

Singapore

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 POPULATION ^a million; as of 1 July	2.53	2.65	2.68	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.77	2.85	2.93	3.02	3.09	3.18	3.26	3.36	3.47	3.61	3.74	3.87	001
002 LABOR FORCE ^b thousand	1188	1253	1293	1304	1288	1299	1329	1378	1425	1516	1554	1620	1636	1693	1749	1802	1876	1932	002
003 Employed	1154	1221	1251	1270	1235	1215	1267	1333	1394	1486	1524	1576	1592	1649	1702	1748	1830	1870	003
004 Agriculture	13	12	13	10	9	10	11	6	6	6	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	004
005 Manufacturing	350	360	348	348	314	307	339	379	404	422	430	434	429	423	413	406	414	404	005
006 Mining	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	006
007 Others	790	846	887	910	909	897	916	947	983	1057	1090	1137	1159	1221	1285	1338	1410	1460	007
008 Unemployed	34	32	42	35	53	84	63	46	31	30	30	43	44	44	47	54	46	62	008
009 Unemployment rate, % ^c	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.7	4.1	6.5	4.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	3.2	009
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year																			
At Current Market Prices																			
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	29339.4	32669.9	36732.8	40047.9	38923.5	39263.9	43569.3	51515.9	59205.6	66406.3	73962.0	79683.6	92905.4	106489.7	118490.5	128973.5	141261.9	141216.2 *	010
011 Agriculture	356.2	349.1	330.9	339.7	292.3	244.5	221.5	203.5	190.0	176.6	161.0	160.4	156.8	171.7	199.9	228.6	214.1	189.3 *	011
012 Mining	104.7	128.1	140.6	132.2	111.3	75.6	57.3	48.1	58.2	74.8	60.0	24.4	28.6	44.6	28.1	43.1	40.8	24.3 *	012
013 Manufacturing	8361.5	8153.5	8907.9	9863.4	9184.3	10304.9	12209.0	15461.4	17346.2	18067.8	20102.4	20235.8	23215.6	25689.0	29319.4	30770.9	32658.6	32710.5 *	013
014 Electricity, gas and water	477.5	600.9	702.7	773.0	796.0	1075.4	962.4	1155.5	1131.6	1250.0	1280.0	1353.3	1571.1	1713.6	1956.9	2372.5	2741.8	2921.4 *	014
015 Construction	2163.7	3146.1	4202.5	4943.7	4167.9	3289.2	3042.4	2996.7	3227.4	3724.0	4799.3	6212.2	6772.4	7943.6	8986.7	11449.4	13340.1	14084.9 *	015
016 Trade	5840.0	6387.5	6667.4	6885.5	6636.3	6608.6	7471.5	8997.4	10280.9	12584.3	13872.9	14866.5	17944.4	21271.6	23657.0	24791.9	26621.9	24841.5 *	016
017 Transport and communications	4063.0	4435.8	4891.9	5222.3	5234.5	5332.8	5941.3	6899.3	7987.4	8733.0	10013.4	10195.9	11520.4	13055.3	14290.9	14847.9	15778.1	15689.9 *	017
018 Finance	6653.2	7756.6	8872.0	9962.7	10652.0	9930.5	11074.6	12464.5	14774.6	17850.1	19810.3	22152.3	26652.7	32214.8	35058.4	37283.0	42637.1	43689.7 *	018
019 Public administration																			019
020 Others ^d	1319.6	1712.3	2016.9	1925.4	1848.9	2402.4	2589.3	3289.5	4209.3	7366.0	8240.4	9031.6	10056.6	11669.6	12683.7	14123.5	15190.1	15495.9 *	020
