

Korea, Republic of

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 POPULATION <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	39.32	39.91	40.40	40.80	41.21	41.62	42.03	42.44
002 LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	15032	15119	14997	15592	16116	16873	17304	18023
003 Employed	14379	14506	14429	14970	15505	16354	16869	17560
004 Agriculture	4612	4315	3914	3733	3662	3580	3483	3438
005 Manufacturing	3033	3266	3348	3504	3826	4416	4667	4882
006 Mining	110	109	143	155	187	186	140	90
007 Others	6624	6816	7024	7578	7830	8172	8579	9150
008 Unemployed	654	613	568	622	611	519	435	463
009 Unemployment rate, %	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Won; calendar year</i>								
<i>At Current Market Prices</i>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	54431	63858	73004	81312	94862	111198	132112	148197
011 Agriculture	7874	8461	9182	10233	10601	11206	13339	14084
012 Mining	792	867	943	1042	1217	1268	1327	1251
013 Manufacturing	15176	18450	21659	23720	29014	34687	42112	45380
014 Electricity, gas and water	1289	1682	2132	2422	3114	3405	3607	3707
015 Construction	4058	4972	5567	6126	6543	7971	9928	13064
016 Trade	7332	8356	9969	11335	13654	16407	18861	20574
017 Transport and communications	4542	5030	5613	5949	6908	7951	9117	10315
018 Finance	4712	6082	7080	8826	10554	12927	16852	20704
019 Public administration	2656	2914	3128	3442	3780	4300	4985	6092
020 Others ^a	6001	7045	7730	8218	9477	11074	11983	13025
021 Net factor income from abroad	-1292	-1284	-1672	-2142	-2223	-1610	-1051	-427
022 GNP ^b	53140	62574	71332	79170	92638	109588	131060	147770
023 Expenditure on GDP	54431	63858	73004	81312	94862	111198	132112	148197
024 Private consumption	33905	38040	42384	46738	51396	57448	66078	77132
025 Government consumption	6362	6976	7392	8383	9688	11000	12877	15588
026 Gross fixed capital formation	15586	18944	21381	23435	26976	32600	39451	47673
027 Increase in stocks	40	-340	794	963	611	982	1965	2554
028 Exports of goods and services	18467	21539	24969	26744	34825	43972	49853	47556
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	19855	22234	25132	26135	29745	35726	39972	44295
030 Statistical discrepancy	-64	931	1215	1184	1111	922	1859	1989
<i>At Constant 1995 Prices</i>								
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	131286	145331	157318	167502	185869	206287	227864	241726
032 Agriculture	18099	19301	18992	19904	20938	19981	21679	21570
033 Mining	1330	1471	1526	1606	1691	1686	1715	1720
034 Manufacturing	29506	33742	39246	41601	49361	58403	65448	67745
035 Electricity, gas and water	1402	1785	2181	2434	3055	3376	3710	4127
036 Construction	12392	15117	15880	16548	17112	19300	21020	24021
037 Trade	15119	16677	18036	19909	23085	26351	29149	30629
038 Transport and communications	8544	9116	10222	10617	11436	12682	14080	15034
039 Finance	17085	18822	20519	23176	25647	29291	33784	37298
040 Public administration	11268	11434	11436	11580	11875	12169	12645	13227
041 Others ^a	16542	17867	19011	20128	21670	23050	24634	26354
042 Net factor income from abroad	-2949	-2830	-3536	-4333	-4382	-3028	-1869	-722
043 GNP ^c	124768	138501	149947	158926	178791	201206	225008	242789
044 Expenditure on GDP	131286	145331	157318	167502	185869	206287	227864	241726
045 Private consumption	75710	82542	88968	95054	102878	110553	119919	131991
046 Government consumption	18872	19435	19659	20668	22374	23761	25617	27792
047 Gross fixed capital formation	32378	37991	41799	43607	48279	56482	64170	74302
048 Increase in stocks	858	127	1637	1304	838	1037	2899	3719
049 Exports of goods and services	25291	28975	31515	32853	41713	51184	57448	54975
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	23479	25860	27902	27928	33147	39747	45194	52931
051 Statistical discrepancy	1655	2120	1643	1944	2934	3017	3004	1877
<i>Investment Financing, at current prices</i>								
052 Gross domestic capital formation	15626	18605	22175	24398	27586	33582	41416	50227
053 Gross national saving	12883	17558	21556	24049	31555	41140	52105	55050
054 Gross domestic saving	14174	18841	23228	26191	33778	42750	53156	55477
055 Net factor income from abroad	-1292	-1284	-1672	-2142	-2223	-1610	-1051	-427

