

## Sri Lanka

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
001 <b>POPULATION</b> <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	15.01	15.20	15.42	15.60	15.84	16.13	16.37	16.60	16.81	16.99	17.25	17.40	17.62	17.87	18.11	18.32	18.55	18.77	001
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	5017	...	...	...	5972	...	...	...	...	5915	5894	5947	6066	6046	6106	6242	6229	6693	002
003 Employed	4119	...	...	...	5132	...	...	...	...	4951	5084	5158	5227	5315	5357	5537	5580	6085	003
004 Agriculture	1876	...	...	...	2531	...	...	...	...	2360	2114	2380	2293	1833	1967	2072	2069	2392	004
005 Manufacturing	409	...	...	...	648	...	...	...	...	699	680	635	740	769	789	807	870	904	005
006 Mining	34	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	80	46	52	66	32	89	87	78	79	006
007 Others	1801	...	...	...	1886	...	...	...	...	1812	2244	2091	2128	2681	2512	2572	2563	2710	007
008 Unemployed	897	...	...	...	840	...	...	...	...	964	810	789	839	731	749	705	649	607	008
009 Unemployment rate, %	17.9	...	...	...	14.1	...	...	...	...	16.3	13.8	13.3	13.8	12.1	12.3	11.3	10.4	9.1	009
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Mn Rupees; calendar year</i>																			
<b>At Current Market Prices   At Current Factor Cost</b>																			
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	84526	97528	119202	147344	157763	172442	188822	218774	248230	317904	369720	421755	499708	579159	662384	695934	803698	912839	010
011 Agriculture	22787	25258	30468	37293	38505	39529	43174	51074	56774	72788	81926	88840	103703	115996	123990	156108	175744	192665	011
012 Mining	1078	1159	1420	1209	1226	1670	2194	3024	3605	4570	4048	4418	5535	6968	8064	13927	16587	17433	012
013 Manufacturing	14028	14644	17933	24301	26180	26913	29701	34852	41415	54943	62798	72293	85139	98454	115538	16203	19476	23176	013
014 Electricity, gas and water	1003	1542	1611	2507	2999	3062	3457	3986	4250	5635	6500	7417	10362	13486	14846	9171	11280	13660	014
015 Construction	8037	8651	9902	11306	11939	13197	14207	15349	17505	21592	24858	27564	34159	41340	47931	48234	56434	69301	015
016 Trade	16168	19732	23901	26951	29062	32716	35373	41643	44564	61784	75248	91086	105608	122781	142807	155316	177123	196262	016
017 Transport and communications	7383	9748	11635	15621	17429	19661	20236	22305	23877	29614	35269	40493	46204	54551	62429	73784	86327	101620	017
018 Finance	2463	3617	4897	6121	6456	7743	8370	10152	11585	14267	17103	21877	28672	36699	44439	49675	59610	69267	018
019 Public administration	4162	5379	7260	8237	9244	11124	12708	15915	19675	24123	28852	29826	38639	44007	54925	35215	40990	48040	019
020 Others	7417	7798	10175	13797	14723	16827	19402	20474	24980	28588	33118	37942	41687	44877	47415	41780	47697	53584	020
021 Indirect taxes less subsidies at current prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	021
022 GDP at current market prices	84526	97528	119202	147344	157763	172442	188822	218774	248230	317904	369720	421755	499708	579159	662384	768128	890272	1014504	022
023 Net factor income from abroad	-1868	-1959	-3214	-3401	-3445	-3871	-4699	-5266	-5739	-6685	-7367	-7819	-5978	-8028	-7083	-11258	-9409	-11529	023
024 GNP at current market prices	82658	95569	115988	143942	154319	168571	184123	213508	242491	311219	362353	413936	493730	571131	655301	684676	794289	901310	024
025 Expenditure on GDP	84526	97528	119202	147344	157763	172442	188822	218774	248230	317904	369720	421755	499708	579159	662384	768128	890272	1014504	025
026 Private consumption	64581	77310	93075	108312	118100	130728	138754	163092	184379	233961	270927	313525	363580	420298	468496	569416	643839	726506	026
027 Government consumption	7456	10407	12727	15442	19170	22990	26204	30331	32585	41836	50767	53965	65745	75429	97244	81021	92196	99109	027
028 Gross fixed capital formation	23955	27926	31584	34262	37651	38494	43948	47848	50968	64817	86463	96632	120778	145972	168363	183509	216873	257163	028
029 Increase in stocks <sup>a</sup>	2200	642	181	-489	2844	1365	-153	1389	4219	2654	-1205	2202	2709	6257	-7911	2755	230	175	029
030 Exports of goods and services	25892	27148	32016	44285	42394	42602	50763	57885	68666	97117	107016	135114	168858	195805	237735	268640	325289	364785	030
031 Less: Imports of goods and services	39558	45905	50381	54469	62396	63737	70694	81771	92587	122481	144674	174508	216544	264602	301543	337213	388154	430234	031
032 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	032
<b>At Constant 1975   1990 Prices   1996 Factor Cost</b>																			
033 GDP by Industrial Origin	37266	39199	41062	43136	45301	47236	48003	49336	50310	317904	333231	347822	371876	392884	414608	695934	739763	774796	033