021 Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4029.2	5015.4	5284.4	5866.6	8049.0	8442.4	7697.8	8713.6	9155.6 *	021
022 Plus: Import duties	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	608.9	637.7	735.6	853.4	764.9	751.9	760.5	752.9	724.4 *	022
023 Net factor income from abroad	-1148.2	-894.2	-171.7	767.2	1406.9	949.0	-428.7	-136.3	445.3	1824.0	1307.7	2521.7	314.7	2383.8	3243.6	4374.8	5948.5	6331.8 *	023
024 GNP	28191.2	31775.7	36561.1	40815.1	40330.4	40212.9	43140.6	51379.6	59650.9	68230.3	75269.7	82205.3	93220.1	108873.5	121734.1	133348.3	147210.4	147548.0 *	024
025 Expenditure on GDP	29339.4	32669.9	36732.8	40047.9	38923.5	39263.9	43569.3	51515.9	59205.6	66406.3	73962.0	79683.6	92905.4	106489.7	118490.5	128973.5	141261.9	141216.2 *	025
026 Private consumption	14329.3	15282.5	16202.1	17569.5	17552.9	18311.7	20540.5	23910.7	26916.1	30762.0	33493.0	36352.0	42191.0	47090.0	49662.0	53122.0	56699.0	56637.0 *	026
027 Government consumption	2788.6	3570.4	3995.3	4333.0	5548.5	5270.2	5314.6	5336.9	6013.3	6779.7	7350.8	7459.2	8723.2	9007.6	10124.0	12207.5	13395.0	14079.8 *	027
028 Gross fixed capital formation	12784.7	15505.7	17464.2	19122.2	16424.8	14132.0	14405.4	15666.6	18905.8	21577.8	25094.7	28805.6	32753.4	36201.5	39973.3	49548.5	54382.1	52260.2 *	028
029 Increase in stocks	802.3	153.1	131.6	295.1	126.4	584.6	1893.3	1663.2	1459.1	2771.0	656.0	269.4	2504.8	-499.7	893.9	-1771.2	242.1	-4904.5 *	029
030 Net exports of goods and services	-1633.5	-1440.6	-663.8	-1113.0	-945.7	143.1	589.1	4526.7	5969.5	4598.5	7928.1	7887.1	7355.5	16038.5	18473.3	17595.9	18133.6	25117.4 *	030
031 Statistical discrepancy	268.0	-401.2	-396.6	-158.9	216.6	822.3	826.4	411.8	-58.2	-82.7	-560.3	-1090.2	-622.2	-1348.5	-635.9	-1729.7	-1589.7	-1973.3 *	031
At Constant 1985 | 1990 Prices																			
032 GDP by Industrial Origin	31603.1	33772.3	36537.2	39572.5	38923.5	39830.2	43710.3	48792.3	53497.5 |	66406.3	71240.4	75708.0	85244.6	94777.8	102782.4	110510.2	119337.7	121111.5 *	032
033 Agriculture	319.4	303.4	311.0	326.5	292.3	260.8	234.0	205.4	191.8 |	176.6	161.6	161.9	161.7	170.9	184.5	195.5	184.2	173.7 *	033
034 Mining	83.5	104.0	122.0	120.2	111.3	94.3	93.4	74.8	75.9 |	74.8	72.6	56.5	43.4	39.7	27.1	25.0	20.9	16.2 *	034
035 Manufacturing	9290.6	8965.4	9216.4	9907.6	9184.3	9955.8	11673.2	13773.2	15121.5 |	18067.8	19044.3	19479.0	21355.9	24087.5	26504.8	27310.0	28540.5	28397.7 *	035
036 Electricity, gas and water	620.4	650.2	707.8	762.1	796.0	839.9	926.6	1012.1	1085.9 |	1250.0	1330.4	1405.6	1504.3	1638.9	1741.0	1868.6	2069.8	2170.9 *	036
037 Construction	2418.4	3299.0	4266.7	4927.2	4167.9	3234.2	2916.8	2804.2	2843.5 |	3724.0	4559.1	5548.5	6016.9	6990.9	7585.5	9244.8	10629.2	11040.0 *	037
038 Trade	5755.0	6091.9	6374.2	6738.9	6636.3	6653.2	7358.4	8573.3	9308.7 |	12584.3	13750.5	14271.8	17080.4	19154.0	20845.5	22194.6	23454.7	22519.6 *	038
