

## Myanmar

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 October	33.78	34.46	35.66	36.36	37.07	37.80	38.54	39.29	40.03	40.79	41.55	42.33	43.12	43.92	44.74	45.57	46.40	47.26	001
002 LABOR FORCE million; fiscal year beginning 1 April	14.41	14.85	14.93	15.20	15.47	15.68	15.61	...	...	16.53	16.95	18.98	19.47	19.98	20.49	21.95	22.52	...	002
003 Employed	13.79	14.19	14.50	14.79	15.13	15.41	15.40	15.14	15.22	15.74	16.01	16.47	16.82	17.23	17.59	17.96	18.37	...	003
004 Agriculture	9.21	9.40	9.59	9.77	9.96	9.95	10.00	10.02	10.08	10.32	10.52	10.78	10.97	11.12	11.27	11.38	11.51	...	004
005 Manufacturing	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.23	1.29	1.17	1.15	1.09	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.25	1.41	1.48	1.57	1.67	...	005
006 Mining	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.12	...	006
007 Others	3.41	3.55	3.62	3.70	3.79	4.21	4.17	3.95	3.92	4.21	4.29	4.41	4.51	4.59	4.72	4.88	5.07	...	007
008 Unemployed	0.62	0.66	0.43	0.41	0.34	0.27	0.21	...	...	0.69	0.71	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.90	...	...	008
009 Unemployment rate, %	4.30	4.44	2.88	2.70	2.20	1.72	1.35	...	...	4.17	4.19	4.16	4.16	4.15	4.15	4.10	4.08	...	009
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April																			
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>																			
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	42879	46811	49823	53597	55989	59028	68698	76243	124666	151941	186802	249395	360321	472774	604729	790877	1067522	1144145 *	010
011 Agriculture	20330	22319	23711	25795	26983	29633	37990	43739	71069	86999	109888	150902	227035	297664	362750	475494	627448	662806 *	011
012 Mining	430	501	504	545	534	483	478	512	988	1036	1158	1305	1704	2416	3170	4217	6798	10680 *	012
013 Manufacturing	4009	4350	4775	5280	5561	5450	5338	5723	10731	11824	13059	17278	24618	29516	41594	56651	79822	88228 *	013
014 Electricity, gas and water	167	210	227	263	278	289	289	321	435	386	318	463	653	1219	1872	2015	1178	1861 *	014
015 Construction	692	833	872	946	945	976	970	833	1538	2763	3863	4507	5211	7739	13057	19058	25964	26351 *	015
016 Trade	10714	11512	12273	12886	13389	13526	14581	15849	27156	34542	41640	56456	77520	101428	140358	179269	250492	265485 *	016
017 Transport and communications	1612	1834	1985	2106	2218	2311	2459	2240	3346	4045	4967	5604	7415	13511	18770	27420	42588	53294 *	017
018 Finance	1039	1096	1172	1254	1332	1421	1498	1538	222	270	318	367	521	768	1041	1279	1466	1620 *	018
019 Public administration	2032	2215	2266	2397	2568	2673	2770	2997	5747	6024	6413	6692	8702	9906	10782	11482	12286	13150 *	019
020 Others	1855	1941	2038	2125	2182	2266	2326	2491	3434	4052	5178	5823	6943	8607	11335	13992	19480	20670 *	020
021 Net factor income from abroad	-168	-347	-510	-517	-581	-658	-520	-261	-305	47	-291	-153	-429	-396	-689	-116	-139	-255 *	021
022 GNP	42711	46464	49313	53080	55408	58370	68178	75982	124361	151988	186511	249242	359892	472378	604040	790761	1067383	1143890 *	022
023 Expenditure on GDP	42879	46811	49823	53597	55989	59028	68698	76243	124666	151941	186802	249395	360321	472774	604729	790877	1067522	1144145 *	023
024 Private consumption	35218	39747	42685	47395	49532	53067	63168	67754	113726	134188	160610	217384	319191	417230	523876	700118	956822	1005152 *	024
025 Government consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	025
026 Gross fixed capital formation	8635	10044	9057	8477	8650	8617	8683	7296	11827	22318	27571	31184	37466	54596	82582	118313	141866	142292 *	026
027 Increase in stocks	1206	331	-95	-367	44	-1139	-742	2467	-325	-1995	1032	2601	7360	3875	3540	-21262	-23737	3913 *	027