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	42.86	43.29	43.74	44.19	44.64	45.09	45.54	45.99	46.43	46.85	001
	18539	19048	19499	19879	20396	20853	21243	21662	21456	21634	002
	18085	18612	19033	19328	19905	20432	20817	21106	19994	20281	003
	3237	3064	2998	2849	2731	2534	2429	2385	2480	2349	004
	4911	4994	4860	4677	4714	4797	4692	4482	3898	4006	005
	79	67	63	52	40	27	23	26	21	20	006
	9858	10487	11111	11750	12420	13074	13673	14213	13595	13906	007
	454	436	466	551	490	420	426	556	1461	1353	008
	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	6.8	6.3	009
	178797	216511	245700	277497	323407	377350	418479	453276	444367	483778	010
	15212	16547	18282	18598	21102	23354	24438	24258	21978	24178	011
	1379	1598	1352	1382	1747	1776	1783	1909	1675	1726	012
	51551	62803	70617	79943	93874	110827	120760	130968	137153	153855	013
	3809	4408	5222	6090	7036	7856	8678	9604	10868	12706	014
	20334	27191	29554	33291	36332	42564	48555	52796	44993	42393	015
	24037	28202	31550	34894	40769	47173	50300	51788	45661	52546	016
	11957	14307	16359	18426	21304	24821	27477	29731	31330	33922	017
	26203	32883	40471	47475	57397	68235	77912	86689	86466	95218	018
	7519	9181	10877	12146	13732	15668	17719	19322	20042	20006	019
	16798	19390	21416	25253	30115	35075	40857	46212	44201	47228	020
	-169	-208	-312	-389	-596	-1033	-1371	-2423	-6495	-5527	021
	178628	216303	245388	277108	322812	376316	417108	450853	437871	478251	022
	178797	216511	245700	277497	323407	377350	418479	453276	444367	483778	023
	93505	113226	130028	148264	175970	206406	233644	254987	243396	269651	024
	18702	22691	26506	29250	32857	36434	42477	45660	48782	48837	025
	66689	84507	90809	100354	116436	138439	153976	159110	132308	135234	026
	736	1773	931	-1804	1636	1826	4793	-3933	-38253	-5432	027
	52020	59226	67942	76423	89986	113972	123468	157413	219380	203633	028
	54101	65741	71600	76278	93668	119534	140659	162031	160325	170643	029
	1245	830	1084	1287	190	-192	779	2071	-922	2499	030
	263430	287738	303384	320044	346448	377350	402821	423007	394710	436799	031
	20287	20883	22891	21850	21901	23354	24120	25234	23569	24666	032
	1653	1729	1606	1632	1787	1776	1775	1759	1338	1408	033
	73983	81033	85316	89901	99612	110827	118343	126117	116735	142185	034
	4833	5318	5777	6505	7311	7856	8800	9809	9868	10770	035
	30147	34705	34554	37405	39120	42564	45513	46137	42161	37890	036
	33577	36099	37667	39640	43510	47173	50500	52512	46813	52952	037
	16625	18130	19479	20332	22338	24821	27456	31135	30888	35866	038
	40887	46130	50985	56603	61810	68235	73132	77411	75956	80075	039
	13803	14353	14968	15400	15594	15668	16176	16331	16121	15855	040
	27637	30359	30141	30776	33466	35075	37007	36561	31261	35131	041
	-254	-275	-385	-451	-638	-1033	-1303	-2175	-5551	-4646	042
	263952	288627	303961	321267	348210	376316	394199	402655	367372	400196	043
	263430	287738	303384	320044	346448	377350	402821	423007	394710	436799	044
	144655	156234	164824	174058	188321	206406	221006	228738	202587	223496	045
	29861	32023	33914	35468	36141	36434	39412	39984	39819	39582	046
	93529	105971	105225	111832	123751	138439	148580	145295	114564	119273	047
	234	1944	1690	-1768	2171	1826	3914	-4218	-27626	-5906	048
	57224	63619	70798	78800	91474	113972	126750	153931	174321	202818	049
	60276	71872	75651	80350	97689	119534	136562	140905	109347	140989	050
	-1798	-180	2584	2005	2279	-192	-279	182	393	-1475	051
	67426	86280	91740	98551	118072	140264	158769	155177	94055	129802	052
	66422	80387	88853	99593	113985	133477	140987	150207	145693	159763	053
	66590	80594	89165	99982	114581	134510	142358	152630	152189	165290	054
	-169	-208	-312	-389	-596	-1033	-1371	-2423	-6495	-5527	055

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Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
056 Foreign saving	2776	2034	1902	1618	-2758	-6408	-8529	-2599
057 Net transfer from abroad	800	824	804	860	1262	1601	1681	743
058 Net borrowing from abroad	1976	1210	1098	758	-4020	-8009	-10210	-3342
<i>At Current Market Prices, '000 Won</i>								
059 Per capita GDP	1384	1600	1807	1993	2302	2672	3143	3491
060 Per capita GNP	1351	1568	1765	1940	2248	2633	3118	3481
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
061 1. Rice	5175	5404	5682	5626	5607	5493	6053	5898
062 2. Radish	1970	1568	1738	1586	1705	1536	1757	1842
063 3. Barley	278	333	353	346	249	264	281	259
064 4. Soya beans	233	226	254	234	199	204	239	252
065 5. Sweet potatoes	261	314	277	244	212	168	174	184
066 6. White potatoes	108	94	87	115	113	90	85	126
067 7. Corn	117	101	133	132	113	127	106	121
068 8. Wheat	66	112	18	11	5	4	2	1
<i>Mining</i>								
069 1. Iron ore	553.4	591.3	553.6	625.1	563.2	565.0	666.0	677.1
070 2. Zinc ore	118.1	113.9	106.2	87.7	76.0	47.0	45.6	45.1
071 3. Lead ore	20.6	21.1	19.8	16.9	19.5	26.3	25.8	25.9
<i>Manufacturing</i>								
072 1. Pig iron	8444.7	8024.4	8763.5	8832.7	9016.7	10868.9	12577.8	14948.8
073 2. Compound fertilizer	1667.1	1614.0	1860.6	1988.2	1907.1	2026.4	2075.9	1984.9
074 3. Wheat flour	1444.2	1475.9	1546.8	1611.6	1596.3	1612.7	1692.3	1614.3
075 4. Refined sugar	645.6	772.2	747.9	823.5	828.1	894.5	909.7	976.4
076 5. Steel ingot	5636.1	5061.7	5014.4	4885.0	4075.5	2646.0	2177.6	1272.2
077 6. Newsprint paper	213.0	207.4	216.1	244.0	272.6	299.2	377.7	442.7
078 7. Cotton yarn	271.9	271.3	274.7	258.6	265.6	284.5	324.2	328.1
079 8. Sulphuric acid	1596.0	1610.1	1974.8	2036.8	1902.1	2038.3	2224.7	2234.7
<i>Production Indexes period averages</i>								
080 Agriculture, 1989-1991 = 100	82.7	83.5	86.5	90.3	93.7	93.5	98.8	100.2
081 Mining, 1995 = 100	127.9	128.8	140.5	153.8	164.7	166.7	166.7	149.0
082 Manufacturing, 1995 = 100	25.3	29.5	34.1	35.5	43.4	52.1	59.1	61.0
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
<i>Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.</i>								
083 Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
084 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
085 Imports	24274	26250	27175	26989	31310	29418	33531	40312
086 Consumption	24655	26033	26478	26356	27299	28649	34099	39052
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>								
087 Production	20116	19861	21370	22543	24253	24274	24295	20785
088 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
089 Imports	11331	10989	13103	19961	21012	21325	24620	25027
090 Consumption	29368	31328	37003	40533	42879	43304	45906	44138
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>								
091 Production	43122	48850	53808	58007	64695	73992	85462	94475
092 Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
093 Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
094 Consumption	37880	42620	47051	50732	56310	64169	74318	82192
<i>Retail prices, Won/litre</i>								
095 Gasoline, premium	1060	904	890	890	811	774	540	373
096 Diesel	278	277	277	277	239	225	187	182

