

Pakistan

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Investment Financing, at current prices																			
056	Gross domestic capital formation	52.2	62.4	68.5	76.7	86.5	96.5	109.5	121.7	145.6	162.1	193.4	244.1	277.7	305.5	346.5	403.4	418.6	476.4
057	Gross national saving	48.5	52.3	70.2	71.9	68.0	97.7	115.7	113.2	125.2	152.3	201.5	218.3	206.0	266.3	309.9	300.4	284.6	426.3
058	Gross domestic saving	25.8	27.0	30.8	32.3	29.7	56.3	79.3	84.1	97.2	115.4	177.6	205.8	196.0	262.4	295.9	307.5	303.7	441.4
059	Net factor income from abroad	22.7	25.3	39.4	39.6	38.3	41.4	36.4	29.1	28.0	36.9	23.9	12.5	10.0	4.0	14.0	-7.1	-19.1	-15.1
060	Foreign saving	3.7	10.1	-1.7	4.8	18.5	-1.2	-6.2	8.5	20.4	9.8	-8.0	25.8	71.7	39.1	36.6	103.0	134.0	50.1
061	Net transfer from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
062	Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices, Rupees																			
063	Per capita GDP	3268	3691	4021	4490	4894	5169	5574	6374	7052	7615	8816	10161	10926	12439	14450	16144	17775	19849
064	Per capita GNP	3535	3980	4456	4913	5292	5585	5928	6648	7310	7943	9023	10266	11008	12470	14557	16091	17634	19740
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June																			
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>																			
065	1. Sugarcane	32359	36580	32534	34287	32140	27856	29926	33029	36976	35494	35989	38865	38059	44427	47168	45230	41998	53104
066	2. Wheat	11475	11304	12414	10882	11703	13923	12016	12675	14419	14316	14565	15684	16157	15213	17002	16907	16651	18694
067	3. Rice	3123	3430	3445	3340	3315	2919	3486	3241	3200	3220	3261	3243	3116	3995	3447	3967	4305	4333
068	4. Cotton	714	748	824	495	1009	1217	1320	1469	1426	1456	1638	2181	1540	1368	1479	1802	1595	1562
069	5. Maize	970	930	1005	1014	1028	1009	1111	1127	1204	1179	1185	1203	1184	1213	1318	1283	1259	1251
070	6. Gram	337	294	491	522	524	586	583	372	456	562	531	513	347	411	559	680	594	767
071	7. Jowar	230	225	222	222	230	219	236	181	248	262	239	225	238	212	263	255	219	231
072	8. Bajra	214	272	220	256	284	258	233	135	201	204	196	139	203	138	228	162	146	211
<i>Mining</i>																			
073	1. Limestone	3464	3682	4232	4696	4634	6313	6885	7610	7249	7736	9009	8528	9015	9125	9682	9740	9491	11166
074	2. Salt	514	534	548	581	573	619	503	502	620	735	736	833	895	916	890	958	1066	971
075	3. Gypsum	554	303	341	339	400	381	412	404	426	491	468	471	533	666	624	420	521	296
<i>Manufacturing</i>																			
076	1. Cement	3538	3657	3938	4503	4732	5773	6508	7072	7125	7488	7762	8321	8558	8100	7913	9567	9536	9364
077	2. Cycle tubes (rubber), '000 units	5425	5449	5226	6173	7040	6121	6307	5748	6157	5501	5468	5757	5612	6191	5146	5594	5205	4978
078	3. Urea	963	1224	1832	1798	1815	1820	1993	1985	2009	2109	2050	1898	2306	3104	3000	3260	3259	3284
079	4. Sugar	851	1301	1127	1147	1306	1116	1286	1771	1858	1857	1934	2322	2384	2841	2964	2426	2383	3555
080	5. Cotton yarn	375	430	448	432	432	482	586	685	758	912	1041	1171	1219	1310	1370	1495	1521	1532
081	6. Vegetable products	505	531	513	595	640	612	609	697	624	683	656	639	725	671	711	733	714	735
082	7. Cotton cloth, Mn. sq. m.	308	325	336	297	272	253	238	282	270	295	293	308	325	315	322	327	333	340
083	8. Pig iron	...	382	463	491	706	848	897	933	945	913	1013	1048	1098	1253	1045	1002	1069	1016
Production Indexes period averages																			
