

Vanuatu

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| 001 POPULATION ^a <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i> | 116.3 | 120.0 | 123.5 | 126.9 | 129.1 | 132.5 | 136.0 | 139.5 | 143.5 | 147.3 | 151.5 | 155.6 | 159.8 | 164.2 | 168.4 | 172.9 | 177.4 | 182.0 | 001 |
| 002 LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 002 |
| 003 Employed | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66.60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 003 |
| 004 Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49.81 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 004 |
| 005 Manufacturing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 005 |
| 006 Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 006 |
| 007 Others | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.89 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 007 |
| 008 Unemployed ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12.97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 008 |
| 009 Unemployment rate (%) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 009 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Vatu; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Market Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 010 GDP by Industrial Origin | ... | ... | 10150 | 12339 | 12534 | 12179 | 13404 | 15006 | 16351 | 17900 | 20338 | 21541 | 23779 | 24961 | 27255 | 28227 | 29477 | 29545 | 010 |
| 011 Agriculture | ... | ... | 2649 | 3543 | 3693 | 2958 | 2881 | 2933 | 3122 | 3582 | 3672 | 3983 | 5231 | 5372 | 6775 | 7021 | 7436 | 6816 | 011 |
| 012 Manufacturing | ... | ... | 312 | 431 | 481 | 471 | 613 | 702 | 880 | 1050 | 1280 | 1260 | 1240 | 1320 | 1386 | 1414 | 1442 | 1452 | 012 |
| 013 Electricity, gas and water | ... | ... | 157 | 196 | 202 | 200 | 189 | 206 | 254 | 339 | 358 | 378 | 393 | 420 | 462 | 476 | 500 | 535 | 013 |
| 014 Construction | ... | ... | 302 | 325 | 335 | 445 | 696 | 859 | 945 | 1033 | 1125 | 1080 | 1247 | 1497 | 1506 | 1581 | 1613 | 1367 | 014 |
| 015 Trade | ... | ... | 3627 | 4301 | 4046 | 3802 | 4393 | 4967 | 5254 | 5771 | 7489 | 7933 | 8184 | 8433 | 8706 | 9032 | 9545 | 10124 | 015 |
| 016 Transport and communications | ... | ... | 757 | 867 | 873 | 909 | 1085 | 1216 | 1375 | 1517 | 1609 | 1726 | 1845 | 1880 | 2006 | 2070 | 2138 | 2181 | 016 |
| 017 Finance | ... | ... | 819 | 800 | 1027 | 1434 | 949 | 1458 | 1576 | 1744 | 1736 | 1754 | 1735 | 1833 | 1918 | 1957 | 2042 | 2068 | 017 |
| 018 Public administration | ... | ... | 1393 | 1597 | 1710 | 1893 | 1909 | 2144 | 2037 | 1985 | 2241 | 2458 | 2868 | 3056 | 3254 | 3402 | 3461 | 3700 | 018 |
| 019 Others ^c | ... | ... | 134 | 279 | 167 | 67 | 689 | 521 | 908 | 879 | 828 | 969 | 1036 | 1150 | 1242 | 1273 | 1300 | 1303 | 019 |
| 020 Net factor income from abroad | ... | ... | -497 | -399 | 402 | 511 | -865 | -425 | 553 | 1283 | -1409 | -2133 | -2696 | -3021 | -2792 | -2524 | -2441 | -1935 | 020 |
| 021 GNP | ... | ... | 9653 | 11940 | 12936 | 12690 | 12539 | 14581 | 16904 | 19183 | 18929 | 19408 | 21083 | 21940 | 24463 | 25703 | 27036 | 27610 | 021 |
| 022 Expenditure on GDP | ... | ... | 10150 | 12339 | 12534 | 12179 | 13404 | 15006 | 16351 | 17900 | 20338 | 21541 | 23779 | 24961 | 27255 | 28227 | 29477 | 29545 | 022 |
| 023 Private consumption | ... | ... | 5450 | 6306 | 7091 | 7406 | 8198 | 9562 | 10545 | 11267 | 11301 | 11662 | 11701 | 12286 | 12777 | ... | ... | ... | 023 |
| 024 Government consumption | ... | ... | 3660 | 4068 | 4501 | 4604 | 4544 | 4969 | 4881 | 5054 | 5868 | 5988 | 6765 | 6903 | 6916 | ... | ... | ... | 024 |
| 025 Gross fixed capital formation | ... | ... | 2142 | 2491 | 2849 | 3580 | 4417 | 4170 | 5470 | 7241 | 5258 | 5645 | 6075 | 6618 | 8128 | ... | ... | ... | 025 |
| 026 Increase in stocks | ... | ... | 463 | 458 | 695 | 620 | 320 | 441 | 606 | 488 | 500 | 520 | 540 | 580 | 570 | ... | ... | ... | 026 |
