

Kazakhstan

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 POPULATION ^a <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	15.28	15.46	15.65	15.83	16.02	16.23	16.43	16.61
002 LABOR FORCE ^b <i>million; calendar year</i>
003 Employed ^c	6.50	6.56	6.59	6.57	6.50
004 Agriculture and forestry	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.22
005 Industry ^d	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.39
006 Others	3.79	3.85	3.86	3.86	3.89
007 Unemployed ^e
008 Unemployment rate, % ^e
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Rubles I Bn Tenge; calendar year</i>								
<i>At Current Market Prices</i>								
009 NMP I GDP by Industrial Origin	23.2	24.3	24.2	26.7	28.0
010 Agriculture	6.8	8.3	8.1	9.2	10.5
011 Industry ^f	7.6	6.7	6.9	6.8	5.7
012 Construction	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.6
013 Trade	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5
014 Transport and communications	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6
015 Others ^g	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.1
016 GDP at current market prices	31.0	33.0	34.1	33.4	35.3	37.8	39.2	40.9
017 Net factor income from abroad
018 GNP
019 Expenditure on NMP I GDP	23.2	24.3	24.2	26.7	28.0
020 Private consumption	18.5	18.7	19.1	20.4	22.2
021 Government consumption	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7
022 Gross fixed capital formation	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.3
023 Increase in stocks	4.6	3.4	2.3	3.4	3.4
024 Net exports of goods and services	-8.3	-6.6	-7.2	-5.7	-7.4
025 Statistical discrepancy	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
<i>At Constant 1993 Prices</i> <i>Bn Tenge; calendar year</i>								
026 GDP by Industrial Origin
027 Agriculture
028 Mining
029 Manufacturing
030 Electricity, gas and water
031 Construction
032 Trade
033 Transport and communications
034 Finance
035 Public administration
036 Others ^h
037 Net factor income from abroad
038 GNP
039 Expenditure on GDP
040 Private consumption
041 Government consumption
042 Gross fixed capital formation
043 Increase in stocks
044 Net exports of goods and services
045 Statistical discrepancy
<i>At Current Market Prices</i>								
046 Per capita GDP, Rubles I Tenge	2029	2135	2179	2110	2203	2329	2386	2462
047 Per capita GNP, Tenge
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
048 1. Wheat	11566	13051	8537	14191	16743	16108	12162	10784
049 2. Barley	4539	6460	4187	5955	7095	6929	5851	5309
050 3. Potatoes	1895	1908	2078	2197	2137	2066	2260	1783
051 4. Sugar beets	1750	1587	1662	1214	1094
052 5. Vegetables	1128	1169	1210	1085	1211	1190	1354	1254