034 Agriculture	10058	10372	10994	10200	11146	11224	10562	10837	10528	72788	74072	72722	77670	80204	82947	156108	160753	164804	034
035 Mining	500	479	575	693	673	918	1133	1465	1819	4570	3405	3182	3642	4142	4378	13927	14460	13677	035
036 Manufacturing	7327	7281	7064	8300	8812	9345	9670	9911	10227	54943	59227	64549	70675	76829	83040	112724	122929	130702	036
037 Electricity, gas and water	203	222	226	253	274	294	304	315	321	5635	6019	6327	7138	7807	8606	9171	9918	10921	037
038 Construction	2208	2157	2172	2200	2248	2419	2557	2596	2616	21592	21928	23310	25364	27192	29371	48234	50842	54461	038
039 Trade	8059	9408	10162	10907	11422	11983	12422	12772	13077	61784	65184	71602	76483	81259	85121	155316	165312	172486	039
040 Transport and communications	3564	3658	4043	4531	4607	4718	4803	4829	4775	29614	31164	32913	34558	36090	37663	73784	80268	86442	040
041 Finance	562	714	757	832	897	932	989	1049	1112	14267	15209	16121	17862	19559	21613	49675	54767	58247	041
042 Public administration	2236	2256	2272	2298	2334	2380	2475	2502	2750	24123	25643	25884	26753	27633	29024	35215	37055	38170	042
043 Others	2550	2652	2797	2922	2888	3023	3088	3060	3085	28588	31380	31212	31731	32169	32816	41780	43639	44886	043
044 Indirect taxes less subsidies at constant prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	044
045 GDP at constant 1975   1990 prices	37266	39199	41062	43136	45301	47236	48003	49336	50310	317904	333231	347822	371876	392884	414608	...	...	...	045
046 Net factor income from abroad	-696	-748	-1062	-1101	-944	-991	-961	-1048	-1049	-6685	-7367	-6915	-11137	-6185	-5825	-11258	-8816	-9865	046
047 GNP at constant prices	36570	38451	40000	42035	46245	46245	47042	48288	49261	311219	326141	340907	360739	386699	408783	684676	730947	764931	047
048 Expenditure on GDP	37266	39199	41062	43136	45301	47236	48003	49336	50310	317904	333231	347822	371876	392884	414608	...	...	...	048
049 Private consumption	35390	37721	39188	39599	41987	44192	44429	46906	48018	237784	238574	262709	282060	304947	317137	...	...	...	049
050 Government consumption	3593	4208	3919	3953	4876	5714	5846	5855	5530	41836	45737	45917	47241	48987	53329	...	...	...	050
051 Gross fixed capital formation	7306	7425	7324	6680	6635	6463	6931	6394	6239	64817	70555	73714	83882	89200	88568	...	...	...	051
052 Increase in stocks <sup>a</sup>	-3337	-3858	-2885	-1849	-3963	-3844	-3695	-4260	-5459	-1169	15694	1280	918	806	-3035	...	...	...	052
053 Exports of goods and services	8375	9212	8936	10312	11550	11735	12098	13091	13091	97117	101196	116375	132318	146873	158182	...	...	...	053
054 Less: Imports of goods and services	14061	15509	15420	15559	15062	16839	17243	17657	17109	122481	138526	152173	174543	197929	199573	...	...	...	054
055 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	055

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>																			
056	Gross domestic capital formation	26155	28568	31765	33733	40495	39859	43795	49237	55187	67471	85684	93659	118069	152229	160452	186264	217103	257338
057	Gross national saving	10621	7852	10186	20188	17048	14853	19165	20085	25527	35422	40659	46446	64405	75404	89561	106433	144828	180360
058	Gross domestic saving	12489	9811	13400	23589	20493	18724	23864	25351	31266	42107	48026	54265	70383	83432	96644	117691	154237	191889
059	Net factor income from abroad	-1868	-1959	-3214	-3401	-3445	-3871	-4699	-5266	-5739	-6685	-7367	-7819	-5978	-8028	-7083	-11258	-9409	-11529
060	Foreign saving	15534	20716	21579	13585	23447	25006	24630	29152	29660	32049	45025	47213	53664	76825	70891	79826	72310	76985
061	Net transfer from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-11258	-9409	-11529
062	Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42309	49097	58157
<b>At Current Market Prices, Rupees</b>																			
063	Per capita GDP	5631	6421	7730	9445	9960	10697	11535	13179	14749	18711	21433	24225	28360	32410	36572	37988	43326	48623
064	Per capita GNP	5507	6292	7522	9227	9742	10457	11248	12862	14408	18318	21006	23776	28021	31960	36180	37373	42809	48008
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year																			
Agriculture, crop year																			
065	1. Rice, paddy	2230	2156	2484	2420	2661	2588	2127	2477	2063	2538	2389	2340	2570	2684	2810	2062	2239	2692
066	2. Coconut, Mn. nuts	2258	2521	2312	1942	2958	3039	2291	1936	2484	2532	2184	2296	2164	2622	2755	2546	2631	2547
067	3. Sugar	350	350	375	578	754	737	660	629	686	760	856	61	70	72	72	75	63	63
068	4. Cassava	526	572	722	682	580	486	427	492	424	384	378	302	309	298	289	272	275	257
069	5. Tea	210	188	179	208	214	211	213	227	207	233	241	179	232	242	246	258	277	280
070	6. Rubber	124	125	140	142	138	138	122	122	111	113	104	106	104	105	106	112	106	96
071	7. Maize	24	24	29	38	30	41	42	39	31	33	34	29	33	32	35	32	34	...