| 027 Exports of goods and services | ... | ... | 5934 | 7757 | 6391 | 4417 | 5144 | 5508 | 6008 | 8301 | 9488 | 10471 | 10772 | 11796 | 12041 | ... | ... | ... | 027 |
| 028 Less: Imports of goods and services | ... | ... | 7326 | 8424 | 9067 | 8253 | 9084 | 9213 | 10588 | 13714 | 12863 | 12270 | 12789 | 14278 | 14603 | ... | ... | ... | 028 |
| 029 Statistical discrepancy | ... | ... | -173 | -317 | 74 | -195 | -135 | -431 | -571 | -737 | 786 | -475 | 715 | 1056 | 1426 | ... | ... | ... | 029 |
| At Constant 1983 Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 030 GDP by Industrial Origin | ... | ... | 10150 | 10846 | 10966 | 10743 | 10789 | 10850 | 11222 | 11758 | 13184 | 13088 | 13677 | 14025 | 14681 | 15057 | 15414 | 15743 | 030 |
| 031 Agriculture | ... | ... | 2649 | 2831 | 2771 | 2539 | 2383 | 2148 | 2229 | 2566 | 2855 | 2734 | 3034 | 3102 | 3556 | 3697 | 3866 | 4135 | 031 |
| 032 Manufacturing | ... | ... | 312 | 419 | 466 | 467 | 588 | 684 | 774 | 871 | 1002 | 930 | 864 | 899 | 926 | 936 | 943 | 919 | 032 |
| 033 Electricity, gas and water | ... | ... | 157 | 192 | 192 | 190 | 180 | 191 | 214 | 235 | 229 | 199 | 204 | 205 | 222 | 226 | 235 | 252 | 033 |
| 034 Construction | ... | ... | 302 | 293 | 282 | 368 | 514 | 598 | 638 | 651 | 671 | 613 | 696 | 788 | 757 | 788 | 794 | 664 | 034 |
| 035 Trade | ... | ... | 3627 | 3741 | 3753 | 3378 | 3452 | 3460 | 3482 | 3636 | 4607 | 4772 | 4792 | 4796 | 4849 | 4983 | 5117 | 5262 | 035 |
| 036 Transport and communications | ... | ... | 757 | 808 | 770 | 741 | 735 | 776 | 847 | 857 | 890 | 907 | 951 | 953 | 966 | 980 | 995 | 1005 | 036 |
| 037 Finance | ... | ... | 819 | 772 | 967 | 1285 | 757 | 1064 | 1062 | 1118 | 1089 | 1041 | 1010 | 1035 | 1040 | 1023 | 1031 | 1024 | 037 |
| 038 Public administration | ... | ... | 1393 | 1542 | 1629 | 1721 | 1614 | 1564 | 1390 | 1290 | 1380 | 1440 | 1652 | 1715 | 1792 | 1838 | 1838 | 1884 | 038 |
| 039 Others ^c | ... | ... | 134 | 249 | 136 | 54 | 566 | 365 | 586 | 534 | 461 | 452 | 474 | 532 | 573 | 586 | 595 | 599 | 039 |
| 040 Net factor income from abroad | ... | ... | -497 | -385 | 378 | 460 | -690 | -287 | 347 | 759 | -900 | -1320 | -1651 | -1820 | -1662 | ... | ... | ... | 040 |
| 041 GNP | ... | ... | 9653 | 10461 | 11344 | 11203 | 10099 | 10563 | 11569 | 12517 | 12284 | 11768 | 12026 | 12205 | 13019 | ... | ... | ... | 41 |
| 042 Expenditure on GDP | ... | ... | 10150 | 10846 | 10966 | 10743 | 10789 | 10850 | 11222 | 11758 | 13184 | 13088 | 13677 | 14025 | 14681 | 15057 | 15414 | 15743 | 042 |
| 043 Private consumption | ... | ... | 5450 | 6035 | 6079 | 6118 | 6051 | 6330 | 6591 | 6884 | 7221 | 7217 | 7165 | 7401 | 7606 | ... | ... | ... | 043 |
| 044 Government consumption | ... | ... | 3660 | 3928 | 4237 | 4123 | 3814 | 3817 | 3462 | 3382 | 3749 | 3705 | 4143 | 4158 | 4117 | ... | ... | ... | 044 |
| 045 Gross fixed capital formation | ... | ... | 2142 | 2370 | 2619 | 3183 | 3321 | 2847 | 3378 | 3998 | 3359 | 3493 | 3720 | 3987 | 4838 | ... | ... | ... | 045 |
| 046 Increase in stocks | ... | ... | 463 | 435 | 634 | 559 | 267 | 350 | 433 | 325 | 319 | 322 | 331 | 349 | 339 | ... | ... | ... | 046 |
| 047 Exports of goods and services | ... | ... | 5934 | 6309 | 5652 | 5001 | 4421 | 4232 | 4507 | 6115 | 6063 | 6479 | 6596 | 7106 | 7167 | ... | ... | ... | 047 |
| 048 Less: Imports of goods and services | ... | ... | 7326 | 8245 | 8737 | 7754 | 7696 | 7362 | 7407 | 9121 | 8219 | 7593 | 7832 | 8601 | 8692 | ... | ... | ... | 048 |
| 049 Statistical discrepancy | ... | ... | -173 | 14 | 482 | -487 | 611 | 636 | 258 | 175 | 692 | -535 | -446 | -375 | -694 | ... | ... | ... | 049 |
| At Current Market Prices, Vatu | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 050 Per capita GDP | ... | ... | 82186 | 97234 | 97088 | 91917 | 98559 | 107570 | 114391 | 121521 | 134244 | 138438 | 148805 | 152016 | 161845 | 163254 | 166160 | 162337 | 050 |