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	16.35	16.45	16.52	16.48	16.30	15.80	15.60	15.30	15.10	14.90	001
	...	7.72	7.57	6.96	7.12	7.36	7.49	7.44	7.05	7.06	002
	6.48	6.49	6.58	5.67	5.42	5.21	4.61	3.86	3.36	2.74	003
	1.22	1.21	1.18	1.13	1.21	1.08	0.89	0.67	0.49	0.32	004
	1.36	1.39	1.42	1.21	1.12	1.08	0.99	0.85	0.82	0.68	005
	3.90	3.89	3.98	3.33	3.09	3.05	2.73	2.34	2.05	1.74	006
	...	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.14	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.25	007
	...	0.05	0.44	0.58	1.05	2.10	4.20	3.80	3.70	3.90	008
	33.4	66.8	840.4	I 29.4	423.5	1014.1	1415.7	1672.1	1733.2	1893.5	009
	14.0	22.9	255.7	I 4.8	63.3	125.1	172.1	190.7	148.5	186.7	010
	7.0	24.8	390.3	I 8.4	123.3	238.7	299.9	357.4	422.5	484.8	011
	5.3	9.0	64.8	I 2.4	40.6	65.5	62.3	70.7	85.6	90.3	012
	1.6	2.7	29.8	I 3.1	51.4	174.6	244.4	261.6	262.7	283.3	013
	3.3	5.7	67.2	I 2.9	47.3	108.2	159.7	195.6	239.4	244.9	014
	2.2	1.8	32.7	I 7.7	97.6	302.0	477.3	596.1	574.5	603.5	015
	46.4	81.0	1213.6	I 29.4	423.5	1014.1	1415.7	1672.1	1733.2	1893.5	016
	...	...	...	I -0.1	-2.2	-9.1	-12.3	-23.3	-23.3	...	017
	...	...	...	I 29.3	421.3	1005.0	1403.4	1648.8	1709.9	...	018
	33.4	66.8	840.4	I 29.4	423.5	1014.1	1415.7	1672.1	1733.2	1893.5	019
	24.4	47.6	579.3	I 20.8	328.9	721.1	952.8	1179.1	1243.5	1201.8	020
	4.0	15.5	88.5	I 4.1	45.2	137.7	182.8	207.0	187.8	242.3	021
	5.6	5.1	242.7	I 5.9	110.6	233.8	243.9	271.8	296.2	317.4	022
	6.1	17.3	82.2	I -	10.9	2.7	-15.3	-10.9	1.5	16.6	023
	-7.8	-19.4	-161.4	I -2.6	-42.6	-46.4	-10.4	-42.2	-78.3	97.0	024
	1.0	0.7	9.0	I 1.2	-29.5	-34.7	62.0	67.4	82.6	18.4	025
	42.5	36.2	32.8	29.4	25.7	23.6	23.7	24.1	23.7	24.1	026
	7.2	5.5	5.2	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	027
	20.3	17.6	9.8	8.4	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	028
	...	...	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	029
	...	...	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	030
	...	...	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	031
	...	...	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	032
	...	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	033
	15.0	13.1	5.6	5.4	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.4	034
	...	...	...	...	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-1.5	...	035
	...	...	...	...	25.6	23.4	23.5	23.9	22.2	...	036
	42.5	36.2	32.8	29.4	25.7	23.6	23.7	24.1	23.7	24.1	037
	...	...	23.2	20.8	15.8	12.4	11.8	12.2	11.7	10.5	038
	...	...	2.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0	039
	...	...	8.4	5.9	7.2	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	040
	...	...	-	-	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	5.0	041
	...	...	-3.9	-2.6	-3.0	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.9	2.8	042
	...	...	3.1	1.2	1.0	2.7	3.5	4.0	5.0	-0.6	043
	2838	4924	73464	I 1784	25986	64182	90749	109288	114781	127081	044
	...	...	...	1778	25851	63609	89961	107765	113238	...	045
	16197	6889	18285	11585	9052	6490	7678	8955	4746	11242	046
	8500	3085	8511	7149	5497	2208	2696	2583	1093	2265	047
	2324	2143	2570	2296	2040	1720	1656	1472	1263	1695	048
	1044	674	1160	843	433	371	341	128	225	294	049
	1136	955	985	808	781	780	778	880	1079	1287	050

