

## Samoa

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
001 POPULATION <sup>a</sup> thousand; as of 1 July	156.0	156.9	157.7	158.6	159.5	160.4	157.9	158.7	159.5	160.3	161.1	161.9	162.7	163.6	164.4	165.2	166.0	167.0	001	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Tala; calendar year																				
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>																				
002 GDP by Industrial Origin	...	130.4	154.4	181.2	191.2	201.1	211.2	246.4	248.4	258.8	268.3	290.7	304.6	471.8	477.1	529.0	605.6	644.1	002	
003 Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.5	70.1	78.1	107.3	108.5	003	
004 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	004	
005 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.6	98.3	101.2	103.8	94.6	005	
006 Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	13.4	14.2	14.7	15.3	006	
007 Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.3	37.3	39.7	45.0	43.6	007	
008 Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.6	65.5	80.5	96.4	115.1	008	
009 Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.9	50.7	59.4	65.7	77.5	009	
010 Finance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.8	28.9	33.9	38.8	43.4	010	
011 Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.5	48.8	48.1	54.5	59.6	011	
012 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.2	69.5	76.5	82.2	90.0	012	
013 Less: Imputed bank service charge	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.8	013	
014 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	014	
015 GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	015	
016 Expenditure on GDP	...	130.4	154.4	181.2	191.2	201.1	211.2	246.4	248.4	258.8	268.3	290.7	304.6	471.8	477.1	529.0	605.6	644.1	016	
017 Private consumption	...	118.1	136.2	155.1	172.5	184.4	201.6	212.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	017	
018 Government consumption	...	24.3	21.9	30.1	34.5	37.3	40.9	45.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	018	
019 Gross fixed capital formation	...	32.9	42.3	53.5	54.3	51.2	62.6	77.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	019	
020 Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	020	
021 Exports of goods and services	...	21.9	41.6	50.0	59.4	53.3	57.2	74.8	101.2	101.8	91.1	113.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	021	
022 Less: Imports of goods and services	...	66.8	87.6	107.5	129.5	125.1	151.1	164.5	196.1	219.3	268.8	331.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	022	
023 Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	023	
<b>At Constant 1984 = 1994 Prices</b>																				
024 GDP by Industrial Origin <sup>b</sup>	...	176.6	178.8	181.2	192.0	193.2	195.1	194.8	197.3	182.6	178.2	174.1	178.3	471.8	503.7	533.9	540.8	547.0	024	
025 Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.5	100.8	101.7	95.7	101.7	025	
026 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	026	
027 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.6	98.3	98.8	93.8	79.1	027	
028 Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	13.3	14.2	14.7	14.5	028	
029 Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.3	35.8	36.8	39.5	37.1	029	
030 Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.6	63.5	71.2	76.4	81.5	030	
031 Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.9	50.0	57.3	59.6	65.8	031	
032 Finance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.8	28.6	32.7	34.9	36.9	032	
033 Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.5	46.7	50.0	54.7	57.9	033	
034 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.2	69.1	73.6	74.1	75.2	034	
035 Less: Imputed bank service charge	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	035	
036 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	036	
037 GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	037	
038 Expenditure on GDP <sup>b</sup>	...	176.6	178.8	181.2	192.0	193.2	195.1	194.8	197.3	182.6	178.2	174.1	178.3	471.8	503.7	533.9	540.8	547.0	038	
039 Private consumption	...	137.7	149.1	155.1	152.5	148.4	158.7	165.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	039	