| 051 Per capita GNP | ... | ... | 78162 | 94100 | 100201 | 95774 | 92199 | 104523 | 118259 | 130231 | 124944 | 124730 | 131934 | 133618 | 145265 | 148656 | 152400 | 151705 | 051 |

Vanuatu

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-----|
| PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Agriculture, crop year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 052 | 1. Coconut | 356 | 294 | 314 | 372 | 322 | 343 | 338 | 304 | 242 | 357 | 262 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 280 | 280 | 280 | 280 * | 052 |
| 053 | 2. Copra | 46 | 36 | 37 | 48 | 39 | 42 | 36 | 30 | 24 | 45 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 30 * | 30 * | ... | 053 |
| 054 | 3. Maize | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 * | 1 * | 1 * | 1 * | 054 |
| 055 | 4. Cocoa | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 * | ... | 055 |
| 056 | 5. Bananas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 * | ... | ... | ... | 056 |
| Production Indexes <i>period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 057 | Agriculture, 1989-1991 = 100 | 101.2 | 89.7 | 97.2 | 108.2 | 99.8 | 104.2 | 105.2 | 98.3 | 87.9 | 113.9 | 98.2 | 96.8 | 99.3 | 100.5 | 104.3 | 102.4 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 057 |
| 058 | Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 058 |
| 059 | Manufacturing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 059 |
| ENERGY <i>annual values</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 060 | Production | 20 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 060 |
| 061 | Consumption | 20 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 061 |
| Retail prices, Vatu/litre ^d | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 062 | Gasoline premium | 61.0 | 66.0 | 64.5 | 69.0 | 71.5 | 69.0 | 81.0 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 87.0 | 92.0 | 86.0 | 87.5 | 89.0 | 94.0 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 94.0 | 062 |
| 063 | Diesel | 47.0 | 51.0 | 50.3 | 47.0 | 54.0 | 50.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 063 |
| PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 064 | Consumer (Vila) Q1 761 Q1 90 = 100 ^e | 170.9 | 181.4 | 184.4 | 194.6 | 196.7 | 206.1 | 82.3 | 89.6 | 96.6 | 101.1 | 107.2 | 112.3 | 117.1 | 120.2 | 122.3 | 123.7 | 127.8 | 131.9 | 064 |
| 065 | Food (Vila) ^e | 183.6 | 185.3 | 180.5 | 182.7 | 178.2 | 188.2 | 218.2 | 242.5 | 266.9 | 280.5 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 110.0 | 110.5 | 114.8 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 118.9 | 065 |
| 066 | Implicit GDP deflator, 1983 = 100 | ... | ... | 100.0 | 113.8 | 114.3 | 113.4 | 124.3 | 138.3 | 145.7 | 152.2 | 154.3 | 164.6 | 173.9 | 178.0 | 185.7 | 187.5 | 191.2 | 187.7 | 066 |
| MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Vatu; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 067 | Money supply (M1) | 1261 | 1448 | 1822 | 2093 | 2182 | 2139 | 2742 | 2510 | 3062 | 2668 | 3399 | 3794 | 3954 | 3947 | 4261 | 4186 | 4471 | 4967 | 067 |
| 068 | Currency in circulation | 597 | 613 | 735 | 887 | 940 | 873 | 977 | 937 | 1011 | 915 | 1129 | 1105 | 1212 | 1351 | 1566 | 1571 | 1662 | 2042 | 068 |
| 069 | Demand deposits (excl. government deposits) ^f | 664 | 835 | 1087 | 1206 | 1242 | 1266 | 1765 | 1573 | 2051 | 1753 | 2270 | 2689 | 2742 | 2596 | 2695 | 2615 | 2809 | 2925 | 069 |
| 070 | Quasi-money | 2380 | 4429 | 5945 | 8390 | 8937 | 10963 | 10360 | 9790 | 13440 | 15694 | 19209 | 18410 | 20211 | 21581 | 24219 | 27144 | 26777 | 30236 | 070 |
| 071 | Money supply (M2) | 3641 | 5877 | 7767 | 10483 | 11119 | 13102 | 13102 | 12300 | 16502 | 18362 | 22608 | 22204 | 24165 | 25528 | 28480 | 31330 | 21249 | 35203 | 071 |
