

Papua New Guinea

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION ^a million; as of 1 July	3.07	3.14	3.20	3.27	3.33	3.40	3.47	3.54	3.61	3.69	3.76	3.84	3.92	4.00	4.08	4.16	4.24	4.32 *	001
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Kina; calendar year																			
At Current Purchasers' Value																			
002 GDP by Industrial Origin	1681.2	1749.1	2145.4	2282.2	2402.6	2572.4	2854.4	3169.9	3045.7	3076.1	3605.5	4223.0	5016.0	5530.8	6441.6	6947.8	6651.2	7161.1 *	002
003 Agriculture	561.4	567.2	714.2	832.6	799.8	828.0	852.4	924.0	856.3	891.2	936.5	1021.0	1334.6	1532.1	1692.6	1831.9	1874.2	1810.5 *	003
004 Mining ^b	133.7	140.4	225.1	150.3	239.2	329.8	490.0	609.5	352.7	452.2	612.9	924.5	1380.4	1366.6	1927.1	1791.2	1318.1	1573.5 *	004
005 Manufacturing	166.6	164.6	213.4	249.8	261.5	256.3	268.9	294.3	336.9	275.8	345.1	390.3	411.0	454.3	496.5	602.8	608.8	645.0 *	005
006 Electricity, gas and water	19.9	19.4	30.9	45.1	45.4	40.0	43.6	46.1	49.0	52.3	59.2	65.1	66.3	72.9	80.3	90.0	88.8	97.6 *	006
007 Construction	70.5	82.0	123.6	111.0	94.0	103.7	101.8	133.2	161.3	155.1	224.0	210.6	189.9	236.7	196.0	384.1	367.2	451.2 *	007
008 Trade	140.3	142.4	218.0	224.4	237.5	259.5	285.7	307.7	328.2	296.8	358.5	387.1	417.3	477.4	520.9	607.3	647.7	661.0 *	008
009 Transport and communications	97.6	72.9	87.7	103.0	120.0	130.5	141.0	151.9	163.5	190.9	243.0	233.6	261.2	285.0	318.3	350.2	358.9	387.4 *	009
010 Finance	126.1	172.3	143.2	155.5	165.1	145.8	157.7	171.8	172.9	130.8	147.6	42.8	46.1	51.3	57.3	70.3	76.6	86.5 *	010
011 Public administration ^c	143.0	144.5	360.6	378.7	409.7	431.1	460.0	484.6	543.4	551.3	588.2	649.6	711.4	807.2	858.8	878.9	941.2	1007.1 *	011
012 Others ^d	222.1	243.4	28.8	31.8	30.4	47.7	53.3	46.8	81.5	79.7	90.5	215.0	197.8	247.3	293.8	341.1	370.0	441.3 *	012
013 Net factor income from abroad	-43.0	-42.4	-119.4	-72.4	-88.5	-72.1	-130.5	-122.1	-115.0	-117.9	-117.9	-208.3	-189.0	...	...	...	...	...	013
014 GNP	1638.2	1706.7	2026.1	2209.8	2314.1	2500.3	2723.9	3047.8	2930.7	2958.2	3487.6	3931.3	4827.0	...	...	...	...	...	014
015 Expenditure on GDP	1681.2	1749.1	2145.4	2282.2	2402.6	2572.4	2854.4	3169.9	3045.7	3076.1	3605.5	4223.0	5016.0	5530.8	6441.6	6947.8	6651.2	7161.1 *	015
016 Private consumption	1104.2	1117.9	1385.6	1445.7	1599.9	1673.6	1814.9	1919.4	1962.0	1816.3	2121.3	2143.7	2195.1	...	...	...	...	...	016
017 Government consumption	454.4	468.1	498.8	531.8	572.4	591.1	639.7	662.9	744.9	763.9	852.7	1004.5	1199.3	...	...	...	...	...	017
018 Gross fixed capital formation	450.7	576.7	636.9	547.5	446.8	539.2	551.2	737.0	790.7	772.9	1010.1	914.1	893.0	...	...	...	...	...	018
019 Increase in stocks	7.4	-14.2	-6.2	71.5	33.8	-31.5	34.1	125.5	-83.4	-21.0	-22.0	70.0	-50.0	...	...	...	...	...	019
020 Exports of goods and services	642.9	644.3	775.5	904.7	1020.9	1121.0	1232.1	1371.1	1238.0	1249.7	1523.9	2020.7	2604.8	...	...	...	...	...	020
021 Less: Imports of goods and services	987.6	1058.2	1145.2	1219.0	1271.2	1321.0	1417.8	1646.0	1606.5	1505.7	1880.5	1930.0	1920.0	...	...	...	...	...	021
022 Statistical discrepancy	9.2	14.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	022
At Constant 1977 | 1983 Purchasers' Value																			