072	8. Cotton	6	5	2	71	3	15	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining																			
073	1. Limenite	80	68	80	40	115	130	132	63	98	66	60	37	77	62	66	56	19	...
074	2. Rutile	13	7	8	6	9	8	7	5	6	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	...
075	3. Graphite	7	9	5	6	7	7	7	6	4	5	6	2	3	3	4	6	6	...
Manufacturing																			
076	1. Cigarettes, Mn	5539	5803	5859	5726	6063	6111	5873	4328	5136	5621	5790	5649	5218	5656	5822	6160	5712	5797
077	2. Cement, (Portland)	921	469	447	402	339	557	642	632	596	578	620	650	551	925	956	670	966	...
078	3. Tyre, '000	156	166	171	161	165	185	212	203	200	382	392	276	184	...	...	...	...	...
079	4. Rubber, natural	124	125	140	142	138	138	122	122	111	113	104	106	108	...	...	...	...	...
080	5. Steel	73	47	48	44	18	49	32	38	33	35	50	56	41	...	...	...	...	...
081	6. Paper and paper products	24	22	22	20	24	27	27	25	18	19	23	26	29	31	32	30	...	...
082	7. Sugar	25	24	22	20	20	22	16	54	54	57	66	60	69	40	57	61	...	...
083	8. Milk, Mn. liters	309	163	168	172	179	176	275	226	238	292	301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages																			
084	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	100	96	104	102	108	107	96	100	95	104	101	96	105	112	115	107	110	110
085	Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
086	Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																			
Crude petroleum, '000m.t.																			
087	Imports	1711	1941	1492	1733	1657	1639	1704	1894	1275	1779	1626	1297	1800	1898	1860	2033	1814	2034
088	Consumption	1725	1905	1465	1721	1689	1696	1609	1817	1552	1757	1726	2916	3275	2582	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh																			
089	Production	1871	2066	2114	2261	2470	2652	2708	2799	2858	3149	3376	3540	3979	4364	4783	4530	5145	5673
090	Consumption	1502	1684	1792	1876	2061	2232	2253	2371	2353	2608	2742	2916	3270	3565	3915	3740	4039	4509
Retail prices, Rs/litre																			
091	Gasoline, premium	10.00	10.00	12.25	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	20.00	30.00	30.00	33.00	35.00	35.00	40.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
092	Diesel	5.94	5.94	7.24	8.13	8.13	8.13	8.13	8.13	9.60	11.00	11.00	11.65	12.20	11.40	12.40	13.20	13.20	13.20
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																			
093	Consumer, 1952 = 100	375.4	416.1	474.2	553.1	561.2	606.0	652.8	744.1	830.2	1008.6	1131.5	1260.4	1408.4	1527.4	1644.6	1906.7	2089.1	2284.9
094	Food	399.6	450.4	506.3	598.0	598.4	641.1	697.0	802.0	884.6	1090.9	1220.3	1366.0	1519.4	1654.1	1768.1	2107.6	2336.9	2592.1
095	Wholesale, 1974 = 100	268.5	283.3	354.1	444.7	377.1	366.0	414.9	488.7	532.9	651.1	710.8	773.0	831.8	873.4	950.3	1145.0	1224.3	1271.3
096	Implicit GDP deflator 1975   1990	226.8	248.8	290.3	341.6	348.3	365.1	393.4	443.4	493.4	100.0	111.0	121.3	134.4	147.4	159.8	...	...	...