040 Government consumption	...	35.5	24.5	30.1	31.6	32.4	34.3	34.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	040	
041 Gross fixed capital formation	...	43.4	47.9	53.5	49.9	45.2	53.5	59.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	041	
042 Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	042	
043 Exports of goods and services	...	55.2	59.5	50.0	71.8	79.0	79.4	68.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	043	
044 Less: Imports of goods and services	...	95.2	102.2	107.5	113.8	111.8	130.8	132.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	044	
045 Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	045	
<b>At Current Market Prices, Tala</b>																				
046 Per capita GDP	...	832	979	1142	1199	1254	1338	1553	1557	1614	1665	1796	1872	2884	2902	3202	3648	3857	046	
047 Per capita GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	047	
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year																				
Agriculture, crop year																				
048 1. Coconut	200	200	200	200	200	210	170	160	159	138	95	100	130	130	130	130	...	...	048	
049 2. Copra	19	19	23	23	23	25	18	19	20	17	10	1	11	11	11	11	...	...	049	
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages																				
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100																				
050	100.6	117.7	108.2	104.1	112.8	116.1	111.8	110.0	113.3	100.0	86.7	85.6	94.1	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	050
Manufacturing, 1982 = 100 <sup>c</sup>																				
051	...	100.0	108.0	109.3	125.4	130.2	132.3	135.9	129.9	118.1	105.1	102.5	96.5	107.1	127.8	138.6	...	...	051	

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																				
Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>																				
052	Production	30	39	32	33	35	45	46	46	50	50	47	48	55	62	66	74	82	...	052
053	Consumption	30	39	26	28	30	45	46	46	50	50	47	48	55	62	66	74	82	...	053
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>1980 = 100; period averages</i>																				
054	Consumer	120.5	142.6	166.4	185.7	202.6	214.3	224.1	243.6	258.8	298.3	294.1	319.2	324.7	363.9	353.4	372.4	397.9	...	054
055	Food <sup>d</sup>	120.2	145.6	167.6	182.3	200.2	213.1	219.1	239.4	246.5	296.4	272.1	302.7	301.8	342.5	319.0	340.4	365.4	...	055
056	Non-food	121.0	138.2	164.7	190.5	206.0	215.9	231.2	248.1	276.5	300.5	325.5	342.9	357.4	394.4	402.5	418.1	444.3	...	056
057	Implicit GDP deflator, 1984/1994 = 100	...	73.8	86.4	100.0	99.6	104.1	108.3	126.5	125.9	141.7	150.6	167.0	170.8	100.0	94.7	99.1	112.0	117.8	057
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>e</sup> <i>Mn Tala; as of end of period</i>																				
058	Money supply (M1)	14.0	16.5	16.5	18.6	19.5	21.6	28.7	30.3	33.2	47.3	42.9	38.1	44.6	47.2	60.9	61.1	69.0	...	058
059	Currency in circulation	5.6	6.2	5.5	7.1	8.4	9.2	10.5	10.7	12.5	12.9	13.9	12.3	14.9	16.8	21.6	21.0	24.9	...	059
060	Demand deposits <sup>f</sup>	8.5	10.3	11.0	11.5	11.1	12.5	18.2	19.5	20.7	34.4	29.0	25.8	29.7	30.4	39.3	40.2	44.1	...	060
061	Quasi-money <sup>g</sup>	9.1	14.7	25.0	24.2	32.4	41.5	52.0	56.7	68.3	73.7	78.0	81.6	77.6	90.9	107.3	115.7	131.2	...	061
062	Money supply (M2)	23.1	31.2	41.5	42.8	52.0	63.2	80.7	87.0	101.5	121.0	120.9	119.6	122.2	138.1	168.2	176.8	200.2	...	062
<b>Interest Rates</b> <sup>h</sup> <i>per cent; period averages</i>																				
On deposits <sup>h</sup>																				
063	Savings	6.0	6.0	8.0	8.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	5.9	5.5	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	063
064	Time: 6 months	10.0	10.0	15.0	15.0	13.3	13.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	8.5	8.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	...	064
065	12 months	11.5	11.5	17.0	17.0	15.3	15.0	...	...	...	9.2	9.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	...	065
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Thousand Tala; fiscal year ending 31 December/30 June</i>																				
<b>Central Government</b>																				
066	Current revenue <sup>i</sup>	24269	28309	41000	59100	71170	77540	91450	106020	111730	125570	...	121000	138300	143700	145000*	165800*	166200*	171400*	066