023 GDP by Industrial Origin	1398.3	1396.4	2145.5	2117.4	2200.7	2324.5	2388.8	2458.3	2423.2	2350.5	2574.9	2931.5	3356.0	3531.4	3428.0	3563.1	3332.4	3554.9 *	023
024 Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	710.7	748.7	775.0	785.7	803.1	781.9	831.2	908.0	949.5	969.5	1028.7	992.4	943.8 *	024
025 Mining ^b	...	...	...	...	...	364.5	354.4	363.5	225.8	277.3	393.4	674.9	995.9	969.1	892.1	805.4	576.8	823.5 *	025
026 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	220.4	222.3	230.9	250.3	193.3	223.9	241.9	245.8	263.6	261.2	299.9	296.5	293.8 *	026
027 Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	34.2	36.0	36.0	36.6	36.6	38.6	40.2	39.4	42.1	42.6	45.2	43.5	44.9 *	027
028 Construction	...	...	...	...	...	90.3	84.5	105.0	119.1	108.9	144.8	133.2	116.0	140.4	105.4	178.3	167.1	192.1 *	028
029 Trade	...	...	...	...	...	248.0	272.9	277.7	298.6	264.5	296.0	309.8	322.2	357.5	353.7	390.0	407.1	388.6 *	029
030 Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	112.1	116.5	119.1	121.4	133.7	157.9	147.5	158.7	167.9	172.9	179.8	180.4	182.2 *	030
031 Finance	...	...	...	...	...	55.4	57.2	50.2	38.7	17.1	24.7	28.6	28.0	30.3	31.2	36.1	37.8	39.9 *	031
032 Public administration ^c	...	...	...	...	...	377.8	379.0	379.1	395.3	384.7	382.4	402.0	424.3	467.9	451.4	436.9	458.7	459.1 *	032
033 Others ^d	...	...	...	...	...	111.1	117.3	121.8	151.7	131.3	131.3	122.2	117.7	143.1	148.0	162.8	172.1	187.0 *	033
034 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	034
035 GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	035
036 Expenditure on GDP	1398.3	1396.4	2145.5	2117.4	2200.7	2324.5	2388.8	2458.3	2423.2	2350.5	2574.9	2931.5	3356.0	3531.4	3428.0	3563.1	3332.4	3554.9 *	036
037 Private consumption	768.8	744.5	1385.6	1369.4	1469.0	1452.1	1500.0	1504.5	1486.4	1286.9	1406.1	1344.5	889.9	898.8	2179.1	1732.5	1301.2	1232.8 *	037
038 Government consumption	324.8	313.7	498.8	502.2	520.4	510.9	526.5	517.5	548.5	533.1	556.2	616.4	605.0	617.8	417.9	589.3	637.7	564.5 *	038
039 Gross fixed capital formation	347.8	400.1	636.9	513.6	390.7	458.8	452.9	572.1	586.6	533.1	652.8	602.1	570.5	519.6	617.4	862.2	1065.2	762.0 *	039
040 Increase in stocks	5.3	-10.2	-6.2	63.6	24.3	-23.7	25.1	102.2	-73.9	-17.2	-18.3	55.0	-39.1	...	...	...	...	...	40
041 Exports of goods and services	669.6	670.5	775.5	799.9	897.9	1005.7	995.5	981.3	972.5	928.1	1075.0	1376.7	2471.2	2818.4	1573.7	1881.0	1912.4	2730.2 *	041
042 Less: Imports of goods and services	724.7	732.1	1145.2	1124.5	1101.6	1079.2	1111.1	1219.3	1096.6	913.1	1096.5	1063.3	1180.6	1323.2	1360.1	1501.9	1584.1	1734.6 *	042
043 Statistical discrepancy	6.7	9.9	0.1	0.0	-	-0.1	-0.1	-	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	- *	043
Investment Financing, at current prices																			
044 Gross domestic capital formation	458.1	562.5	630.7	619.0	480.6	507.7	585.4	862.5	707.3	751.9	988.1	984.1	843.0	...	...	...	...	...	044
045 Gross national saving ^e	181.0	228.6	155.5	303.7	272.6	404.7	413.5	581.1	395.3	664.0	737.1	866.5	1432.6	...	...	...	...	...	045
046 Gross domestic saving	224.0	271.0	274.9	376.1	230.5	346.8	454.0	622.7	436.9	668.9	608.0	1074.8	1527.8	...	...	...	...	...	046
047 Net factor income from abroad	-43.0	-42.4	-119.4	-72.4	-88.5	-72.1	-130.5	-122.1	-115.0	-117.9	-117.9	-208.3	-189.0	...	...	...	...	...	047
