

## SOURCES

## BANGLADESH

Population	-	ADB, staff estimate.
Labor Force	-	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS), Official Communication, 27 April 1998 and past communication.
National Accounts	-	For 1981 - 1989, BBS, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , June 1995 and past issues. For 1990 - 1998, Ministry of Finance (MOF), <i>Memorandum for Bangladesh Development Forum 1999-2000</i> .
Production	-	For 1981 - 1996, BBS, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1997 - 1998, BBS, Official Communication, 15 April 1999.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture	-	FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Mining		
Manufacturing	-	For 1981 - 1982, BBS, <i>Monthly Indicators of Current Economic Statistics</i> . For 1983 - 1998, BBS, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues.
Energy		
Crude petroleum and Coal	-	ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> and past issues.
Natural gas and Electricity	-	For 1981 - 1993, BBS, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , June 1995 and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, BBS, Official Communication, 15 April 1999.
Money and Banking	-	For 1981 - 1993, Bank Bangladesh (BB), <i>Bank Bulletin</i> , July-September 1996 and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, BB, Official Communication, 23 March 1999.
Government Finance	-	For 1981 - 1995, BBS, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues. For 1996 - 1998, BBS, Official Communication, 2 February 1999.
External Trade	-	For 1981 - 1986, BBS, <i>Economic Indicators of Bangladesh</i> . For 1987 - 1998, BB, Official Communication, 31 January 1999 and past communication.
		Trade by SITC:
	-	For 1981 - 1988, BBS, Official Communication, 18 April 1995. For 1989 - 1993, ESCAP, <i>Foreign Trade Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 1992-93</i> .
Direction of Trade	-	IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, April 1999.
Trade Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1987, BBS, <i>Economic Indicators of Bangladesh</i> . For 1988 - 1993, BBS, Official Communication. For 1994 - 1998, MOF, <i>Memorandum for Bangladesh Development Forum 1999-2000</i> .
Balance of Payments	-	For 1981 - 1993, BBS, Official Communication, 27 April 1998 and past communication. For 1994 - 1998, BB, Official Communication, 23 March 1999.
International Reserves		
Exchange Rates	-	IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, April 1999.
External Indebtedness	-	WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

**BHUTAN**

Population	-	Central Statistics Office (CSO), Official Communication, 15 April 1999 and past communication.
National Accounts	-	For 1981 - 1993, CSO, <i>National Accounts Statistics 1980-97</i> . For 1994 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 15 April 1999.
Production	-	For 1981 - 1993, FAO, <i>Production Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Production Index	-	FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Energy	-	For 1981 - 1995, UN, <i>ESY 1995</i> and past issues. For 1996 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 15 April 1999.
Price Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1985, CSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1986</i> and past issues. For 1986 - 1998, Royal Monetary Authority of Bhutan (RMAB), <i>Selected Economic Indicators</i> , December 1998 and past issues.
Money and Banking	-	For 1981 - 1982, CSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1987</i> . For 1983 - 1998, RMAB, <i>Selected Economic Indicators</i> , December 1998 and past issues.
Government Finance	-	For 1981 - 1986, CSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1994</i> . For 1987 - 1998, RMAB, <i>Annual Report 1997/98</i> .
External Trade	-	For 1981 - 1995, CSO, <i>Foreign Trade Statistics of Bhutan</i> . For 1996 - 1997, RMAB, Official Communication, 15 April 1998.
Balance of Payments	-	For 1981 - 1985, RMAB, Official Communication, 15 May 1997. For 1986 - 1990, RMAB, <i>Selected Economic Indicators</i> , September 1997. For 1991 - 1998, RMAB, Annual Report 1997/98.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	-	IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, April 1999.
External Indebtedness	-	WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

**CAMBODIA**

Population	-	For 1981 - 1992, WB, <i>World Tables 1994</i> . For 1993 - 1998, National Institute of Statistics (NIS), Official Communication, 6 April 1999 and past communication.
Labor Force	-	For 1996, NIS, <i>Socio-Economic Survey of Cambodia 1996</i> . For 1997, NIS, <i>Labor Force Survey of Phnom Penh</i> , October 1997.
National Accounts	-	For 1987 - 1992, NIS, Official Communication, 23 January 1996 and past communication. For 1993 - 1998, NIS, <i>National Accounts of Cambodia, 1993 - 1998</i> .
Production	-	Rice, paddy and Maize: FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999 and past communication.  Rubber, Logs and Fish: For 1981 - 1987, WB, <i>Cambodia: Agenda for Rehabilitation and Reconstruction</i> , June 1992. For 1988 - 1991, IMF, <i>Recent Economic Developments</i> , 23 April 1993. For 1992 - 1998, NIS, Official Communication, 6 April 1999 and past communication.

Production Index Agriculture	-	FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Energy	-	For 1987, WB, <i>Cambodia: Agenda for Rehabilitation and Reconstruction</i> , June 1992. For 1988 - 1992, IMF, staff estimate. For 1993 - 1995, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> .
Price Indexes	-	For 1989 - 1994, National Bank of Cambodia (NBC), Official Communication, 15 January 1996. For 1995 - 1998, NIS, Official Communication, 12 February 1999.
Money and Banking	-	For 1987 - 1995, NBC, Official Communication, 1 April 1997 and past communication. For 1996 - 1997, NBC, <i>Economic and Monetary Statistics Review</i> , January 1998. For 1998, NBC, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Government Finance	-	Central Government: For 1986 - 1990, IMF staff estimate. For 1991 - 1998, NIS, Official Communication, 12 February 1999 and past communication.  Expenditure, by Function: For 1986 - 1987, IMF staff estimate. For 1988 - 1993, WB, <i>Cambodia: From Rehabilitation to Reconstruction</i> , January 1994. For 1994 - 1998, NIS, Official Communication, 6 April 1999 and past communication.
External Trade	-	Total Exports, Total Imports and Trade Balance: For 1987 - 1992, ADB, Economic Mission, May 1995. For 1993 - 1997, NBC, Official Communication, 25 March 1999 and past communication.  Exports, by Principal Commodity: For 1986 - 1988, IMF, <i>Recent Economic Developments</i> , 23 April 1993. For 1989 - 1992, ADB, <i>ERBOP</i> , August 1995. For 1993 - 1997, NBC, Official Communication, 25 March 1999 and past communication.
Balance of Payments	-	For 1986, WB, <i>Cambodia: From Rehabilitation to Reconstruction</i> , January 1994. For 1987 - 1997, NBC, Official Communication, 25 March 1999 and past communication.
International Reserves	-	IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, April 1999.
Exchange Rates	-	For 1981 - 1991, NBC, Official Communication, January 1993. For 1992 - 1998, IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, April 1999.
External Indebtedness	-	WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

**CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF**

Population	-	For 1981, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1990</i> . For 1982 - 1997, State Statistical Bureau (SSB), <i>China Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> . For 1998, ADB staff estimate.
Labor Force	-	SSB, <i>China Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> .
National Accounts	-	SSB, <i>China Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> .
Production	-	SSB, <i>China Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> .
Production Indexes Agriculture	-	FAO, <i>FAOSTAT Statistics Database</i> , 22 April 1999.
Energy	-	SSB, <i>China Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> .