067	Taxes	20251	23878	34100	49900	59520	60760	69020	72690	81510	91690	...	95900	106300	112000	108900*	122700*	135100*	138000*	067
068	Non-taxes	4018	4431	6900	9200	11650	16780	22430	33330	30220	33880	...	25100	32100	31700	36100*	43100*	31200*	33500*	068
069	Current expenditure	25100	31700	29000	34900	41890	44940	47500	51130	57650	68860	...	121100	128500	138500	112400*	121300*	137700*	142100*	069
070	Current surplus/deficit	-831	-3391	12000	24200	29280	32600	43950	54890	54080	56710	...	-100	9800	5200	32600*	44500*	28500*	29300*	070
071	Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	071
072	Capital expenditure <sup>j</sup>	31600	31300	39000	68300	60560	60030	78260	75590	87950	112350	...	84200	114900	71300	83600*	100900*	79400*	71300*	072
073	Capital account surplus/deficit	-31600	-31300	-39000	-68300	-60560	-60030	-78260	-75590	-87950	-112350	...	-84200	-114900	-71300	-83600*	-100900*	-79400*	-71300*	073
074	Net lending <sup>k</sup>	-	-	2500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	1100	8100	6400	56200*	24400*	17600*	8200*	074
075	Overall surplus/deficit	-32431	-34691	-29500	-44100	-31280	-27430	-34310	-20700	-33870	-55640	...	-85400	-113200	-72500	-107200*	-80800*	-68500*	-50200*	075
<b>Financing</b>																				
076	Domestic borrowing	6500	5200	-2800	8400	2270	-10670	-11130	-24130	-9390	-10840	...	14300	23400	-1600	22600*	-13000*	-4200*	-13400*	076
077	Foreign borrowing	-	-	5000	10400	2470	2130	8040	2290	3560	20480	...	32900	43500	39600	12200*	5300*	2700*	3100*	077
078	Foreign grants <sup>l</sup>	12100	13100	27300	25300	26540	35980	37400	42540	39700	46000	...	38200	46400	34500	72400*	88500*	69900*	60500*	078
079	Use of cash balances	13831	16391	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-*	-*	-*	-*	079
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>																				
080	Total <sup>m</sup>	58287	61802	65732	31703	34110	40261	40532	...	...	...	...	...	138500	112400*	121300*	137700*	142100*	080	
081	General public services	6470	7177	6907	9590	10174	10825	11374	...	...	...	...	...	33600	30100*	41800*	45200*	50300*	081	
082	Defence	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-*	-*	-*	-*	-*	082
083	Education	5751	6053	7394	6853	7765	9624	9691	...	...	...	...	...	21800	21900*	22200*	29900*	32000*	083	
084	Health	5237	6624	6354	5091	5798	6758	7141	...	...	...	...	...	15400	14700*	16500*	21600*	24800*	084	
085	Social security and welfare	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4300	4500*	5600*	6200*	6800*	085	
086	Housing and community amenities	273	284	286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	086	
087	Economic services	38237	39188	40803	5916	6326	8351	9165	...	...	...	...	...	58300	39000*	42000*	42200*	38400*	087	
088	Agriculture	17987	17355	17428	1375	1442	1550	1583	...	...	...	...	...	11400	7800*	7400*	8500*	9000*	088	
089	Industry	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	089	
090	Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	090	
091	Transport and communications	2471	2613	2432	1156	2516	476	565	...	...	...	...	...	1300	1200*	1300*	2800*	2400*	091	
092	Other economic services <sup>n</sup>	17779	19220	20943	3385	2368	6325	7017	...	...	...	...	...	45600	30000*	33300*	31000*	26900*	092	
093	Others <sup>o</sup>	2319	2476	3988	4253	4047	4703	3161	...	...	...	...	...	5100	2200*	-6800*	-7600*	-10200*	093	
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>p</sup> <i>Thousand Tala; calendar year</i>																				
094	Exports, fob <sup>q</sup>	11149	16249	27410	34155	36195	23487	24968	31397	29206	20494	15515	14349	16511	8902	21674	24827	...	...	094
095	Imports, cif	69660	60118	75100	93282	115074	105375	131009	155120	171220	186120	225337	271325	263691	202944	228041	243724	...	...	095
096	Trade balance	-58511	-43869	-47690	-59127	-78879	-81888	-106041	-123723	-142014	-165626	-209822	-256976	-247180	-194042	-206367	-218897	...	...	096

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>																			
097 Food and live animals	5139	5841	5350	23917	5372	5120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	097	