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	2415	6979	4320	622	4629	6596	18561	7041	-52561	-27462	056
	804	570	814	925	1036	-422	-623	248	4281	1916	057
	1611	6409	3506	-303	3593	7017	19184	6793	-56842	-29378	058
	4171	5001	5616	6279	7244	8368	9188	9856	9571	10324	059
	4167	4996	5609	6270	7231	8345	9158	9803	9431	10206	060
	5606	5384	5331	4750	5060	4695	5323	5450	5097	...	061
	1761	1558	1516	1601	1593	1435	1728	1463	1602	...	062
	224	198	183	191	156	182	178	127	114	...	063
	233	183	176	170	154	160	160	156	140	...	064
	134	117	98	87	77	95	105	91	105	...	065
	74	83	145	124	98	118	146	127	112	...	066
	120	75	92	82	89	74	72	87	80	...	067
	1	1	1	1	2	10	11	7	5	...	068
	650.4	563.1	583.2	648.5	545.5	476.0	595.0	631.5	486.2	410.1	069
	46.4	45.0	45.2	28.5	15.3	16.5	18.0	...	...	...	070
	20.3	17.2	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	071
	15333.7	18546.0	19238.1	21869.6	21169.3	22343.9	23009.7	22712.4	23092.7	23327.9	072
	1992.9	1926.7	2187.9	2365.5	2514.5	2457.2	2342.7	2110.4	1977.0	1944.3	073
	1615.8	1564.1	1553.0	1553.6	1591.4	1679.4	1694.6	1749.9	1722.0	1833.7	074
	1008.0	998.6	1076.5	1038.2	1140.5	1131.1	1165.9	1190.3	1131.6	1181.8	075
	863.7	1058.7	760.6	578.0	607.7	...	...	...	...	...	076
	531.9	569.0	602.2	742.3	867.2	956.9	1300.9	1583.3	1699.7	1737.8	077
	330.1	317.9	301.6	295.5	315.7	308.9	297.2	276.4	251.4	...	078
	2239.4	2232.2	2392.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	079
	101.7	98.0	110.7	111.0	111.9	112.1	119.2	124.7	124.0	100.6	080
	135.9	135.6	116.6	108.6	107.0	100.0	98.0	93.9	72.8	78.6	081
	66.4	72.8	77.2	80.4	89.3	100.0	108.3	113.2	105.7	132.1	082
	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	083
	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	084
	41938	54475	69341	65031	66556	72430	83750	...	...	...	085
	48215	57809	70001	65498	72099	78563	83650	...	...	...	086
	17217	15058	11970	9443	7438	5720	4951	4512	4361	...	087
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	088
	23969	29411	30106	35978	39406	43944	45952	49819	51355	...	089
	43407	42392	39814	42419	42660	44352	50277	53942	55892	...	090
	107670	118619	130963	144437	164993	184661	205494	224445	215300	239321	091
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	092
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	093
	94383	104374	115244	127734	146540	163270	182470	200784	193470	...	094
	477	497	728	798	723	721	793	095
	182	182	195	210	220	232	294	376	096