039 Transport and communications	3896.8	4351.7	4678.1	5131.8	5234.5	5657.7	6165.6	6807.6	7481.1 |	8733.0	9355.4	9921.9	10951.1	12117.3	13455.6	14606.2	15953.4	16828.0 *	039
040 Finance	6873.2	7563.6	8400.0	9441.0	10652.0	10541.6	11665.1	12476.6	13709.2 |	17850.1	19399.5	20708.1	23506.7	25847.6	27596.7	29898.8	33285.0	34326.1 *	040
041 Public administration																			041
042 Others ^d	2345.8	2443.1	2461.0	2217.2	1848.9	2573.0	2677.2	3065.1	3679.9 |	7366.0	7973.4	8570.2	9333.4	10103.5	10739.3	11684.1	12530.3	13060.2 *	042
043 Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4029.2	5023.4	5121.1	5505.7	6073.2	6567.0	7189.5	8024.2	8127.2 *	043
044 Plus: Import duties	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	608.9	617.0	705.6	796.5	700.7	669.4	672.1	693.9	706.3 *	044
045 Net factor income from abroad	-765.2	-1269.3	-431.9	986.7	1406.9	2347.6	-1222.1	-613.7	-310.1 |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	045
046 GNP	30837.9	32503.0	36105.3	40559.2	40330.4	42177.8	42488.2	48178.6	53187.4 |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	046
047 Expenditure on GDP	31603.1	33772.3	36537.2	39572.5	38923.5	39830.2	43710.3	48792.3	53497.5 |	66406.3	71240.4	75708.0	85244.6	94777.8	102782.4	110510.2	119337.7	121111.5 *	047
048 Private consumption	15491.3	16086.4	16852.1	17711.6	17552.9	18333.3	20106.0	22811.7	24751.2 |	30762.0	32655.9	34543.2	38684.6	41521.7	43583.2	46269.5	48977.8	49601.6 *	048
049 Government consumption	3411.6	3863.8	4235.9	4457.2	5548.5	5606.8	5653.9	5316.4	5615.8 |	6779.7	7304.0	7334.9	8415.1	8272.3	9287.5	11057.3	12079.8	13090.2 *	049
050 Gross fixed capital formation	12810.3	15405.7	17067.7	18677.4	16424.8	14381.4	14296.4	14844.9	17182.4 |	21577.8	24469.2	27347.4	30159.3	33069.5	36771.4	45328.0	49964.4	47597.6 *	050
051 Increase in stocks	730.7	144.0	242.2	273.0	126.4	637.4	1889.7	954.3	705.4 |	2771.0	605.4	207.5	2163.5	-335.7	678.1	-1415.6	119.7	-3857.3 *	051
052 Net exports of goods and services	-1088.6	-2044.9	-1669.6	-1431.4	-945.7	262.0	1183.3	4429.7	4924.8 |	4598.5	6885.8	7041.6	6630.0	12830.3	13032.8	10958.9	10040.1	16583.7 *	052
053 Statistical discrepancy	247.8	317.3	-191.1	-115.3	216.6	609.3	581.0	435.3	317.9	-82.7	-679.9	-766.6	-						

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
Investment Financing, at current prices																				
054	Gross domestic capital formation	13587.0	15658.8	17595.8	19417.3	16551.2	14716.6	16298.7	17329.8	20364.9	24348.8	25750.7	29075.0	35258.2	35701.8	40867.2	47777.3	54624.2	47355.7 *	054
055	Gross national saving	11073.3	12922.8	16363.7	18912.6	17229.0	16631.0	17285.5	22132.0	26721.5	30688.6	34426.2	38393.6	42306.2	52775.6	61948.2	68018.3	77116.6	76831.6 *	055
