

## Malaysia

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 <b>POPULATION</b> <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	14.51	14.89	15.27	15.68	16.11	16.53	16.94	17.35
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	5500	5727	5907	6039	6222	6457	6658	6850
003 Employed	5247	5429	5565	5625	5707	5984	6176	6390
004 Agriculture	1730	1711	1724	1760	1807	1846	1889	1833
005 Manufacturing	816	841	879	855	861	929	987	1171
006 Mining	55	50	47	44	37	33	29	33
007 Others	2646	2828	2915	2965	3002	3176	3271	3353
008 Unemployed	253	298	342	415	516	473	482	460
009 Unemployment rate, %	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.9	8.3	7.3	7.2	6.7
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Mn Ringgit; calendar year</i>								
<i>At Current Market Prices</i>								
010 GDP	62599	70444	79550	77470	71594	81085	92370	105233
011 Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	16185	18540	19028
012 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	10235	10107	10796
013 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	16058	20157	25048
014 Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	2129	2300	2568
015 Construction	...	...	...	...	...	2818	2866	3475
016 Trade	...	...	...	...	...	8720	10689	13297
017 Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	5267	5801	6551
018 Finance <sup>a</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	6239	7032	9445
019 Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	8853	9217	10335
020 Others <sup>b</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	5527	6191	6729
021 Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	...	...	3261	3467	5597
022 Plus: Import duties	...	...	...	...	...	2316	2936	3558
023 Net factor income from abroad	-2889	-4411	-5368	-5508	-4780	-4982	-5084	-5903
024 GNP	59710	66033	74182	71962	66814	76104	87286	99330
025 Expenditure on GDP	62599	70444	79550	77470	71594	81085	92370	105233
026 Private consumption	33226	36458	39594	40283	36499	39063	45444	52619
027 Government consumption	11469	11015	11741	11844	12127	12060	13148	14798
028 Gross fixed capital formation	22745	25213	25391	23124	18865	17904	22726	30599
029 Increase in stocks	613	1253	1306	-1757	-261	812	1624	835
030 Exports of goods and services	31846	36298	43171	42537	40305	50998	61348	75112
031 Less: Imports of goods and services	37300	39793	41653	38561	35941	39752	51920	68730
032 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>At Constant 1978/1987 Prices</i>								
033 GDP by Industrial Origin	50446	53584	57743	57093	57750	I 81085	89143	97219
034 Agriculture	11395	11302	11624	11854	12348	I 16185	16624	17415
035 Mining	4617	5344	6074	5958	6362	I 10235	11309	9955
036 Manufacturing	9671	10429	11711	11263	12111	I 16058	18786	22604
037 Electricity, gas and water	721	798	890	948	1027	I 2129	2357	2671
038 Construction	2598	2867	2988	2738	2354	I 2818	2853	3163
039 Trade	6104	6583	7107	6911	6147	I 8720	10255	12054
040 Transport and communications	2984	3138	3464	3630	3851	I 5267	5708	6348
041 Finance <sup>a</sup>	2544	2863	3129	3306	3245	I 6239	6522	7674
042 Public administration	6027	6328	6817	6957	7253	I 8853	9092	9132
043 Others <sup>b</sup>	2821	2899	3011	3116	3186	I 5527	6248	6818
044 Less: Imputed bank service charges	1152	1397	1595	1834	1891	I 3261	3469	3924
045 Plus: Import duties	2116	2429	2522	2245	1759	I 2316	2857	3309
046 Net factor income from abroad	-2136	-3424	-4228	-4255	-3596	I -4982	-4414	-5127
047 GNP	48310	50160	53515	52838	54154	I 76104	84729	92091