028 Exports of goods and services	3432	3003	3373	3133	2566	2419	1655	2169	2834	2953	2926	3590	4228	5405	5033	5487	6022	6744 *	028
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	5611	6314	5197	5041	4802	3936	4066	3443	3395	5523	5337	5365	7923	8332	10302	11779	13451	13956 *	029
030 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	030
<b>At Constant 1985/86 Prices</b>																			
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	47157	49714	51878	54437	55989	55397	53178	47141	48883	50260	49933	54757	58064	62406	66742	71042	74329	78937 *	031
032 Agriculture	22904	24307	25443	26424	26983	27120	25819	22595	23589	24022	23451	25914	27095	28693	30072	31565	32645	34255 *	032
033 Mining	399	432	446	513	534	498	430	343	448	443	492	590	655	752	878	961	1030	1308 *	033
034 Manufacturing	4529	4770	4968	5403	5561	5123	4870	4094	4555	4560	4376	4850	5306	5757	6192	6532	6878	7518 *	034
035 Electricity, gas and water	181	212	229	264	278	289	301	283	323	340	363	475	592	620	660	711	757	906 *	035
036 Construction	783	836	879	953	945	947	898	688	913	1240	1452	1615	1804	2087	2654	3307	3614	3649 *	036
037 Trade	11493	11892	12358	12910	13389	12820	11993	10558	11118	11385	11104	12087	12649	13541	14307	15022	15499	16377 *	037
038 Transport and communications	1759	1937	2046	2166	2218	2259	2328	1989	2188	2267	2438	2730	2977	3364	3704	4064	4433	4804 *	038
039 Finance	1080	1116	1175	1256	1332	1421	1498	1604	229	268	316	363	503	740	998	1216	1383	1523 *	039
040 Public administration	2100	2243	2284	2412	2568	2659	2746	2787	3287	3426	3574	3678	3944	4211	4471	4691	4949	5267 *	040
041 Others	1929	1969	2050	2136	2182	2261	2296	2199	2232	2310	2368	2454	2539	2641	2806	2973	3141	3330 *	041
042 Net factor income from abroad	-91	-184	-270	-274	-308	-571	-442	-222	-205	-195	-69	-34	-88	-502	...	...	...	...	042
043 GNP	47066	49530	51608	54163	55681	54826	52736	46919	48678	50065	49864	54723	57976	61904	...	...	...	...	043
044 Expenditure on GDP	47157	49714	51878	54437	55989	55397	53178	47141	48883	50260	49933	54757	58064	62406	66742	71042	74329	78937 *	044
045 Private consumption	39802	42879	44916	48523	49532	49053	47629	41065	41826	42199	40315	43543	46795	47955	51027	52184	53177	56780 *	045
046 Government consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	046
047 Gross fixed capital formation	8963	10178	9142	8546	8650	8272	7556	5399	6453	8852	9188	9250	10234	12640	16201	19887	21196	21238 *	047
048 Increase in stocks	1326	355	-108	-383	44	-1083	-578	1024	-77	-618	353	412	236	389	541	-974	-538	90 *	048
049 Exports of goods and services	2888	2729	3153	2819	2566	3068	2496	2762	3528	4038	3926	5381	6229	6528	5090	5608	6340	6894 *	049
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	5822	6427	5225	5067	4802	3913	3924	3109	2846	4213	3848	3830	5431	5106	6117	5663	5846	6065 *	050
051 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	051
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>																			
052 Gross domestic capital formation	9840	10375	8962	8110	8693	7479	7941	9763	11501	20323	28603	33786	44825	58471	86122	97051	118129	146205 *	052
053 Gross national saving	7493	6717	6628	5685	5876	5303	5010	8228	10635	17800	25901	31858	40701	55148	80164	90643	110561	138738 *	053

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
054	Gross domestic saving	7661	7064	7138	6202	6457	5961	5530	8489	10940	17753	26192	32011	41130	55544	80853	90759	110700	138993 *	054
055	Net factor income from abroad	-168	-347	-510	-517	-581	-658	-520	-261	-305	47	-291	-153	-429	-396	-689	-116	-139	-255 *	055
056	Foreign saving	2347	3658	2334	2425	2817	2176	2931	1535	866	2523	2702	1928	4125	3323	5958	6408	7568	7467 *	056