084	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	65	68	67	74	78	84	86	88	95	99	107	104	108	112	123	125	128	134
085	Mining, 1975/76 | 1980/81 = 100 ^a	153	110	118	122	147	183	187	212	218	250	275	278	278	275	271	297	306	311
086	Manufacturing, 1980/81 = 100 ^b	100	116	123	133	143	154	165	179	183	192	203	219	228	237	241	248	243	262
ENERGY annual values																			
<i>Crude petroleum, '000 bbl</i>																			
087	Production	3583	3963	4738	4884	9525	14366	15005	16309	17074	19473	23486	22468	21895	20675	19856	21063	21270	20563
088	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2751	3318	2170	2289	2155	3522	1693
089	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29910	29407	30770	28386	31044	28149	29823	089
090	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>																			
091	Production	1597	1765	1855	1926	2168	2115	2157	2727	2619	2751	2872	3099	3267	3534	3043	3638	3553	3159
092	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
093	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1069	994	1094	1096	1080	840	960	093
094	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4168	4261	4628	4139	4718	4393	4119	094
<i>Natural gas, Mn cu. m.</i>																			
095	Production	8623	9301	9826	9811	10250	10769	11161	12383	12900	14094	15021	15515	16441	17587	17699	18780	19659	19714
096	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
097	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
098	Consumption	8623	9301	9826	9511	10250	13710	14412	15517	15405	16422	16842	17127

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
Electricity, Mn kWh																				
099	Production	16219	18161	20291	22492	23671	26455	29326	34237	35562	37999	41390	45440	48750	50640	53545	56946	59125	62104	099
100	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
101	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
102	Consumption	11392	12952	14432	16140	18158	20107	22453	25650	26967	...	...	33878	36493	37381	39448	41738	42715	44366	102
Retail prices, Rupees/litre																				
103	Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.79	12.97	14.27	15.00	16.05	18.35	18.91	103	
104	Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.05	5.56	6.16	6.23	7.13	9.12	9.48	104	
PRICE INDEXES^a period averages																				
Consumer (General), 1980/81 = 1990/91 = 100																				
105	Food	100.0	111.1	116.3	124.8	131.8	137.6	142.5	151.5	167.2	177.3	199.8	110.6	121.5	135.1	152.8	169.2	189.2	204.0	105
106	Wholesale, 1980/81 = 1990/91 = 100	100.0	107.4	113.1	124.4	130.9	137.0	143.8	158.2	179.0	187.1	211.2	110	123.8	137.6	160.6	176.9	197.9	...	106
107	Implicit GDP deflator, 1980/81 = 100	100.0	109.4	115.1	126.3	132.0	136.3	142.5	156.2	173.5	186.2	208.0	109.8	117.9	137.2	159.2	176.9	199.9	213.1	107
108	...	100.0	109.4	115.1	126.3	132.0	136.3	142.5	156.2	169.6	180.5	204.1	224.7	244.2	275.6	313.6	344.7	384.2	418.5	108
MONEY AND BANKING Bn Rupees; as of end of period																				
109	Money supply (M1)	72.3	87.3	100.6	105.8	123.1	145.3	173.1	189.8	217.1	260.6	284.1	354.4	387.1	435.4	491.0	528.0	699.8	732.3	109
110	Currency in circulation	34.5	41.2	46.4	52.0	58.7	71.6	81.9	92.1	105.3	125.4	142.9	162.3	177.9	195.8	234.0	252.1	272.1	301.1	110
111	Demand deposits	37.8	46.1	54.2	53.8	64.4	73.7	91.2	97.7	111.8	135.2	141.2	192.1	209.2	239.6	257.0	275.9	427.7	431.1	111