048 Expenditure on GDP	50446	53584	57743	57093	57750	I 81085	89143	97219
049 Private consumption	26532	27376	29143	29242	26314	I 39063	43657	49473
050 Government consumption	9552	9989	9500	9417	9536	I 12060	12947	13429
051 Gross fixed capital formation	17767	19193	19761	17888	14601	I 17904	22059	28240
052 Increase in stocks	493	446	953	-1262	-211	I 812	1513	748
053 Exports of goods and services	24826	27889	31733	31875	35632	I 50998	56556	65149
054 Less: Imports of goods and services	28724	31310	33347	30067	28122	I 39752	47589	59820
055 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	I -	-	-



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Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>									
056	Gross domestic capital formation	23358	26466	26697	21367	18604	18716	24350	31434
057	Gross national saving	15015	18560	22847	19835	18188	24980	28694	31913
058	Gross domestic saving	17904	22971	28215	25343	22968	29962	33778	37816
059	Net factor income from abroad	-2889	-4411	-5368	-5508	-4780	-4982	-5084	-5903
<b>At Current Market Prices, Ringgit</b>									
060	Per capita GDP	4314	4731	5210	4941	4444	4905	5453	6065
061	Per capita GNP	4115	4435	4858	4589	4147	4604	5153	5725
<b>PRODUCTION</b> <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>									
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>									
062	1. Palm oil	3514	3018	3716	4133	4544	4533	5030	6057
063	2. Palm kernels	911	837	1046	1213	1337	1315	1465	1794
064	3. Rubber <sup>c</sup>	1494	1564	1531	1471	1542	1579	1662	1415
065	4. Rice	1213	1130	1012	1175	1116	1105	1148	1186
066	5. Copra <sup>d</sup>	105	104	94	97	78	66	63	68
067	6. Coconut oil <sup>c</sup>	62	58	49	44	38	33	38	39
068	7. Saw logs, '000 cu.m.	32824	32784	31089	30957	29869	36149	37727	40812
069	8. Sawn timber, '000 cu.m.	6185	7141	5749	5575	5278	6037	6551	8418
<i>Mining</i>									
070	1. Bauxite	589	502	680	792	566	482	361	355
071	2. Iron ore	340	114	194	182	208	161	132	106
072	3. Tin concentrates	52	41	41	37	28	30	29	32
<i>Manufacturing<sup>e</sup></i>									
073	1. Cement	3123	3231	3469	3128	3569	3316	3775	4794
074	2. Iron and steel bars and rods	266	306	543	323	296	450	610	971
075	3. Prepared animal feed	486	560	627	640	849	922	1080	1091
076	4. Refined sugar	478	584	603	591	674	738	734	830
077	5. Kerosene	159	407	569	447	941	911	880	921
078	6. Liquefied petroleum gas	76	93	139	306	394	409	453	490
079	7. Sweetened condensed milk	111	114	117	130	127	135	145	147
080	8. Galvanized iron sheets	49	52	51	51	50	68	104	100
081	9. Soap and soap compound	33	35	34	42	49	51	63	67
<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>									
082	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	70.8	70.1	72.9	77.7	82.0	85.1	91.1	96.6
083	Mining, 1993 = 100 <sup>e</sup>	42.4	53.1	66.7	67.0	74.7	75.3	80.9	87.0
084	Manufacturing, 1993 = 100 <sup>e</sup>	32.8	35.0	39.0	36.6	40.0	45.2	53.3	60.9
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>									
<i>Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.</i>									
085	Production	15543	18372	21371	21202	23853	23604	25749	27950
086	Exports	11974	14224	16497	16701	18792	17999	19899	21323
087	Imports	2540	3701	2554	2252	1933	1563	1508	1019
088	Consumption	5308	7586	7349	6941	7769	7653	7352	7733
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>									
089	Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	114
090	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	17
091	Imports	107	361	385	476	380	520	342	1590
092	Consumption	107	361	385	476	380	520	342	1687