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Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
PRICE INDEXES 1995=100; period averages								
097 Consumer (Seoul)	52.8	54.7	55.9	57.3	58.7	60.7	64.9	68.5
098 Food	50.2	50.7	51.4	53.3	54.4	56.6	62.2	66.6
099 Non-food	54.2	57.1	58.7	59.6	61.4	63.2	66.4	69.6
100 Producers price index	78.2	78.4	79.0	79.6	78.5	78.8	81.0	82.2
101 Implicit GDP deflator	41.5	43.9	46.4	48.5	51.0	53.9	58.0	61.3
MONEY AND BANKING Bn Won; as of end of period								
102 Money supply (M1)	5799	6783	6821	7558	8809	10107	12151	14329
103 Currency in circulation	2574	2874	3109	3286	3679	4443	5133	6140
104 Demand deposits	3226	3909	3711	4272	5130	5665	7018	8189
105 Quasi-money	14105	16155	17885	21007	25024	30172	36787	44309
106 Money supply (M2)	19904	22938	24706	28565	33833	40279	48939	58638
107 Foreign assets (net)	-4323	-5082	-6191	-7696	-6128	-1605	7251	9104
108 Domestic credit	27529	31847	36059	42561	49496	57041	64099	79089
109 Claims on gov't. sector (net)	2158	2013	1973	2013	4744	3818	903	-718
110 Claims on private sector	25371	29834	34086	40548	43581	49187	57338	70264
111 Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	-	-	1171	4037	5858	9543
112 Other items	-3301	-3826	-5163	-6300	-9535	-15157	-22411	-29555
Deposit Money Banks								
113 Demand deposits	7530	8235	10618	10777	11335	16020	20970	23140
114 Savings deposits ^d	7391	8604	9754	12874	17149	21889	26038	29697
115 Time deposits	6269	7068	7553	7372	7442	7811	10477	14081
116 Domestic credits outstanding	25722	29777	31395	40932	47950	54798	62023	77400
Interest Rates percent; period averages								
On deposits								
117 Savings	10.9	8.0	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
118 Time: 6 months	10.5	7.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
119 12 months	10.9	8.0	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
On loans and discounts								
120 Commercial bills ^e	12.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...
121 Export credit	10.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...
122 Other commercial bills ^f	12.2	10.0	10.6	11.5	10.0	10.0	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE Bn Won; fiscal year ending 31 December								
Central Government								
123 Current revenue	9874.8	11417.3	12510.4	13737.0	15721.5	18510.0	22557.8	25502.0
124 Taxes	8529.9	10207.4	11077.3	12105.1	13882.2	16689.7	20389.4	22393.6
125 Non-taxes	1344.9	1209.9	1433.1	1631.9	1839.3	1820.3	2168.4	3108.4
126 Current expenditure	8296.3	9144.9	10212.8	11523.0	12829.8	14324.8	16746.0	20024.9
127 Current surplus/deficit	1578.5	2272.4	2297.6	2214.0	2891.7	4185.2	5811.8	5477.1
128 Capital receipts	108.4	120.2	92.9	185.0	118.9	147.9	332.2	460.2
129 Capital expenditure	1818.7	1536.4	1661.8	1813.9	2119.0	2618.8	2707.7	3751.1
130 Capital account surplus/deficit	-1710.3	-1416.2	-1568.9	-1628.9	-2000.1	-2470.9	-2375.5	-3290.9
131 Net lending	1524.2	1518.8	1570.0	1530.1	977.9	1236.5	1427.0	1901.2
132 Overall surplus/deficit	-1656.0	-662.6	-841.3	-945.0	-86.3	477.8	2009.3	285.0
Financing								
133 Domestic borrowing	1656.0	662.6	841.3	501.7	232.3	-488.8	-1296.3	315.2
134 Foreign borrowing	...	...	...	443.3	-146.0	11.0	-711.8	-600.2
135 Foreign grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136 Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.								
137 Total	11639.2	12200.2	13444.5	14867.0	15926.7	18180.1	20881.4	25677.2
138 General public services	1076.6	1236.9	1208.0	1400.7	1597.4	1702.6	1884.7	2275.6
139 Defence	3180.1	3402.4	3573.4	3957.9	4375.7	4632.2	5266.3	5925.1
140 Education	1980.5	2188.6	2258.1	2462.3	2712.5	3113.7	3695.8	4402.2
141 Health	140.6	180.4	172.9	191.9	232.3	400.8	432.2	475.2
142 Social security and welfare	991.5	568.9	670.0	779.0	967.7	1132.9	1504.5	2046.5
143 Housing and community amenities	383.4	589.2	1061.5	718.5	783.5	1072.3	1013.5	2216.5
144 Economic services	2513.7	2430.5	2564.9	3250.9	2885.5	3212.1	4054.3	4854.1
145 Agriculture	637.3	627.4	1038.9	1234.7	1148.9	1436.6	2347.9	2752.8
146 Industry	524.0	449.5	263.5	360.1	427.0	315.1	191.0	324.2

