





## Tonga

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Govt.<sup>e</sup></b>																			
094 Total	11758	16266	16984	17839	21266	26940	32018	33857	34829	44457	47440	51080	49920	50370	55504	62750	60600 *	63000 *	094
095 General public services	3252	4785	4336	4998	5951	8035	10812	10510	12455	17807	16780	15640	15350	15550	15742	18623	20400 *	20100 *	095
096 Defence	440	605	624	704	898	1011	1149	1081	1194	1935	1820	2760	1650	1810	3169	3236			096
097 Education	1764	2153	2293	2434	2856	3694	4239	4570	5010	5873	8950	8620	9130	9080	9882	9893	11600 *	11600 *	097
098 Health	1636	2143	2188	2311	2598	3158	3321	3666	3900	4152	5310	5930	5890	6270	6667	7173	8000 *	8300 *	098
099 Social security and welfare	205	286	296	373	448	503	636	557	623	628	890	1010	1310	1630	1362	1526	1600 *	2300 *	099
100 Housing and community amenities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- *	- *	100
101 Economic services	3805	5484	6132	5886	6704	7910	8303	8384	8250	8556	11210	11640	11080	10970	11526	12080	13000 *	13000 *	101
102 Agriculture	1181	1359	1248	1222	1369	1620	1597	1678	1761	1947	2620	2820	2680	2640	2309	2452	3500 *	3900 *	102
103 Industry	239	325	341	363	408	470	524	632	722	846	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103
104 Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- *	- *	104
105 Transport and communications	2168	3483	4167	3685	4364	5238	5531	5317	5079	5093	6470	6630	6390	6100	6102	6263	6100 *	5800 *	105
106 Other economic services	217	317	376	616	563	581	652	757	688	671	...	...	...	...	3115	3365	3400 *	3300 *	106
107 Others	656	810	1115	1133	1812	2628	3558	5090	3396	5507	2470	5500	5530	5070	7156	10219	6000 *	7700 *	107
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Thousand Pa'anga; calendar year</i>																			
108 Exports, fob <sup>f</sup>	7487	4288	6455	10439	7783	9484	9553	10555	12183	15299	21465	17409	21970	17747	18024	15043	13755	11037 *	108
109 Imports, cif	35089	41205	41664	46614	58930	59616	68460	70689	68334	78989	76817	84271	85220	91210	98079	91808	92095	102391 *	109
110 Trade balance	-27602	-36917	-35209	-36175	-51147	-50132	-58907	-60134	-56151	-63691	-55352	-66862	-63250	-73463	-80055	-76765	-78340	-91354 *	110
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>																			
111 Food and live animals	2318	1598	2478	3947	3360	5117	5407	5658	7263	10891	17675	13897	20237	16281	16678	11962	11233	7487 *	111
112 Beverage and tobacco	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	0	21	0	0	-	0	0	140	0	0 *	112
113 Crude materials excl. fuels	2396	273	300	91	106	251	175	94	68	24	40	113	122	744	486	938	1385	2593 *	113
114 Mineral fuels, etc.	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- *	114
115 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	1172	1291	2118	5013	2742	2010	1616	1173	850	399	418	437	126	-	-	-	0	- *	115
116 Chemicals	6	4	2	14	5	22	0	-	-	0	129	40	33	64	68	54	104	206 *	116
117 Basic manufactures	128	154	110	107	197	357	379	897	967	1354	1651	1230	716	389	277	282	187	223 *	117
118 Machines, transport equipment	341	100	171	376	331	339	526	235	349	451	200	610	6	101	71	709	-	13 *	118
119 Misc. manufactured goods	1028	734	957	594	665	1080	1103	1667	2125	1810	967	925	693	142	322	632	389	439 *	119
120 Unclassified goods	98	134	320	292	371	309	347	814	560	349	386	157	39	26	122	326	61	76 *	120