Price Indexes	-	SSB, <i>China Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> .
Money and Banking	-	IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , May 1999. IMF, <i>IFS</i> , April 1999 and past issues.
Government Finance	-	SSB, <i>China Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> .
External Trade	-	SSB, <i>China Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> .
Direction of Trade	-	IMF, <i>DOTS on CD-ROM</i> , May 1999.
Trade Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1986, ADB Economic Mission, April 1988. For 1987 - 1988, ADB <i>Economic Review and Bank Operations</i> , May 1989. For 1989 - 1991, SSB Official Communication, 25 March 1998.
Balance of Payments	-	For 1981, WB, <i>Report No. 4072 - CHA (China)</i> . For 1982 - 1997, IMF, <i>BOP on CD-ROM</i> , May 1999.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	-	IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , May 1999.
External Indebtedness	-	WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

#### COOK ISLANDS

Population	-	For 1981, 1986, 1991, SO, <i>Cook Islands Census 1996</i> . For 1982 - 1985, 1987 - 1990, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> and past issues. For 1992 - 1995, SO, <i>Quarterly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 1997. For 1996 - 1998, SO, Official Communication, 7 May 1999.
Labor Force	-	For 1981, SO, <i>Statistical Bulletin, Economic Indicator</i> , September 1986. For 1982 - 1986, ADB, <i>National Accounts of the Cook Islands 1982 - 1986</i> . For 1989 - 1990, SO, <i>Survey of Employment, Wages and Salaries</i> , September 1990 and past issues. For 1991, 1993, SO, Official Communication, 7 April 1995. For 1996, SO, <i>Census of Population and Dwellings</i> , 1996.
National Accounts	-	For 1982 - 1996, SO, <i>National Accounts</i> , June 1998. For 1997, Ministry of Finance and Economic Management (MFEM), Official Communication, 7 May 1999 and past communications.
Energy	-	For 1981 - 1997, SO, <i>Quarterly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1998, SO, Official Communication, 7 May 1999.
Price Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1998, SO, <i>Statistical Bulletin, Rarotonga CPI</i> , September 1998 and past issues.
Government Finance	-	For 1981 - 1985, SO, <i>Statistical Bulletin, Economic Indicator</i> , September 1986. For 1986 - 1996, SO, Official Communication, 7 May 1999 and past communications.
External Trade	-	For 1981 - 1997, SO, <i>Quarterly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1998, SO, Official Communication, 7 May 1999.
Exchange Rates	-	IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, May 1999.

#### FIJI ISLANDS, REPUBLIC OF

Population	-	For 1981 - 1997, Bureau of Statistics (BS), <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , January - October 1998. For 1998, ADB staff estimate.
Labor Force	-	For 1981 - 1993, BS, <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , January - October 1998. For 1994 - 1997, BS, Official Communication, 12 May 1999.  Unemployed and Unemployment rate: BS, Official Communication, 12 May 1999.
National Accounts	-	For 1981 - 1996, BS, <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , January - October 1998. For 1997 - 1998, BS, Official Communication, 25 January 1999.
Production	-	BS, <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , January - October 1998.
Production Indexes Agriculture	-	FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Mining Manufacturing	-	BS, <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , January - October 1998.
Energy Coal	-	UN, <i>ESY 1995</i> .
Electricity	-	BS, Official Communication, 12 May 1999.
Price Indexes	-	BS, <i>Statistical News</i> , 3 March 1999.
Money and Banking	-	For 1981 - 1997, BS, <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , January - October 1998. For 1998, BS, Official Communication, 12 May 1999.
Government Finance	-	BS, Official Communication, 12 May 1999.  Expenditure by function: - For 1981 - 1989, BS, <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , April 1991. For 1990 - 1997, BS, Official Communication, 12 May 1999.
External Trade	-	For 1981 - 1994, BS, <i>Current Economic Statistics</i> , October 1996. For 1995 - 1997, BS, <i>Statistical News</i> , 4 March 1999.
Direction Trade	-	IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, April 1999.
Trade Indexes	-	NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , September 1997.
Balance of Payments	-	For 1981 - 1989, BS, Official Communication, 8 February 1996. For 1990, BS, <i>Statistical News</i> , 23 April 1998. For 1991 - 1998, Ministry of Finance and Ministry of National Planning, <i>Economic and Fiscal Supplement to the 1999 Budget Address</i> .
International Reserves Exchange Rates	-	IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, April 1999.
External Indebtedness	-	WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

## HONG KONG, CHINA

Population	-	Census and Statistics Department, <i>Monthly Digest of Statistics (MDS)</i> , January 1999.
Labor Force	-	For 1981 - 1992, CSD, <i>MDS</i> , January 1993. For 1993 - 1998, CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
National Accounts	-	For 1981 - 1997, CSD, <i>Estimates of Gross Domestic Product 1998</i> . For 1998, CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Production		
Agriculture	-	For 1981 - 1992, CSD, <i>Hong Kong Annual Report</i> . For 1993 - 1998, CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Mining	-	CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Manufacturing	-	CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture	-	FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Manufacturing	-	CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Energy		
Coal	-	CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Electricity	-	For 1981 - 1992, CSD, <i>Energy Statistics Quarterly Report</i> , 3rd Quarter 1993 and past issues. For 1993 - 1997, CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Retail Prices	-	CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Price Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1997, CSD, <i>MDS</i> , January 1999 and past issues. For 1998, CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Money and Banking	-	For 1981 - 1997, CSD, <i>MDS</i> , January 1999 and past issues. For 1998, CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Government Finance	-	CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
External Trade	-	For 1981 - 1997, CSD, <i>MDS</i> , January 1999 and past issues. For 1998, CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Trade Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1997, CSD, <i>MDS</i> , January 1999 and past issues. For 1998, CSD, Official Communication, 25 March 1999.
Direction of Trade	-	IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, April 1999.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	-	IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, April 1999.
External Indebtedness	-	For 1981, WB, <i>WDT</i> 1986-87. For 1982 - 1991, OECD, Financing and External Debt of Developing Countries, 1992 Survey. For 1992 - 1997, OECD, <i>External Debt Statistics Annual Report 1998</i> and past issues. For debt service, 1982 - 1996, OECD, <i>External Debt Statistics Supplement 1986-1997</i> . For average terms of new commitments, WB, <i>WDT</i> 1986-87.

## INDIA

Population	-	For 1981 - 1993, Central Statistical Organization (CSO), <i>Monthly Abstract of Statistics (MAS)</i> , January 1998. For 1994 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
Labor Force	-	For 1981 - 1995, CSO, <i>MAS</i> , January 1998 and past issues. For 1996 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
National Accounts	-	For 1981 - 1993, CSO, <i>National Accounts Statistics 1998</i> and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
Production	-	For 1981 - 1993, CSO, <i>MAS</i> , January 1998 and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture	-	FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Mining	-	For 1981 - 1993, CSO, <i>MAS</i> , January 1998 and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
Manufacturing	-	For 1981 - 1993, CSO, <i>MAS</i> , January 1998 and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
Energy	-	CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999 and past communication.
Price Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1993, CSO, <i>MAS</i> , January 1998 and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
Money and Banking	-	Reserve Bank of India (RBI), <i>RBI Bulletin</i> , May 1999 and past issues.  Interest Rates: - CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999 and past communication.
Government Finance	-	For 1981 - 1995, RBI, <i>Report on Currency and Finance 1997/98</i> and past issues. For 1996 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
External Trade	-	For 1981 - 1992, Ministry of Finance, <i>Economic Survey 1995-96</i> and past issues. For 1993 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999 and past communication.  Trade by SITC: - CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999 and past communication.
Direction of Trade	-	IMF, <i>DOTS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
Trade Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1993, CSO, <i>MAS</i> , January 1998 and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, CSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
Balance of Payments	-	For 1981 - 1995, IMF, <i>BOPS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999. For 1996 - 1998, RBI, <i>RBI Bulletin</i> , May 1999 and past issues.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	-	IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
External Indebtedness	-	WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

