.39	1.44	2.11	1.64	1.64	1.52
60-69	1.33	1.33	1.22	1.40	1.33	1.27	1.18	0.84
70+	1.52	1.56	1.30	1.41	1.51	1.81	1.92	1.34

Source: Institute of Nutrition and Food Science (INFS), Table 6.13, page 78.

Table A.6: Percentage of Nutrient Intake Requirement per Head per Day by Age and Sex, 1981-1982

Status	Calorie		Protein		Calcium		Iron		Vitamin		Thiamin		Riboflavin		Niacin		Vitamin A/C	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Adolescent	76	78	96	88	49	41	323	285	57	24	132	130	46	81	76	68	77	49
	81	90	133	122	50	51	216	132	25	58	154	148	50	50	91	93	40	46
	92	98	132	127	75	56	471	118	36	20	167	182	51	63	89	123	50	41
Adult																		
20-39	101	96	135	130	98	74	511	129	32	42	175	194	55	62	102	109	61	52
40-49	98	105	127	125	109	66	549	120	55	47	190	207	64	70	103	137	74	38
50-59	99	118	123	123	107	77	502	115	57	27	195	199	72	63	132	116	59	38
60-69	118	134	118	122	100	82	489	117	34	26	200	227	66	76	111	135	48	59
70+	140	144	121	107	92	71	457	108	41	27	259	215	90	71	178	134	61	46
Pregnant	90		99		34		112		81		153		54		76		60	
Lactating	90		71		29		134		28		164		51		91		50	
Pregnant & lactating	71		65		14		92		19		122		46		108		42	
Annex (All ages & sex)	87		109		61		182		40		154		51		70		49	

Source: INFS (1983), Table 614, Page 79.

Table A.7: Class-Wise Male and Female Participation in Civil Service, 1996

No. of Employees/Class	Ministry/Div./Secretariat			Department/Directorate			Autonomous/Corporation			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Class-I	1,843	227 (10.97)	2,070	33,940	3,852 (10.19)	37,792	40,981	2,523 (5.8)	43,504	76,764	6,602 (7.91)	83,366
Class-II	56	12 (17.65)	68	13,270	1,100 (7.65)	14,370	21,676	1,935 (8.2)	23,611	35,002	3,047 (8.01)	38,049
Class-III	3,674	425 (10.37)	4,099	410,556	65,514 (13.76)	476,070	110,414	6,187 (5.31)	116,601	524,644	72,126 (12.08)	596,770
Class-IV	2,228	228 (9.28)	2,456	111,079	10,285 (8.47)	121,364	85,410	2,778 (3.15)	88,188	198,717	13,291 (6.26)	212,008
Total	7,801	892 (10.26)	8,693	568,845	80,751 (12.43)	649,596	258,481	13,423 (4.94)	271,904	835,127	95,066 (10.22)	930,193

Source: GOB 1996, Statistics of Civil Officers and Staff of the Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh, Statistics and Research Cell, Ministry of Establishment.