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>																			
121 1. Squash	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1983	4838	12445	8675	12870	8750	8405	6493	6313	4354 *	121
122 2. Fish	...	...	...	...	...	...	1193	2295	1100	1278	1397	1411	2160	3160	4342	1857	3245	1989 *	122
123 3. Banana	507	88	303	856	823	1482	1234	658	206	103	0	0	460	70	0	0	-	0 *	123
124 4. Coconut oil	1172	1291	2118	5013	2742	2010	1616	1102	850	399	418	437	120	-	-	-	-	- *	124
125 5. Desiccated coconut	751	230	424	761	526	721	552	392	13	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	- *	125
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>																			
126 Food and live animals	8638	8936	9922	10967	13266	13566	14755	17741	16514	18150	16520	18172	19632	22520	22323	24250	23485	28189 *	126
127 Beverage and tobacco	1929	2317	2414	2615	3101	3476	3640	3203	3244	3563	3123	3248	3818	4040	4521	4603	4610	5008 *	127
128 Crude materials excl. fuels	1797	3129	2139	2947	3096	2085	3213	2635	2872	4158	3618	4033	3800	4990	4760	4049	4594	5431 *	128
129 Mineral fuels, etc.	5836	5715	6622	6528	7598	7340	6952	6853	7411	10451	12147	10756	11587	10972	12135	11553	13018	10589 *	129
130 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	38	39	123	73	145	127	123	179	166	175	186	196	263	358	359	357	298	388 *	130
131 Chemicals	1888	2646	2621	2794	3854	5186	4476	4604	4306	4994	6224	5204	5990	7580	6833	6817	6656	7603 *	131
132 Basic manufactures	6590	9418	7150	9306	10849	13904	12511	13454	13311	14221	11905	19163	16650	18130	19028	14344	14835	18056 *	132
133 Machines, transport equipment	5503	6029	6508	6356	11247	9136	16175	15472	13669	14491	14641	16230	16030	15420	20311	18477	17662	18111 *	133
134 Misc. manufactured goods	2802	2821	4007	4813	5477	4679	6355	6029	6520	8075	8057	6951	7170	6830	7442	7138	6575	8463 *	134
135 Unclassified goods	68	156	157	215	297	117	260	520	323	711	396	319	280	370	367	220	362	553 *	135
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>																			
136 Exports, Total	8.60	4.35	5.26	8.76	5.00	5.82	6.68	9.71	10.22	12.70	17.36	18.45	22.28	22.00	19.92	22.08	33.42	...	136
137 1. Japan	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.71	1.56	3.81	9.55	8.64	12.52	11.28	8.39	9.20	8.87	...	137
138 2. United States	0.03	0.41	0.37	0.80	0.15	1.04	0.98	2.02	2.75	3.29	2.82	3.07	4.18	5.72	6.09	4.00	3.27	...	138
139 3. Canada	-	-	0.02	0.00	-	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.00	-	-	2.97	1.63	0.18	0.00	3.10	0.05	...	139
140 4. New Zealand	2.48	1.66	2.37	5.20	2.42	2.29	2.68	2.75	3.15	2.51	1.42	1.21	0.80	0.75	1.06	1.49	0.89	...	140
141 5. Australia	2.82	1.84	2.02	1.82	1.74	1.69	1.75	1.52	2.00	1.91	1.47	1.44	1.29	0.50	0.35	0.60	0.60	...	141
142 6. Hong Kong, China	0.05	0.00	0.02	-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	0.08	0.28	0.93	0.53	0.29	...	142
143 7. Fiji Islands, Republic of	0.58	0.17	0.08	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.03	0.42	0.14	0.20	0.41	0.26	-	-	0.18	0.95	1.04	...	143
144 8. American Samoa	0.27	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.25	0.50	0.58	0.30	0.45	0.48	0.30	0.20	0.24	0.28	0.35	0.41	0.45	...	144
145 9. Germany	0.00	0.01	-	0.00	0.02	0.00	-	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.03	0.39	0.56	0.34	...	145
146 10. Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.30	0.49	0.01	0.00	0.00	...	146