112	Quasi-money	36.3	44.9	59.3	61.5	68.9	77.6	86.3	89.5	83.0	82.6	127.4	201.8	231.2	279	322.0	448.1	470.7	530.2	112
113	Money supply (M2)	108.6	132.2	159.9	167.4	192	222.8	259.4	279.3	300.1	343.2	411.5	556.2	618.4	714.4	813.0	976.1	1170.5	1262.5	113
114	Foreign assets (net)	2.8	-0.7	12.7	-3.6	-10.9	-11.7	-8.5	-8.7	-23.9	-15.0	-23.9	-12.4	-10.3	40.3	-15.0	-80.1	-17.5	-44.5	114
115	Domestic credit	127.0	157.1	179.9	206.7	242.8	282.9	328.8	357.7	394.8	430.4	511.6	654.1	725.7	799.3	941.2	1135.8	1250.2	1359.2	115
116	Claims on govt. sector (net)	59.1	75.7	82.4	92.5	96.2	110.6	147.8	154.3	175.2	191.5	249.7	332.7	355.5	376.7	434.7	555.2	595.8	622.1	116
117	Claims on private sector	67.9	81.4	97.5	114.2	146.6	172.3	181.0	203.4	219.6	238.9	261.9	321.4	370.2	422.6	506.5	580.6	654.3	737.1	117
118	Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118
119	Other items	-21.2	-24.2	-32.7	-35.7	-39.9	-48.4	-60.9	-69.7	-70.8	-72.2	-76.2	-85.5	-97.0	-125.2	-113.2	-79.4	-62.2	-52.1	119
Deposit Money Banks																				
120	Demand deposits	43.5	50.9	63.3	65.9	71.9	82.5	99.5	105.5	124.4	144.8	182.4	217.6	246.7	162.2	190.0	203.5	269.5	...	120
121	Savings deposits	34.2	41.8	52.6	57.3	64.2	77.7	88.6	94.0	107.4	124.9	157.4	205.2	232.2	272.1	310.5	361.7	404.9	...	121
122	Time deposits	38.9	46.9	62.0	66.0	82.4	99.2	111.0	117.8	134.1	161.6	203.6	258.2	302.4	213.3	264.8	322	322.2	...	122
123	Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
Interest Rates percent; period averages																				
On deposits																				
124	Savings	7.59	7.62	7.62	7.62	7.64	6.99	6.93	6.59	6.62	6.94	6.93	7.67	8.05	7.85	7.58	7.95	8.12	...	124
125	Time: 6 months	9.97	9.30	9.36	9.64	7.88	8.03	7.82	8.64	8.92	9.00	8.96	10.34	10.8	10.58	10.62	10.94	11.66	...	125
126	12 months	10.61	9.88	9.84	9.80	9.26	9.16	8.49	8.81	9.03	9.38	9.26	10.80	11.40	11.62	10.93	11.57	11.79	...	126
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June																				
Central Government																				
127	Current revenue	37721	53839	61467	74855	80042	92819	105692	122810	144297	165585	171777	231504	241128	272700	322900	380260	388248	461290	127
128	Taxes	27881	43003	49029	53646	55963	72423	82927	93456	110338	119435	129640	164308	178391	208400	257900	305580	306509	372849	128
129	Non-taxes ^c	9840	10836	12438	21209	24079	20396	22765	29354	33959	46150	42137	67196	62737	64300	65000	74680	81739	88441	129
130	Current expenditure	39216	44544	57738	71945	83769	94686	116242	133645	153066	165595	195676	230120	272457	293500	342900	423866	457956	519183	130
131	Current surplus/deficit	-1495	9295	3729	2910	-3727	-1867	-10550	-10835	-8769	-10	-23899	1384	-31329	-20800	-20000	-43606	-69708	-57893	131
132	Capital receipts	6464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132
133	Capital expenditure	21882	26469	29383	28057	33050	39777	36160	46728	48110	56050	65293	91354	76196	71500	85400	94233	85150	90106	133
134	Capital account surplus/deficit	-15418	-26469	-29383	-28057	-33050	-39777	-36160	-46728	-48110	-56050	-65293	-91354	-76196	-71500	-85400	-94233	-85150	-90106	134
135	Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
136	Overall surplus/deficit	-16913	-17174	-25654	-25147	-36777	-41644	-46710	-57563	-56879	-56060	-89192	-89970	-107525	-92300	-105400	-137839	-154858	-147999	136
Financing																				