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	74.6	81.9	86.5	90.8	96.3	100.0	104.2	108.6	116.7	117.7	097
	73.2	82.4	86.7	90.6	98.7	100.0	102.0	105.7	115.9	120.0	098
	75.3	81.6	86.4	90.9	95.1	100.0	105.2	109.8	117.1	116.8	099
	85.6	89.7	91.6	93.0	95.5	100.0	103.2	107.2	120.3	117.8	100
	67.9	75.2	81.0	86.7	93.3	100.0	103.9	107.2	112.6	110.8	101
	15905	21752	24586	29041	32511	38873	39542	35036	35583	44374	102
	7011	7913	8581	12109	13127	15061	15453	15448	13671	19474	103
	8894	13839	16006	16932	19384	23812	24089	19588	21912	24900	104
	52802	61993	71672	83178	100668	115072	138770	168496	222955	284943	105
	68708	83745	96259	112219	133179	153945	178312	203532	258538	329317	106
	10140	8075	12142	17539	20120	22600	20321	23332	44027	81907	107
	96888	118186	131975	148193	175585	200295	240508	293174	321912	380627	108
	-1678	-343	-649	-1343	-4214	-13945	-15924	-20246	-18404	-17858	109
	86655	106288	119224	133487	164399	191243	228485	272659	266663	316517	110
	11912	12241	13400	16048	15400	22997	27947	40761	73653	81968	111
	-38320	-42517	-47858	-53513	-62526	-68950	-82517	-112974	-107401	-133217	112
	31620	37613	36508	33204	34780	39699	44338	35344	37663	42120	113
	36620	43824	53474	63056	73551	18880	23514	45722	41707	54535	114
	15814	17064	17253	19436	26574	28817	33446	47388	115921	147066	115
	94590	113336	126870	142386	170411	200295	240508	293174	321912	380627	116
	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.6	11.1	7.3	6.2	117
	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	14.9	7.7	6.4	118
	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.5	9.3	8.1	9.4	13.9	8.6	7.4	119
	...	...	...	...	...	10.8	10.9	15.5	10.1	11.4	120
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122
	31332.3	35947.2	42870.5	49834.3	59725.1	70695.1	84186.7	9207.9	95789.9	106277.4	123
	28362.6	32195.6	37751.4	43547.8	51836.8	62209.8	72385.6	78433.8	78310.0	82047.8	124
	2969.7	3751.6	5119.1	6286.5	7888.3	8485.3	11791.2	13639.1	17479.8	24229.6	125
	24648.1	29967.6	35435.2	39062.2	45716.6	49060.7	56198.8	62811.8	70630.8	83169.0	126
	6684.2	5979.6	7435.3	10772.1	14008.5	21634.4	27978.0	29261.1	25159.0	23108.4	127
	757.0	870.4	935.2	916.5	1384.5	1225.0	1351.5	1294.9	883.0	902.1	128
	4355.9	5651.2	5340.8	5948.1	8170.3	12011.7	17122.6	18792.2	20358.9	20490.0	129
	-3598.9	-4780.8	-4405.6	-5031.6	-6785.8	-10786.7	-15771.1	-17497.3	-19475.9	-19587.9	130
	4292.2	4692.7	4217.4	4036.3	6238.5	8731.8	11107.9	18723.1	24440.5	27966.4	131
	-1206.9	-3494.0	-1187.7	1704.2	984.2	2115.9	1099.0	-6959.3	-18757.4	-24445.9	132
	1534.8	3775.9	1498.7	-1257.3	-588.9	-1758.6	-803.4	-2.4	13223.7	24503.8	133
	-327.9	-281.9	-310.9	-446.9	-395.3	-357.3	-295.6	6961.7	5533.6	-58.5	134
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.6	136
	33296.1	40311.5	44993.3	49046.7	60125.4	65361.1	76763.8	92473.2	105387.5	...	137
	2823.9	3562.9	4397.1	4685.9	5745.4	6952.5	7846.9	9038.5	10374.7	...	138
	6673.2	7899.7	8703.5	9040.7	10055.5	11124.6	12553.0	13159.5	13620.6	...	139
	5648.8	5608.8	6491.9	9645.1	10971.7	12765.3	14435.3	16248.8	16730.1	...	140
	568.6	716.2	422.9	438.3	366.4	512.1	682.0	777.1	957.3	...	141
	2691.2	3438.2	4166.7	4576.8	5931.7	6361.7	7884.2	9631.4	12252.3	...	142
	3543.9	3918.9	3479.1	3327.4	4288.9	5690.5	7077.4	6676.7	7335.5	...	143
	6789.0	8332.8	8427.9	9744.9	13520.8	17676.2	21964.9	24333.4	30245.0	...	144
	3410.3	3754.8	3938.7	4245.1	6742.3	7986.5	8563.9	8038.6	9189.4	...	145
	680.0	146.0	143.6	1324.0	2087.5	1911.2	2718.6	3249.5	4496.6	...	146

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Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
147 Electricity, gas and water	214.7	110.2	95.5	113.9	121.9	136.1	58.8	-506.9
148 Transport and communications	487.0	360.2	659.3	951.5	750.6	873.6	779.0	1390.5
149 Other economic services	650.7	883.2	507.7	590.7	437.0	450.7	677.6	893.5
150 Others	1372.8	1603.3	1935.7	2105.8	2372.1	2913.5	3030.1	3482.0
Provincial and Other Local Govts.								
151 Revenue ^a	4867.7	5894.7	6568.1	7193.7	8172.1	9970.9	11818.7	15558.7
152 Tax	1119.2	1397.2	1508.3	1654.6	1809.7	2192.3	3099.0	4960.8
153 Non-tax	987.7	1284.1	1508.5	1684.4	1871.4	2298.6	2452.8	2825.2
154 Subsidy/grants ^b	2659.2	3093.3	3425.1	3717.6	4289.2	5312.5	5981.6	7295.1
155 Expenditure	4760.9	5717.6	6474.8	7202.2	7887.9	9081.2	10880.0	13781.0
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
156 Exports, fob	21853	24445	29245	30283	34715	47281	60696	62377
157 Imports, cif	24251	26192	30631	31136	31584	41020	51811	61465
158 Trade balance	-2398	-1747	-1386	-853	3131	6261	8885	912
Exports, by SITC section								
159 Food and live animals	1081	1092	1149	1136	1570	2089	2380	2213
160 Beverage and tobacco	128	126	119	107	95	90	131	114
161 Crude materials excl. fuels	273	292	328	298	338	452	692	902
162 Mineral fuels, etc.	310	556	832	951	649	748	584	687
163 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	9	4	4	4	4	4	3	2
164 Chemicals	670	677	845	936	1068	1321	1879	2049
165 Basic manufactures	6650	6957	7378	7064	8173	10198	12645	13735
166 Machines, transport equipment	6153	7981	10462	11384	11661	16906	23458	23590
167 Misc. manufactured goods	6534	6721	8093	8372	11094	15349	18732	18972
168 Unclassified goods	47	38	34	32	63	125	193	114
Exports, by principal commodity								
169 1. Woven fabrics other than cotton	1140	1234	1319	1326	1832	2400	2766	3151
170 2. Ships and boats other than warships	2832	3735	4684	5040	1815	1138	1760	1788
171 3. Telecommunication equipment	289	466	458	529	837	1373	1598	1762
172 4. Rubber tires and tubes	282	362	470	440	521	642	781	760
173 5. Cement	332	204	111	96	132	157	147	151
Imports, by SITC section								
174 Food and live animals	1561	1712	1622	1398	1422	1622	2299	3067
175 Beverage and tobacco	10	30	65	50	44	32	87	186
176 Crude materials excl. fuels	3361	3463	3939	3857	4291	5897	7754	8742
177 Mineral fuels, etc.	7607	6976	7296	7363	5052	6022	5986	7627
178 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	137	141	174	146	124	139	175	171
179 Chemicals	2051	2242	2709	2789	3495	4594	6272	7144
180 Basic manufactures	2630	3026	3788	3555	4558	6250	7970	9672
181 Machines, transport equipment	6011	7589	9817	10648	10640	13813	18242	21106
182 Misc. manufactured goods	788	915	1117	1233	1655	2132	2879	3555
183 Unclassified goods	95	99	106	97	305	520	147	195
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
184 Exports, Total	21827	24459	29259	30289	34791	47300	60678	60495
185 1. United States	6286	8261	10528	10788	13919	18382	21477	20202
186 2. Japan	3404	3382	4609	4546	5425	8436	12004	13167
187 3. Hong Kong, China	904	817	1281	1565	1690	2204	3561	3351
188 4. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
189 5. Singapore	435	536	496	490	531	927	1354	1499
190 6. Germany	760	775	924	980	1241	2002	2368	2066
191 7. Indonesia	383	251	254	196	179	240	401	626
192 8. Malaysia	234	226	252	449	218	299	410	511
193 9. United Kingdom	1023	1003	954	912	1034	1525	1951	1851
194 10. Thailand	100	217	232	143	191	272	537	716