| 072 | Foreign assets (net) | 2293 | 3957 | 5831 | 9356 | 9904 | 11196 | 11669 | 11393 | 14921 | 16699 | 20430 | 19068 | 21028 | 19740 | 22779 | 24439 | 24088 | 27141 | 072 |
| 073 | Domestic credit | 3124 | 3080 | 2892 | 2744 | 1955 | 2710 | 1987 | 2415 | 3396 | 4638 | 4131 | 6040 | 6187 | 7178 | 8029 | 9085 | 8981 | 11414 | 073 |
| 074 | Claims on gov't. sector (net) ^g | -1332 | -887 | -617 | -1235 | -1348 | -775 | -2092 | -2033 | -1494 | -1412 | -2096 | -2102 | -2056 | -1689 | -1354 | -1003 | -827 | 535 | 074 |
| 075 | Claims on private sector | 3135 | 3252 | 3492 | 3497 | 3287 | 3485 | 4079 | 4446 | 4887 | 6048 | 6223 | 7911 | 7944 | 8538 | 9050 | 9771 | 9555 | 10735 | 075 |
| 076 | Claims on other financial insts. | 1321 | 715 | 17 | 482 | 16 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 231 | 299 | 329 | 333 | 317 | 253 | 144 | 076 |
| 077 | Other items | -1776 | -1160 | -956 | -1617 | -740 | -804 | -554 | -1508 | -1815 | -2975 | -1953 | -2904 | -3050 | -1390 | -2328 | -2194 | -2168 | -3352 | 077 |
| Deposit Money Banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 078 | Demand deposits (incl. government deposits) | 850 | 1109 | 1524 | 2104 | 1678 | 1903 | 3101 | 2441 | 3270 | 2917 | 3361 | 4103 | 4448 | 4411 | 4690 | 4880 | 4941 | 5534 * | 078 |
| 079 | Time and savings deposits | 2311 | 4148 | 5528 | 7532 | 8489 | 9919 | 8687 | 8557 | 11907 | 14143 | 18171 | 16760 | 18712 | 19765 | 22225 | 24879 | 24645 | 27626 * | 079 |
| 080 | Domestic credits outstanding ^h | 3135 | 3252 | 3492 | 3496 | 3286 | 3481 | 4078 | 4365 | 4799 | 5966 | 6223 | 7911 | 7944 | 8538 | 9050 | 9771 | 9555 | 10735 * | 080 |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE ⁱ <i>Mn Vatu; fiscal year ending 31 December</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 081 | Current revenue | 1366 | 1607 | 1892 | 2503 | 2809 | 2798 | 3291 | 3718 | 4135 | 4935 | 4710 | 5054 | 5136 | 5812 | 5940 | 6392 | 6510 | 6793 | 081 |
| 082 | Taxes | 1020 | 1265 | 1468 | 2037 | 2290 | 2357 | 2836 | 3322 | 3379 | 3991 | 3574 | 3820 | 3846 | 4721 | 5332 | 5540 | 6027 | 6027 | 082 |
| 083 | Non-taxes | 346 | 342 | 424 | 466 | 519 | 441 | 455 | 396 | 756 | 944 | 1136 | 1234 | 1290 | 944 | 1219 | 1060 | 970 | 766 | 083 |
| 084 | Current expenditure | 2043 | 2327 | 2419 | 2658 | 3130 | 3499 | 3323 | 3372 | 4051 | 4522 | 4693 | 5112 | 5373 | 5431 | 5939 | 7012 | 7024 | 7169 | 084 |
| 085 | Current surplus/deficit | -677 | -720 | -527 | -155 | -321 | -701 | -32 | 346 | 84 | 413 | 17 | -58 | -237 | 381 | 1 | -620 | -514 | -376 | 085 |
| 086 | Capital receipts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 086 |
| 087 | Capital expenditure | 2690 | 2580 | 2138 | 2226 | 2625 | 2621 | 2552 | 3849 | 3361 | 2881 | 2211 | 1280 | 1326 | 1384 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 087 |
| 088 | Capital account surplus/deficit | -2690 | -2580 | -2138 | -2226 | -2625 | -2621 | -2552 | -3849 | -3361 | -2881 | -2211 | -1280 | -1326 | -1384 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 088 |
| 089 | Overall surplus/deficit | -3367 | -3300 | -2665 | -2381 | -2946 | -3322 | -2584 | -3503 | -3277 | -2468 | -2194 | -1338 | -1563 | -1003 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 089 |
| Financing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 090 | Domestic borrowing ^j | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78 | 150 | 516 | 196 | 128 | 143 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 090 |
| 091 | Foreign borrowing | -23 | 26 | -21 | -19 | 43 | 56 | 30 | 88 | 3285 | 766 | 873 | 716 | 1018 | 642 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 091 |
| 092 | Foreign grants | 3934 | 3350 | 2601 | 3120 | 2740 | 2341 | 3357 | 2956 | 1259 | 485 | 589 | 448 | 369 | 274 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 092 |