137	Domestic borrowing	3417	6313	14368	12280	12873	26962	27371	30931	37865	29581	23724	-515	19972	67600	76000	110800	83100	...	137
138	Foreign borrowing	9756	5345	5162	5001	5169	8584	8424	12691	18195	22945	22101	18022	24334	24600	29300	27000	17800	...	138
139	Foreign grants	1384	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	139
140	Use of cash balances	2356	5516	6124	7866	18735	6098	10915	13941	819	3534	43367	72463	63219	100	100	100	800	...	140
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June																				
141	Exports, fob	29565	26684	34675	37627	38517	50363	65007	79353	91058	107672	139430	172883	177912	206309	252264	296051	327975	376455	141
142	Imports, cif	53548	59490	68164	76718	89800	90979	92552	112617	135900	148891	171175	229959	258688	258365	320986	397723	465645	436505	142
143	Trade balance	-23983	-32806	-33489	-39091	-51283	-40616	-27545	-33264	-44842	-41218	-31745	-57076	-80776	-52056	-68722	-101672	-137670	-60050	143

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Exports, by SITC section																				
144	Food and live animals	7294	6001	6238	8769	6187	8607	8918	11049	10565	10320	13130	17211	16821	18538	28404	27879	31485	43157	144
145	Beverage and tobacco	55	106	123	146	161	201	225	321	24	212	116	271	172	134	185	93	97	212	145
146	Crude materials excl. fuels	5911	3768	4837	2916	5684	9579	9173	12917	20507	12921	13254	16944	10683	7197	7364	24041	7490	11929	146
147	Mineral fuels, etc.	1676	2082	988	544	525	519	444	481	649	1028	2261	2071	2137	1621	2520	2267	3227	1529	147
148	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	12	0	6	0	0	0	2	5	0	1	-	0	1	1	15	2	-	137	148
149	Chemicals	225	161	302	782	1474	990	166	291	328	593	491	691	820	913	1689	2079	1879	2428	149
150	Basic manufactures	11285	11049	17436	17956	17440	21348	31747	39002	41429	56981	76952	91066	98428	118716	142798	163260	188059	206535	150
151	Machines, transport equipment	252	270	431	374	527	356	301	133	225	371	412	858	651	572	505	632	935	1599	151
152	Misc. manufactured goods	2173	2563	3621	5331	5538	7727	12243	14046	16133	23767	31412	42087	46833	57336	67076	73875	91675	105322	152
153	Unclassified goods	396	270	460	519	442	265	137	200	321	274	252	528	482	470	617	614	465	312	153
154	Re-exports	286	415	233	289	537	771	1652	908	875	1203	1149	1156	884	811	1091	1309	2662	3295	154
Exports, by principal commodity																				
155	1. Cotton yarn and thread	2150	2159	3308	3047	4046	4572	8766	9597	11704	17917	26751	29263	29308	38197	47250	52214	55307	50067	155
156	2. Cotton cloth	2390	2949	3579	4856	4638	5083	5931	8539	8947	12000	15199	20372	22430	24789	33373	43279	49354	53991	156
157	3. Rice	5602	4128	3683	5688	3340	5527	5139	6404	5966	5144	7848	10340	8214	7319	14026	17141	11453	8971	157
158	4. Leather	892	1152	1195	1972	2325	2900	4079	5041	4702	6002	6184	5991	5769	6772	8401	8726	9322	8970	158
159	5. Raw cotton	5203	2938	3897	1772	4368	8290	7676	10758	18032	9550	9553	12944	7001	2383	1924	17421	1239	5483	159
Imports, by SITC section																				
160	Food and live animals	3616	3948	4491	5317	7960	9851	9035	7671	14147	17200	13736	18010	23067	18128	25657	29555	42884	52650	160
161	Beverage and tobacco	25	19	27	28	28	31	36	37	34	50	80	95	77	90	282	255	229	251	161
162	Crude materials excl. fuels	3883	3409	3739	5146	5253	4941	5650	8141	9375	9558	10582	15010	13945	17003	25679	22810	25083	24035	162