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	206.2	241.0	203.2	-460.1	91.7	527.3	1174.3	1434.2	2454.4	...	147
	2024.5	2280.9	2805.0	3522.3	3214.7	6065.3	6480.7	10278.2	11692.7	...	148
	468.0	1910.0	1336.8	1113.6	1384.6	1186.1	3027.3	1332.9	2411.9	...	149
	4557.6	6834.0	8904.9	7587.3	8816.7	9968.7	11397.5	19284.5	21207.6	...	150
	19385.0	24244.0	26428.5	29080.0	37203.8	45610.8	54965.1	62017.6	...	...	151
	6378.6	8035.1	9462.2	11025.8	13227.8	15316.9	17394.7	18497.7	...	...	152
	4625.0	7016.4	7675.8	7427.2	9268.1	10782.1	16058.0	18858.9	...	...	153
	8381.0	9192.5	9290.5	10627.0	14707.9	19511.9	21512.4	24661.0	...	...	154
	15320.7	19348.3	22040.8	24220.8	30340.5	35791.8	42934.6	50532.1	...	...	155
	65016	71870	76632	82236	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	143686	156
	69844	81525	81775	83800	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	119753	157
	-4828	-9655	-5143	-1564	-6335	-10061	-20624	-8452	39031	23933	158
	2037	2158	2119	2060	2295	2656	2724	2656	2420	2609	159
	123	116	77	72	102	147	193	185	160	166	160
	991	989	1073	1160	1430	1790	1608	1780	1541	1558	161
	697	1509	1742	1852	1746	2472	3866	5349	4595	5811	162
	1	2	7	6	8	21	23	38	31	15	163
	2512	3190	4454	4921	6339	8944	9148	10666	10235	10757	164
	14357	16079	18491	20686	22949	27568	26959	29097	28584	27916	165
	25545	29985	32556	36951	47067	65646	67584	68110	65090	77954	166
	18573	17644	15875	14233	13504	13382	12237	12032	12421	13919	167
	179	198	237	294	573	2433	5372	6253	7235	2982	168
	3812	4734	5362	6062	7380	8225	8160	8357	6874	...	169
	2801	4129	4113	4061	4945	5533	7127	6520	8014	7490	170
	1981	2116	2337	2922	3687	4244	4404	4572	4557	...	171
	873	898	1053	1132	1233	1330	1549	1437	1543	1486	172
	75	74	75	172	161	138	101	52	74	133	173
	3247	3932	4097	4002	4761	5926	7265	6517	4604	5551	174
	188	228	243	263	349	535	665	660	300	379	175
	8651	8907	8321	8876	9404	11713	10965	10424	7275	8414	176
	11023	12748	14636	15053	15415	19013	24284	27381	18195	22875	177
	185	246	269	259	324	393	369	359	305	359	178
	7430	8282	7661	8228	9763	13156	13231	13110	9240	11332	179
	10581	13462	11899	12070	15936	21270	20947	19249	11112	15080	180
	23944	28251	28966	28417	37408	49437	54675	48722	31215	43609	181
	4240	5098	5210	6148	8165	10803	12062	11561	6479	8778	182
	355	373	472	486	824	2873	5878	6633	4557	3375	183
	65021	71875	76640	81736	96039	125365	130526	136008	132256	132979	184
	19446	18607	18090	18137	20552	24173	21765	21850	22986	28942	185
	12637	12355	11599	11564	13522	17087	16002	14771	12237	14129	186
	3779	4769	5909	6430	8014	10645	11191	11725	9260	7603	187
	-	1002	2653	5150	6202	9192	11486	13572	11944	12851	188
	1804	2701	3221	3109	4151	6699	6459	5796	4064	3791	189
	2849	3195	2876	3592	4313	5970	4721	4753	4008	3930	190
	1078	1349	1934	2094	2539	2962	3187	3540	1784	1741	191
	708	1037	1135	1429	1651	2956	4342	4356	3602	3533	192
	1750	1767	1829	1661	1782	2878	3228	3983	4178	4284	193
	968	1336	1532	1760	1835	2427	2670	2242	1449	1462	194