<b>At Current Market Prices, Kyats</b>																				
057	Per capita GDP	1269	1358	1397	1474	1510	1562	1783	1941	3114	3725	4496	5891	8357	10764	13517	17355	23007	24210 *	057
058	Per capita GNP	1264	1348	1383	1460	1495	1544	1769	1934	3107	3726	4489	5888	8347	10755	13501	17353	23004	24204 *	058
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April																				
Agriculture, crop year																				
059	1. Rice, paddy	13923	14146	14062	14030	14091	13904	13420	12956	13586	13748	12993	14603	16495	17908	17670	17550	17397	16391	059
060	2. Sugarcane	2693	3660	3605	3708	3792	3379	3510	2309	2163	2072	2392	3229	2676	2219	3199	4317	3979	5056	060
061	3. Groundnut	564	541	523	656	551	535	511	431	451	465	372	426	425	493	583	588	550	531	061
062	4. Sesamum	177	195	204	249	245	196	167	143	204	212	168	233	220	299	299	340	339	291	062
063	5. Maize (seeds)	203	235	305	299	294	281	220	190	191	184	188	205	201	280	271	313	281	303	063
064	6. Gram	153	124	171	136	168	151	162	72	100	102	110	99	59	76	91	103	89	89	064
065	7. Cotton	94	96	102	124	98	79	71	59	62	61	62	68	42	85	162	161	165	161	065
066	8. Jute	32	63	54	51	49	46	41	46	33	24	22	38	27	34	43	39	39	33	066
Mining																				
067	1. Zinc concentrates	6.5	10.0	8.4	9.5	8.1	8.5	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.5	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	067
068	2. Dolomite, '000 long tons	4.2	1.3	4.6	2.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.5	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.2	4.1	3.4	5.1	3.9	4.5	068
069	3. Refined lead	6.6	7.8	7.6	7.0	9.5	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	069	
Manufacturing																				
070	1. Cement	317.4	344.2	334.7	311.2	430.2	442.9	389.6	349.0	441.3	420.2	449.8	471.9	406.5	477.1	525.2	512.7	524.0	370.6	070
071	2. Fertilizer	129.0	110.0	117.0	124.0	273.0	319.0	273.0	244.0	192.0	153.0	110.0	97.0	171.0	149.4	139.2	123.5	122.2	112.1	071
072	3. Bricks and tiles, million pcs.	45.9	41.2	42.2	45.2	38.5	49.5	51.7	50.3	60.9	60.7	62.2	55.3	62.8	58.7	62.9	60.9	67.4	68.3	072
073	4. Salt	85.3	75.2	99.6	81.3	93.6	52.8	65.0	67.1	67.1	27.4	47.8	47.8	59.9	59.9	82.5	72.5	94.0	93.5	073
074	5. Sugar	47.4	41.3	47.1	61.7	59.5	55.2	50.5	27.4	31.7	28.6	35.7	50.2	47.6	48.4	41.8	43.0	52.7	52.6	074
075	6. Paper	18.4	17.8	18.5	18.3	20.5	15.7	9.1	7.6	15.1	11.3	12.1	13.4	14.5	14.5	16.7	17.7	17.4	16.7	075
076	7. Cotton yarn	14.2	19.3	17.1	21.1	13.8	10.9	9.7	8.3	6.9	9.3	5.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.8	3.7	3.9	076
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages																				
077	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	97.7	103.7	105.9	109.7	112.8	113.2	109.9	106.2	99.1	101.0	99.8	109.7	122.0	126.9	130.9	138.7	139.2	135.0	077
078	Mining, 1991/92 = 100	79.9	84.8	84.6	100.3	104.8	102.3	85.5	67.2	90.9	90.0	100.0	114.5	136.1	159.0	181.1	194.2	...	...	078
079	Manufacturing, 1991/92 = 100	101.6	106.1	110.1	117.2	119.3	111.2	106.8	92.5	102.8	103.3	100.0	111.9	121.7	131.3	141.0	147.0	...	...	079
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																				
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.																				
080	Production	1431	1478	1438	1585	1451	1430	979	762	889	825	700	722	674	680	473	...	...	...	080
081	Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	081
082	Imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	1	125	30	108	215	329	480	...	...	...	082
083	Consumption	1350	1368	1438	1585	1451	1430	979	880	880	938	725	925	888	996	936	...	...	...	083
Coal, '000 m.t.																				