| 093 | Use of cash balances ^k | -544 | -76 | 85 | -720 | 163 | 925 | -803 | 459 | -1345 | 1067 | 216 | -22 | 48 | -56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 093 |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 094 | Total | 2042 | 2326 | 2374 | 2657 | 3129 | 3499 | 3323 | 3942 | 4051 | 4522 | 4693 | 5112 | 5194 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 094 |
| 095 | General public services | 788 | 992 | 1049 | 1136 | 1356 | 1545 | 1128 | 1201 | 921 | 1071 | 960 | 1156 | 1407 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 095 |

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|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| 096 Defence | - | - | - | - | - | - | 292 | 336 | 328 | 380 | 396 | 446 | 477 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 096 |
| 097 Education | 599 | 608 | 605 | 692 | 785 | 939 | 924 | 1045 | 860 | 888 | 927 | 1083 | 1037 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 097 |
| 098 Health | 275 | 353 | 365 | 406 | 434 | 440 | 408 | 445 | 424 | 456 | 484 | 517 | 506 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 098 |
| 099 Social security and welfare | 21 | 28 | 25 | 35 | 42 | 52 | 38 | 62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 099 |
| 100 Housing and community amenities | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 |
| 101 Economic services | 331 | 321 | 311 | 365 | 479 | 486 | 455 | 835 | 706 | 818 | 1059 | 1085 | 1046 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 |
| 102 Agriculture | 70 | 95 | 98 | 112 | 134 | 126 | 128 | 149 | 146 | 169 | 199 | 228 | 209 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 102 |
| 103 Industry | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 292 | 346 | 409 | 415 | 408 | 402 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 |
| 104 Electricity, gas and water | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 104 |
| 105 Transport and communications | 145 | 164 | 156 | 179 | 241 | 235 | 236 | 272 | 164 | 143 | 280 | 313 | 302 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 |
| 106 Other economic services | 116 | 62 | 57 | 74 | 104 | 125 | 91 | 122 | 50 | 97 | 165 | 136 | 133 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106 |
| 107 Others ¹ | 28 | 24 | 19 | 23 | 33 | 37 | 63 | - | 812 | 909 | 867 | 825 | 721 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 107 |
| EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Vatu; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 108 Exports, fob ^m | 2833 | 2201 | 2941 | 4395 | 3252 | 1841 | 1943 | 2033 | 2579 | 2204 | 2042 | 2677 | 2758 | 2911 | 3173 | 3368 | 4087 | 4208 | 108 |
| 109 Imports, cif ^m | 5116 | 5663 | 6292 | 6811 | 7378 | 6105 | 7638 | 7361 | 8350 | 11211 | 9216 | 9276 | 9581 | 10404 | 10659 | 10888 | 10888 | 11257 | 109 |
| 110 Trade balance ^m | -2283 | -3462 | -3351 | -2416 | -4126 | -4264 | -5695 | -5328 | -5771 | -9007 | -7174 | -6599 | -6823 | -7493 | -7486 | -7520 | -6801 | -7049 | 110 |
| Exports, by principal commodity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 111 1. Copra | 1071 | 710 | 1308 | 2734 | 1392 | 461 | 719 | 953 | 750 | 528 | 528 | 829 | 706 | 894 | 1100 | 1240 | 2004 | 1704 * | 111 |
| 112 2. Beef | 160 | 184 | 193 | 142 | 186 | 149 | 252 | 243 | 262 | 368 | 340 | 336 | 457 | 452 | 427 | 430 | 418 | 325 * | 112 |
| 113 3. Cocoa | 117 | 57 | 183 | 135 | 133 | 196 | 207 | 116 | 176 | 247 | 258 | 165 | 154 | 226 | 126 | 175 | 240 | 165 * | 113 |
| 114 4. Timber | 21 | 23 | 31 | 147 | 136 | 63 | 208 | 106 | 204 | 91 | 86 | 146 | 267 | 303 | 252 | 358 | 513 | 521 * | 114 |
| Imports, by SITC sectionⁿ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 115 Food and live animals | ... | ... | 1023 | 1166 | 1210 | 1089 | 1022 | 1263 | 1237 | 1312 | 1296 | 1606 | 1514 | 1560 | 1641 | 2134 | 2143 | 2273 * | 115 |
| 116 Beverage and tobacco | ... | ... | 269 | 310 | 295 | 252 | 204 | 368 | 360 | 335 | 374 | 374 | 362 | 423 | 374 | 399 | 392 | 461 * | 116 |