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Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Rupees; as of end of period</i>																			
097	Money supply (M1)	10024	11760	14748	16824	18761	21179	25082	32379	35338	39878	47055	50057	59355	70461	75217	78203	85851	96268
098	Currency in circulation	4823	5988	7200	8561	9816	11570	13495	18487	19650	22120	24852	27281	32133	38906	42198	42565	45680	51767
099	Demand deposits	5202	5772	7548	8263	8946	9609	11588	13892	15688	17758	22202	22776	27222	31355	33019	35638	40172	44501
100	Quasi-money	14423	18750	22509	26604	29648	29681	33253	35568	41095	51139	65043	79741	100781	121209	153319	174998	202406	219906
101	Money supply (M2)	24447	30510	37257	43428	48409	50860	58335	67947	76433	91017	112098	129798	160136	191670	228536	253201	288258	316174
102	Foreign assets (net)	2940	2450	3155	9951	9183	9180	9291	7059	4732	10207	17305	20940	48119	64467	66532	61861	89292	93724
103	Domestic credit	33967	42398	49293	49927	59226	64109	75566	96867	102321	119864	134226	144003	150697	173796	223798	252317	272733	311626
104	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	17277	21828	21918	18703	24785	27285	34414	46851	49981	54833	55870	33065	26993	28148	35214	48537	46365	58591
105	Claims on private sector	16690	20570	27375	31224	34441	36824	41152	50016	52340	65031	78356	110938	123704	145167	188352	203780	226368	253034
106	Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
107	Other items	-12460	-14338	-15191	-16450	-20000	-22429	-26522	-35979	-30620	-39053	-39434	35150	38679	-46590	61794	-60978	-73768	-89175
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																			
108	Demand deposits	6511	7271	9068	10339	11466	12236	13861	18313	21439	26885	27270	32091	34592	41708	42576	48867	52704	57232
109	Time and savings deposit	14624	19798	24208	28779	33041	33875	38492	41818	48548	61700	81816	98776	124745	148882	185656	213040	249543	282228
110	Domestic credits outstanding	21152	25361	31416	35103	38702	41339	49054	57709	66831	81642	94251	112635	125182	143221	186992	202422	230188	263776
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent; period averages</i>																			
On deposits																			
111	Savings	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	12.0	12.0	10.8	10.5	111
112	Time: 6 months	18.3	15.6	19.0	16.0	14.0	10.3	10.0	12.0	14.5	15.5	14.8	14.0	12.5	13.5	13.0	9.7	9.4	112
113	12 months	21.0	18.5	20.5	18.0	15.0	11.0	11.3	15.8	16.0	15.0	16.8	15.5	13.5	13.5	14.9	11.9	11.0	113
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
114	Current revenue	14775	16210	23317	34061	36249	37238	42145	41749	53979	67964	76179	85871	98339	110038	136258	146279	165036	175032
115	Taxes	13696	14737	19912	29939	30442	31272	35119	35946	47513	61206	68157	76353	85891	99417	118543	130202	142512	147368
116	Non-taxes	1079	1473	3405	4122	5807	5966	7026	5803	6466	6758	8022	9428	12448	10621	17715	16077	22524	27664
117	Current expenditure	14646	18339	21999	24630	32645	33966	39560	46132	56884	71771	83756	89639	102288	127084	154159	175148	184749	199648
118	Current surplus/deficit	129	-2129	1318	9431	3604	3272	2585	-4383	-2905	-3807	-7577	-3858	-3949	-17047	-17909	-28870	-19714	-24616
119	Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120	Capital expenditure	11255	15431	15866	19915	21530	23236	22816	22878	20750	19529	25304	24948	33662	30391	41722	37638	43982	54160
121	Capital account surplus/deficit	-11255	-15431	-15866	-19915	-21530	-23236	-22816	-22878	-20750	-19529	-25304	-24948	-33662	-30391	-41722	-37638	-43982	-54160
122	Net lending	2113	-258	1772	3292	1059	1991	1518	7522	4530	8514	10467	2386	4510	13289	7602	5873	6366	14370
123	Overall surplus/deficit	-13239	-17302	-16320	-13776	-18985	-21955	-21749	-34783	-28185	-31850	-43348	-31192	-42121	-57730	-64224	-67653	-47562	-88758
Financing																			