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	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
195	Imports, Total	24250	26195	30627	31058	31733	41026	51812	60209
196	1. Japan	5304	6239	7640	7557	10869	13656	15847	17166
197	2. United States	5957	6277	6877	6553	6547	8760	12705	15445
198	3. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
199	4. Germany	680	650	794	955	1215	1799	2071	2553
200	5. Saudi Arabia	3213	2032	1419	719	690	1116	831	1042
201	6. Australia	912	970	1095	1120	1079	1279	1794	2227
202	7. Indonesia	682	387	652	668	428	825	905	1116
203	8. Malaysia	609	777	1004	1234	901	1086	1323	1471
204	9. Canada	485	444	637	632	709	947	1195	1631
205	10. United Kingdom	402	468	561	509	524	721	927	829
	Trade Indexes 1985 I 1995=100; period averages								
	Quantum index								
206	Exports	69.2	80.4	93.0	100.0	112.2	138.9 I	51.6	52.0
207	Imports	72.0	81.7	94.3	100.0	108.1	130.7 I	42.2	47.9
	Unit value index								
208	Exports	104.4	100.4	103.9	100.0	102.1	112.4 I	94.1	96.0
209	Imports	108.2	103.1	104.4	100.0	93.8	100.8 I	90.9	95.0
210	Terms of trade	96.5	97.4	99.5	100.0	108.8	111.5 I	103.4	101.0
	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ⁱ Mn US dollars; calendar year								
211	Current account	-2551	-1524	-1293	-795	4709	10058	14505	5360
212	Balance on goods	-2827	-1849	-1089	-20	4299	7529	11283	4361
213	Exports	20934	23272	26486	26633	34128	46560	59973	61832
214	Imports	-23762	-25120	-27575	-26653	-29829	-39031	-48690	-57471
215	Services and income	-380	-399	-890	-1627	-958	690	929	-134
216	Credit	6821	6536	6672	5730	7006	8802	10120	11346
217	Debit	-7201	-6935	-7563	-7357	-7964	-8112	-9191	-11479
218	Current transfers	656	724	686	852	1369	1839	2293	1132
219	Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
220	Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
221	Capital account	-97	-80	-82	-93	-96	-209	-353	-318
222	Financial account	4032	2471	3141	1725	-4120	-10160	-4714	-2568
223	Direct investment	-82	-61	58	-358	-767	101	371	520
224	Portfolio investment	-15	546	836	1737	-333	-297	-1081	-711
225	Other investments	4129	1987	2247	345	-3021	-9965	-4005	-2377
226	Net errors and omissions	-1292	-941	-891	-878	-539	1197	-581	716
227	Overall balance	93	-74	875	-41	-46	886	8857	3190
228	Reserves and related items	-93	74	-875	41	46	-886	-8857	-3190
229	Reserve assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
230	Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
231	Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
232	Total ^j	2838.2	2377.7	2784.7	2900.7	3351.0	3615.2	12378.3	15245.2
233	Gold, national valuation	30.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0
234	Foreign exchange	2743.6	2229.5	2723.3	2828.8	3301.1	3566.3	12340.1	14977.8
235	Reserve position in the Fund	-	54.1	-	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	234.1
236	SDRs	63.7	63.0	30.3	39.7	17.6	16.4	5.6	1.6
237	Other banks' assets ^k	4146.9	4531.0	4865.0	4848.0	4692.0	5578.0	8513.0	7868.0
	EXCHANGE RATES Won per US dollar								
238	End of period	748.80	795.50	827.40	890.20	861.40	792.30	684.10	679.60
239	Average of period	731.08	775.74	805.97	870.02	881.45	822.56	731.46	671.45
	EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
240	Total outstanding and disbursed	37329	40419	42098	47133	46724	39807	35714	32798
241	Long-term debt	23643	26950	29106	34893	35919	29992	25934	22998
242	Public and publicly guaranteed	20190	22175	23833	28279	29351	23889	20023	17037
243	Private non-guaranteed	3452	4775	5273	6614	6568	6102	5911	5960
244	Short-term	12427	12115	11425	10732	9255	9291	9780	9799
245	Use of IMF credit	1259	1353	1567	1508	1548	524	-	-