## INDONESIA

Population	-	For 1981 - 1989, Central Bureau of Statistics(CBS), <i>Population Projection of Indonesia, 1985-2000</i> and past issues. For 1990 - 1995, CBS, <i>Statistical Yearbook of Indonesia (SY) 1997</i> and past issues. For 1996 - 1998, CBS, <i>Population Projections 1995-2000</i> .
Labor Force	-	For 1981 - 1991, CBS, Official Communication, 4 April 1991 and past communication. For 1992 - 1995, CBS, <i>SY 1996</i> and past issues. For 1996 - 1998, CBS, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
National Accounts	-	For 1981 - 1983, Bank Indonesia (BI), Official Communication, 29 March 1993. For 1984 - 1987, CBS, <i>National Income of Indonesia 1986 - 1991</i> and past issues. For 1988 - 1998, CBS, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
Production		
Agriculture	-	CBS, <i>Economic Indicators (EI)</i> , February 1999.
Mining	-	CBS, <i>SY 1997</i> .
Manufacturing	-	For 1981 - 1987, CBS, <i>EI</i> , January 1989 and past issues. For 1988 - 1996, BI, Official Communication, 1 April 1998. For 1997 - 1998, CBS, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture	-	FAO, <i>FAOSTAT Statistics Database</i> , 22 April 1999.
Manufacturing	-	CBS, <i>EI</i> , February 1999.
Energy		
Crude Petroleum	-	For 1981 - 1987, CBS, Official Communication, 29 May 1993 and past communication. For 1988 - 1997, BI, Official Communication, 1 April 1998.
Natural Gas	-	UN, <i>ESY 1995</i> and past issues.
Electricity	-	For 1981 - 1987, UN, <i>ESY 1990</i> and past issues. For 1988 - 1998, BI, Official Communication, 5 April 1999 and past communication.
Retail Prices	-	For 1981 - 1989, BI, Official Communication, 28 December 1990 and past communication. For 1990 - 1998, CBS, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
Price Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1998, CBS, <i>SY 1997</i> and past issues. For 1998, CBS, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
Money and Banking	-	For 1981 - 1992, BI, <i>Indonesian Financial Statistics (IFS)</i> March 1996 and past issues. For 1993 - 1998, BI, Official Communication, 5 April 1999.
Government Finance	-	For 1981 - 1988, BI, <i>IFS</i> , December 1989 and past issues. For 1989 - 1994, BI, Official Communication, 1 April 1998. For 1995 - 1997, CBS, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
External Trade	-	For 1981 - 1997, CBS, <i>EI</i> , February 1999 and past issues. For 1998, CBS, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
Trade Indexes	-	For 1983 - 1988, CBS, <i>EI</i> , November 1989 and past issues. For 1989 - 1994, BI, Official Communication, 11 May 1995 and past communication.
Balance of Payments	-	For 1981 - 1991, IMF, <i>IFS Yearbook</i> , April 1995 and past issues. For 1992 - 1997, BI, Official Communication, 11 February 1999 and past communication.

International Reserves	-	IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
Exchange Rates		
External Indebtedness	-	WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

## KAZAKHSTAN

Population	-	For 1981 - 1992, State Committee on Statistics and Analysis (GOSKOMSTAT), <i>Statistical Bulletin No. 4/97</i> and past issues. For 1993 - 1998, GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
Labor Force	-	For 1981 - 1995, GOSKOMSTAT, <i>Statistical Bulletin No. 4/97</i> and past issues. For 1996 - 1997, GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
National Accounts		NMP accounts: - For 1985 - 1992, WB, <i>Statistical Handbook 1994, States of the Former USSR (SHSFUSSR)</i> and past issues.  GDP at current market prices: - For 1981 - 1992, WB, <i>World Tables 1994</i> . For 1993 - 1998, GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.  GDP at constant market prices: - For 1990 - 1992, ADB, <i>Economic Review and Bank Operations (ERBOP)</i> , October 1995. For 1993 - 1998, GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
Production	-	GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture	-	FAO, <i>FAOSTAT Statistics Database</i> , 22 April 1999.
Mining	-	GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
Manufacturing	-	GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
Energy		
Crude petroleum and Coal	-	For production: - GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.  For exports, imports and consumption: - For 1991, ADB, <i>ERBOP</i> , October 1994. For 1992 - 1998, GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
Natural Gas and Electricity	-	For 1985 - 1990, GOSKOMSTAT, <i>Statistical Bulletin No. 3/95</i> . For 1991, ADB, <i>ERBOP</i> , October 1994. For 1992 - 1998, GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
Retail prices	-	GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
Price Indexes	-	IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
Money and Banking	-	National Bank of Kazakhstan, <i>Internet Website</i> .

Government Finance	- For 1985 - 1993, GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 20 April 1998 and past communication. For 1994 - 1998, ADB, <i>Country Economic Review</i> , May 1999.
External Trade	- For 1990 - 1993, ADB, <i>ERBOP</i> , October 1995 and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, GOSKOMSTAT, Official Communication, 28 April 1999 and past communication.
Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
Balance of Payments	- ADB, <i>Country Economic Review</i> , May 1999.
International Reserves	- IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
Exchange Rates	Average exchange rate: - 1987 - 1991, WB, <i>SHSFUSSR</i> , 1994.  End of period: - 1991, ADB, <i>ERBOP</i> , October 1995. For 1992, ADB, <i>ERBOP</i> , October 1995. For 1993 - 1998, IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
External Indebtedness	- WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

#### KIRIBATI

Population	- For 1981 - 1986, NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , September 1997. For 1987 - 1996, ADB, <i>Kiribati Economic Report 1997</i> . For 1997 - 1998, ADB staff estimates.
Labor Force	- For 1985, Statistics Office (SO), <i>Statistical Yearbook 1988</i> . For 1990, ADB, <i>Kiribati Country Survey</i> , December 1992.
National Accounts	- Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (MFEP), <i>Medium Term Strategy</i> , November 1997.
Production	
Agriculture	- For 1981 - 1988, SO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1988</i> . For 1989 - 1991, ADB, <i>Kiribati Country Survey</i> , December 1992. For 1992 - 1996, IMF, <i>Kiribati Statistical Appendix</i> , 15 May 1997.
Production Index	
Agriculture	- FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Energy	- UN, <i>ESY 1995</i> .
Price Indexes	- For 1981 - 1983, SO, <i>Kiribati 1979 - 1987: A Compendium of Statistics</i> , 1987. For 1984 - 1988, SO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1988</i> . For 1989 - 1995, SO, <i>Retail Price Index</i> , March 1996. For 1996 - 1997, MFEP, <i>Medium Term Strategy</i> , November 1997.
Money and Banking	- ADB, <i>Kiribati Economic Survey</i> , June 1988.
Government Finance	- For 1981, SO, <i>Statistical Bulletin for the Kiribati Aid Donors Meeting</i> , 29 May 1985. For 1982 - 1983, ADB, <i>Kiribati Economic Survey</i> , June 1988. For 1984, ADB, <i>Bank Operational Strategy for the Republic of Kiribati</i> , June 1991. For 1985 - 1994, SO, <i>Government Finance Statistics 1985 - 1994</i> , September 1995. For 1995, ADB staff estimate.