056	Gross domestic saving ^e	12221.5	13817.0	16535.4	18145.4	15822.1	15682.0	17714.2	22268.3	26276.2	28864.6	33118.5	35871.9	41991.5	50391.8	58704.6	63643.5	71168.1	70499.8 *	056
057	Net factor income from abroad	-1148.2	-894.2	-171.7	767.2	1406.9	949.0	-428.7	-136.3	445.3	1824.0	1307.7	2521.7	314.7	2383.8	3243.6	4374.8	5948.5	6331.8 *	057
058	Foreign saving	2781.7	2334.8	835.5	345.8	-461.2	-1092.1	-160.4	-4390.4	-6414.8	-6422.5	-9235.8	-10408.8	-7670.2	-18422.3	-21716.9	-21970.7	-24082.1	-31449.2 *	058
059	Net transfer from abroad	-322.8	-438.8	-454.2	-475.1	-469.0	-398.4	-492.2	-602.2	-714.6	-802.9	-863.4	-835.7	-981.3	-1138.3	-1356.4	-1708.2	-2019.2	-2348.4 *	059
060	Net borrowing from abroad	3104.5	2773.6	1289.7	820.9	7.8	-693.7	331.8	-3788.2	-5700.2	-5619.6	-8372.4	-9573.1	-6688.9	-17284.0	-20360.5	-20262.5	-22062.9	-29100.8 *	060
At Current Market Prices Singapore dollars																				
061	Per capita GDP	11597	12328	13706	14670	14206	14382	15729	18076	20207	22015	23937	25074	28504	31660	34172	35707	37804	36532 *	061
062	Per capita GNP	11143	11991	13642	14951	14719	14730	15574	18028	20359	22620	24360	25867	28600	32369	35107	36918	39396	38170 *	062
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year																				
Manufacturing																				
063	1. Fuel Oil	7560	8259	8155	9294	8025	8423	7925	8435	10445	7790	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	063
064	2. Diesel Oil	6490	7074	6569	6044	5999	5680	7523	8540	9773	10925	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	064
065	3. Aviation kerosene	4003	4099	4290	4929	3878	4451	5063	5661	5260	5141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	065
066	4. Cement	2253	2695	3153	2511	1897	1875	1550	1684	1476	1926	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	066
067	5. Animal feed	255	238	210	223	167	112	117	127	138	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	067
Production Indexes period averages																				
068	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	155.9	132.8	118.1	158.9	143.2	137.5	132.0	100.2	107.9	104.9	87.3	68.5	44.3	44.7	43.3	35.9	30.3	29.3	068
069	Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	069
070	Manufacturing, 1992/1996 = 100	52.0	49.1	50.2	54.7	50.7	55.1	64.7	76.5	84.2	92.6	97.6	100.0	77.7	87.8	96.8	100.0	104.6	104.2	070
ENERGY annual values																				
Crude petroleum '000 m.t.																				
071	Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	071
072	Exports	50	276	465	352	398	90	98	1600	185	19	1	...	...	60	61	0	1	0	072
073	Imports	35969	38715	39392	36326	35754	35100	33184	34390	36776	42680	45026	46336	52627	50947	51159	55192	55342	51754	073
074	Consumption	37125	35200	36200	35395	34395	34910	35686	34090	36091	40861	44525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	074
Coal '000 m.t.																				