124	Domestic borrowing	5694	9673	7489	3181	8569	9143	11356	21067	12373	16986	16149	15552	24241	37696	33972	49754	30275	71362
125	Foreign borrowing	48880	4744	6313	6492	7109	9061	5716	7128	5926	11644	19329	7361	9855	11778	21224	10160	9958	10196
126	Foreign grants	2721	3376	3473	3293	3307	3753	4677	6588	6407	6697	7870	8280	8025	8257	9028	7739	7329	7200
127	Use of cash balances	-44056	-491	-955	810	-	-2	-	-	3479	-3477	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>																			
128	Total	29492	35287	41838	51284	55173	59873	65190	74103	83805	97796	116414	119261	143129	167539	206969	213932	212598	263790
129	General public services <sup>b</sup>	2889	4294	4010	5147	5193	5546	6788	11464	12520	14824	11916	13547	16236	13419	18478	18959	25306	29905
130	Defence	479	486	979	1275	4614	4351	6001	4732	4073	6736	10317	12876	15413	19415	35186	38117	37062	29905
131	Education	2020	2484	2831	3109	4453	5027	4853	5891	8141	9571	9128	12541	14070	17713	18908	20402	22349	26694
132	Health	999	1128	2045	1751	2091	2246	3380	3918	4639	4964	5229	6541	7064	9185	10952	11798	12135	14419
133	Social security and welfare	73	92	86	106	4900	5269	6151	7620	9760	11998	19281	18569	21339	26241	33796	33692	32002	32439
134	Housing and community amenities	201	293	231	261	705	1029	1148	705	1003	935	919	1186	1078	2193	3848	3724	4809	5569
135	Economic services	2654	2889	3920	4699	21494	25507	23393	25175	22903	23393	29947	24278	33928	35499	44184	40216	39900	55225
136	Agriculture	1139	1357	1958	2093	10683	9553	9570	7811	6210	6197	6983	7288	7165	7685	9886	8612	7503	11462
137	Industry	134	160	242	322	1369	1236	1302	526	879	302	402	533	1874	373	502	638	2041	2516
138	Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	1499	2526	3300	5531	5135	6477	6840	5660	4821	6036	5993	6625	7302	9561
139	Transport and communications	1381	1372	1720	2284	5397	9316	6833	7877	7804	6919	12229	5571	11511	16546	20902	15059	14620	21842
140	Other economic services	...	...	...	110	2546	2876	2388	3430	2875	3498	3493	5226	8557	4589	6901	9282	8434	9844
141	Others	20177	23621	27736	34936	11723	10898	13476	14598	20766	25375	29677	29724	34001	43873	41620	54213	62449	61177
<b>Provincial and Other Local Govts.</b>																			
142	Revenue	632	785	959	1197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4440	4884	5395	6002	142
143	Tax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4048	4452	4795	5381	143
144	Non-tax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	392	432	600	621	144
145	Subsidy/grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15288	16873	18348	20594	145
146	Expenditure	714	948	1164	1375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20852	22128	23455	26736	146

## Sri Lanka

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; calendar year</i>																			
147 Exports, fob	20199	21124	25183	37006	35035	34092	39861	47092	55511	76624	82225	107509	137994	158660	195258	226424	274178	306329	147
148 Imports, cif	35530	36876	42021	46913	49069	51282	59750	70320	75353	105559	127831	149780	181381	221527	272200	301076	345285	380274	148
149 Trade balance	-15331	-15751	-16838	-9908	-14034	-17189	-19889	-23228	-19842	-28936	-45606	-42271	-43387	-62867	-77108	-74275	-71449	-73945	149
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>																			
150 Food and live animals	8724	8801	10969	18850	14904	11938	13801	17969	17728	25051	23405	21749	27922	31131	...	47768	58314	68788	150
151 Beverage and tobacco	81	42	47	91	58	72	79	131	148	252	558	1870	1982	1950	...	2696	2455	2904	151
152 Crude materials excl. fuels	3688	3390	3794	4366	3822	4053	4986	5946	6247	2945	4169	4269	4671	6335	...	8112	7211	549	152
153 Mineral fuels, etc.	2578	2729	2402	3214	3053	1920	135	359	523	529	342	2354	3026	3259	...	5749	5739	783	153
154 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	205	369	473	315	953	704	257	203	790	301	92	190	239	377	...	385	512	355	154