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	23846	21993	17671	13129	10521	14902	12975	13133	9336	9607	053
	6753	6355	6063	4558	2969	3027	3217	3880	3116	4099	054
	4900	4700	4400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	055
	3151	2815	2349	1179	681	695	653	635	605	685	056
	319	307	213	164	97	97	120	148	229	219	057
	...	...	109.3	96.4	80.7	63.5	61.2	59.1	48.3	61.5	058
	117.9	119.2	110.2	90.8	78.3	74.2	78.3	82.1	98.5	107.9	059
	140.5	138.8	117.7	99.6	71.6	65.7	65.9	68.5	66.9	68.4	060
	21676	22036	21934	19572	18544	18123	21050	23409	23752	26598	061
	...	20800	18174	13697	9445	11307	14503	16382	20429	23673	062
	...	12500	11400	8684	1836	692	340	1726	2074	714	063
	...	18300	17100	14600	11785	10858	10925	9758	8791	...	064
	128000	126463	122384	111880	104625	83355	76831	72647	59773	58199	065
	...	51200	43553	34483	22481	20768	20840	24857	23578	16175	066
	...	5600	1000	4748	193	1209	1060	975	1211	1121	067
	...	84800	83200	7750	68303	65116	55801	50025	47155	...	068
	7114	7885	8113	6685	4488	5916	6524	8114	7844	9855	069
	...	4200	3915	3451	1636	2566	2342	2432	2306	4244	070
	...	12800	13400	9772	7173	9121	5495	3004	3052	2783	071
	...	16500	17600	14700	10155	11513	11581	11016	4772	...	072
	87379	85984	82700	77444	66397	66651	59038	52006	49598	47253	073
	...	12700	15447	...	...	...	26	1	133	85	074
	...	28200	29619	11706	13031	7395	6615	4704	3992	3077	075
	104700	101200	96500	88900	74428	73945	64602	...	...	...	076
	...	...	...	1.33	7.54	18.47	22.88	27.05	28.00	34.80	077
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	078
	...	...	...	1.8	36.2	100.0	139.3	163.5	175.2	189.6	079
	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	123.9	142.8	144.0	171.3	080
	...	...	...	100.0	1648.0	4297.0	5973.0	6944.0	7313.0	7857.0	081
	...	...	...	7945	50228	102086	111743	150925	118782	205481	082
	...	...	...	2273	20255	47998	62812	92796	68728	103492	083
	...	...	...	5673	29972	54088	48931	58129	50054	101989	084
	...	...	...	252	5189	13709	23248	22073	29767	66892	085
	...	...	...	8197	55417	115795	134991	172998	148549	272373	086
	12.3	19.9	276.0	8.0	78.1	219.4	243.0	279.7	309.5	398.6	087
	11.9	17.5	253.2	5.7	52.3	159.8	178.1	204.1	215.6	330.2	088
	0.5	2.4	22.9	2.3	25.8	59.6	64.9	75.6	93.9	68.4	089
	17.1	32.8	259.0	7.5	66.9	260.2	280.0	341.9	377.4	465.2	090
	-4.8	-12.9	17.0	0.5	11.2	-40.8	-37.0	-62.2	-67.9	-66.6	091
	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	092
	...	...	...	...	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	093
	...	...	...	...	-11.0	...	...	...	...	...	094

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
...	-	095
...	-31.2	096
...	-31.0	097
...	19.1	098
...	10.6	099
...	0.1	100
...	1.2	101
1402.0	928.0	1451.0	1486.0	I 3542.5	5912.7	6720.4	7188.7	6046.5	5755.3	102	
1490.0	584.0	566.0	472.0	I 5284.7	6891.1	7123.7	7815.9	7738.7	5551.4	103	
-88.0	344.0	885.0	1014.0	I -1742.2	-978.4	-403.3	-627.2	-1692.2	203.9	104	
...	...	244.4	957.3	3355.6	5250.2	5931.4	6366.3	4862.3	5269.0	105	
...	-	1438.3	2365.8	2484.4	2157.1	1706.6	1265.0	106	
...	...	128.1	239.1	148.9	297.0	458.9	442.2	391.7	487.2	107	
...	...	2.1	24.2	247.8	511.5	303.0	203.6	17.0	43.3	108	
...	...	-	75.8	64.9	111.5	230.8	548.7	60.7	75.1	109	
...	...	37.4	89.4	73.2	171.1	183.0	353.0	325.7	481.1	110	
...	...	4.6	2.6	138.0	203.5	213.4	286.0	8.5	5.7	111	
...	...	13.4	54.1	42.3	142.5	197.1	357.3	242.6	283.6	112	
...	-	276.6	153.1	201.8	148.4	148.8	149.3	113	
...	-	128.0	121.5	212.5	303.5	314.3	330.0	114	
...	-	60.1	91.6	178.2	129.6	28.1	28.1	115	
...	...	459.5	1563.6	3561.2	3806.7	4279.5	4275.1	5292.4	5332.2	116	
...	-	1292.8	1899.7	2324.6	1965.7	2068.6	1343.7	117	
...	...	96.2	488.0	293.6	196.7	197.7	367.7	454.5	296.2	118	
...	-	277.6	241.3	176.2	32.5	32.5	32.5	119	
...	...	244.7	188.9	69.8	34.7	35.8	46.6	225.2	489.8	120	
...	73.7	87.2	123.5	151.2	177.0	235.6	303.6	121	
...	...	16.2	74.5	109.3	64.7	66.3	201.7	113.4	202.4	122	
...	-	-	269.5	89.3	65.6	65.6	65.6	123	
...	37.7	288.3	25.2	22.6	19.4	20.0	20.6	124	
...	...	-	24.6	66.4	83.6	76.5	141.4	174.6	117.0	125	
...	-	119.8	85.7	92.3	93.3	98.7	109.3	126	
...	3586	3285	5440	6292	6899	5871	5989	127	
...	-5146	-4205	-5326	-6627	-7176	-6672	-5645	128	
...	-1561	-920	114	-335	-276	-801	344	129	
...	359	-82	-386	-474	-597	-546	-671	130	
...	580	731	916	1000	1041	131	
...	-966	-1205	-1513	-1546	-1713	132	
...	129	97	59	58	75	122	157	133	
...	-14	-2	2	-6	-1	134	
...	73	61	73	128	157	135	
...	-1073	-905	-213	-751	-799	-1225	-170	136	
...	1096	635	964	1137	1320	1143	1583	137	
...	-	-	7	224	404	62	-46	138	
...	-557	559	500	277	462	483	159	139	
...	-690	47	275	172	-632	140	
...	-577	8	-412	-910	-1183	-1078	-641	141	
...	-1110	298	157	23	480	-443	254	142	
...	143	
...	1110	-298	-157	-23	-480	443	-254	144	
...	711.2	1215.5	1659.9	2244.0	2221.0	1964.8	2002.0	145	
...	255.5	378.0	524.3	949.3	523.9	503.6	522.8	146	
...	436.5	736.0	905.3	949.3	1255.7	1073.9	1253.8	147	
-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	148	
-	-	-	19.2	101.5	230.2	345.4	441.4	387.3	225.4	149	