| 117 Crude materials excl. fuels | ... | ... | 49 | 49 | 68 | 67 | 226 | 88 | 69 | 135 | 136 | 74 | 87 | 69 | 109 | 141 | 146 | 174 * | 117 |
| 118 Mineral fuels, etc. | ... | ... | 572 | 560 | 651 | 573 | 634 | 584 | 663 | 863 | 938 | 835 | 829 | 672 | 864 | 973 | 1156 | 938 * | 118 |
| 119 Animal, vegetable oil and fats | ... | ... | 24 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 25 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 44 | 38 | 36 | 39 | 60 | 53 | 67 * | 119 |
| 120 Chemicals | ... | ... | 320 | 408 | 395 | 364 | 450 | 421 | 550 | 642 | 593 | 566 | 587 | 674 | 704 | 715 | 674 | 680 * | 120 |
| 121 Basic manufactures | ... | ... | 844 | 903 | 1083 | 1062 | 1624 | 1430 | 1492 | 1911 | 1621 | 1378 | 1560 | 1976 | 2091 | 1786 | 1655 | 1614 * | 121 |
| 122 Machines, transport equipment | ... | ... | 1070 | 1350 | 1387 | 1503 | 1918 | 1797 | 2470 | 3815 | 2285 | 2521 | 2600 | 3061 | 3028 | 2462 | 2802 | 3166 * | 122 |
| 123 Misc. manufactured goods | ... | ... | 806 | 868 | 972 | 820 | 983 | 851 | 890 | 1355 | 1100 | 978 | 1137 | 1186 | 1233 | 1587 | 1269 | 1259 * | 123 |
| 124 Unclassified goods | ... | ... | 252 | 175 | 286 | 138 | 364 | 233 | 251 | 290 | 228 | 233 | 224 | 252 | 217 | 253 | 176 | 236 * | 124 |
| Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 125 Exports, Total | 32.2 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 44.3 | 43.1 | 25.6 | 22.1 | 33.0 | 13.9 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 38.4 | 23.4 | 26.7 | 27.9 | 29.1 | 60.8 | ... | 125 |
| 126 1. Japan | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 16.9 | ... | 126 |
| 127 2. Germany | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 11.6 | ... | 127 |
| 128 3. Spain | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 3.7 | ... | 128 |
| 129 4. United States | 7.5 | 5.8 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | - | 0.6 | 2.1 | ... | 129 |
| 130 5. United Kingdom | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.8 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | ... | 130 |
| 131 6. Australia | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | ... | 131 |
| 132 7. New Caledonia | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | ... | 132 |
| 133 8. Chile | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.7 | 71.3 | - | 78.2 | - | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | - | - | - | ... | 133 |
| 134 9. Ivory Coast | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37.7 | 71.3 | 7.0 | 78.2 | 75.4 | - | 67.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | ... | 134 |
| 135 10. Italy | 0.3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | 135 |
| 136 Imports, Total | 58.2 | 58.9 | 64.0 | 58.7 | 60.2 | 55.7 | 67.8 | 67.7 | 258.8 | 285.7 | 108.6 | 108.1 | 192.3 | 149.2 | 148.6 | 167.9 | 181.3 | ... | 136 |
| 137 1. Japan | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 148.3 | 173.9 | 29.7 | 16.4 | 68.2 | 64.9 | 61.9 | 75.5 | 91.8 | ... | 137 |
| 138 2. Australia | 15.5 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 23.5 | 29.4 | 18.5 | 25.0 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 42.5 | 33.8 | 32.0 | 37.5 | 34.6 | ... | 138 |
| 139 3. Italy | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 23.5 | 50.8 | 21.1 | 24.7 | 23.1 | 13.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | ... | 139 | |
| 140 4. New Zealand | 3.8 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 6.7 | ... | 140 |
| 141 5. France | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 7.5 | ... | 141 |
| 142 6. Spain | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 24.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | ... | 142 |
| 143 7. Singapore | 5.6 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | 12.9 | 10.8 | ... | 143 |