155 Chemicals	351	455	491	299	932	666	933	1140	1073	1794	2054	1543	1924	1830	...	1440	1495	2021	155
156 Basic manufactures	710	1197	1485	1331	1665	2935	7130	5949	8013	31655	34539	53368	66629	77559	...	28808	28920	52205	156
157 Machines, transport equipment	512	444	335	523	911	1110	668	695	790	2216	2670	1950	2976	3645	...	8628	13207	11147	157
158 Misc. manufactured goods	3057	3656	5069	7963	8278	10008	11870	14713	20199	8873	12088	19138	26069	28834	...	122333	155796	160413	158
159 Unclassified goods <sup>c</sup>	23	16	21	28	63	50	...	1	...	3001	2306	1078	2556	3740	...	505	529	3999	159
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>																			
160 1. Tea	6444	6342	8295	15764	12003	9253	10654	12299	13664	19823	17867	14893	19911	20964	24638	34068	42533	50280	160
161 2. Rubber	2889	2323	2852	3301	2566	2622	2929	3706	3112	3080	2641	2960	3086	3582	5713	5753	4640	2808	161
162 3. Desiccated coconut	768	598	902	1177	1333	848	1101	618	1023	1427	1546	2372	1565	2088	2859	3999	4270	2975	162
163 4. Copra	42	57	74	73	99	88	79	102	148	120	187	188	167	199	292	327	401	458	163
164 5. Coconut oil	200	347	433	304	951	673	242	175	749	296	37	105	116	189	369	143	193	199	164
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>																			
165 Food and live animals	6559	4510	6920	6624	9211	6463	5969	9463	9517	17677	20486	21636	20305	30759	...	33849	44888	43751	165
166 Beverage and tobacco	56	127	120	173	147	253	320	426	410	587	1146	1755	2152	2715	...	4520	5963	7217	166
167 Crude materials excl. fuels	706	706	892	941	1211	6512	8121	9082	8740	9037	12978	16291	19965	24966	...	5893	5936	6192	167
168 Mineral fuels, etc.	8676	11557	10047	12096	10575	6579	9095	7557	8075	13307	14007	13309	13979	13774	...	23994	30544	22698	168
169 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	104	87	167	384	315	287	346	607	508	558	752	1031	2327	1494	...	3732	3798	4492	169
170 Chemicals	150	2504	2833	3900	4438	4684	5312	7092	6506	12870	12407	14096	16989	20115	...	18195	18409	17175	170
171 Basic manufactures	6557	7059	8346	9290	10547	8121	9154	12033	12444	19435	24204	23627	31666	46983	...	106648	129311	134314	171
172 Machines, transport equipment	7893	8735	11035	11422	10010	11606	12860	14292	14520	21459	26728	34620	43726	54347	...	58537	69585	87688	172
173 Misc. manufactured goods	1137	1453	1588	1989	1882	6770	8107	9663	14549	10456	14829	23391	30331	26467	...	22470	24158	34705	173
174 Unclassified goods	142	98	132	176	182	6	479	107	83	173	294	41	44	38	...	59	141	10295	174
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
175 Exports, Total	1023.8	996.2	1053.8	1435.6	1264.9	1162.7	1334.3	1460.7	1540.0	1895.3	1987.5	2487.9	2859.5	3210.0	3810.0	4097.0	4455.0	...	175
176 1. United States	145.7	142.9	184.2	279.6	282.0	302.3	354.4	367.2	400.0	490.4	559.0	850.2	1006.8	1115.0	1354.0	1396.0	1666.0	...	176
177 2. United Kingdom	67.7	66.1	51.9	72.0	68.7	67.4	73.3	79.8	88.4	107.9	126.2	172.8	203.5	285.0	345.0	389.0	525.0	...	177
178 3. Germany	57.7	55.6	65.3	70.0	68.8	82.3	100.1	103.8	95.4	126.5	148.8	214.9	227.5	222.0	254.0	239.0	230.0	...	178
179 4. Belgium-Luxembourg	5.8	12.9	14.5	9.0	19.2	36.6	27.2	52.2	83.3	96.9	78.8	136.2	176.8	189.0	219.0	219.0	...	...	179
180 5. Japan	34.2	49.9	50.9	61.1	64.2	64.8	66.3	83.7	89.0	102.3	101.6	129.9	148.0	165.0	200.0	256.0	234.0	...	180
181 6. Netherlands	23.4	31.6	31.1	33.9	44.1	46.0	38.1	47.2	44.8	48.7	59.0	99.1	107.6	112.0	140.0	124.0	137.0	...	181
182 7. France	16.5	15.5	14.7	20.1	15.4	16.3	25.3	25.1	39.1	43.6	63.5	91.5	86.1	86.0	86.0	108.0	102.0	...	182
183 8. United Arab Emirates	8.6	10.7	6.6	8.2	12.7	15.0	21.6	17.9	20.3	27.7	73.1	28.0	92.1	62.0	55.0	56.0	89.0	...	183
184 9. Singapore	22.8	37.3	35.5	15.3	45.9	27.9	30.8	39.1	36.3	44.7	67.5	33.3	48.7	76.0	73.0	60.0	58.0	...	184
185 10. Italy	16.6	21.5	18.3	17.4	14.7	14.2	13.8	15.3	21.1	36.6	37.2	48.0	42.5	56.0	72.0	58.0	74.0	...	185