External Trade	Total Trade: - For 1981 - 1986, SO, <i>International Trade - Imports and Exports</i> , November 1995. For 1987 - 1997, SO, <i>International Trade Statistics 1997</i> .
Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, April 1999.
Balance of Payments	- MFEP, <i>Medium Term Strategy</i> , November 1997.
International Reserves	- For 1981 - 1982, ADB, <i>Economic Survey</i> , August 1983. For 1983 - 1985, SO, Official Communication, 7 March 1986.
Exchange Rates	- IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, April 1999.
External Indebtedness	- WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

#### KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Population	- National Statistical Office (NSO), <i>Korea Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> and past issues.
Labor Force	- NSO, <i>Monthly Statistics of Korea</i> , April 1999 and past issues.
National Accounts	- For 1981 - 1984, Bank of Korea (BOK), <i>New National Accounts 1989</i> and past issues. For 1985 - 1989, BOK, <i>Economic Statistics Yearbook 1998</i> and past issues. For 1990 - 1998, BOK, <i>Monthly Statistics Bulletin</i> , March 1999.
Production	
Agriculture	- NSO, <i>Korea Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> and past issues.
Mining	
Manufacturing	- For 1981 - 1997, NSO, <i>Korea Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> and past issues. For 1998, NSO, Official Communication, 30 March 1999.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	- FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Mining	
Manufacturing	- For 1981 - 1997, NSO, <i>Korea Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> and past issues. For 1998, NSO, Official Communication, 30 March 1999.
Energy	- NSO, Official Communication, 30 March 1999 and past communication.
Price Indexes	- For 1981 - 1997, NSO, <i>Korea Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> and past issues. For 1998, NSO, <i>Monthly Statistics of Korea</i> , April 1999.
Money and Banking	- BOK, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , March 1999 and past issues.
Government Finance	- BOK, Official Communication, 8 April 1999.  Expenditure by function, Central Government: - For 1981 - 1996, NSO, <i>Korea Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> and past issues. For 1997 - 1998, NSO, Official Communication, 30 March 1999.
External Trade	- For 1981 - 1997, NSO, <i>Korea Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> and past issues. For 1998, NSO, Official Communication, 30 March 1999.  Exports by Principal Commodity: - BOK, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , March 1999 and past issues.
Balance of Payments	- For 1981 - 1992, BOK, Official Communication, 8 April 1999 and past communication. For 1993 - 1998, BOK, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , March 1999 and past issues.

- International Reserves Exchange Rates – IMF, *IFS* tape, March 1999.
- External Indebtedness – WB, *Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM*.

#### KYRGYZ REPUBLIC

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	For exports and imports by SITC section and Exports, by principal commodity:
	- For 1981 - 1995, FBS, <i>Statistical Yearbook of Pakistan 1995</i> . For 1996 - 1998, FBS, Official Communication, 5 May 1999.
Balance of Payments	- For 1981 - 1997, FBS, Official Communication, 5 May 1999 and past communication. For 1998, Government of Pakistan, <i>ES 1997-98</i> .
International Reserves Exchange Rates	- IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, May 1999.
External Indebtedness	- WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

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Population	- For 1981 - 1998, ADB staff estimates.
National Accounts	- For 1981 - 1984, National Statistics Office (NSO), Official Communication, 13 March 1990. For 1985 - 1991, NSO, <i>National Economic Accounts 1987 - 1991</i> . For 1992 - 1998, NSO, Official Communication, 5 May 1999 and past communications.
Production Agriculture	- FAO, <i>Production Yearbook 1997</i> .
Mining	- Bank of Papua New Guinea (BPNG), <i>Quarterly Economic Bulletin</i> , June 1998.
Manufacturing	- ESCAP, <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1997</i> .
Production Indexes Agriculture	- FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Energy	- UN, <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> .
Price Indexes	- BPNG, <i>Quarterly Economic Bulletin</i> , June 1998 and past issues.
Money and Banking	- BPNG, <i>Quarterly Economic Bulletin</i> , June 1998 and past issues.

Government Finance	- For 1981, NSO, Official Communication, 30 January 1989. For 1982 - 1988, NSO, <i>Government Finance Statistics, 1984 - 1988</i> . For 1989 - 1994, NSO, Official Communication, 3 May 1996. For 1995 - 1998, Ministry of Treasury and Corporate Affairs, <i>Economic Development and Policies, 1999</i> .
External Trade	- For 1981 - 1994, NSO, Official Communication, 3 May 1996. For 1995 - 1998, BPNG, <i>Quarterly Economic Bulletin</i> , June 1999.
Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, May 1999.
Trade Indexes	- NSO, <i>Statistical Bulletin on Export Price Indexes and Import Price Indexes</i> , December 1992.
Balance of Payments	- IMF, <i>BOPS</i> tape, May 1999.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	- IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, May 1999.
External Indebtedness	- WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

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Population	- National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB), <i>Philippine Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues.
Labor Force	- For 1981 - 1991, NSCB, <i>Philippine Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> . For 1992 - 1998, National Statistics Office, <i>Integrated Survey of Households Bulletin</i> .
National Accounts	- NSCB, <i>National Accounts of the Philippines (Base year 1985)</i> .
Production Agriculture	- For 1981 - 1995, NSCB, <i>Philippine Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> . For 1996 - 1998, NSCB, Official Communication, 24 May 1999.
Mining	- NSCB, <i>Philippine Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> .
Manufacturing	- For 1981 - 1986, National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA), Official Communication, 7 April 1988. For 1987 - 1997, NSCB, <i>Philippine Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> .
Production Indexes Agriculture	- FAO, <i>FAOSTAT Statistics Database</i> , 22 April 1999.
Mining Manufacturing	- For 1981 - 1985, NEDA, Official Communication, 7 April 1988. For 1986 - 1998, NSCB, Official Communication, 24 May 1999.
Energy	- For 1981 - 1998, NSCB, Official Communication, 24 May 1999 and past communications.
Price Indexes	- For 1981 - 1987, NSCB, <i>Philippine Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> . For 1988 - 1998, NSCB Official Communication, 24 May 1999.
Money and Banking	- NSCB, Official Communication, 24 May 1999. Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, Official Communication.
Government Finance	- For 1981 - 1993, Department of Budget and Management, <i>Fiscal Statistics Handbook</i> . For 1994 - 1998, NSCB, Official Communication, 24 May 1999.

	Provincial and other local governments:
	- For 1981 - 1993, NSCB, Official Communication, 11 April 1997.
	- For 1994 - 1995, NSCB, <i>Philippine Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> .
External Trade	- For 1981 - 1996, NSCB, Official Communication, 11 April 1997.
	- For 1997 - 1998, National Statistics Office, <i>Foreign Trade Statistics of the Philippines, 1998</i> .
Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
Trade Indexes	- NSCB, Official Communication, 24 May 1999.
Balance of Payments	- Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, <i>Selected Philippine Economic Indicators, April 1999</i> .
International Reserves Exchange Rates	- IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
External Indebtedness	- WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