075	Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	075
076	Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	74	1	...	...	...	...	...	076
077	Imports	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	077
078	Consumption	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	078
Electricity, Mn kWh																				
079	Production	7462	7883	8665	9452	9917	10577	11814	13018	14039	15618	16597	17543	18962	20676	22057	23458	26188	28283	079
080	Consumption	6660	7000	7698	8399	8871	9476	10617	11735	12688	14194	15089	15948	17194	18902	20240	21906	24628	26073	080
Retail prices, S\$/litre																				
081	Gasoline premium	1.07	1.06	1.10	1.25	1.38	0.98	0.95	0.91	1.01	1.10	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.27	1.27	081
082	Diesel	0.70	0.69	0.61	0.57	0.56	0.40	0.44	0.39	0.43	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.50	0.56	0.53	082
PRICE INDEXES period averages																				
083	Consumer Oct 1992-Sept 1993 = 100	80.4	83.6	84.6	86.8	87.2	86.0	86.4	87.8	89.8	92.9	96.1	98.3	100.5	103.6	105.4	106.9	109.0	108.8	083
084	Food	89.8	94.2	94.6	96.0	94.9	93.5	93.3	94.6	96.0	96.7	98.2	99.5	100.3	103.9	106.2	108.5	110.7	110.9	084
085	Non-food	75.0	77.2	78.4	81.2	82.6	81.5	82.3	83.6	86.3	90.7	94.9	97.6	100.6	103.5	105.1	106.2	108.3	107.8	085
086	Wholesale 1990 = 100 ^f	119.3	114.2	110.1	109.4	107.0	90.8	97.6	95.8	98.3	100.0	95.9	91.7	89.2	87.3	87.4	87.5	86.5	83.8	086
087	Implicit GDP deflator 1985/1990 = 100	92.8	96.7	100.5	101.2	100.0	98.6	99.7	105.6	110.7	100.0	103.8	105.3	109.0	112.4	115.3	116.7	118.4	116.6	087
MONEY AND BANKING Mn Singapore dollars; as of end of period																				
088	Money supply (M1)	7242	8157	8608	8866	8785	9821	11031	11958	13745	15261	16430	18516	22882	23412	25349	27040	27511	27239	088
089	Currency in circulation	3382	3996	4335	4619	4739	5033	5440	5997	6610	7109	7497	8279	8942	9420	9907	10293	10704	10146	089
090	Demand deposits (excl. govt. deposits)	3860	4161	4272	4247	4046	4788	5591	5961	7135	8152	8933	10236	13940	13991	15443	16747	16807	17093	090
091	Quasi-money	12429	14647	16918	18255	19363	21134	26058	30130	37801	46584	53112	57213	59248	70569	76618	84911	95933	133545	091
092	Money supply (M2)	19671	22804	25526	27121	28148	30955	37089	42088	51546	61845	69542	75729	82130	93981	101967	111951	123443	160784	092
093	Foreign assets (net)	-1930	-2673	-5222	-6672	-6933	-3449	-1576	512	2793	460	2706	5152	1424	1689	-3931	-10468	-19867	-4074	093
094	Domestic credit	27881	33331	39005	42176	43320	41843	44715	49251	59802	68185	76571	83617	94484	107354	127932	147398	164510	183550	094

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
095	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	095	
096	Claims on private sector ^g	23736	27850	32705	35552	36149	34438	36444	40445	49263	56161	62677	67528	76924	89027	106762	124059	139431	149699	096
097	Claims on other financial insts. ^h	4145	5481	6300	6624	7171	7405	8271	8806	10538	12024	13894	16089	17560	18327	21170	23339	25078	33851	097
098	Other items ⁱ	-6280	-7854	-8257	-8383	-8239	-7439	-6050	-7675	-11050	-6800	-9735	-13041	-13777	-15062	-22034	-24980	-21199	-18692	098