186 Imports, Total	1905.7	1773.2	1794.8	1845.6	1831.8	1829.4	2056.4	2278.8 <sup>*</sup>	2087.5	2636.4	3061.1	3472.8	4005.4	4482.0	4767.0	5028.0	5517.0	...	186
187 1. Japan	260.9	269.9	318.1	307.9	283.0	318.9	304.2	305.1	261.1	325.2	358.4	422.3	452.6	526.0	499.0	497.0	479.0	...	187
188 2. India	76.7	72.9	115.4	111.5	74.7	79.2	83.5	91.0	66.1	118.0	220.1	306.7	342.9	404.0	469.0	562.0	560.0	...	188
189 3. Hong Kong, China	51.9	41.3	53.9	59.0	57.5	85.4	129.8	116.6	109.2	120.3	212.5	244.8	312.4	317.0	357.0	354.0	411.0	...	189
190 4. Korea, Republic of	81.7	35.6	36.0	39.1	45.9	69.8	78.8	89.4	95.7	127.8	219.0	212.9	261.6	326.0	348.0	350.0	457.0	...	190
191 5. Singapore	98.9	106.0	148.0	102.1	73.7	71.8	100.1	92.9	93.9	102.5	135.0	241.5	208.0	234.0	250.0	258.0	286.0	...	191
192 6. United Kingdom	112.7	116.3	121.4	86.9	96.4	102.7	140.4	126.5	126.1	145.9	166.3	177.0	184.8	247.0	243.0	252.0	282.0	...	192
193 7. Malaysia	21.8	76.5	57.6	44.8	26.5	41.8	58.8	62.0	59.6	114.2	139.8	129.8	171.4	181.0	213.0	183.0	166.0	...	193
194 8. Germany	90.5	76.3	75.4	88.1	98.4	85.9	90.0	102.7	70.8	86.9	101.9	129.4	138.4	170.0	167.0	154.0	183.0	...	194
195 9. China, People's Republic of	39.2	42.0	42.0	36.2	70.7	87.1	63.7	104.9	102.6	112.7	101.4	122.9	149.9	156.0	161.0	148.0	170.0	...	195
196 10. United States	129.3	115.1	115.9	164.0	129.4	117.6	118.0	152.7	137.0	207.3	174.5	161.9	131.3	-	173.0	198.0	187.0	...	196
<b>Trade Indexes</b> 1985   1990   1997 = 100; period averages																			
Quantum index																			
197 Exports	83	88	83	97	100	105	104	101	103	120	125	105	120	81	87	90	100	100	197
198 Imports	92	92	101	105	100	101	101	96	90	95	108	131	153	86	89	89	100	112	198

## Sri Lanka

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Unit value index																			
199 Exports	70	69	88	113	100	94	114	130	155	220	233 I	132	145 I	71	82	92	100	112	199
200 Imports	81	85	89	93	100	101	112	131	148	199	234 I	109	115 I	75	87	98	100	98	200
201 Terms of trade	87	82	99	122	100	93	102	99	105	111	100 I	121	126 I	95	94	94	100	114	201
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Million US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
202 Merchandise exports, fob	1065.5	1013.7	1064.1	1462.3	1315.3	1209.7	1395.5	1477.2	1558.4	1983.9	2039.5	2459.0	2858.0	3209.0	3807.0	4095.0	4639.0	4735.0	202
203 Merchandise imports, fob	-1876.9	-1994.1	-1921.3	-1928.1	-2044.3	-1973.2	-2075.1	-2240.2	-2225.6	-2686.4	-3036.7	-3501.0	-4010.0	-4767.0	-5311.0	-5439.0	-5864.0	-5891.0	203
204 Trade balance	-811.4	-980.4	-857.2	-465.8	-729.0	-763.5	-679.6	-763.0	-667.2	-702.5	-997.2	-1043.0	-1152.0	-1559.0	-1505.0	-1344.0	-1225.0	-1157.0	204
205 Other goods, services and income	4.2	-15.1	-60.0	-68.2	-134.2	-129.1	-156.8	-153.6	-155.7	-97.5	-91.2	-33.8	39.0	18.0	-18.0	-92.0	-1.0	-36.0	205
206 Credit	312.7	334.5	341.4	336.8	328.6	378.4	398.3	411.7	404.9	533.2	601.8	689.5	747.0	916.0	1047.0	951.0	1109.0	1127.0	206
207 Debit	-308.5	-349.6	-401.4	-405.0	-462.8	-507.5	-555.1	-565.3	-560.6	-630.7	-693.0	-723.3	-708.0	-899.0	-1065.0	-1043.0	-1109.0	-1162.0	207
208 Unrequited transfers	365.6	426.4	444.4	479.0	443.2	467.4	493.7	527.4	515.8	540.7	605.0	644.0	722.0	680.0	736.0	759.0	832.0	903.0	208
209 Private	203.6	264.0	273.7	276.4	265.5	284.9	313.3	320.3	328.5	362.4	401.8	462.5	561.0	622.0	675.0	710.0	788.0	848.0	209
210 Official	162.0	162.4	170.7	202.6	177.7	182.5	180.4	207.1	187.3	178.3	203.2	182.0	161.0	58.0	61.0	49.0	44.0	55.0	210
211 Current balance	-441.6	-569.1	-472.8	-55.0	-420.0	-425.2	-342.7	-389.2	-307.1	-259.3	-483.4	-432.0	-391.0	-860.0	-786.0	-677.0	-393.0	-289.0	211
212 Direct investment	49.2	63.6	37.7	32.6	25.0	28.0	58.6	43.5	17.6	32.3	63.7	122.0	187.0	158.0	53.0	120.0	430.0	193.0	212
213 Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7	32.1	26.0	67.0	28.0	-2.0	7.0	13.0	-24.0	213