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Population	- Department of Statistics (DOS), <i>Quarterly Statistical Bulletin</i> , January-December 1994.
National Accounts	- For 1982 - 1987, ADB, <i>Economic Survey on Western Samoa</i> , October 1988.
	- For 1988, IMF, <i>Report on Western Samoa</i> , 2 February 1989.
	- For 1989 - 1993, Central Bank of Samoa (CBS), Official Communication, 20 March 1998.
	- For 1994 - 1998, Treasury Department of Samoa (TDS), Official Communication, 8 April 1999.
Production	- FAO, <i>Production Yearbook 1997</i> .
Production Indexes Agriculture	- FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Manufacturing	- For 1982 - 1993, CBS, <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , December 1994.
	- For 1994 - 1996, CBS, Official Communication, 20 March 1998.
Energy	- For 1981 - 1982, UN, <i>WES 1983</i> .
	- For 1983 - 1984, DOS, Official Communication, 20 December 1984.
	- For 1985, DOS, <i>Quarterly Statistical Bulletin</i> , July-December 1986.
	- For 1986 - 1991, UN, <i>ESY 1991</i> .
	- For 1992 - 1997, CBS, Official Communication, 25 January 1999.
Price Indexes	- For 1981 - 1982, DOS, Official Communication, 8 February 1984.
	- For 1983 - 1992, CBS, <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , December 1994.
	- For 1993 - 1997, DOS, Official Communication, 25 January 1999.
Money and Banking	- For 1981 - 1983, DOS, Official Communication, 8 February 1984.
	- For 1984 - 1993, CBS, <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , December 1994.
	- For 1994 - 1997, CBS, Official Communication, 25 January 1999.
Government Finance	- For 1981 - 1982, DOS, Official Communication, 6 February 1985.
	- For 1983 - 1990, CBS, <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , December 1994.
	- For 1992 - 1993, CBS, Official Communication, 20 March 1998.
	- For 1994 - 1998, TDS, Official Communication, 25 January 1999.
External Trade	- For 1981 - 1982, DOS, <i>Annual Statistical Abstract 1985</i> .
	- For 1983 - 1993, CBS, <i>Central Bank of Samoa Bulletin</i> , December 1994.
	- For 1994 - 1996, CBS, Official Communication, 20 March 1998.
Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, May 1999.

Trade Indexes	- CBS, Official Communication, 25 January 1999.
Balance of Payments	- For 1981 - 1990, IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, May 1999.
	- For 1991 - 1997, CBS, Official Communication, 25 January 1999.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	- IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, May 1999.
External Indebtedness	- WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

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Population	- Department of Statistics (DOS), Official Communication, 6 May 1999.
Labor Force	- For 1981 - 1991, DOS, Official Communication, 8 April 1996 and past communication.
	- For 1993 - 1998, Ministry of Manpower, Official Communication, 15 March 1999 and past communication.
National Accounts	- DOS, Official Communication, 6 May 1999 and past communication.
Production Manufacturing	- Economic Development Board (EDB), Official Communication, 3 March 1999.
Production Indexes Agriculture	- FAO, <i>FAOSTAT Statistics Database</i> , 22 April 1999.
Manufacturing	- For 1981 - 1998, EDB, Official Communication, 3 March 1999.
Energy Crude Petroleum Coal	- For 1981 - 1992, UN, <i>ESY 1991</i> and past issues.
	- For 1993 - 1998, Singapore Trade Development Board, Official Communication, 1 April 1999.
Retail Prices and Electricity	- DOS, Official Communication, 6 May 1999.
Price Indexes	- DOS, Official Communication, 6 May 1999.
Money and Banking	- Monetary Authority of Singapore, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> .
	- DOS, Official Communication, 6 May 1999.
Government Finance	- For 1981 - 1985, DOS, Official Communication, 26 March 1998.
	- For 1986 - 1995, IMF, <i>Government Finance Statistics Yearbook 1997</i> .
	- For 1996 - 1997, Ministry of Finance, Official Communication, 18 March 1998.
External Trade	- For 1981 - 1984, DOS, <i>Yearbook of Statistics 1991</i> .
	- For 1985 - 1998, Singapore Trade Development Board, Official Communication, 1 April 1999.
Balance of Payments	- DOS, Official Communication, 6 May 1999.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	- IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
External Indebtedness	- OECD, <i>External Debt Statistics 1998</i> .
	- OECD, <i>External Debt Statistics</i> (diskette) 1998.

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Population	-	For 1981 - 1997, Statistics Office (SO), <i>Solomon Islands 1993 Statistical Yearbook</i> . For 1998, ADB Staff estimate.
Labor Force	-	For 1981 - 1992, SO, <i>Solomon Islands 1993 Statistical Yearbook</i> . For 1993 - 1995, SO, Official Communication, 8 April 1998. For 1996, ADB, <i>Country Economic Report</i> , June 1998.
National Accounts		GDP at current prices: - For 1981 - 1983, SO, Official Communication, 1 July 1986. For 1984 - 1987, SO, <i>National Accounts of Solomon Islands 1984 - 1987</i> . For 1988 - 1989, NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , September 1997. For 1990 - 1997, ADB, <i>Solomon Islands Economic Report</i> , 16 February 1998.
		GDP at constant prices: - For 1981 - 1997, Central Bank of Solomon Islands (CBSI), <i>Quarterly Review</i> , March 1997. For 1998, ADB, <i>An Update on the Impact of the Asian Financial Crisis on PDMC Economies</i> , April 1999.
Production	-	For 1981 - 1992, SO, <i>Solomon Islands 1993 Statistical Yearbook</i> . For 1993 - 1998, CBSI, <i>Statistical Bulletin</i> , December 1998.
Production Index	-	FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Energy	-	For 1981, UN, Energy Statistics Unit, Official Communication, 13 February 1985. For 1982 - 1995, UN, <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> .
Price Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1992, SO, <i>Solomon Islands 1993 Statistical Yearbook</i> . For 1993 - 1997, SO, <i>Statistical Bulletin No. 2/98</i> , December 1997. For 1998, CBSI, <i>Statistical Bulletin</i> , December 1998.
Money and Banking	-	IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, May 1999.
Government Finance	-	For 1981 - 1986, SO, <i>Solomon Island 1985/86 Statistical Yearbook</i> . For 1987 - 1988, IMF, <i>Government Finance Statistics Yearbook 1996</i> . For 1989 - 1992, NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , September 1997. For 1993 - 1996, SO, Official Communication, 8 April 1998.
External Trade	-	For 1981 - 1998, CBSI, <i>Statistical Bulletin</i> , December 1998 and past issues.
Direction of Trade	-	IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, May 1999.
Trade Indexes	-	SO, <i>Solomon Islands 1993 Statistical Yearbook</i> .
Balance of Payments	-	IMF, <i>BOPS</i> tape, May 1999.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	-	IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, May 1999.
External Indebtedness	-	WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

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Population	-	For 1981 - 1996, Department of Census and Statistics (DCS), <i>National Accounts of Sri Lanka</i> . For 1997 - 1998, Central Bank of Sri Lanka (CBSL), <i>Annual Report 1998</i> .
Labor Force	-	For 1981 - 1992, DCS, Official Communication, 8 April 1998 and past communication. For 1993 - 1998, CBSL, <i>Annual Report 1998</i> .
National Accounts	-	For 1981 - 1995, DCS, Official Communication, 8 April 1998. For 1996 - 1998, CBSL, <i>Annual Report 1998</i> .
Production		
Agriculture	-	For 1981 - 1990, DCS, Official Communication, 14 April 1992. For 1991 - 1996, CBSL, <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1997. For 1997, DCS, Official Communication, 8 April 1998. For 1998, CBSL, <i>Annual Report 1998</i> .
Manufacturing	-	For 1981 - 1991 and 1994 - 1998, DCS, Official Communication, 11 May 1999 and past communication. For 1992 - 1993, CBSL, <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , March 1993.
Mining	-	For 1981 - 1991, DCS, Official Communication, 14 April 1992. For 1992 - 1994, CBSL, <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1997. For 1995 - 1997, DCS, Official Communication, 8 April 1998.
Production Index		
Agriculture	-	FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Energy		Crude Petroleum Imports and Consumption and Retail Prices of Gasoline: - For 1981 - 1991, DCS, Official Communication, 14 April 1992 and past communication. For 1992 - 1998, CBSL, Official Communication, 11 May 1999 and past communication.
		Electricity Production and Consumption: - For 1981 - 198, UNDP, Official Communication, 13 February 1985. For 1985 - 1987, DCS, Official Communication, 30 December 1988. For 1988, CBSL, <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , June 1989. For 1989 - 1998, CBSL, Official Communication, 11 May 1999 and past communication.
Price Indexes	-	For 1981 - 1991, CBSL, <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1993 and past issues. For 1992 - 1998, CBSL, Official Communication, 11 May 1999.
Money and Banking	-	For 1981 - 1991, CBSL, <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1993 and past issues. For 1992 - 1998, CBSL, Official Communication, 11 May 1999 and past communication.
Government Finance	-	CBSL, Official Communication, 11 May 1999 and past communication.
External Trade		Total Trade and Exports, by principal commodity: - For 1981 - 1994, CBSL, <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1997 and past issues. For 1995 - 1998, CBSL, Official Communication, 11 May 1999.
		SITC section: - For 1981 - 1985, ESCAP, <i>Foreign Trade Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 1983 - 87</i> . For 1986 - 1998, CBSL, Official Communication, 11 May 1999 and past communication.
		Trade Indexes: - For 1981 - 1991, CBSL, <i>CBSL Bulletin</i> , August 1993 and past issues. For 1992 - 1998, CBSL, Official Communication, 11 May 1999 and past communication.
Direction of Trade	-	IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, April 1999.