048 Foreign saving	234.1	291.5	355.8	242.9	250.1	160.9	131.4	239.8	270.4	83.0	380.1	14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	048
At Current Purchasers' Value, Kina																			
049 Per capita GDP	547	557	670	698	722	757	823	895	844	834	959	1100	1280	1383	1579	1670	1569	1657 *	049
050 Per capita GNP	534	544	633	676	695	735	785	861	812	802	928	1024	1231	...	...	...	...	...	050

Papua New Guinea

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																				
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>																				
051	1. Sweet potatoes	450	455	460	464	469	470	471	510	460	460	470	475	480	450	460 *	430 *	430 *	...	051
052	2. Copra	144	148	134	153	176	158	149	136	134	117	87	117	126	99	122	140 *	130 *	...	052
053	3. Coffee	51	41	54	46	47	45	63	62	71	67	58	50	62	67	60	58 *	58 *	...	053
054	4. Cocoa	32	29	29	28	32	32	34	36	47	40	34	41	37	31	26	30 *	30 *	...	054
055	5. Rubber	5	4	4	3	4	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4 *	7 *	7 *	7 *	...	055
056	6. Peanuts	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	056
057	7. Sorghum	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1 *	1 *	1 *	...	057
058	8. Rice	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1 *	1 *	1 *	...	058
<i>Mining</i>																				
059	1. Copper metal	164	173	181	163	169	181	210	222	209	197	192	188	192	207	216	128	78 *	...	059
060	2. Gold, m.t. ^f	18	19	19	19	32	37	35	35	31	34	58	67	59	56	55	47	44 *	...	060
<i>Manufacturing</i>																				
061	1. Wood products, except furniture, '000 cu. m. 1307	2005	1872	1861	1878	2141	2480	2480	2480	2480	2480	2480	2289	3114	3564	3064	...	...	...	061
<i>Production indexes</i> <i>period averages</i>																				
062	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	88.2	88.3	92.0	95.7	99.3	96.4	100.8	101.7	101.3	99.8	98.9	105.6	110.7	108.5	107.1	109.9	94.0	95.9	062
063	Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	063
064	Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	064
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																				
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>																				
065	Production	1244	1287	1436	1491	1545	1676	1797	1745	1775	1790	1790	1790	1790	1790	1790	...	...	...	065
066	Consumption	1244	1287	1436	1491	1545	1676	1797	1745	1775	1790	1790	1790	1790	1790	1790	...	...	...	066
<i>PRICE INDEXES</i> <i>1977 = 100; period averages</i>																				
067	Consumer (Port Moresby)	140.6	146.1	168.3	171.9	176.8	189.0	196.3	208.4	214.8	230.8	247.9	259.0	269.3	279.8	330.6	372.2	384.5	417.5 *	067
068	Food (all areas)	137.2	143.9	153.2	161.0	167.2	171.4	175.5	182.3	189.4	207.5	223.6	230.9	236.5	240.9	284.3	323.3	344.2	376.7 *	068
069	Implicit GDP deflator, 1977/1983 = 100	120.2	125.3	100.0	107.8	109.2	110.7	119.5	128.9	125.7	130.9	140.0	144.1	149.5	156.6	187.9	195.0	199.6	201.4 *	069
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Kina; as of end of period</i>																				
070	Money supply (M1)	193.2	187.6	205.2	248.6	239.2	251.6	280.9	322.8	352.0	353.3	458.0	509.1	527.5	571.3	645.9	864.9	919.5	902.2 *	070