Deposit Money Banks																				
099	Demand deposits	4441	4781	4983	4857	4700	5423	6658	6636	8019	9170	10291	11635	15765	15788	17538	18863	18297	18427	099
100	Savings deposits	2168	2917	4080	4870	5983	7426	8482	9025	9952	10010	11981	14209	16895	16900	23501	27168	25439	54863	100
101	Time deposits	13315	15620	17100	18192	17941	17610	21009	26508	34972	44407	49529	52137	49878	65083	67390	71803	80089	88658	101
102	Domestic credits outstanding	21250	25336	30145	32743	33775	31680	34269	37752	46253	52744	58543	63429	72618	84726	102095	118294	133880	146712	102
Interest Rates^j percent; period averages																				
On deposits																				
103	Savings	9.83	7.20	6.24	6.93	5.66	4.25	3.06	2.73	2.93	3.50	3.69	1.79	1.59	2.93	2.72	2.72	3.08	1.43	103
104	Time: 6 months	10.82	7.56	6.49	7.03	5.23	4.06	3.09	3.05	3.68	5.11	4.97	2.69	2.51	3.89	3.67	3.67	4.20	2.08	104
105	12 months	10.86	7.95	6.77	7.16	5.57	4.25	3.47	3.56	4.42	5.51	5.06	2.97	2.79	4.23	4.01	3.99	4.41	2.51	105
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Mn Singapore dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April																				
Central Government																				
106	Current revenue ^k	7862.2	9128.5	10631.8	10059.2	9511.3	10411.0	12947.0	13856.0	15710.0	17872.0	19919.0	21417.0	25229.0	28096.0	31369.0	28929.7	28841.8	...	106
107	Taxes	5467.4	6469.4	7464.0	7635.2	6724.4	5208.0	5957.0	7519.0	9618.0	10254.0	11924.0	13675.0	15952.0	18699.0	19626.0	23205.3	22599.7	...	107
108	Non-taxes	2394.8	2659.1	3167.8	2424.0	2786.9	5203.0	6990.0	6337.0	6092.0	7618.0	7995.0	7742.0	9277.0	9397.0	11743.0	5724.5	6242.1	...	108
109	Current expenditure ^l	4499.0	5047.0	5727.3	6536.9	6641.7	6802.0	9722.0	8107.0	8999.0	10867.0	12365.0	12209.0	12459.0	12289.0	14844.0	...	...	...	109
110	Current surplus/deficit	3363.2	4081.5	4904.5	3522.3	2869.6	3609.0	3225.0	5749.0	6711.0	7005.0	7554.0	9208.0	12770.0	15807.0	16525.0	...	...	...	110
111	Capital receipts ^m	1523.4	1871.5	2411.2	5557.8	3996.9	4560.0	858.0	603.0	1557.0	3764.0	3315.0	5200.0	8358.0	9881.0	11549.0	...	...	...	111
112	Capital expenditure ⁿ	5189.8	5031.0	6424.7	7246.9	8588.1	4635.0	5549.0	3635.0	4116.0	3356.0	3601.0	3649.0	3895.0	2770.0	4389.0	...	...	...	112
113	Capital account surplus/deficit	-3666.4	-3159.5	-4013.5	-1689.1	-4591.2	-75.0	-4691.0	-3032.0	-2559.0	408.0	-286.0	1551.0	4463.0	7111.0	7160.0	...	...	...	113
114	Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	2973.0	-301.0	-768.0	-1737.0	221.0	813.0	589.0	2594.0	5578.0	6370.0	...	...	...	114
115	Overall surplus/deficit	-303.2	922.0	891.0	1833.2	-1721.6	561.0	-1165.0	3485.0	5889.0	7192.0	6455.0	10170.0	14639.0	17340.0	17315.0	...	...	...	115
Financing																				
116	Domestic borrowing	-	1300.0	6190.5	12.1	10.0	-373.0	1217.0	-3386.0	-5846.0	-7104.0	-6430.0	-10155.0	-14625.0	-17335.0	-17310.0	...	...	...	116
117	Foreign borrowing	13.8	30.4	...	...	...	-188.0	-52.0	-99.0	-43.0	-88.0	-25.0	-15.0	-14.0	-5.0	-5.0	...	...	...	117
118	Use of cash balances	289.4	-2252.4	-7081.5	-1845.3	1711.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	118
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.																				