098 Beverage and tobacco	824	1176	1932	2303	2137	1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	098	
099 Crude materials excl. fuels	4214	4031	7069	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	099	
100 Mineral fuels, etc.	-	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	
101 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	54	3664	11109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	
102 Chemicals	62	36	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	
103 Basic manufactures	14	37	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	
104 Machines, transport equipment	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	
105 Misc. manufactured goods	82	35	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	
106 Unclassified goods	760	1418	1904	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>																			
107 1. Taro	2136	2126	2371	2753	5113	4335	5077	5201	5849	3502	6878	4696	9509	158	162	98	...	107	
108 2. Copra	3924	2760	1398	-	954	1049	65	1970	3237	1101	-	-	-	58	2193	4078	...	108	
109 3. Cocoa	1436	985	4617	2258	2356	3185	2622	1260	2143	502	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	109	
110 4. Timber	289	1271	541	1258	817	592	396	1084	135	21	10	22	31	163	208	832	...	110	
111 5. Banana	241	597	407	27	28	39	40	24	34	3	20	2	103	217	655	724	...	111	
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>																			
112 Food and live animals	13236	13270	15198	19879	26800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	
113 Beverage and tobacco	1272	1133	1914	2507	2400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	
114 Crude materials excl. fuels	629	1502	812	1063	800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	
115 Mineral fuels, etc.	12576	9214	13133	17200	19400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	
116 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	396	2230	392	513	800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	
117 Chemicals	3078	3503	4221	5528	5700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	
118 Basic manufactures	12467	13917	15243	19964	21300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	
119 Machines, transport equipment	22837	10955	14968	19604	27100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	
120 Misc. manufactured goods	3113	4294	5279	6914	8200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	
121 Unclassified goods	56	100	82	107	2600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year																			
122 Exports, Total	11.29	13.33	16.78	19.75	27.26	10.49	11.08	14.73	12.74	11.63	7.63	5.80	6.43	3.50	60.30	63.99	65.49	...	122
123 1. Australia	0.16	1.31	2.21	2.78	2.88	2.25	2.32	2.43	1.08	1.75	2.11	0.70	0.78	0.46	50.77	50.33	44.35	...	123
124 2. New Zealand	3.73	3.64	3.97	4.86	5.23	3.08	4.22	4.01	4.46	3.91	3.42	2.99	3.32	1.59	3.72	4.25	2.43	...	124
125 3. American Samoa	1.61	1.28	0.78	1.37	1.05	1.67	1.06	1.08	1.21	1.05	0.95	1.01	1.12	0.68	0.84	0.99	1.09	...	125
126 4. United States	1.35	3.73	5.52	7.06	16.19	1.02	1.88	1.11	1.04	0.81	0.59	0.73	0.81	0.11	0.55	1.09	4.09	...	126
127 5. Germany	1.45	0.78	1.99	0.85	1.33	2.01	1.31	3.25	3.40	1.62	0.00	-	-	0.04	1.00	2.32	2.72	...	127
128 6. Slovak Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.02	1.72	1.89	...	128
129 7. Japan	0.30	1.09	0.33	0.03	0.24	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.11	-	-	-	0.05	1.06	0.19	0.85	...	129
130 8. Fiji Islands, Republic of	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.28	0.40	0.17	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.38	0.47	0.52	...	130
131 9. Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.54	-	-	-	0.06	0.21	0.53	0.75	...	131
132 10. South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.16	0.23	-	...	132
133 Imports, Total	67.00	49.70	51.20	50.30	50.70	47.90	61.90	69.10	76.80	83.00	99.00	110.00	102.60	80.20	141.60	156.40	131.70	...	133
134 1. New Zealand	16.35	15.48	15.81	15.65	16.20	14.16	18.29	20.43	22.70	26.10	37.78	42.46	39.91	29.95	50.44	48.42	31.94	...	134
135 2. Australia	11.05	10.75	11.74	10.87	-	-	-	-	-	9.01	19.83	23.98	16.83	15.98	27.53	39.09	36.44	...	135