071	Currency in circulation ^g	73.4	72.4	79.9	91.5	94.3	95.7	106.4	115.2	122.0	134.8	137.4	141.2	160.5	166.2	180.5	208.1	225.0	232.2 *	071
072	Demand deposits (excl. govt. deposits) ^h	119.8	115.2	125.3	157.1	145.0	155.9	174.5	207.6	230.0	218.5	320.6	367.9	367.1	405.1	465.3	656.8	694.5	670.0 *	072
073	Quasi-money	219.6	246.9	362.2	420.6	494.3	588.4	596.9	649.1	682.9	726.3	813.1	922.0	1097.8	1093.4	1196.4	1566.7	1678.7	1749.3 *	073
074	Money supply (M2)	412.8	434.5	567.3	669.2	733.5	840.0	877.9	971.9	1034.9	1079.6	1271.1	1431.1	1625.3	1664.7	1842.3	2431.6	2598.2	2651.5 *	074
075	Foreign assets (net) ⁱ	221.8	205.0	321.1	354.1	397.5	414.0	408.3	329.6	259.0	243.8	179.4	142.3	177.7	109.4	291.5	845.5	780.8	555.8 *	075
076	Domestic credit	332.9	362.8	329.6	395.3	416.7	515.2	534.7	655.2	778.5	837.9	1093.2	1289.4	1448.7	1555.3	1552.7	1586.5	1817.3	2095.8 *	076
077	Claims on gov't. sector (net) ^j	43.5	71.2	0.3	-1.4	16.1	30.6	10.0	47.7	69.6	135.9	248.8	380.8	506.3	488.1	574.6	684.9	840.1	917.5 *	077
078	Claims on private sector ^k	321.6	354.6	406.1	498.7	597.6	677.7	748.6	857.3	939.7	954.7	1077.7	1124.8	1128.5	1262.6	1201.9	1206.5	1480.2	1764.7 *	078
079	Claims on other financial insts.	-32.2	-62.9	-76.8	-102.0	-197.0	-193.1	-223.9	-249.8	-230.8	-252.8	-233.3	-216.2	-186.1	-195.4	-223.8	-304.9	-503.0	-586.4 *	079
080	Other items ^l	-141.9	-133.4	-83.3	-80.2	-80.7	-89.2	-65.2	-12.9	-2.6	-2.0	-1.5	-0.6	-1.1	0.0	-1.9	-0.4	-	-	080
<i>Deposit Money Banks</i>																				
081	Demand deposits ^m	135.5	131.8	137.9	167.4	154.4	163.1	181.9	201.5	218.6	210.5	285.9	299.3	368.2	405.1	465.3	656.8	694.5	670.0 *	081
082	Savings deposits ⁿ	89.6	97.4	113.6	135.0	137.2	146.3	158.9	173.9	188.4	200.8	208.2	222.8	252.7	269.9	272.7	312.0	329.8	321.9 *	082
083	Time deposits	183.5	199.2	275.0	290.2	366.4	446.4	440.4	478.6	499.3	543.6	622.0	715.8	722.6	676.4	817.4	963.1	1135.0	1238.4 *	083
084	Domestic credits outstanding ^o	308.0	343.2	394.9	488.6	587.0	657.4	706.9	780.9	854.7	870.2	976.8	1021.9	1056.5	1193.5	1137.2	1088.9	1415.7	1646.8 *	084
<i>Interest Rates</i> <i>percent; period averages</i>																				
<i>On deposits</i>																				
085	Savings	8.000	6.500	6.000	6.000	4.500	5.000	5.000	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250	4.375	3.875	4.250	4.000	4.000	3.800	3.800 *	085
086	Time: 6 months	10.000	8.000	7.000	7.000	10.125	8.000	8.750	9.125	9.375	9.875	10.125	6.375	4.875	5.125	7.550	6.500	6.500	8.500 *	086
087	12 months	10.800	8.600	7.750	7.750	10.125	7.875	8.875	9.375	9.625	10.500	10.875	6.875	5.375	5.250	8.150	6.125	6.900	8.800 *	087
<i>On loans and discounts</i>																				
088	Commercial bills ^p	...	...	10.75	10.75	13.00	11.00	11.50	11.50	11.75	11.75	11.75	9.75	7.75	5.00	7.00	5.00	9.50	12.80 *	088
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Kina; calendar year</i>																				
<i>Central Government</i>																				
089	Current revenue	372	369	404	492	489	577	626	692	807	777	901	920	1128	1213	1485	1728	1890	1876 *	089
090	Taxes	331	322	352	429	431	462	519	602	689	618	639	772	967	1024	1207	1526	1675	1555 *	090

Papua New Guinea

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