214 Other long-term capital	330.4	455.6	375.9	337.1	304.2	310.0	207.6	202.8	176.9	363.5	479.6	291.0	453.0	548.0	449.0	261.0	286.0	200.0	214
215 Other short-term capital	20.0	7.1	37.6	-25.5	4.4	-13.4	41.3	14.9	98.7	67.0	81.4	97.0	147.0	96.0	81.0	-25.0	-188.0	-40.0	215
216 Net errors and omissions	9.8	-0.2	32.6	-10.0	-7.6	-11.6	-68.9	22.8	-35.9	-45.2	65.9	67.0	53.0	157.0	139.0	150.0	-46.0	-69.0	216
217 Valuation adjustment	-0.6	-8.3	2.7	-10.5	55.3	50.5	64.3	14.7	-37.7	23.1	-22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	217
218 Overall balance	-32.8	-51.3	13.7	268.7	-38.7	-61.7	-39.8	-90.5	-87.5	191.1	216.6	172.0	516.0	240.0	52.0	-68.0	163.0	37.0	218
219 Allocation of SDRs	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219
220 Monetary movements	19.7	51.3	-13.7	-268.7	38.7	61.7	39.8	90.5	87.5	-191.1	-216.6	-172.0	-516.0	-240.0	-52.0	68.0	-163.0	-37.0	220
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
221 Total	341	364	308	522	461	363	289	232	254	433	695	964	1635	2052	2094	1967	2029	...	221
222 Gold, national valuation	14	13	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	37	6	6	6	5	5	...	222
223 Foreign exchange	304	338	278	505	445	353	279	222	231	422	685	899	1601	2016	2057	1931	1996	1950	223
224 Reserve position in the Fund	0	6	17	5	6	-	0	0	0	0	0	27	27	29	30	29	27	28	224
225 SDRs	23	6	0	0	0	-	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	225
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>																			
226 End of period	20.550	21.320	25.000	26.280	27.408	28.520	30.763	33.033	40.000	40.240	42.580	46.000	49.561	49.980	54.047	56.705	61.285	67.780	226
227 Average of period	19.245	20.812	23.528	25.438	27.162	28.017	29.444	31.806	36.047	40.062	41.371	43.829	48.322	49.415	51.251	55.271	58.994	64.593	227
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
228 Total outstanding and disbursed	2234.7	2625.4	2884.3	2993.1	3540.0	4082.8	4751.3	5207.3	5181.3	5863.3	6579.6	6456.5	6853.7	7887.8	8231.3	8002.8	7638.1	...	228
229 Long-term	1515.6	1867.2	2155.6	2393.5	2937.1	3551.4	4201.3	4267.0	4414.6	5048.6	5769.4	5742.2	6071.3	6732.4	7100.7	6905.5	6724.9	...	229
230 Public and publicly guaranteed	1511.6	1864.7	2115.4	2349.2	2838.6	3455.4	4084.5	4153.7	4282.7	4946.8	5670.7	5642.8	5981.5	6649.8	7011.1	6818.0	6640.5	...	230
231 Private non-guaranteed	4.0	2.5	40.2	44.3	98.5	96.0	116.8	113.3	131.9	101.8	98.7	99.4	89.8	82.6	89.6	87.5	84.4	...	231
232 Short-term	203.9	275.9	283.6	194.7	206.3	184.6	273.3	580.8	400.9	404.9	409.5	249.8	266.4	538.3	535.3	566.3	479.8	...	232
233 Use of IMF credit	515.2	482.3	445.1	404.8	396.6	346.8	276.7	359.4	365.7	409.9	400.8	464.4	516.1	617.2	595.3	531.0	433.4	...	233
<b>Debt service</b> <i>transactions during the year</i>																			
234 Principal repayments on LT debt	45.4	74.9	74.0	91.3	111.4	148.5	206.4	208.3	194.7	167.0	164.6	252.1	228.1	234.3	224.7	215.6	214.3	266.0	234
235 Interest on long-term debt	49.5	69.0	92.2	106.4	116.4	121.5	126.9	124.8	111.5	121.9	128.2	133.6	129.6	127.8	133.1	132.0	120.5	135.2	235
236 Interest on short-term debt	35.8	26.9	24.4	18.6	15.6	14.3	29.4	26.0	22.2	27.0	21.6	12.7	9.4	16.7	24.3	25.9	24.2	...	236
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																			
237 Interest (%)	5.0	8.0	3.0	5.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.1	4.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.0	...	237
238 Maturity (years)	33.5	26.2	36.1	26.6	36.0	32.3	31.9	34.8	27.7	34.7	30.7	29.9	30.6	27.1	32.9	28.1	26.5	...	238
239 Grace period (years)	8.2	6.1	9.3	7.5	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.7	6.9	9.5	8.3	9.0	8.9	8.4	9.9	8.4	7.9	...	239
240 Grant element (%)	49.4	24.4	60.8	37.8	58.3	56.8	57.6	67.2	49.8	69.3	60.9	60.3	60.8	55.1	62.6	53.6	54.6	...	240

## Footnotes:

- a Includes statistical discrepancy.  
b Classified as civil administration and public order and safety.  
c Includes re-exports.