## Tonga

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
147 Imports, Total	40.32	41.80	37.53	40.90	41.15	39.85	47.93	62.96	59.69	66.91	64.21	64.54	56.43	70.72	91.08	87.05	89.31	...	147
148 1. New Zealand	14.36	15.57	13.14	15.38	16.04	15.38	17.21	16.76	16.47	20.08	17.52	17.86	22.68	26.26	27.68	24.73	21.56	...	148
149 2. Australia	16.47	9.81	10.13	9.81	10.09	11.34	12.30	15.80	12.07	13.38	15.11	14.21	9.57	13.30	14.39	12.15	13.83	...	149
150 3. Fiji Islands, Republic of	1.92	2.98	2.24	2.02	2.17	2.64	4.17	5.65	5.45	8.12	9.18	9.05	-	-	16.19	15.62	17.19	...	150
151 4. United States	1.88	3.97	2.27	2.24	2.34	1.50	4.35	4.50	6.30	6.88	5.81	5.54	5.94	6.49	8.25	6.82	8.03	...	151
152 5. Japan	2.16	2.54	3.47	4.68	3.19	4.56	4.22	4.25	3.85	4.03	5.34	7.58	2.95	9.70	2.86	4.15	1.84	...	152
153 6. United Kingdom	0.81	0.60	0.82	0.57	0.74	1.12	-	0.72	0.76	0.70	0.58	0.20	2.40	1.17	5.27	6.42	8.47	...	153
154 7. Hong Kong, China	0.55	0.53	0.47	0.53	0.57	0.45	0.48	1.05	1.01	1.02	0.90	0.39	0.67	0.53	0.59	0.50	0.36	...	154
155 8. China, People's Republic of	0.49	0.68	0.46	0.71	0.49	0.55	0.75	2.16	0.71	0.90	1.08	0.16	0.31	0.58	0.49	0.43	0.63	...	155
156 9. Germany	0.13	0.11	0.20	0.32	0.84	0.36	0.44	0.40	0.44	0.31	0.28	0.00	0.32	0.19	0.56	0.33	0.07	...	156
157 10. France	0.01	0.49	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.28	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.82	0.28	0.01	...	157
<b>Trade Indexes</b> 1990 = 100; period averages																			
158 Terms of trade <sup>9</sup>	109	104	102	102	98	95	94	98	101	100	98	104	110	...	...	...	...	...	158
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June																			
159 Merchandise exports, fob	7	7	3	6	7	6	7	7	10	9	10	16	12	17	14	14	11	8	159
160 Merchandise imports, fob	-36	-35	-36	-30	-32	-33	-38	-47	-47	-54	-58	-47	-48	-55	-70	-85	-65	-56	160
161 Trade balance	-29	-28	-33	-24	-25	-27	-31	-40	-37	-45	-47	-31	-37	-38	-56	-71	-55	-48	161
162 Other goods, services and income	7	8	3	4	3	1	7	4	1	13	-1	-2	0	-9	-18	-8	1	-2	162
163 Credit	12	14	12	14	16	17	25	26	25	35	24	21	21	26	28	39	49	36	163
164 Debit	-5	-6	-9	-10	-13	-16	-18	-22	-23	-23	-25	-23	-21	-35	-46	-47	-48	-38	164
165 Unrequited transfers	15	23	30	20	21	25	30	29	34	45	45	35	41	20	23	32	39	25	165
166 Private	16	...	15	14	18	22	24	23	24	31	30	28	35	19	19	25	31	20	166
167 Official	-1	...	15	6	3	3	7	6	10	14	15	7	7	1	4	7	9	4	167
168 Current balance	-7	3	0	0	-1	-1	6	-7	-2	13	-3	1	4	-27	-51	-46	-15	-25	168
169 Direct investment	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	1	0	2	169
170 Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	0	0	-	0	0	0	-1	1	0	2	0	3	-2	-2	170
171 Other long-term capital	3	1	0	1	1	-1	0	4	1	-15	-2	-1	3	29	42	40	23	18	171
172 Other short-term capital	...	...	1	3	1	1	-1	1	0	2	5	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	172
173 Net errors and omissions	-5	3	-1	1	2	2	2	0	-1	1	0	-1	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	173
174 Overall balance	-9	7	0	5	3	1	8	-2	-1	0	-1	4	7	5	-8	-2	6	-8	174
175 Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175
176 Monetary movements	9	-7	0	-5	-3	-1	-8	2	1	0	1	-4	-7	-5	8	2	-6	8	176
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of period																			
177 Total	13.9	15.5	20.9	26.0	27.5	22.4	28.8	30.5	24.8	31.3	32.2	31.7	37.0	35.5	28.7	30.6	27.4	28.6	177
178 Foreign exchange	13.9	15.5	20.9	26.0	26.6	21.5	27.7	29.4	23.7	30.0	30.1	29.6	34.8	33.0	26.8	28.7	25.7	26.7	178
179 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	179
180 SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	180
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Pa'anga per US dollar																			
181 End of period	0.8866	1.0197	1.1086	1.2080	1.4686	1.5042	1.3840	1.1702	1.2584	1.2958	1.3317	1.3902	1.3793	1.2584	1.2703	1.2126	1.3620	1.6156	181
182 Average of period	0.8702	0.9858	1.1100	1.1395	1.4318	1.4959	1.4281	1.2749	1.2612	1.2800	1.2960	1.3471	1.3840	1.3202	1.2709	1.2322	1.2635	1.4920	182
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of year																			
183 Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	28.9	36.1	37.6	39.1	53.7	45.0	43.5	44.2	64.4	70.1	69.6	61.2	...	183
184 Long-term	...	...	...	...	...	28.4	35.6	37.0	38.1	44.5	44.2	42.6	43.7	63.4	68.7	68.3	60.2	...	184
185 Public and publicly-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	28.4	35.6	37.0	38.1	44.5	44.2	42.6	43.7	63.4	68.7	68.3	60.2	...	185
186 Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	186
187 Short-term	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	9.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	...	187
188 Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	188
<b>Debt service</b> transactions during the year																			
189 Principal repayments on LT debt	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	189
190 Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	190
191 Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	...	191
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>																			
192 Interest (%)	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.0	-	1.6	-	4.4	3.5	3.4	...	192
193 Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	31.3	34.6	43.4	31.2	39.7	39.3	-	39.1	-	39.0	39.7	39.1	...	193
194 Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	8.4	10.0	8.7	10.2	9.8	-	8.5	-	9.5	10.2	9.6	...	194
195 Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	57.4	68.4	79.1	62.9	79.5	77.9	-	68.6	-	47.6	55.8	56.6	...	195

## Tonga

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
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### Footnotes

- a Series has been revised from 1993 onwards. Emigration has kept the annual growth of the resident population to 0.3 percent in recent years.
- b Except for 1986 and 1996, where data were taken from the census, labor data are based on sample surveys. The high unemployment rate together with the decline in employment in all sectors of the economy in 1996 may be attributed to the contractionary conditions Tonga has experienced in the last two years reflecting a poor agricultural performance, deteriorating price competitiveness, weakening inward remittances and completion of large aid-financed construction projects.
- c Residual item.
- d Includes net credit to non-monetary financial institutions beginning 1993.
- e Refers to re-current expenditures only.
- f In 1997, due to re-exports the sum of exports by SITC is greater than total exports (f.o.b.) by 397 thousand Pa'anga.
- g Reindexed.