163	Mineral fuels, etc.	15354	18543	20910	19656	22489	17630	14806	19226	19596	25898	39215	36063	41864	46406	55237	71239	93389	76343	163
164	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	3137	3980	4167	7200	7895	6874	5003	8977	9663	9571	10433	11491	16668	16667	33273	31525	25981	36605	164
165	Chemicals	7349	5307	7508	8538	10049	11663	15773	17612	21317	25287	27903	36493	38781	45065	48975	73653	77020	77498	165
166	Basic manufactures	7403	9180	8896	9515	10161	10039	11484	13914	17214	17597	17395	23806	22250	25291	29853	42090	43931	39539	166
167	Machines, transport equipment	11591	13703	16815	19526	23730	27247	27543	32869	39961	39816	46567	82654	95350	81966	92234	104689	128849	103426	167
168	Misc. manufactured goods	1159	1385	1557	1707	2098	2583	2995	3769	4132	3682	4828	5960	6364	6333	7427	10015	10875	10629	168
169	Unclassified goods	26	8	42	75	116	86	105	334	399	193	373	308	278	1299	2273	11743	16761	15365	169
170	Re-imports	4	8	13	11	21	32	121	66	59	37	61	69	47	117	94	148	643	167	170
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year																				
171	Exports, Total	2880.8	2401.7	3074.9	2558.7	2738.4	3383.0	4168.3	4509.3	4660.1	5587.2	6494.2	7268.7 *	6700.6	7332.1	7991.0	9298.9	8632.2	...	171
172	1. United States	197.3	169.1	192.3	262.6	274.4	365.7	462.6	506.9	583.7	695.1	742.0	932.6	974.4	1158.6	1204.7	1550.8	1625.8	...	172
173	2. Hong Kong, China	93.3	117.9	95.5	37.0	83.4	89.7	102.0	193.1	232.9	278.2	387.0	572.4	367.7	567.2	602.1	873.9	734.6	...	173
174	3. Germany	115.0	100.6	136.6	138.0	148.7	220.1	296.3	313.5	318.4	475.9	543.1	509.2	551.1	541.1	548.7	660.0	581.3	...	174
175	4. Japan	201.5	213.1	245.2	236.2	308.9	330.4	476.6	515.8	489.3	456.7	520.5	557.1	485.3	536.6	542.4	608.1	449.8	...	175
176	5. United Kingdom	132.3	132.9	135.1	156.6	147.9	216.0	290.5	308.3	298.5	413.8	450.9	504.8	489.4	563.1	517.0	620.4	603.9	...	176
177	6. United Arab Emirates	169.6	155.3	284.6	136.7	126.8	145.4	155.7	184.5	180.7	184.4	233.4	362.8	429.8	397.7	354.8	434.5	429.8	...	177
178	7. France	63.8	52.9	55.6	66.7	65.4	114.6	133.0	139.8	154.4	222.6	252.5	292.1	288.8	269.4	266.9	258.5	244.8	...	178
179	8. Saudi Arabia	190.1	197.6	264.4	189.2	180.2	262.7	229.1	174.8	100.3	163.5	256.5	315.6	259.0	207.8	225.5	244.8	207.1	...	179
180	9. Korea, Republic of	7.1	8.9	19.8	20.2	46.3	90.0	112.1	135.8	144.5	166.3	265.2	169.5	167.0	210.0	271.2	279.1	208.0	...	180
181	10. Italy	81.0	81.2	90.2	108.1	104.8	161.7	246.5	248.6	213.8	250.0	213.3	222.1	161.2	213.6	230.9	255.6	247.1	...	181
182	Imports, Total	5630.5	5459.6	5326.0	5852.2	5888.5	5367.2	5818.7	6588.4	7107.0	7383.0	8431.5	9375.0 *	9492.6	8884.5	11460.6	12149.8	11611.3	...	182
183	1. Japan	655.0	692.9	769.9	865.3	741.2	874.5	925.8	971.7	927.7	877.0	1245.5	1331.2	1487.3	832.0	1228.9	1238.8	872.4	...	183
184	2. United States	470.7	538.0	505.5	636.5	821.8	705.5	547.0	855.6	1095.0	946.3	942.9	980.3	879.2	868.7	1065.2	1291.1	1368.1	...	184
185	3. Germany	305.0	313.0	358.2	329.3	374.3	466.8	468.5	500.6	515.6	544.8	671.7	726.9	678.2	700.5	721.1	605.2	723.6	...	185
186	4. Malaysia	166.0	142.6	175.2	322.2	256.8	178.8	188.3	259.9	240.3	245.0	381.8	418.6	480.8	658.3	968.9	652.3	639.6	...	186
187	5. Saudi Arabia	815.0	713.7	693.8	564.5	578.5	308.2	291.0	290.3	327.6	461.2	382.1	497.2	506.1	488.0	567.9	706.6	782.1	...	187