084	Production	14	31	30	42	43	51	39	30	39	31	36	34	32	36	38	34	28	...	084
085	Imports	215	200	180	30	40	40	40	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	085
086	Consumption	226	218	210	72	83	91	79	23	47	35	39	38	35	38	39	34	28	...	086
Natural gas, terajoules																				
087	Production	16394	16440	20100	26980	36420	42310	43567	44745	42148	37950	33950	32820	40550	50632	56717	...	...	...	087
088	Consumption	16394	16440	20100	26980	36420	42310	43567	44745	42148	37950	33950	32820	40550	50632	56717	...	...	...	088
Electricity, Mn kWh																				
089	Production	1394	1552	1675	1890	2119	2245	2320	2226	2494	2622	2650	2996	3385	3594	3780	4236	...	...	089
090	Consumption	1517	1715	1675	1890	2119	2245	2320	2226	2494	2622	2650	2996	3385	3594	3780	4236	...	...	090
Retail prices, Kyats/litre <sup>b</sup>																				
091	Gasoline, premium	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	4.34	5.50	5.50	...	...	091
092	Diesel	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	3.18	4.40	4.40	...	...	092

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																				
093	Consumer (Yangon), 1978/1986 = 100	107.5	112.0	118.3	124.0	132.5	100.0	123.9	144.8	184.2	216.6	286.5	349.3	460.5	571.5	715.4	831.9	1078.9	1634.4	093
094	Food <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	126.7	152.9	196.4	234.2	322.0	394.4	547.7	658.4	828.8	985.2	1284.0	1954.7	094
095	Non-food	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.9	129.7	161.4	184.0	220.9	265.8	299.0	410.2	505.3	548.0	699.3	1041.5	095
096	Wholesale, 1978 = 100 <sup>d</sup>	98.4	100.8	104.5	107.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	096
097	Implicit GDP deflator, 1985/86 = 100	90.9	94.2	96.0	98.5	100.0	106.6	129.2	161.7	255.0	302.3	374.1	455.5	620.6	757.6	906.1	1113.3	1436.2	1449.4 *	097
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Kyats; as of end of period</i>																				
098	Money supply (M1)	9157	9844	11128	12830	11612	16404	9713	15931	21536	32333	43737	60200	74982	98323	131800	175049	231221	302982 *	098
099	Currency in circulation	8410	9045	10165	11768	10505	15218	8299	14659	19926	29211	39289	54429	68663	90659	119207	159608	205509	256611 *	099
100	Demand deposits	747	799	963	1062	1107	1186	1414	1272	1610	3122	4448	5771	6319	7664	12593	15441	25712	46371 *	100
101	Quasi-money	2853	3721	4574	5638	6533	7415	8413	7584	9406	11406	13609	17573	23636	33737	53730	82617	101014	150196 *	101
102	Money supply (M2)	12010	13565	15702	18468	18145	23819	18126	23515	30942	43739	57346	77773	98618	132060	185530	257666	332235	453178 *	102
103	Foreign assets, (net)	1272	235	23	-110	-863	-433	-236	...	...	...	...	1218	1541	1558	1121	1328	1725 *	103	
104	Domestic credit	13551	16495	19174	22300	25817	30437	34491	...	...	...	...	113603	143240	186369	254071	325722	415010 *	104	
105	Claims on govt. sector (net)	11013	14027	16549	19909	23069	27432	31498	...	...	...	...	90073	114969	140669	181067	212969	279964 *	105	
106	Claims on private sector	2538	2468	2625	2391	2748	3005	2993	...	...	...	...	23530	28271	45700	73004	112753	135046 *	106	
107	Claims on other financial insts.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107
108	Other items	-2813	-3165	-3495	-3722	-6809	-6185	-16129	...	...	...	...	-16203	-12721	-2397	2474	5185	36443 *	108	
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																				
109	Demand deposits <sup>e</sup>	747	799	963	1062	1107	1115	1414	1277	1610	3122	4448	5771	6319	7664	12593	15441	25712	46371 *	109
110	Savings deposits	1939	2434	2930	3610	4233	4902	5727	5013	6838	8744	10794	14158	19630	28465	46419	72153	88732	126651 *	110
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>f</sup></b> <i>Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																				
<b>Central Government</b>																				