| 144 8. China, People's Republic of | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | ... | 144 |
| 145 9. Hong Kong, China | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | ... | 145 |
| 146 10. Fiji Islands, Republic of | 5.9 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 7.1 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | ... | 146 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 147 Merchandise exports, fob | 32.20 | 10.67 | 17.92 | 32.54 | 18.67 | 8.81 | 13.73 | 15.39 | 13.74 | 13.73 | 14.86 | 17.80 | 17.43 | 25.11 | 28.28 | 30.20 | 35.32 | ... | 147 |
| 148 Merchandise imports, fob | -53.50 | -43.27 | -45.82 | -51.48 | -52.29 | -46.81 | -57.09 | -57.89 | -57.92 | -79.34 | -74.01 | -66.79 | -64.71 | -74.68 | -79.44 | -81.11 | -78.99 | ... | 148 |
| 149 Trade balance | -21.30 | -32.60 | -27.90 | -18.94 | -33.62 | -37.99 | -43.36 | -42.50 | -44.18 | -65.61 | -59.15 | -48.99 | -47.28 | -49.58 | -51.16 | -50.91 | -43.67 | ... | 149 |

Vanuatu

| Item | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| 150 Other goods, services and income | 13.20 | 1.53 | 4.08 | 3.24 | 4.31 | 6.63 | -0.16 | 4.57 | 15.41 | 34.91 | 14.84 | 13.19 | 10.38 | 7.28 | 9.67 | 24.52 | 21.56 | ... | 150 |
| 151 Credit | 37.70 | 42.58 | 44.61 | 51.21 | 64.89 | 71.40 | 67.29 | 63.35 | 63.71 | 92.09 | 90.97 | 87.53 | 83.83 | 88.08 | 94.72 | 108.57 | 103.20 | ... | 151 |
| 152 Debit | -24.50 | -41.05 | -40.53 | -47.97 | -60.59 | -64.76 | -67.45 | -58.78 | -48.29 | -57.18 | -76.13 | -74.34 | -73.45 | -80.80 | -85.06 | -84.05 | -81.63 | ... | 152 |
| 153 Current transfers | 44.80 | 23.74 | 15.52 | 22.44 | 18.95 | 19.66 | 33.19 | 28.10 | 16.52 | 24.51 | 34.05 | 26.14 | 25.21 | 23.78 | 23.25 | -0.55 | 2.77 | ... | 153 |
| 154 Current balance | 36.70 | -7.33 | -8.29 | 6.73 | -10.37 | -11.70 | -10.33 | -9.83 | -12.25 | -6.18 | -10.26 | -9.67 | -11.68 | -18.52 | -18.25 | -26.94 | -19.34 | ... | 154 |
| 155 Direct investment | ... | 6.93 | 5.87 | 7.44 | 4.63 | 2.02 | 12.89 | 10.81 | 9.17 | 13.11 | 25.47 | 26.45 | 25.97 | 29.79 | 31.04 | 32.73 | 30.23 | ... | 155 |
| 156 Portfolio investment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 156 |
| 157 Other long-term capital | ... | -3.06 | -0.39 | -22.47 | 12.10 | 19.80 | 11.46 | 11.65 | 23.81 | 17.14 | -37.57 | 11.07 | 11.60 | -7.18 | 25.89 | -6.95 | -52.42 | ... | 157 |
| 158 Other short-term capital | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 158 |
| 159 Net errors and omissions | ... | 6.37 | 3.79 | 2.13 | -6.62 | -5.34 | -15.12 | -17.30 | -12.96 | -19.38 | 19.31 | -27.10 | -22.44 | -10.21 | -33.38 | -4.14 | 39.37 | ... | 159 |
| 160 Overall balance | 36.70 | 2.91 | 0.98 | -6.17 | -0.26 | 4.78 | -1.10 | -4.67 | 7.77 | 4.69 | -3.05 | 0.75 | 3.45 | -6.12 | 5.30 | -5.30 | -2.16 | ... | 160 |
| 161 Allocation of SDRs | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 161 |
| 162 Monetary movements | -36.70 | -2.91 | -0.98 | 6.17 | 0.26 | -4.78 | 1.10 | 4.67 | -7.77 | -4.69 | 3.05 | -0.75 | -3.45 | 6.12 | -5.30 | 5.30 | 2.16 | ... | 162 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 163 Total | 8.46 | 5.67 | 6.59 | 8.09 | 10.61 | 21.42 | 40.17 | 40.67 | 35.08 | 37.69 | 39.84 | 42.46 | 45.59 | 43.58 | 48.29 | 43.92 | 37.30 | 44.67 | 163 |
| 164 Gold, national valuation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 164 |
| 165 Foreign exchange | 8.46 | 4.52 | 4.93 | 6.45 | 8.71 | 19.23 | 37.55 | 38.10 | 32.44 | 34.69 | 36.69 | 39.31 | 41.96 | 39.63 | 44.16 | 39.82 | 33.34 | 40.41 | 165 |
| 166 Reserve position in the Fund | 0.00 | 1.15 | 1.64 | 1.55 | 1.74 | 1.94 | 2.26 | 2.15 | 2.12 | 2.29 | 2.30 | 2.21 | 3.42 | 3.63 | 3.70 | 3.58 | 3.37 | 3.51 | 166 |
| 167 SDRs | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.53 | 0.71 | 0.84 | 0.93 | 0.21 | 0.31 | 0.43 | 0.52 | 0.60 | 0.74 | 167 |