119	Total	10175.6	12130.2	15035.0	14882.3	19015.2	11437.0	15271.0	11742.0	13115.0	14223.0	15966.0	15858.0	16354.0	15059.0	19233.0	...	...	...	119
120	General public services ^o	715.3	816.3	1065.9	946.1	1064.1	1382.0	2246.0	1245.0	1244.0	1403.0	2046.0	1956.0	2331.0	2240.0	2862.0	...	...	...	120
121	Defence	1495.1	1607.6	1527.8	2424.0	2705.4	2172.0	2231.0	2492.0	2837.0	3409.0	3523.0	3891.0	4049.0	4347.0	5492.0	...	...	...	121
122	Education	906.4	1304.9	1638.7	1798.5	1805.6	2076.0	2204.0	2231.0	2369.0	2828.0	3655.0	3532.0	4047.0	3409.0	3623.0	...	...	...	122
123	Health	348.1	378.5	424.0	466.2	504.5	464.0	548.0	608.0	613.0	652.0	994.0	964.0	979.0	1100.0	1466.0	...	...	...	123
124	Social security and welfare	11.9	11.9	12.2	561.8	5042.2	182.0	196.0	236.0	282.0	300.0	344.0	365.0	626.0	431.0	955.0	...	...	...	124
125	Housing and community amenities	1967.8	2835.0	4111.0	3117.6	489.8	1638.0	1483.0	1387.0	1249.0	870.0	808.0	1061.0	1143.0	994.0	1565.0	...	...	...	125
126	Economic services	2091.4	2011.9	1929.4	3144.0	2273.3	2272.0	2383.0	1878.0	2617.0	2389.0	1714.0	1830.0	1880.0	1344.0	1977.0	...	...	...	126
127	Agriculture	22.4	29.2	24.4	36.8	39.6	26.0	27.0	28.0	32.0	94.0	55.0	46.0	43.0	42.0	46.0	...	...	...	127
128	Industry	1253.0	976.1	696.9	750.3	509.0	7.0	7.0	75.0	31.0	26.0	28.0	24.0	25.0	8.0	8.0	...	...	...	128
129	Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	70.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129
130	Transport and communications	546.9	498.4	703.6	1924.7	1131.6	1214.0	1534.0	1092.0	759.0	710.0	709.0	534.0	411.0	426.0	639.0	...	...	...	130
131	Other economic services	269.1	508.2	504.5	432.2	523.1	1025.0	815.0	683.0	1795.0	1559.0	922.0	1226.0	1401.0	868.0	1284.0	...	...	...	131
132	Others	2639.6	3164.1	4326.0	2424.1	5130.3	1251.0	3980.0	1665.0	1904.0	2372.0	2882.0	2259.0	1299.0	1194.0	1283.0	...	...	...	132
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year																				
133	Exports, fob	44290	44473	46155	51340	50179	48986	60266	79053	87116	95206	101880	103351	119473	147327	167515	176272	185613	183763	133
134	Imports, cif	58248	60245	59505	61134	57817	55547	68417	88227	96865	109808	114195	117530	137603	156396	176313	185183	196605	169863	134
135	Trade balance	-13958	-15772	-13350	-9794	-7638	-6561	-8151	-9174	-9749	-14602	-12315	-14179	-18130	-9069	-8798	-8911	-10992	13900	135
Exports, by SITC section																				
136	Food and live animals	2125	2388	2025	2895	2193	2626	2717	3285	3037	2734	3033	2987	2909	3542	3554	3192	3220	3018	136
137	Beverage and tobacco	174	217	210	210	241	332	387	553	886	1388	1841	1969	2389	2447	2274	2631	2766	2677	137
138	Crude materials excl. fuels	3665	2781	3388	3410	2700	2459	3003	4047	3721	2915	2522	2278	2132	2193	2405	1987	1797	1756	138
139	Mineral fuels, etc.	14176	14617	16010	16179	16452	12361	12198	12353	13443	17295	17371	13510	14612	14075	13858	16728	16219	13639	139
140	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	820	780	628	1540	1535	880	796	886	1016	761	722	747	610	574	718	520	508	491	140
141	Chemicals	1556	1722	1956	2464	2717	2840	3762	5199	5737	5970	6680	6732	7663	8418	9999	9885	11136	11832	141
142	Basic manufactures	3670	3839	3683	3625	3598	3633	4523	6529	7084	6651	7320	7114	7756	8856	10614	10072	10402	8327	142

Singapore

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
197 Total	7549.2	8479.8	9264.2	10416.0	12846.6	12939.0	15227.0	17072.5	20345.1	27748.4	34132.9	39885.3	48360.8	58177.2	68695.3	76846.8	71288.8	74928.3
198 Foreign exchange	7443.4	8350.6	9130.0	10291.3	12685.5	12750.9	14999.6	16861.4	20135.5	27534.5	33930.7	39661.4	48066.4	57889.6	68349.1	76491.3	70883.1	74417.8
199 Reserve position in the Fund	73.8	74.7	71.8	67.8	88.6	97.8	112.2	104.8	105.3	98.0	86.0	155.9	216.3	252.3	297.1	294.4	335.2	419.1
200 SDRs	32.0	54.5	62.5	56.9	72.5	90.3	115.2	106.3	104.4	115.9	116.3	68.0	78.2	35.2	49.1	61.1	70.5	91.4