111	Current revenue	7226	7343	7479	7908	7703	7284	7053	6257	8934	14539	15704	20102	26327	31588	38743	54341	70713	79177	111
112	Taxes	4257	4602	4602	4601	4622	4375	4373	3426	5312	9417	10480	12563	17036	20101	22644	31357	38845	38578	112
113	Non-taxes	2969	2741	2877	3307	3081	2909	2680	2831	3622	5122	5224	7539	9291	11487	16099	22984	31868	40599	113
114	Current expenditure	4340	4514	4622	4540	5140	5525	5381	5925	12284	12841	14573	16420	20089	23984	27426	29599	37525	39523	114
115	Current surplus/deficit	2886	2829	2857	3368	2563	1759	1672	332	-3350	1698	1131	3682	6238	7604	11317	24742	33188	39654	115
116	Capital receipts	3	2	2	2	3	6	5	18	2097	45	100	892	1198	599	851	491	995	753	116
117	Capital expenditure	1291	1940	1919	1841	2052	2328	2159	1633	2751	6050	8198	9757	12304	20145	31821	42920	44756	23120	117
118	Capital account surplus/deficit	-1288	-1938	-1917	-1839	-2049	-2322	-2154	-1615	-654	-6005	-8098	-8865	-11106	-19546	-30970	-42429	-43761	-22367	118
119	Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119
120	Overall surplus/deficit	1598	891	940	1529	514	-563	-482	-1283	-4004	-4307	-6967	-5183	-4868	-11942	-19653	-17687	-10573	17287	120
<b>Financing</b>																				
121	Domestic borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	2250	3679	6680	4202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121
122	Foreign borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122
123	Foreign grants	854	1114	912	998	1292	984	1050	1276	-274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
124	Use of cash balances	-2452	-2005	-1852	-2527	-1806	-2671	-4247	-6673	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																				
125	Exports, fob	3453	3036	3420	3195	2654	2514	1679	2193	2847	2962	2932	3655	4228	5405	5044	5488	6290	...	125
126	Imports, cif	5611	6314	5197	5041	4802	3936	4066	3443	3395	5523	5337	5365	7923	8332	10302	11779	14257	...	126
127	Trade balance	-2158	-3278	-1778	-1847	-2148	-1422	-2387	-1250	-549	-2561	-2405	-1710	-3696	-2927	-5258	-6291	-7967	...	127
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>																				
128	Food and live animals	1958	1648	1787	1440	1157	873	501	182	571	867	857	1316	1460	2737	2566	2450	2530	...	128
129	Beverage and tobacco	7	1	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	11	3	0	0	2	2	2	9	...	129
130	Crude materials excl. fuels	1130	1166	1250	1396	1220	1276	884	769	968	1271	1244	1219	1555	1524	1511	1623	1305	...	130
131	Mineral fuels, etc.	127	23	85	55	16	23	28	40	47	8	7	8	9	50	29	29	2	...	131
132	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	7	...	132
133	Chemicals	3	4	24	6	27	57	68	46	33	9	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	...	133
134	Basic manufactures	176	123	211	211	104	161	144	111	117	205	64	280	199	247	346	386	446	...	134
135	Machines, transport equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	1	...	1	1	21	24	49	59	73	...	135
136	Misc. manufactured goods	8	10	17	14	11	21	14	12	24	17	69	119	247	367	326	425	502	...	136
137	Unclassified goods	24	29	13	12	31	7	4	1006	1073	565	681	646	736	452	202	512	1413	...	137
138	Re-exports	20	32	33	61	88	96	24	24	13	9	6	65	0	0	11	...	...	...	138
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>																				
139	1. Teak and other hardwood	772	804	909	1062	1046	1079	745	661	891	999	931	949	1241	1061	1048	985	853	...	139
140	2. Pulses and beans	249	264	213	215	238	183	131	52	123	515	429	667	724	799	1358	1272	1403	...	140
141	3. Rice and rice products	1509	1143	1397	1024	763	523	254	54	266	172	251	249	268	1166	440	126	38	...	141
142	4. Raw rubber	81	60	62	58	56	47	31	13	8	3	34	71	91	122	180	171	134	...	142



## Myanmar

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
194 Other long-term capital	317.7	340.1	245.5	193.7	148.8	274.0	203.0	139.7	158.2	257.5	36.9	19.4	56.2	56.3	-43.6	-115.6	87.1	187.4 *	194
195 Other short-term capital																			195