188	6. United Kingdom	328.1	381.2	321.4	382.9	360.3	364.1	408.5	418.3	393.7	359.6	432.1	550.7	452.9	474.3	542.9	560.7	493.0	...	188
189	7. China, People's Republic of	180.3	149.3	146.8	143.6	144.5	162.0	232.1	248.1	323.5	337.5	357.4	421.1	422.7	421.1	505.9	576.1	586.4	...	189
190	8. Kuwait	456.8	602.6	364.8	490.9	482.1	283.0	481.5	454.2	727.3	440.3	35.5	177.3	353.3	566.5	652.6	899.8	700.2	...	190
191	9. United Arab Emirates	370.3	319.6	314.8	332.7	237.7	113.8	167.3	97.2	111.6	158.0	306.9	286.9	325.5	295.6	545.8	614.8	1032.1	...	191
192	10. Italy	159.5	145.1	184.4	152.5	144.8	206.0	155.3	202.8	147.0	231.2	267.1	383.9	285.9	276.0	579.4	353.2	377.0	...	192
Trade Indexes ^a 1980/81 = 100 period averages																				
Quantum index																				
193	Exports	100.0	90.7	112.6	106.5	109.6	159.5	214.3	179.4	206.1	181.2	208.6	79.8	112.3	113.1	121.2	115.3	115.4	118.9	193
194	Imports	100.0	129.0	114.0	119.2	138.8	139.8	133.8	148.6	159.5	148.3	146.5	136.8	133.2	140.5	148.7	140.3	145.7	139.6	194

Pakistan

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Unit value index																			
195 Exports	100.0	98.4	106.2	118.8	124.3	118.7	132.1	163.9	168	192.9	197.0	119.9	123.5	142.9	168.6	185.3	204.8	245.6	
196 Imports	100.0	110.8	119.4	125.2	133.0	132.2	136.9	170.2	187.5	215	252.8	131.8	133.4	141.1	164.2	185.4	201.7	198.8	
197 Terms of trade	100.0	88.8	88.9	94.9	93.5	89.8	96.5	96.3	89.6	89.9	78.0	90.9	92.5	101.3	102.7	99.9	101.6	123.5	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
198 Merchandise exports, fob	2798	2319	2627	2669	2457	3191	3938	4396	4775	5368	6364	6762	6782	6685	7759	8311	8096	8434	
199 Merchandise imports, fob	-5563	-5768	-5616	-5993	-6009	-5971	-6249	-7080	-7328	-8077	-8621	-8998	-10049	-8685	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	
200 Trade balance	-2765	-3449	-2989	-3324	-3552	-2780	-2311	-2684	-2553	-2709	-2257	-2236	-3267	-2000	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	
201 Other goods, services and income	-501	-497	-603	-717	-815	-1016	-1094	-1444	-1485	-1716	-1958	-2224	-2748	-2355	-2384	-3249	-3659	-3264	
202 Credit	759	864	910	975	941	933	1082	944	1323	1515	1591	1581	1628	1720	2150	2100	1840	1708	
203 Debit	-1260	-1361	-1513	-1692	-1756	-1949	-2176	-2388	-2808	-3231	-3549	-3805	-4376	-4075	-4534	-5349	-5499	-4972	
204 Unrequited transfers	2517	2830	3414	3353	3087	3151	2851	2724	2720	2780	2963	3564	2688	2704	2758	2605	3247	3430	
205 Private	2242	2412	3081	3044	2687	2676	2437	2096	2207	2269	2338	3114	2327	2390	2437	2378	2958	3210	
206 Official	275	418	333	309	400	475	414	628	513	511	625	450	361	314	321	227	289	220	
207 Current balance	-749	-1116	-178	-688	-1280	-645	-554	-1404	-1318	-1645	-1252	-896	-3327	-1651	-2163	-4348	-3557	-1701	
208 Direct investment	71	122	26	43	77	106	121	173	165	242	260	343	310	360	439	1106	700	572	
209 Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	23	83	121	126	17	86	92	272	270	339	1280	159	377	166	
210 Other long-term capital	519	397	610	375	359	473	118	944	1264	1052	1123	1485	1578	1540	852	1061	761	694	
211 Other short-term capital	206	31	226	187	-165	-183	-33	415	-81	64	-157	-1040	554	918	-95	1642	621	-384	
212 Net errors and omissions	-39	-14	14	-6	-31	-42	22	15	105	-129	-69	-34	26	79	-75	-51	66	347	
213 Overall balance	8	-580	698	-89	-1017	-208	-205	269	152	-330	-3	130	-589	1585	238	-431	-1032	306	