136 3. Japan	6.01	5.90	6.19	5.96	8.34	5.66	7.32	8.17	9.08	7.26	9.38	5.50	10.98	7.63	29.77	26.11	22.78	...	136
137 4. United States	15.62	4.83	4.86	4.89	3.03	7.12	9.19	10.27	11.41	8.02	10.34	8.91	10.77	9.15	8.14	12.98	11.99	...	137
138 5. Fiji Islands, Republic of	2.10	2.73	2.87	2.76	1.92	1.78	2.31	2.57	2.86	1.46	6.40	11.55	9.85	9.80	9.50	13.01	14.31	...	138
139 6. Singapore	6.91	2.79	2.81	2.82	0.59	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.06	1.51	0.55	1.33	1.36	5.96	2.01	0.71	...	139
140 7. Germany	1.40	1.04	1.12	1.06	0.90	2.82	3.64	4.06	4.52	4.16	1.92	1.54	2.05	1.20	1.13	2.78	2.29	...	140
141 8. American Samoa	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	1.86	1.76	1.23	0.96	1.18	1.39	1.53	...	141
142 9. Hong Kong, China	0.46	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.56	0.40	0.52	0.58	0.65	1.23	1.76	2.09	1.33	0.88	0.83	0.72	0.46	...	142
143 10. China, People's Republic of	1.42	3.43	2.99	3.47	1.41	1.32	1.71	1.91	2.12	1.29	0.44	5.17	0.92	0.88	0.10	0.05	0.83	...	143
<b>Trade Indexes</b> <sup>†</sup> 1982-88 = 100; period averages																			
Quantum index																			
144 Exports	...	93	93	88	103	106	97	97	91	67	45	38	37	24	69	79	103	...	144
145 Imports	...	85	87	93	101	94	109	118	112	121	142	166	153	115	120	129	123	...	145
Unit value index																			
146 Exports	...	62	85	144	121	81	93	119	119	112	133	147	173	142	122	122	141	...	146
147 Imports	...	67	82	95	108	106	114	128	147	151	150	155	163	167	180	179	198	...	147

## Samoa

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
148 Terms of trade	...	93	105	152	112	76	82	93	81	74	89	95	106	85	68	67	71	...	148
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
149 Merchandise exports, fob	10.7	13.4	17.6	18.3	16.1	10.5	11.7	15.0	12.8	8.8	6.4	5.8	6.4	3.5	8.7	10.0	14.3	...	149
150 Merchandise imports, fob	-51.3	-45.3	-44.1	-45.5	-46.6	-42.8	-55.7	-66.5	-66.9	-70.0	-94.0	-110.1	-102.7	-80.1	-92.2	-99.0	-100.2	...	150
151 Trade balance	-40.6	-31.8	-26.4	-27.2	-30.4	-32.3	-44.0	-51.4	-54.1	-61.1	-87.5	-104.2	-96.3	-76.5	-83.5	-88.9	-85.9	...	151
152 Other goods, services and income	-6.7	-6.5	-6.0	-5.6	-2.6	-0.1	2.0	9.4	14.1	16.0	17.3	16.9	12.7	24.4	31.4	41.0	35.1	...	152
153 Credit	7.6	8.3	9.2	8.8	11.0	14.6	19.1	29.7	35.3	42.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153
154 Debit	-14.3	-14.8	-15.2	-14.5	-13.6	-14.7	-17.1	-20.3	-21.1	-26.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154
155 Unrequited transfers	34.2	32.3	37.2	33.5	35.0	43.6	53.2	52.3	54.8	53.7	39.6	61.8	52.5	56.8	60.3	59.1	68.2	...	155
156 Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.0	43.3	31.3	33.1	35.3	36.8	42.1	...	156
157 Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.6	18.4	21.2	23.7	24.9	22.3	26.1	...	157
158 Current balance	-13.0	-6.0	4.8	0.6	1.9	11.1	11.2	10.2	14.8	8.6	-30.6	-25.4	-31.0	4.7	8.2	11.2	17.4	...	158
159 Direct investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	159
160 Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	160
161 Other long-term capital	0.5	-0.6	1.3	4.5	-0.6	-4.6	-0.7	-1.8	-1.5	8.0	31.9	19.2	27.4	-10.6	-4.9	-5.7	-7.0	...	161
162 Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162
163 Net errors and omissions	6.8	3.5	1.1	2.0	3.9	0.9	-1.8	1.6	-2.6	-5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163
164 Overall balance	-5.7	-3.1	7.2	7.2	5.2	7.3	8.5	10.1	10.6	11.0	1.3	-6.2	-3.6	-5.9	3.3	5.5	10.4	...	164
165 Monetary movements	5.7	3.1	-7.2	-7.2	-5.2	-7.3	-8.5	-10.1	-10.6	-11.0	-1.3	6.2	3.6	5.9	-3.3	-5.5	-10.4	...	165
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
166 Total	3.28	3.48	7.23	10.56	14.02	23.75	37.20	49.20	55.07	69.05	67.81	61.16	50.71	50.80	55.31	60.80	64.21	61.42	166
167 Foreign exchange	3.20	3.40	6.80	10.40	14.00	22.70	35.30	45.90	54.10	64.80	64.00	57.60	47.10	46.90	51.20	56.80	60.30	57.30	167
168 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.90	0.90	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.90	168
169 SDRs	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.10	0.00	0.90	1.80	3.20	0.90	4.10	3.70	2.60	2.60	2.90	3.00	3.00	2.80	3.00	169
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Tala per US dollar</i>																			