145 Exports, fob Total	839.0	773.0	822.0	893.0	917.0	1047.0	1186.0	1442.0	1434.0	1265.0	1407.0	1698.0	2624.0	2773.0	3114.0	3067.0	2683.0	...	145
146 1. Australia	97.0	78.0	74.0	85.0	101.0	147.0	93.0	96.0	153.0	328.0	560.0	691.0	933.0	822.0	866.0	930.0	706.0	...	146
147 2. Japan	316.0	253.0	282.0	254.0	202.0	274.0	341.0	598.0	542.0	351.0	318.0	360.0	563.0	661.0	664.0	551.0	456.0	...	147
148 3. Europe NS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309.0	318.0	357.0	396.0	435.0	474.0	...	148
149 4. Korea, Republic of	21.0	32.0	37.0	51.0	55.0	65.0	189.0	97.0	126.0	124.0	130.0	133.0	262.0	-	203.0	138.0	96.0	...	149
150 5. Germany	180.0	201.0	205.0	183.0	268.0	361.0	319.0	314.0	340.0	201.0	115.0	-	-	193.0	298.0	208.0	194.0	...	150
151 6. China, People's Republic of	7.0	20.0	34.0	28.0	17.0	19.0	26.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	4.0	173.0	125.0	70.0	90.0	69.0	...	151
152 7. United Kingdom	42.0	44.0	48.0	100.0	71.0	47.0	55.0	73.0	65.0	54.0	61.0	-	-	79.0	139.0	152.0	138.0	...	152
153 8. Philippines	4.0	7.0	4.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	30.0	84.0	31.0	53.0	69.0	47.0	70.0	64.0	80.0	84.0	92.0	...	153
154 9. United States	40.0	14.0	18.0	30.0	36.0	33.0	24.0	38.0	27.0	30.0	27.0	36.0	109.0	107.0	48.0	82.0	63.0	...	154
155 10. Singapore	11.0	9.0	15.0	11.0	5.0	17.0	6.0	5.0	8.0	18.0	30.0	62.0	82.0	16.0	25.0	31.0	29.0	...	155
156 Imports, fob Total	1001.8	1017.9	974.5	844.9	788.2	844.4	1088.9	1307.2	1467.3	1195.7	1350.9	1314.2	1301.9	1392.4	1303.7	1691.9	1713.4	...	156
157 1. Australia	375.7	419.2	385.7	344.8	327.0	341.3	476.3	585.2	611.6	559.6	684.6	606.5	610.8	693.5	673.4	945.0	884.6	...	157
158 2. Japan	165.9	146.1	149.9	135.2	138.3	149.6	204.8	235.7	233.4	159.3	163.4	166.7	188.8	179.5	121.3	154.3	156.3	...	158
159 3. Singapore	183.7	149.4	130.6	102.8	80.9	52.6	72.1	74.7	102.5	101.7	145.7	163.8	154.6	170.3	172.1	155.3	195.0	...	159
160 4. United States	76.4	86.9	96.6	75.9	66.7	80.6	88.8	120.7	169.0	115.3	95.9	71.4	50.5	65.2	51.4	69.2	116.7	...	160
161 5. New Zealand	51.3	55.1	48.5	45.7	44.3	37.7	41.5	46.2	48.5	40.3	54.8	50.1	63.1	58.5	50.3	65.5	74.9	...	161
162 6. Malaysia	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	5.0	5.7	11.5	9.2	20.6	24.2	50.5	32.8	37.1	40.0	38.8	...	162
163 7. Hong Kong, China	20.3	20.7	19.4	19.9	18.5	15.5	24.0	26.5	33.6	19.6	30.6	33.3	35.3	39.0	29.5	33.7	34.6	...	163
164 8. Indonesia	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	4.6	4.2	7.7	11.6	10.1	32.2	23.6	24.3	21.2	27.1	24.2	...	164
165 9. Thailand	1.1	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.2	5.0	4.2	5.0	8.6	8.0	16.0	16.3	22.3	24.7	21.3	20.4	17.4	...	165
166 10. Germany	15.9	12.8	19.2	11.9	16.0	23.8	25.6	27.9	22.5	16.0	9.4	16.5	12.5	17.1	18.6	24.8	19.5	...	166
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
167 Merchandise exports, fob	840	768	820	915	926	1030	1243	1475	1318	1175	1482	1947	2604	2651	2670	2529	2160	...	167
168 Merchandise imports, fob	-1096	-1017	-974	-962	-874	-928	-1129	-1384	-1341	-1105	-1403	-1322	-1134	-1324	-1262	-1513	-1483	...	168
169 Trade balance	-256	-248	-154	-47	51	101	114	90	-22	69	78	624	1469	1326	1408	1016	676	...	169
170 Other goods, services and income	-419	-373	-379	-440	-330	-365	-441	-520	-419	-300	-489	-722	-866	-773	-808	-775	-836	...	170