- Balance of Payment – CBSL, Official Communication, 11 May 1999 and past communication.
- International Reserves | Exchange Rates – IMF, *IFS* tape, April 1999.
- External Indebtedness – WB, *Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM*.

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- Population – Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics (DGBAS), *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China (SYROC) 1998*.
- Labor Force – For 1981 - 1992, DGBAS, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics of the Republic of China (MBSROC)*, March 1993 and past issues.  
For 1993 - 1998, *Monthly Bulletin of Manpower Statistics*, Taiwan Area, Republic of China.
- National Accounts – DGBAS, *National Income of the Republic of China 1998*.
- Production
- Agriculture – For 1981 - 1992, DGBAS, *SYROC 1993*.  
For 1993 - 1998, Department of Agriculture and Forestry, Taiwan Provincial Government, *Taiwan Agricultural Yearbook*.
- Mining – For 1981 - 1992, DGBAS, *Monthly Statistics of the Republic of China (MSROC)*, February 1994 and past issues.  
For 1993 - 1998, Provincial Mining Administration Bureau, Department of Reconstruction, Taiwan Provincial Government, Republic of China.
- Manufacturing – For 1981 - 1992, DGBAS, *MSROC*, February 1994 and past issues.  
For 1993 - 1998, Ministry of Economic Affairs (MEA), *Industrial Production Statistics Monthly*.
- Production Indexes – For 1981 - 1992, DGBAS, *SYROC 1993*.  
For 1993 - 1998, MEA, *Industrial Production Statistics Monthly*.
- Energy – For 1981 - 1992, DGBAS, Official Communication, 6 March 1993 and past communication.  
For 1993 - 1998, MEA, *Taiwan Energy Statistics Monthly*.
- Price Indexes – For 1981 - 1992, DGBAS, *MSROC*, June 1994 and past issues.  
For 1993 - 1998, DGBAS, *Commodity Price Statistics Monthly in Taiwan Area*.
- Money and Banking – Central Bank of China (CBC), *Financial Statistics Monthly*, March 1999 and past issues.
- Deposit Money Banks and Interest Rates:  
– For 1981 - 1992, DGBAS, Official Communication, 6 March 1993 and past communication.  
For 1994 - 1998, CBS, *Financial Statistics Monthly*, March 1999 and past issues.
- Government Finance – For 1981 - 1992, DGBAS, Official Communication, 6 March 1993 and past communication.  
For 1993 - 1998, Ministry of Finance (MOF), *Financial Statistics Yearbook 1998*.
- External Trade – MOF, *Monthly Statistics of Exports and Imports*, December 1998 and past issues.
- Direction of Trade – For 1981 - 1983, DGBAS, Official Communication, 27 March 1997 and past communication.  
For 1984 - 1998, MOF, *Monthly Statistics of Exports and Imports*, December 1998 and past issues.

- Trade Indexes – For 1981 - 1991, DGBAS, Official Communication, 27 March 1996 and past communication.  
For 1992 - 1998, MOF, *Monthly Statistics of Exports and Imports*, December 1998 and past issues.
- Balance of Payments – CBC, *Balance of Payments*, December 1998.
- International Reserves – For 1981 - 1992, CBC, *Financial Statistics (IFS format)*, February 1993 and past issues.  
For 1993 - 1998, CBC, *Balance of Payments*, December 1998.
- Exchange Rates – CBC, *Financial Statistics (IFS format)*, January 1999 and past issues.
- External Indebtedness – For 1982 - 1983, OECD, *Financing and External Debt of Developing Countries, 1992 Survey*.  
For 1984 - 1992, OECD, *External Debt Statistics Resource Flows, Debt Stocks and Debt Service, 1984 - 1995*.  
For 1993 - 1997, OECD, *External Debt Statistics 1998*.
- Publicly and publicly guaranteed LT debt:  
– CBC, *Balance of Payments*, December 1998 and past issues.
- Principal repayments and interest on LT debt:  
– For 1981, DGBAS, Official Communication, 21 March 1989.  
For 1982 - 1983, OECD, *Financing and External Debt of Developing Countries, 1992 Survey*.  
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For 1985 - 1996, OECD, *External Debt Statistics Supplement 1986 - 1997* and past issues.

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For 1986 - 1988, ESCAP, *SYAP 1997*.  
For 1997 - 1998, ADB, staff estimates.
- Labor Force – For 1985, IMF, *Recent Economic Developments*, February 1998.  
For 1986 - 1996, ESCAP, *SYAP 1997*.  
For 1997, ADB, *Economic Report*, October 1998.
- National Accounts – ADB, *Economic Report*, October 1998.
- Production
- Agriculture – For 1986 - 1996, ESCAP, *SYAP 1997*.
- Mining – For 1986 - 1995, ESCAP, *SYAP 1997*.
- Manufacturing – For cement, 1986 - 1995, ESCAP, *SYAP 1997*.  
For cement, 1996 - 1997, ADB, *Economic Report*, October 1998.  
For wheat flour, 1991 - 1995, ESCAP, *SYAP 1997*.  
For aluminum, 1991 - 1997, ADB, *Economic Report*, October 1998.
- Production Indexes
- Agriculture – FAO, *FAOSTAT Statistics Database*, 22 April 1999.
- Mining | Manufacturing – ESCAP, *SYAP 1997*.
- Energy – Crude petroleum, coal, natural gas:  
– For 1991 - 1997, ADB, *Economic Report*, October 1998.

Electricity	- For 1985 - 1990, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> . For 1991 - 1997, ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , October 1998.
Money and Banking	- ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , October 1998.
Government Finance	- ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , October 1998.
External Trade	- ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , October 1998.
Trade Indexes	- For 1993 - 1996, IMF, <i>Recent Economic Developments</i> , February 1998.
Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
Balance of Payments	- ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , October 1998.
International Reserves	- ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , October 1998.
Exchange Rates	- For 1991 - 1994, IMF, <i>IFS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999. For 1995 - 1998, ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , October 1998.
External Indebtedness	- WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

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Labor Force	- NSO, <i>Report of the Labor Force Survey, Whole Kingdom (Round 3) August</i> and past issues as quoted in NSO, Official Communication, 21 April 1999.
National Accounts	- For 1981 - 1988, NESDB as quoted in Bank of Thailand (BOT), Official Communication, 04 April 1994. For 1989 - 1996, NESDB, <i>National Income of Thailand 1996</i> and past issues. For 1997 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999.
Production	
Agriculture	- For 1981 - 1995, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1996 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999.
Mining	- For 1981 - 1997, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999.
Manufacturing	- For 1981 - 1996, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1997 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	- FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Mining	- BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999 and past communication.
Manufacturing	- For 1981 - 1987, BOT, Official Communication, 4 January 1991 and past communication For 1988 - 1994, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1995 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 3 March 1999.
Energy	
Crude Petroleum	- For 1981 - 1988, UN, <i>ESY 1991</i> and past issues.
Coal	- For 1989 - 1993, NSO, Official Communication, 20 April 1995 and past communication. For 1994 - 1996, BOT, Official Communication, 7 April 1998 and past communication.