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
69858	81510	81777	83800	102348	135153	150370	144580	93281	108854	195	
18573	21120	19457	20015	25390	32596	31396	27907	16840	24206	196	
16945	18903	18287	17928	21578	30395	33293	30135	20422	24381	197	
-	3440	3724	3928	5462	7395	8533	10116	6483	7003	198	
3283	3698	3742	3954	5159	6582	7241	5824	3345	3723	199	
1733	3268	3797	3734	3964	5433	6666	7153	4384	4548	200	
2589	3009	3085	3346	3782	4897	6281	5893	4614	4450	201	
1600	2051	2291	2588	2842	3322	4009	4107	3057	3171	202	
1585	1868	1758	1946	1875	2515	3002	3282	2210	2390	203	
1465	1906	1573	1695	2004	2604	2723	2604	1975	1426	204	
1226	1558	1355	1400	1662	2393	2991	3364	1763	1688	205	
55.2	60.7	65.8	72.0	81.9	100.0	117.5	134.7	160.5	179.8	206	
53.6	62.5	63.8	65.7	80.6	100.0	115.6	117.8	88.3	114.0	207	
94.2	94.7	93.2	90.7	93.1	100.0	86.8	79.0	63.0	61.6	208	
96.4	96.4	94.9	95.0	94.3	100.0	95.9	89.7	74.9	74.8	209	
97.6	98.2	98.2	95.5	98.7	100.0	90.5	88.1	84.2	82.4	210	
-2003	-8317	-3943	990	-3867	-8508	-23005	-8167	40558	25000	211	
-2450	-6803	-1755	2319	-2860	-4444	-14965	-3179	41627	28716	212	
63659	70541	76199	82089	94964	124632	129968	138619	132122	145494	213	
-66109	-77344	-77954	-79771	-97824	-129076	-144933	-141798	-90495	-116778	214	
-703	-2317	-3280	-2517	-2287	-4282	-7994	-5655	-4421	-5667	215	
12531	12926	13171	15459	19640	26313	27078	30180	27850	29411	216	
-13234	-15242	-16451	-17976	-21928	-30595	-35072	-35834	-32271	-35077	217	
1150	803	1091	1188	1280	218	-46	667	3302	1951	218	
...	...	...	3382	3672	4104	4279	5288	6737	6416	219
...	...	...	-2194	-2392	-3886	-4325	-4621	-3384	-4465	220
-331	-330	-407	-475	-437	-488	-598	-608	171	-309	221	
2896	6741	6994	3216	10732	17273	23924	-9195	-8438	11166	222	
-263	-309	-433	-752	-1652	-1776	-2345	-1605	616	4754	223	
84	3055	5803	10014	6120	11591	15185	14295	-1878	8825	224	
3075	3995	1625	-6047	6264	7459	11085	-21885	-7176	-2413	225	
-1747	762	1064	-723	-1782	-1233	1067	-5069	-6330	-2612	226	
-1186	-1143	3708	3008	4646	7045	1389	-23039	25962	33247	227	
1186	1143	-3708	-3008	-4646	-7045	-1389	23039	-25962	-33247	228	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11922	-30975	-22967	229
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11117	5013	-10280	230
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	231
14824.6	13733.3	17153.2	20261.5	25672.9	32712.1	34073.1	20404.8	52040.8	74054.4	232	
31.0	32.0	32.0	33.0	33.0	34.0	36.0	36.0	66.0	67.0	233	
14459.2	13306.0	16639.9	19704.2	25032.1	31928.2	33236.7	19710.4	51963.0	73700.3	234	
319.4	365.2	438.6	465.8	530.8	651.8	682.0	598.6	0.0	286.3	235	
14.3	29.8	42.0	58.0	76.3	97.7	118.4	58.8	11.4	0.6	236	
9532.0	10705.0	12905.0	16211.0	20938.0	27806.0	33136.0	32749.0	34310.0	34748.0 *	237	
716.40	760.80	788.40	808.10	788.70	774.70	844.20	1695.00	1204.00	1138.00 *	238	
707.76	733.35	780.65	802.67	803.44	771.27	804.45	951.28	1401.44	1188.82	239	
34985	39732	44156	47201	72414	85810	115803	136984	139097	...	240	
24185	28532	32236	35001	40802	39197	49221	72128	94062	...	241	
18785	22480	24049	24565	19252	22123	25423	33852	57956	...	242	
5400	6052	8186	10436	21549	17074	23798	38276	36106	...	243	
10800	11200	11920	12200	31612	46613	66582	53792	28139	...	244	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11063	16896	...	245	

Korea, Republic of

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>								
246	Principal repayments on LT debt	2140	2664	2850	4452	7096	13838	7018	6003
247	Interest on long-term debt	2438	2279	2509	2778	2880	2446	2057	1943
248	Interest on short-term debt	1604	1330	1400	1300	860	676	850	870
	Average terms of new commitments								
249	Interest (%)	11.3	9.5	9.5	8.5	7.6	7.1	7.6	8.2
250	Maturity (years)	13.9	13.6	12.5	11.8	13.2	14.1	19.7	19.7
251	Grace period (years)	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.0	2.5
252	Grant element (%)	-6.0	2.9	2.9	7.5	11.8	15.9	14.9	8.9

Footnotes:

- a Figures include community, social and personal services, private non-profit services to households, and import duties.
- b From 1990 onward, figures refer to Gross National Income.
- c From 1990 onward, figures refer to Gross National Income and include net trading gains from changes in terms of trade.
- d Refers to installment savings deposit beginning 1995.
- e Figures relate to superior enterprises.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	5678	3368	4237	6269	5221	5904	6801	6781	9630	13625	246
	1683	1726	1999	2083	2261	2930	2837	4110	5013	6078	247
	913	975	751	788	847	3035	3922	2886	2294	...	248
	7.9	7.7	7.1	5.5	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.2	7.5	...	249
	17.6	11.3	13.4	9.4	10.9	6.1	12.4	11.6	9.0	...	250
	5.4	3.9	4.8	4.8	6.6	5.8	6.8	6.1	5.6	...	251
	13.2	9.4	15.3	17.1	20.5	23.0	20.7	17.6	11.4	...	252

- f Figures refer to loans whose maturity is up to one year.
g Includes capital revenue until 1989.
h From 1990 onward, figures include local transfers and local finance.
i Figures follow the new concepts used in IMF, BOP manual (Revision 5).
j Total excludes other banks' assets.
k From 1988 onward, data include claims of foreign banks' branches on non-residents.