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Singapore dollars per US dollar</i>																		
201 End of period	2.0478	2.1085	2.1270	2.1780	2.1050	2.1750	1.9985	1.9462	1.8944	1.7445	1.6305	1.6449	1.6080	1.4607	1.4143	1.3998	1.6755	1.6605
202 Average of period	2.1126	2.1400	2.1130	2.1330	2.2001	2.1774	2.1059	2.0124	1.9502	1.8125	1.7275	1.6289	1.6157	1.5274	1.4173	1.4100	1.4848	1.6736
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
203 Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2263	3299	3709	3928	4207	3587	3896	3842	4198	3808	4412	4652	5594	7649	8422	9858	12512	...
204 Long-term	2018	2790	3069	3255	3606	3039	3320	3238	3515	3072	3499	3715	4609	6632	7171	7879	9747	...
205 Public and publicly guaranteed	1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
206 Private non-guaranteed	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
207 Short-term	245	509	640	673	601	548	576	603	683	736	913	937	985	1017	1251	1978	2765	...
208 Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Debt service transactions during the year																		
209 Principal repayments on LT debt	217	298	327	295	972	571	711	277	506	188	220	586	560	331	1035	2262	...	...
210 Interest on long-term debt	184	171	287	273	267	220	186	212	269	275	197	199	167	214	236	295	...	...
211 Interest on short-term debt	...	179	57	69	52	39	39	51	63	62	53	41	36	54	75	113	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
212 Interest(%)	11.4	10.5	9.6	9.6	10.1	9.2	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
213 Maturity (years)	9.0	11.2	11.5	10.2	9.6	11.6	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
214 Grace period (years)	3.1	3.5	5.6	1.8	5.1	5.6	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
215 Grant element(%)	-6.9	-4.3	3.9	0.9	-1.1	2.7	21.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Footnotes:

- a Mid-year estimates, except for 1990 which is the result of population census. Refers to total population.
- b Data refer to persons aged fifteen years and over. Figures are based on the annual labor force surveys conducted in June of each year except for 1990 which is based on census.
- c Data from 1986 onwards are based on the average for the year.
- d For 1981-1989, data include public administration, imported duties less imputed bank service charge. For 1990-present, data include public administration.
- e Refers to gross domestic product less domestic consumption expenditure.
- f Refers to domestic supply price index.
- g Refers to bills discounted or purchased in Singapore plus loans and advances.
- h Refers to investment in securities and equities in Singapore plus money at call with discount houses. Discount houses ceased operations in 1987.
- i Residual item.
- j Rates refer to the average quoted by ten leading banks.
- k Data refer to the revenue credited to the consolidated revenue account (CRA).
- l Before 1986, data on current expenditure refer to the payments for the CRA and the sinking fund account (SFA) but exclude transfers to the development fund account and the contributions to the SFA. Expenditures on goods and services for fixed capital formation have been excluded from the expenditure CRA. From 1986-1991, data refer to the expenditures paid out of the CRA.
- m Before 1986, data refer to the other sources of development fund. Henceforth, data refer to land sales and other capital sales.
- n For 1981-1985, data refer to total uses of development fund plus expenditure on goods and services for fixed capital formation. From 1986 onwards, data refer to development expenditure.
- o Includes public order and safety.
- p Excludes gramophones, dictating machines and other sound reproducers.
- q For 1981-present, data follows the compilation methodology of BOP, fifth edition. Data were converted in US Million dollars using the average annual exchange rate from the IMF, IFS publication.