Electricity	- For 1981 - 1988, UN, <i>ESY 1991</i> and past issues. For 1989 - 1991, NSO, Official Communication, NSO, 13 April 1993 and past communication. For 1992 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999 and past communication.
Retail Prices	- For 1981 - 1996, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1997 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999.
Price Indexes	- For 1981 - 1996, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1997 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999 and past communication.
Money and Banking	Money Supply: - For 1981, BOT, Official Communication, 12 April 1988. For 1982 - 1993, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1994 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999.  Deposit Money Banks: - For 1981 - 1997, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999.  Interest Rates: - For 1981 - 1997, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 3 March 1999. BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999 and past communication (for rates on loans and discounts).
Government Finance	- For 1981 - 1994, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1995 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999 and past communication.  Expenditure by Function: - For 1981 - 1996, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1997 - 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 8 April 1999.
External Trade	- For 1981 - 1997, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, March 1999.
Trade Indexes	- For 1981 - 1997, BOT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , September 1998 and past issues. For 1998, BOT, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
Balance of Payments	- BOT, Official Communication, 9 April 1999 and past communication.
International Reserves	- IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, March 1999.
Exchange Rates	
External Indebtedness	- WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

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Population	- For 1981 - 1997, Statistics Department (SD), Official Communication, 23 April 1998. For 1998, ADB staff estimate.
Labor Force	- For 1984, SD, Official Communication, 12 February 1985. For 1986 and 1990, SD, <i>Statistical Abstract 1993</i> . For 1994, SD, Official Communication, 6 April 1998. For 1996, SD, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
National Accounts	- SD, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.

Production	- For 1981 - 1996, ESCAP, <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1997</i> . For 1997 - 1998, FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Production Index	- FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Energy	- For 1981 - 1994, ESCAP, <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1997</i> . For 1995, UN, <i>ESY 1995</i> .
Price Indexes	- SD, Official Communication, 9 April 1999 and past communication.
Money and Banking	- For 1981 - 1992, SD, <i>Statistical Abstract 1993</i> .  M1, M2 and Quasi-money: For 1993 - 1995, Ministry of Finance, Official Communication, 2 May 1997. For 1996 - 1997, National Reserve Bank of Tonga (NRBT), <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , June 1997. For 1998, SD, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.  Net foreign assets, domestic credit and other items: For 1993 - 1997, NRBT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , June 1997. For 1998, SD, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
Government Finance	- For 1981 - 1990, SD, <i>Statistical Abstract 1993</i> . For 1991 - 1998, NRBT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , January 1999.  Expenditure by function: For 1995, SD, Official Communication, 6 April 1998. For 1996, MOF, Official Communication, 2 May 1997. For 1997 - 1998, NRBT, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , January 1999.
External Trade	- For 1981 - 1992, SD, <i>Statistical Abstract 1993</i> . For 1993 - 1998, SD, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, May 1999.
Balance of Payments	- For 1981 - 1989, SD, <i>Statistical Abstract 1993</i> . For 1990 - 1993, SD, Official Communication, 6 April 1998. For 1994 - 1998, SD, Official Communication, 9 April 1999.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	- IMF, <i>IFS</i> tape, May 1999.
External Indebtedness	- WB, <i>Global Development Finance 1999 on CD-ROM</i> .

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National Accounts	- For 1981 - 1989, NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , March 1995. For 1990 - 1993, CSD, <i>Tuvalu National Accounts 1990 - 1995</i> , July 1997. For 1994 - 1996, CSD, Official Communication, 12 February 1999.
Production	- For 1981 - 1983, Australian International Development Assistance Bureau (AIDAB), <i>Tuvalu Economic Situation and Development Prospects</i> , February 1993. For 1984 - 1990, NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , March 1995.

Production Index Agriculture	- FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.
Energy	- NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , March 1995.
Price Index	- For 1981 - 1985, AIDAB, <i>Tuvalu Economic Situation and Development Prospects</i> , February 1993. For 1986 - 1998, CSD, Official Communication, 27 April 1999.
Government Finance	- For 1980 - 1987, NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , March 1995. For 1994 - 1996, CSD, Official Communication, 12 March 1998.
External Trade	- For 1981 - 1989, AIDAB, <i>Tuvalu Economic Situation and Development Prospects</i> , February 1993. For 1990, ADB, <i>Tuvalu Economic Situation, Policies and Prospects</i> , September 1994. For 1993 - 1998, CSD, Official Communication, 27 April 1999.
Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, May 1999.
Balance of Payments	- For 1981 - 1984, NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , March 1995. For 1985 - 1996, ADB, <i>Tuvalu Economic Situation, Policies and Prospects</i> , September 1994.
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Labor Force	- For 1985, ESCAP, <i>Asia-Pacific in Figures 1998</i> . For 1989 - 1995, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> . For unemployment, 1992, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> . For unemployment, 1993 - 1997, UNDP, <i>Human Development Report - Uzbekistan 1998</i> .
National Accounts	GDP at current factor cost by industrial origin and GDP at current market prices: - For 1987 - 1992, ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , September 1996. For 1993 - 1998, ADB, <i>Country Economic Review</i> , June 1999.  Net factor income from abroad and GNP at current prices: - For 1994 - 1995, Ministry of Macroeconomics and Statistics (MMS), Official Communication, 24 March 1998.  GDP at current market prices by expenditure: - For 1987 - 1993, ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , September 1996. For 1994 - 1997, MMS, Official Communication, 24 March 1998.  GDP at constant market prices by industrial origin: - For 1994 - 1997, MMS, Official Communication, 24 March 1998.
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Mining	- For 1986 - 1995, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> . For 1996 - 1997, ADB, <i>Country Economic Review</i> , June 1999.
Manufacturing	- For 1986 - 1993, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> . For 1994 - 1997, ADB, <i>Country Economic Review</i> , June 1999.

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Energy	- For 1986 - 1992, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> . For 1993 - 1997, MMS, Official Communication, 24 March 1998.
Money and Banking	- For 1992 - 1993, ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , September 1996. For 1994 - 1998, ADB, <i>Country Economic Review</i> , June 1999.
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Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS on CD-ROM</i> , April 1999.
Balance of Payments	- For 1991 - 1992, ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , September 1996. For 1993 - 1998, ADB, <i>Country Economic Review</i> , June 1999.
International Reserves	- For 1992, ADB, <i>Economic Report</i> , September 1996. For 1993 - 1998, ADB, <i>Country Economic Review</i> , June 1999.
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Government Finance	- For 1981 - 1988, SO, Official Communication, 21 March 1989 and 12 January 1990. For 1989 - 1995, NCDS, <i>South Pacific Economic and Social Database</i> , September 1997 and past issues.