170 End of period	1.0992	1.2371	1.6203	2.1829	2.3062	2.1978	2.0108	2.1482	2.2899	2.3331	2.4485	2.5575	2.6075	2.4515	2.5271	2.4342	2.7662	3.0102	170
171 Average of period	1.0340	1.2073	1.5491	1.8623	2.2452	2.2357	2.1217	2.0804	2.2701	2.3152	2.3983	2.4663	2.5698	2.5275	2.4756	2.4589	2.5700	2.9574	171
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
172 Total outstanding and disbursed	63.6	69.8	74.7	75.5	76.1	75.8	80.6	76.0	73.6	92.0	140.7	117.9	193.8	156.9	170.4	166.9	156.3	...	172
173 Long-term	54.7	58.5	58.7	63.0	63.8	64.6	71.4	71.1	71.9	91.0	113.4	117.8	140.4	156.7	168.1	162.8	148.3	...	173
174 Public and publicly guaranteed	54.7	58.5	58.7	63.0	63.8	64.6	71.4	71.1	71.9	91.0	113.4	117.8	140.4	156.7	168.1	162.8	148.3	...	174
175 Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	175
176 Short-term	1.4	5.0	8.1	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	27.1	0.1	53.4	0.2	2.3	4.1	8.0	...	176
177 Use of IMF credit	7.5	6.3	7.9	9.8	10.9	10.1	8.2	3.8	1.6	0.8	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	177
<b>Debt service</b> <i>transactions during the year</i>																			
178 Principal repayments on LT debt	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.9	3.6	4.0	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	178
179 Interest on long-term debt	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	179
180 Interest on short-term debt	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.7	-	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	...	180
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																			
181 Interest (%)	1.2	0.8	1.0	6.0	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.8	-	0.7	-	-	...	181
182 Maturity (years)	34.6	12.0	39.6	12.6	41.7	34.9	49.4	22.0	37.9	39.7	32.1	29.2	39.2	-	40.6	20.5	-	...	182
183 Grace period (years)	8.4	4.4	10.1	3.8	10.1	8.5	9.9	8.1	10.3	10.2	7.4	10.4	8.7	-	9.9	10.5	-	...	183
184 Grant element (%)	69.6	46.5	78.2	26.9	79.2	70.5	82.9	58.3	78.0	80.5	67.0	77.0	78.4	-	80.6	76.2	-	...	184

## Footnotes:

- a Assumes constant growth rates of 0.6 percent for 1982-1986 and 0.5 percent for 1987-1996.  
b Discontinuous series. Official national accounts started in 1994 following the completion of a technical assistance grant from the Asian Development Bank.  
c Refer to volume indices of industrial production.  
d Figures were revised back to 1994 to reflect new weights for taro and its substitute.  
e Cover the Bank of Western Samoa and the Pacific Commercial Bank Ltd. Up to December 1989, data were reported as of the last Wednesday of the month. This reporting date was changed to the last day of the month beginning in January 1990.  
f Excludes deposits of the government and the banking system.  
g Time deposits exclude deposits of the government.  
h Effective 15 September 1986, the rates for term deposits in excess of WS\$20,000 and all rates for terms over six months have been opened to negotiation between a customer and his bank.  
i For 1984-1990, figures represent estimates of the Treasury Department and the Central Bank.

- j Includes development expenditure, net Treasury advances and capital account.  
k Includes net loans and advances to non-financial enterprises, capital subscriptions and land purchases. After 1983, net loans and advances to public enterprises and others are included in net Treasury advances while government purchases of shares are incorporated in the capital account.  
l Includes project and cash and commodity grants, all of which were assumed to be externally derived.  
m Refers to current expenditures.  
n Includes public works, labor, lands and survey, land and title.  
o Includes VAGST payable by Government Departments and residual, including interest payments on public debt. For 1992/93-1995/96, data include counterpart costs for Development expenditure which were generally of a current nature.  
p Excludes trade data for Yasaki and imports by foreign diplomatic missions to Western Samoa.  
q Beginning June 1991, exports were derived from Central Bank information.  
r Indices for exports exclude re-exports.