<i>Natural gas, terajoules</i>									
093	Production	12863	116232	226062	305557	369490	477101	473461	494255
094	Exports	0	101169	192589	236731	284008	324302	342418	354133
095	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
096	Consumption	12863	15063	33473	68826	89164	174765	131043	140122

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	38535	51064	53285	67472	80534	97087	105246	120938	75913	66937	056
	35905	39318	47323	59035	67988	77956	96960	108465	122584	121528	057
	40969	46118	55329	67300	77400	88333	108761	123560	137920	140879	058
	-5064	-6800	-8006	-8265	-9412	-10377	-11801	-15095	-15336	-19351	059
	6705	7284	7914	8803	9720	10753	11985	13008	12826	13196	060
	6420	6918	7493	8381	9252	10251	11428	12312	12134	12344	061
	6095	6141	6374	7404	7220	7811	8386	9069	8320	10554	062
	1845	1785	1874	2266	2204	2396	2489	2638	2428	3026	063
	1288	1253	1173	1075	1101	1088	1082	971	886	766	064
	1269	1377	1333	1343	1379	1373	1439	1368	1251	...	065
	64	47	40	35	45	42	34	35	26	25	066
	40	30	37	39	36	36	27	24	18	21	067
	40147	40169	43511	37135	35672	31644	30140	31162	21672	...	068
	8725	8803	9572	9225	8703	9287	7551	7211	5224	...	069
	398	376	331	69	174	184	219	279	160	...	070
	293	355	315	223	203	202	325	271	376	...	071
	29	21	14	10	7	6	5	5	6	...	072
	5881	7451	8366	8797	9928	10713	12349	12668	10397	10104	073
	1114	1293	1858	1913	2310	2462	3030	3374	1903	2271	074
	1166	1331	1302	1295	1288	1408	1441	1674	1750	1969	075
	801	895	951	957	1002	1053	1117	1155	1073	1226	076
	859	890	916	1066	1552	1877	2176	2243	2184	2058	077
	544	482	565	956	1210	1317	1394	1353	1410	1573	078
	136	148	170	181	213	200	191	175	154	165	079
	112	143	126	142	204	279	273	338	236	269	080
	80	88	102	105	136	124	126	138	119	126	081
	99.6	103.8	105.7	112.3	113.5	115.1	118.3	119.1	117.3	128.2	082
	91.5	96.2	98.8	100.0	103.6	112.8	119.4	122.3	123.6	119.7	083
	70.4	80.2	88.6	100.0	114.9	131.2	147.3	165.7	148.6	167.5	084
	29556	30765	31631	31586	32155	33327	33736	33104	33934	...	085
	22110	22595	22916	21339	19339	19164	17494	15872	18071	17725	086
	1004	1084	1136	1670	1535	1270	1397	1256	1929	3248	087
	8653	9436	10029	11776	14126	15183	...	...	...	...	088
	105	180	80	397	134	112	83	100	350	...	089
	42	97	90	105	60	77	2	2	-	1	090
	2060	2009	2121	1625	1907	2003	2720	2523	2294	2880	091
	1956	2185	2275	1917	2226	2338	...	...	...	...	092
	502372	625834	671029	862489	901818	1132479	...	...	...	...	093
	363422	477844	345724	414718	440449	505862	...	...	...	...	094
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	095
	138950	147990	325305	44771	455135	619117	...	...	...	...	096

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Item		1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>Electricity, Mn kWh</b>									
097	Production	11498	12655	13651	14995	16099	17387	19314	21473
098	Exports	5	18	0	0	78	29	70	232
099	Imports	68	61	79	56	3	0	0	12
100	Consumption	11561	12698	13730	15051	16024	17358	19244	21253
<b>Retail prices, Ringgit/litre</b>									
101	Gasoline, premium	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.12	0.97	0.93	0.95	1.03
102	Diesel <sup>f</sup>	0.46	0.47	0.58	0.57	0.48	0.46	0.48	0.52
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>									
103	Consumer (Malaysia), 1994 = 100	71.7	74.4	77.0	77.3	77.9	78.5	80.4	82.6
104	Food	68.5	73.6	76.1	74.3	74.5	74.1	76.9	79.7
105	Non-food	73.6	74.8	77.5	79.1	79.8	80.9	82.4	84.3
106	Producers, 1989 = 100	89.1	91.1	94.2	92.2	86.5	89.7	96.3	100.0
107	Implicit GDP deflator, 1978 I 1987 = 100	124.1	131.5	137.8	135.7	124.0	100.0	103.6	108.2