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Direction of Trade	- IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, May 1999.
Balance of Payments	- For 1981, CBV, <i>Annual Report 1984</i> . For 1982 - 1997, IMF, <i>BOPS</i> tape, May 1999.
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Labor Force	- For 1981 - 1984, 1986 - 1989, 1994, GSO, Official Communication, 6 May 1996 and past communication. For 1985, 1990 - 1993, 1995 - 1997, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues.
National Accounts	NMP, at current prices and constant prices: - GSO, Official Communication, 27 March 1992.  GDP, by Industry at current prices: - For 1990, GSO, Official Communication, 10 March 1995. For 1991 - 1994, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1996</i> . For 1995 - 1998, GSO, Official Communication, 22 February 1999 and GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i> .  GDP, by Expenditure at current prices : - For 1990, GSO, Official Communication, 6 May 1996. For 1991 - 1994, ADB, Economic Mission, 4 April 1997. For 1995 - 1998, GSO, Official Communication, 22 February 1999.  GDP, by Industry at constant prices: - For 1990, GSO, Official Communication, 10 March 1995. For 1991 - 1994, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1996</i> . For 1995 - 1998, GSO, Official Communication, 22 February 1999.  Investment Financing: - For 1990, GSO, Official Communication, 6 May 1996. For 1991 - 1994, ADB, Economic Mission, 4 April 1997. For 1995 - 1998, GSO, Official Communication, 22 February 1999.
Production Agriculture	Rice, paddy: - For 1981 - 1996, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues. For 1997 - 1998, GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i> .  Coconut: - For 1981 - 1991, FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 14 February 1995 and past communication. For 1992 - 1994, GSO, Official Communication, 22 April 1998 and past communication.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maize:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1981 - 1989, FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 14 February 1995 and past communication.</li> <li>For 1990 - 1997, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues.</li> <li>For 1998, FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Rubber, Coffee and Tea:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1981 - 1991, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1994</i>.</li> <li>For 1992 - 1994, GSO, Official Communication, 22 April 1998 and past communication.</li> <li>For 1995 - 1998, GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i>.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Electricity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Production:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1981 - 1989, GSO, Official Communication, 26 March 1994 and past communication.</li> <li>For 1990 - 1991, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1993</i>.</li> <li>For 1992 - 1994, GSO, Official Communication, 6 July 1995.</li> <li>For 1995 - 1998, GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i>.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Consumption:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- GSO, Official Communication, 6 May 1996 and past communication.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Mining	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Coal:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1981 - 1984, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1994</i> and past issues.</li> <li>For 1985 - 1989, GSO, Official Communication, 26 March 1994 and past communication.</li> <li>For 1990 - 1996, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues.</li> <li>For 1997 - 1998, GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i>.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Salt :           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1981 - 1984, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1994</i> and past issues.</li> <li>For 1985 - 1989, GSO, Official Communication, 26 March 1994 and past communication.</li> <li>For 1990 - 1997, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Money and Banking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Money Supply:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1986 - 1988, ADB, <i>ERBOP - Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, September 1993 and past issues.</li> <li>For 1989 - 1990, ADB, <i>Economic Update - Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, December 1994.</li> <li>For 1991 - 1996, ADB, Economic Mission, 4 April 1997.</li> <li>For 1997 - 1998, State Bank of Viet Nam (SBV), Official Communication, 9 April 1999.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Deposit Money Banks:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ADB, <i>Economic Report of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, October 1989.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Interest Rates:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1984 - 1988, ADB, <i>ERBOP - Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, September 1993 and past issues.</li> <li>For 1989, ADB, <i>Economic Update - Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, December 1994.</li> <li>For 1990 - 1994, GSO, Official Communication, 6 May 1996 and past communication.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Manufacturing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cigarettes:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1981 - 1995, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1997</i> and past issues.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cement:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1990 - 1996, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues.</li> <li>For 1997 - 1998, GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i>.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Chemical Fertilizers:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1990 - 1996, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues.</li> <li>For 1997 - 1998, GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i>.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Government Finance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1984 - 1988, ADB, <i>Economic Report of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, October 1989.</li> <li>For 1989 - 1990, GSO, 26 March 1994 and past communication.</li> <li>For 1991 - 1998, Ministry of Finance, January 1999 and past communication.</li> </ul>
Production Index		External Trade	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exports, Imports and Trade Balance:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1981 - 1996, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues.</li> <li>For 1997 - 1998, GSO, Official Communication, 22 February 1999.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Trade, by SITC Section:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- GSO, Official Communication, 22 April 1998 and past communication.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Exports, by Principal Commodity (Rice, Coffee, Rubber and Coal):           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1983 - 1990, GSO, Official Communication, 27 March 1992.</li> <li>For 1991 - 1994, ADB, Economic Mission, 4 April 1997.</li> <li>For 1995 - 1997, GSO, Official Communication, 22 April 1998.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Exports, by Principal Commodity (Frozen Shrimp):           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- GSO, Official Communication, 22 April 1998 and past communication.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Agriculture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- FAO, Statistics Division, Official Communication, 17 March 1999.</li> </ul>	Direction of Trade	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- IMF, <i>DOTS</i> tape, April 1999.</li> </ul>
Energy		Balance of Payments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1983 - 1987, ADB, <i>Economic Report of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, October 1989.</li> <li>For 1988, ADB, <i>ERBOP - Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, September 1993.</li> <li>For 1989, ADB, <i>Economic Update - Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, December 1994.</li> <li>For 1990 - 1996, SBV as quoted by ADB, Economic Mission, 16 April 1996, 17 January 1997 and 4 April 1997.</li> <li>For 1997 - 1998, SBV, Official Communication, 9 April 1999 and past communication.</li> </ul>
Crude Petroleum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Production:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1990 - 1992, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1996</i>.</li> <li>For 1993 - 1994, GSO, Official Communication, 22 April 1998.</li> <li>For 1995 - 1998, GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i>.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Exports and Consumption:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1990 - 1996, GSO, Official Communication, 11 April 1997 and past communication.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	International Reserves	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1984 - 1989, ADB, <i>Economic Report of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, October 1989.</li> <li>For 1990, ADB, <i>ERBOP - Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, August 1995.</li> <li>For 1991 - 1996, ADB, <i>Country Economic Review (CER) for Socialist Republic of Viet Nam</i>, October 1997.</li> <li>For 1997 - 1998, IMF, staff estimates, December 1997.</li> </ul>
Coal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Production:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1981 - 1984, ESCAP, <i>SYAP 1994</i> and past communication.</li> <li>For 1985 - 1989, GSO, Official Communication, 26 March 1994 and past communication.</li> <li>For 1990 - 1996, GSO, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1997</i> and past issues.</li> <li>For 1997 - 1998, GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i>.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Exports:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1981 - 1994, GSO, Official Communication, 11 April 1997 and past communication.</li> <li>For 1995 - 1998, GSO, <i>Statistical Handbook 1998</i>.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Consumption:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For 1989 - 1996, GSO, Official Communication, 11 April 1997 and past communication.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		

- Exchange Rates
- End of Period:
    - For 1984 - 1985, ADB, *Economic Report of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam*, October 1989.
    - For 1986 - 1993, GSO, Official Communication, 26 March 1994 and past communication.
  - Average of Period:
    - For 1991 - 1996, ADB, *CER for the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam*, October 1997.
    - For 1997, IMF staff estimate, December 1997.
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- For 1981 - 1983, OECD, *Financing and External Debt of Developing Countries, 1992 Survey* and past issues.
  - For 1984 - 1988, OECD, *External Debt Statistics 1984 - 1985*.
  - For 1989 - 1997, WB, *Global Development Finance 1999* on CD-ROM.