214 Allocation of SDRs	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
215 Monetary movements	-45	580	-698	89	1017	208	205	-269	-152	330	3	-130	589	-1585	-238	431	1032	306	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
216 Total	1508	1527	2729	1669	1413	1363	1365	1215	1238	985	1237	1531	1889	3721	2454	1238	1830	1644	
217 Gold, national valuation	787	558	756	634	606	654	863	820	717	689	710	681	692	792	721	690	635	616	
218 Foreign exchange	665	853	1879	912	781	696	486	388	519	295	519	850	1196	2929	1718	535	1184	1027	
219 Reserve position in the Fund	0	64	92	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
220 SDRs	56	50	0	36	26	13	15	6	1	0	7	0	0	0	14	13	10	0	
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>																			
221 End of period	9.8938	12.8320	13.4916	15.3504	15.9700	17.2392	17.4391	18.6384	21.4066	21.8863	24.7046	25.6840	30.1012	30.7808	34.2286	40.0950	44.0225	46.0000	
222 Average of period	9.8901	11.8356	13.1039	14.0323	15.9125	16.6309	17.3814	17.9853	20.5210	21.6857	23.7770	25.0578	28.0791	30.5361	31.6111	36.0427	41.0705	45.0247	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
223 Total outstanding and disbursed	10580.8	11704.0	12026.2	12228.0	13464.9	14954.4	16797.7	17065.2	18348.2	20663.4	23363.3	24917.9	24526.8	27359	30169.4	29801.8	29664.5	...	
224 Long-term	8653.9	9565.2	9616.7	9855.8	10699.6	11897.4	13595.5	14082.5	14644.4	16643.2	18161.6	19396.6	21459.3	23863.6	25321.6	25590.2	25902.3	...	
225 Public and publicly guaranteed	8629.3	9526.3	9583	9829.5	10674.0	11867.9	13540.0	13989.1	14506.8	16505.6	17736.6	18562.7	20402.0	22685.7	23728.2	23594.8	23564.6	...	
226 Private non-guaranteed	24.6	38.9	33.7	26.3	25.6	29.5	55.5	93.4	137.6	137.6	425.0	833.9	1057.3	1177.9	1593.4	1995.4	2337.7	...	
227 Short-term	903.0	720.0	797.0	932.0	1310.0	1863.0	2280.0	2429.0	2771.2	3184.7	4134.1	4394.0	1946.0	1938	3235.0	2816.0	2481.0	...	
228 Use of IMF credit	1023.9	1418.7	1612.5	1440.2	1455.3	1194.0	922.1	553.7	932.6	835.5	1067.6	1127.3	1121.5	1557.4	1612.8	1395.6	1281.2	...	
Debt service transactions during the year																			
229 Principal repayments on LT debt	363.9	337.1	793.9	612.6	737.6	703.1	766.0	853.7	859.7	915.6	996.2	1278.5	1392.9	2402.8	1813.3	1779.3	2517.5	2785.4	
230 Interest on long-term debt	202.3	256.2	318.7	318.9	311.5	357.2	400.7	438.4	454.6	521.3	595.0	661.8	749.8	855.0	948.1	906.3	902.6	1040.1	
231 Interest on short-term debt	146.2	105.0	84.2	108.9	107.7	121.8	178.4	212.2	257.6	263.7	235.7	189.9	80.4	109.4	202.5	225.3	294.0	...	
Average terms of new commitments																			
232 Interest (%)	7.6	7.4	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.7	4.4	3.6	4.2	5.7	4.5	5.3	...	
233 Maturity (years)	23.4	23.8	28.6	27.3	27.0	26.9	25.6	23.7	23.6	22.5	20.5	18.8	20.2	23.4	17.3	20.7	11.6	...	
234 Grace period (years)	6.1	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	6.6	5.5	6.1	3.1	...	
235 Grant element (%)	33.6	30.5	39.2	44.7	34.8	34.6	39.2	36.7	39.3	34.9	31.5	36.9	41.0	42.3	28.7	35.7	20.8	...	

Footnotes:

- a Period averages of fiscal year.
b Indices after 1987 are based on 96 items only due to non-availability of data for 10 items as a result of the withdrawal of excise duty starting July 1988. Period averages of fiscal year.
c Includes surplus of autonomous bodies from 1982 onward.