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>g</sup> <i>Mn Ringgit; as of end of period</i>									
108	Money supply (M1)	12476.7	13432.3	13356.7	13578.9	13957.0	15768.2	17839.8	21248.7
109	Currency in circulation	5727.0	6025.3	5974.4	6220.2	6580.5	7358.4	8376.7	9174.1
110	Demand deposits (excl. govt. deposits)	6749.7	7407.0	7382.3	7358.7	7376.5	8409.8	9463.1	12074.6
111	Quasi-money	25423.2	28831.8	34376.5	36833.3	42139.8	44003.5	46232.3	53144.1
112	Money supply (M2)	37899.9	42264.1	47733.2	50412.2	56096.8	59771.7	64072.1	74392.8
113	Foreign assets (net)	8297.2	7926.0	6120.2	9111.1	14243.8	19457.1	20540.0	23150.1
114	Domestic credit	34149.0	40919.2	48964.3	52188.5	57509.3	60597.8	65465.2	75528.7
115	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	3986.2	3701.7	5070.4	2374.7	3938.7	6436.2	6371.6	4358.7
116	Claims on private sector	30162.8	37217.5	43893.9	49813.8	53570.6	54161.6	59093.6	71170.0
117	Claims on other financial insts.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118	Other items	-4546.3	-6581.1	-7351.3	-10887.4	-15656.3	-20283.2	-21933.1	-24286.0
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>									
119	Demand deposits	7223.5	8062.5	8088.3	7950.4	7598.2	9017.3	10032.9	12762.1
120	Savings deposits	4674.2	5630.3	5534.2	6245.9	7161.9	10226.0	11825.1	12943.0
121	Time deposits	21145.2	23431.4	28952.9	31656.9	33717.7	30427.0	30810.3	34180.4
122	Loans and advances	29665.6	36781.8	43504.3	48981.7	52328.7	52180.7	56837.6	67141.7
<b>Interest Rates</b> <sup>h</sup> <i>percent; period averages</i>									
On deposits									
123	Savings	6.50	6.00	7.50	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.50	3.42
124	Time: 6 months	9.25	8.50	10.50	7.25	6.75	3.13	3.75	5.01
125	12 months	10.00	9.00	10.75	7.50	7.00	4.25	4.25	5.40
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>i</sup> <i>Mn Ringgit; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>									
<b>Central Government</b>									
126	Current revenue	16690	18608	20805	21115	19518	18143	21967	25273
127	Taxes	12590	15263	16474	16700	14682	12474	14708	16674
128	Non-taxes	4100	3345	4331	4415	4836	5669	7259	8599
129	Current expenditure	15922	16124	17506	18766	20075	20185	21212	22982
130	Current surplus/deficit	768	2484	3299	2349	-557	-2042	755	2291
131	Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
132	Capital expenditure	11189	9417	8074	6756	6949	4111	4045	5701
133	Capital account surplus/deficit	-11189	-9417	-8074	-6756	-6949	-4111	-4045	-5701
134	Overall surplus/deficit	-10421	-6933	-4775	-4407	-7506	-6153	-3290	-3410
Financing									
135	Domestic borrowing (net)	6047	4502	3156	3591	4930	8693	7854	2474
136	Foreign borrowing (net)	4893	4569	3093	956	1348	-2438	-3095	-1060
137	Special receipts	1	4	46	12	111			
138	Use of cash balances	-520	-2142	-1520	152	1117	-102	-1469	1996
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>									
139	Total <sup>j</sup>	27407	25794	25913	25908	27299	24926	26444	30678
140	General public services <sup>k</sup>	2493	2484	2479	2978	3367	3291	3299	3499
141	Defence	5140	4712	4331	3906	3788	3574	3700	4381
142	Education	4073	3897	4192	4341	4807	4649	4980	5649
143	Health	1066	992	1057	1119	1217	1126	1208	1461

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	25263	28335	31887	35579	40058	46632	52819	58674	60471	62546	097
	162	151	175	104	151	25	14	37	5	11	098
	104	128	159	128	197	2	-	-	-	-	099
	25263	28335	31871	35603	40104	46609	45177	51204	52525	55968	100
	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	101