| EXCHANGE RATES <i>Vatu per US dollar</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 168 End of period | 91.23 | 96.15 | 101.77 | 102.58 | 100.25 | 116.24 | 100.56 | 105.05 | 110.70 | 109.25 | 110.79 | 119.00 | 120.80 | 112.08 | 113.74 | 110.77 | 124.31 | 129.78 | 168 |
| 169 Average of period | 87.82 | 96.20 | 99.36 | 99.23 | 106.03 | 106.07 | 109.84 | 104.42 | 116.04 | 117.06 | 111.67 | 113.39 | 121.58 | 116.40 | 112.11 | 111.71 | 115.87 | 127.51 | 169 |
| EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 170 Total debt outstanding and disbursed | 3.0 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 15.8 | 18.2 | 23.6 | 26.8 | 30.3 | 40.2 | 39.3 | 40.4 | 42.4 | 46.5 | 48.2 | 47.1 | 47.9 | ... | 170 |
| 171 Long-term | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 20.8 | 30.6 | 38.1 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 42.1 | 38.9 | ... | 171 |
| 172 Public and publicly guaranteed | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 20.8 | 30.6 | 38.1 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 42.1 | 38.9 | ... | 172 |
| 173 Private non-guaranteed | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | 173 |
| 174 Short-term | - | - | 7.0 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 9.0 | ... | 174 |
| 175 Use of IMF credit | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ... | 175 |
| Debt Service <i>transactions during the year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 176 Principal repayments on LTdebt | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 176 |
| 177 Interest on long-term debt | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 177 |
| 178 Interest on short-term debt | - | - | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | ... | 178 |
| Average terms of new commitments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 179 Interest (%) | - | 3.8 | 2.9 | 13.3 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 8.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | - | 2.1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | ... | 179 |
| 180 Maturity (years) | - | 16.4 | 29.3 | 15.0 | 27.0 | 37.7 | 14.5 | 39.6 | 35.9 | - | 37.6 | 39.5 | - | - | - | 39.9 | - | ... | 180 |
| 181 Grace period (years) | - | 3.6 | 8.1 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 | - | 8.6 | 10.0 | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | ... | 181 |
| 182 Grant element (%) | - | 33.5 | 55.6 | -17.2 | 37.7 | 71.3 | 7.0 | 78.2 | 75.4 | - | 67.1 | 78.1 | - | - | - | 56.0 | - | ... | 182 |

Footnotes:

- a Mid-year estimates are based on the 1979 census. These estimates include both Ni-Vanuatu and Non Ni-Vanuatu.
b Data for 1989 include not economically active population.
c Data include real estate and business services, other community, social and personal services less imputed bank service charges.
d Refers to end of period data until 1982; average of quarterly figures thereafter. Data for 1986 is the average of the first two quarters only.
e Data referring to base period Q1 1976 are for the low income group only.
f Data exclude deposits of Government of Vanuatu but include deposits of non-reporting (i.e., exempt) banks and other institutions held with reporting banks.
g Data include claims on public enterprises.

- h Refers to claims on private sector of domestic commercial banks.
i Data are for the following periods 1981-1988, 1989-1995, may not be comparable due to changes in compilation techniques, assumptions, and data sources.
j Refers to transfers from the recurrent budget and STABEX fund and receipts from non-government organizations.
k Refers to the balancing item for financing of the overall surplus/deficit.
l Include social security and welfare and housing and community amenities.
m Exports include re-exports while imports include importation of re-exports.
n Refer to goods cleared for home consumption only.