Kazakhstan

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
EXCHANGE RATES^t <i>Rubles | Tenge per US dollar</i>								
150	End of period	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Average of period	...	...	...	...	0.63	0.61	0.63
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
152	Total outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	Long term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154	Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155	Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156	Short term	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157	Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>								
158	Principal repayments on LT debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159	Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160	Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
161	Interest (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
162	Maturity (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
163	Grace period (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
164	Grant element (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Footnotes:

- a Refer to mid-year estimates based on data for beginning of period. Population decline from 1990 may be attributed to a significant increase in emigration of ethnic Russians, Germans and Ukrainians.
- b Refers to number of employed in collective, private, state and social organizations.
- c Refers to number of employees in the national economy except those in cooperatives, collective farms, small and private enterprises, and joint ventures.
- d Refers to the total industry sector.
- e Refers to registered unemployed only.
- f Refers to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.
- g Includes finance and public administration.
- h Refers to trade, transport and communications, finance, public administration and others for 1990 to 1991.
- i For 1996 and 1997, data are from the State Organization for Energy Supervision.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
...		0.60	414.50	6.31	54.26	63.95	73.30	75.55	83.80	138.20	150
0.59		0.58	205.40	2.50	35.54	60.95	67.30	75.44	78.30	119.52	151
...	...		35.0	1727.8	2789.6	3750.2	2922.2	4078.0	5713.7	...	152
...	...		25.7	1621.1	2268.2	2936.5	2149.4	3217.6	4608.6	...	153
...	...		25.7	1621.1	2227.0	2833.8	1946.5	2621.6	3039.6	...	154
...	...		-	-	41.2	102.7	202.9	596.0	1569.0	...	155
...	...		9.2	21.6	232.3	381.4	221.2	349.0	452.2	...	156
...	...		-	85.0	289.1	432.3	551.6	511.3	652.9	...	157
...	...		-	0.4	22.5	105.1	191.6	266.9	507.6	866.4	158
...	...		-	7.5	32.1	101.7	98.3	169.9	239.6	275.9	159
...	...		-	0.5	5.0	10.4	10.0	15.7	19.8	...	160
...	...		8.0	6.3	5.6	5.5	7.1	6.4	6.3	...	161
...	...		10.3	10.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.6	19.6	...	162
...	...		4.0	3.3	5.0	4.3	4.1	5.6	5.1	...	163
...	...		7.2	13.9	22.4	22.3	15.1	21.9	23.3	...	164

j Refers to producer price index.

k Refers to general government.

l Refers to total expenditure including transfers to the union budget from 1985 to 1991.

m Includes statistical discrepancy for 1994.

n Refers to privatization receipts for 1994.

o Excludes trade with other states of the former USSR from 1990 to 1993.

p Refers to current transfers only.

q Includes other short-term capital and refers to capital transfers and other investment based on BOP5 for 1993 and 1994.

r Includes capital transfers from 1995 to 1999.

s Refers to reserves and other related items.

t The tenge was introduced as the official currency in mid-November 1992.