171 Credit	132	155	134	115	119	164	155	240	254	312	373	388	338	257	343	464	432	...	171
172 Debit	-551	-528	-513	-555	-450	-529	-597	-761	-674	-612	-863	-1111	-1204	-1031	-1152	-1239	-1268	...	172
173 Current transfers, net	191	177	196	198	157	165	129	133	129	155	260	192	42	16	74	60	...	173	
174 Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174
175 Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175
176 Current balance	-484	-444	-337	-289	-121	-98	-197	-296	-312	-75	-151	95	646	568	673	313	-99	...	176
177 Capital account balance	-36	-39	-37	-31	-27	-31	-29	-40	-42	-37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177
178 Direct investment	85	84	137	113	82	99	115	119	221	155	116	104	62	57	454	111	28	...	178
179 Portfolio investment	-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	-48	69	-25	...	179
180 Other long-term capital	296	356	176	113	13	3	32	85	1	21	-282	-526	-899	-830	-1032	-258	-88	...	180
181 Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181
182 Net errors and omissions	52	-31	120	111	24	-1	52	37	31	-79	4	-17	-11	37	-86	-33	7	...	182
183 Overall balance	-51	-35	97	48	-1	3	2	-53	-58	21	-409	-326	-253	-170	-39	202	-177	...	183
184 Reserves and related items	51	35	-97	-48	1	-3	-2	53	58	-21	409	326	253	170	39	-202	177	...	184
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
185 Total	412.0	467.4	452.6	446.9	453.4	436.5	447.9	404.5	395.4	414.1	334.1	249.6	152.5	107.1	263.7	612.1	390.9	...	185
186 Gold, national valuation	15.9	14.5	12.5	11.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	2.4	28.3	28.3	...	186
187 Foreign exchange	357.6	418.6	416.7	425.0	430.1	415.6	422.2	380.0	371.7	403.0	323.0	238.3	141.3	95.8	260.5	583.7	362.5	...	187
188 Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.6	9.8	9.3	9.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	188
189 SDRs	38.4	34.2	17.7	4.8	6.4	3.1	4.7	4.0	3.5	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	...	189
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Kina per US dollar</i>																			
190 End of period	0.6805	0.7478	0.8755	0.9413	1.0124	0.9611	0.8784	0.8264	0.8596	0.9530	0.9525	0.9874	0.9813	1.1785	1.3351	1.3468	1.7513	...	190
191 Average of period	0.6729	0.7384	0.8361	0.8985	1.0003	0.9714	0.9079	0.8670	0.8588	0.9550	0.9517	0.9646	0.9781	1.0113	1.2798	1.3190	1.4379	...	191
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
192 Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1184.5	1627.6	1867.7	2029.3	2112.2	1984.1	2275.8	2249.8	2316.2	2594.0	2774.1	3788.9	3268.5	2792.3	2512.9	2354.1	2272.5	...	192
193 Long-term	947.4	1374.4	1733.1	1850.3	1937.3	1907.0	2158.9	2108.9	2148.5	2461.3	2595.5	3317.8	2960.4	2677.7	2385.8	2269.4	2070.9	...	193
194 Public and publicly-guaranteed	609.5	721.1	913.0	960.3	1069.4	1233.0	1429.6	1252.9	1324.7	1523.1	1631.1	1592.1	1616.1	1732.1	1667.7	1517.0	1310.8	...	194
195 Private non-guaranteed	337.9	653.3	820.1	890.0	867.9	674.0	729.3	856.0	823.8	938.2	964.4	1725.7	1344.3	945.6	718.1	752.4	760.1	...	195
196 Short-term	162.0	182.0	67.0	145.0	146.0	62.0	105.0	134.9	164.7	71.6	117.3	412.2	263.9	99.0	77.6	33.8	154.0	...	196
197 Use of IMF credit	75.1	71.2	67.6	33.9	28.9	15.1	12.0	6.1	3.0	61.0	61.3	58.9	44.1	15.6	49.6	50.8	47.7	...	197