196 Net errors and omissions	-32.6	30.3	79.9	15.3	41.7	69.3	14.7	116.7	52.6	21.4	-53.9	17.7	19.8	-53.5	-10.8	12.0	-107.9	8.2 *	196
197 Overall balance	-28.9	-128.3	-24.4	-8.8	-15.0	49.3	37.7	80.5	150.6	8.7	-46.3	94.3	-19.1	87.0	-44.8	-93.3	43.5	30.5 *	197
198 Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198
199 Monetary movements <sup>h</sup>	28.9	128.3	24.4	8.8	15.0	-49.3	-37.7	-80.5	-150.6	-8.7	46.3	-94.3	19.1	-87.0	44.8	93.3	-43.5	-30.5 *	199
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
200 Total	239.3	114.0	98.6	70.7	43.6	43.9	39.7	89.3	274.9	325.3	271.0	292.2	315.0	434.9	573.2	240.8	260.7	326.3	200
201 Gold, national valuation	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.6	9.7	10.8	12.5	11.8	11.6	12.5	12.6	12.1	12.1	12.8	12.0	11.6	10.9	11.4	201
202 Foreign exchange	215.8	88.8	82.0	55.3	33.9	33.1	27.1	77.3	262.8	312.0	258.2	280.1	302.6	421.9	561.1	229.1	249.7	314.6	202
203 Reserve position in the Fund	10.4	14.3	7.2	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203
204 SDRs	2.7	1.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	204
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Kyats per US dollar</i>																			
205 End of period	7.3970	7.7775	8.2231	8.7512	7.8420	7.0395	6.1097	6.4104	6.4942	6.0804	6.0137	6.2411	6.2456	5.9030	5.7810	5.9877	6.3627	6.1087	205
206 Average of period	7.2806	7.7903	8.0354	8.3855	8.4748	7.3303	6.6534	6.3945	6.7049	6.3385	6.2837	6.1045	6.1569	5.9749	5.6670	5.9175	6.2418	6.3431	206
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of fiscal year</i>																			
207 Total outstanding and disbursed	1716.6	2046.4	2326.8	2337.6	3097.6	3803.3	4402.4	4431.5	4190.8	4694.8	4874.9	5354.8	5756.6	6555.2	5770.5	5184.3	5074.1	...	207
208 Long-term	1581.8	1901.0	2169.8	2201.2	2903.4	3628.9	4260.1	4237.7	4064.6	4466.1	4579.7	5003.0	5394.4	6153.8	5377.7	4803.6	4639.9	...	208
209 Public and publicly guaranteed	1581.8	1901.0	2169.8	2201.2	2903.4	3628.9	4260.1	4237.7	4064.6	4466.1	4579.7	5003.0	5394.4	6153.8	5377.7	4803.6	4639.9	...	209
210 Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	210
211 Short-term	15.0	13.0	11.0	15.0	86.0	101.9	112.8	186.4	124.5	228.7	295.2	351.8	362.1	401.4	392.8	380.7	434.2	...	211
212 Use of IMF credit	119.7	132.4	146.0	121.4	108.2	72.5	29.4	7.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	212
<b>Debt service</b> <i>transactions during the fiscal year</i>																			
213 Principal repayments on LT debt	83.1	67.7	85.5	92.3	115.1	140.2	97.9	64.9	115.5	44.2	28.9	26.3	21.9	42.0	180.2	139.6	101.0	...	213
214 Interest on long-term debt	53.2	51.8	63.4	62.2	70.0	89.3	69.6	39.2	69.4	12.8	48.8	26.0	88.9	120.2	67.8	17.7	13.3	...	214
215 Interest on short-term debt	1.5	1.6	4.2	3.2	3.6	5.1	5.7	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.8	...	215
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																			
216 Interest (%)	3.9	3.3	1.5	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.6	-	-	2.7	-	1.5	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	...	216
217 Maturity (years)	26.1	29.7	39.3	28.9	29.6	33.0	30.8	-	20.0	13.7	19.2	7.8	6.2	7.5	14.4	11.1	10.4	...	217
218 Grace period (years)	7.3	8.2	10.0	7.7	8.0	9.1	9.1	-	8.0	3.4	10.2	1.5	1.0	2.1	8.7	3.2	3.8	...	218
219 Grant element (%)	46.6	55.1	72.1	58.0	54.2	60.0	64.2	-	72.1	39.3	74.4	29.6	22.7	25.6	39.1	40.2	42.7	...	219

## Footnotes:

- a Estimates were based on the 1983 Census and the 1991 Myanmar Population Changes and Fertility Survey from 1993/94 onwards.  
b Refers to end of period.  
c Includes beverages.  
d Refers to agricultural products only.  
e Excludes government deposits.  
f Current and capital expenditures include special accounts (except foreign loans account) and representative bodies.  
g Refers to period averages for the fiscal year beginning 1 April.  
h Refers to reserves and related items.