Papua New Guinea

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
<i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>																			
198 Principal repayments on LT debt	81.5	115.5	155.5	219.0	190.6	169.0	187.7	315.6	342.8	388.3	358.8	480.7	668.8	709.9	493.1	286.7	289.2	219.2	198
199 Interest on long-term debt	71.1	102.0	117.2	146.6	131.6	132.4	153.5	164.5	157.7	156.0	133.3	161.7	142.9	144.1	110.8	91.0	78.8	70.0	199
200 Interest on short-term debt	25.7	12.0	10.8	13.5	8.3	3.5	9.1	12.7	12.4	5.7	7.0	15.9	22.0	10.9	5.3	1.4	4.2	...	200
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>																			
201 Interest (%)	12.6	13.0	7.2	6.4	8.5	6.3	4.0	5.5	6.4	6.0	5.3	2.9	4.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	6.0	...	201
202 Maturity (years)	17.1	14.3	14.2	22.2	12.0	15.9	19.9	15.5	14.3	16.0	22.7	28.8	19.6	5.6	12.8	30.0	26.6	...	202
203 Grace period (years)	6.5	5.6	4.2	7.0	4.6	4.2	5.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	6.7	9.0	4.6	1.5	4.2	10.0	5.9	...	203
204 Grant element (%)	-9.3	-14.6	14.2	27.8	8.1	20.5	35.3	26.0	23.6	22.7	36.0	57.4	31.3	6.8	21.2	59.8	29.5	...	204

Footnotes:

- a Data for 1981-1995 are mid-year estimates based on the inter-censal growth rates from the 1980 and the 1990 censuses. Estimates for the entire country are computed using census data that exclude North Solomon.
- b From 1993-1998, data include quarrying and petroleum.
- c Refers to community, social and personal services.
- d Includes import duties.
- e Includes net current transfers.
- f Refers to quantity exported including alluvial gold.
- g Refers to currency held by the public.
- h Refers mainly to non-interest bearing deposits with Bank of Papua New Guinea (BPNG) and commercial banks, and bills payable in PNG commercial banks and staff accounts and may differ with those of demand deposits of deposit money banks for data before 1994.
- i Includes commercial bank borrowings in foreign currency.
- j Net credit to Government differs from net domestic borrowing due to reporting period ending last Wednesday of the year rather than at end of year, inclusion of balances of Mineral Resources Stabilization Fund (MRSF) rather than budgetted drawdowns, and valuation of treasury bills at factor cost rather than at face value.

- k Includes lending in foreign currency undertaken by commercial banks and bank deposits at non-bank institutions.
- l Relates to the value of deposits of commercial stabilization funds with BPNG.
- m Demand deposits refer to deposits not bearing interest. Before 1994, data include government check accounts and exclude deposits with BPNG, bills payable in PNG Kina and foreign currency deposits so that data may differ with those of demand deposits of M1 money supply; while beginning 1994 data exclude government deposits and are the same with demand deposits of M1 money supply.
- n Refers to deposits bearing interest (savings passbook accounts).
- o Relates to loans, advances and bills denominated in Kina.
- p Refers to the minimum rate for fully drawn loans.
- q Data are incorporated in the domestic borrowings which are all in Australian aid.
- r Includes MRSF drawdowns and other domestic financing for 1995-1997.