	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	102
	85.2	88.9	93.1	96.4	100.0	103.4	107.0	109.9	115.7	118.9	103
	83.1	87.2	92.8	95.0	100.0	104.9	110.9	115.5	125.8	131.6	104
	86.3	89.8	93.3	97.2	100.0	102.7	104.9	106.9	110.3	112.1	105
	100.9	105.0	110.7	105.4	110.7	115.9	119.2	122.2	135.9	130.6	106
	112.4	116.4	119.2	124.0	128.8	133.5	138.4	143.0	156.0	155.9	107
	24240.5	26903.0	30395.1	41792.3	46470.9	51923.9	60585.3	63365.1	54134.7	72318.2	108
	10059.2	11044.5	12142.1	13533.8	15921.9	17479.1	19031.3	21433.7	18246.1	24872.8	109
	14181.3	15858.5	18253.0	28258.5	30549.0	34444.8	41554.0	41931.4	35888.6	47445.4	110
	59662.4	69189.5	84085.8	98007.7	113894.7	146949.4	177623.3	228852.0	242337.3	258590.0	111
	83902.9	96092.5	114480.9	139800.0	160365.6	198873.3	238208.6	292217.1	296472.0	330908.2	112
	26442.9	25125.7	33727.9	55462.5	61816.1	58510.6	60105.5	43491.4	94188.7	123153.4	113
	91012.9	106906.5	114168.5	129786.3	144902.1	185777.8	229299.5	292549.9	293397.2	300887.3	114
	3649.0	1730.4	189.6	1156.6	-3587.1	-5590.6	-8185.4	-6661.0	-21706.0	-20731.7	115
	87363.9	105176.1	113978.9	128629.7	148489.2	191368.4	237484.9	299210.9	315103.2	321619.0	116
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
	-33552.9	-35939.7	-33415.5	-45448.8	-46352.6	-45415.1	-51196.4	-43824.2	-91113.9	-93132.5	118
	15024.8	16650.5	19068.4	29280.0	31777.4	36300.5	42857.0	43846.4	36793.4	48324.0	119
	13428.2	13101.6	14584.2	18199.4	21680.3	23482.6	28155.1	25854.4	26799.7	33007.6	120
	33806.1	46490.8	59004.0	71604.5	77755.1	102209.6	128339.5	165130.5	175662.5	199826.3	121
	80758.0	97206.1	105729.1	117235.5	134151.0	175007.4	217876.0	276285.3	285676.3	283231.0	122
	3.43	3.34	3.32	3.99	3.54	3.70	4.10	4.18	4.26	3.10	123
	7.00	8.05	7.84	6.31	5.67	6.73	7.23	7.80	8.54	4.16	124
	7.21	8.19	7.84	6.29	6.15	6.89	7.26	7.83	8.56	4.29	125
	29521	34053	39250	41691	49447	50953	58280	65736	56710	58675	126
	21244	25831	28772	31900	37487	41671	47272	53628	45336	45346	127
	8277	8222	10478	9791	11960	9282	11008	12108	11374	13329	128
	25026	28296	32075	32217	35064	36573	43865	44666	44585	46699	129
	4495	5757	7175	9474	14382	14381	14415	21070	12125	11976	130
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
	7932	8397	8418	9120	9974	12520	12600	14444	17128	21463	132
	-7932	-8397	-8418	-9120	-9974	-12520	-12600	-14444	-17128	-21463	133
	-3437	-2640	-1243	354	4408	1861	1815	6626	-5003	-9487	134
	3793	3157	1479	375	1751	-	1291	-2048	11040	5423	135
	-815	117	-3169	-3134	-4757	-1635	-2177	-1680	1819	2923	136
											137
	459	-634	2933	2405	-1402	-225	-929	-2898	-7856	1141	138
	35715	37861	41763	42341	46337	50626	58493	60415	62687	69314	139
	4249	5004	4641	5364	6321	7145	6714	9528	...	...	140
	4868	6277	6970	7375	7705	8892	9060	8921	7276	9230	141
	6596	6881	7868	8208	9681	10603	12489	12881	13443	15323	142
	1777	2056	2413	2429	2327	2772	3474	3728	4047	4461	143

## Malaysia

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
144	Social security and welfare <sup>l</sup>	1306	1229	1289	1362	1536	1429	1659	1960
145	Housing and community amenities	1658	552	908	976	1048	79	58	182
146	Economic services	7965	7466	6895	6029	6189	4825	5364	6500
147	Agriculture	2250	1994	1893	2204	2044	1798	1869	2051
148	Industry	1796	1522	1067	838	839	942	1287	1426
149	Electricity, gas and water	856	1027	1132	788	638	651	656	993
150	Transport and communications	3055	2915	2794	2187	2659	1425	1543	2022
151	Other economic services	9	8	9	12	8	9	10	8
152	Others <sup>m</sup>	3706	4462	4763	5198	5349	5954	6178	7046
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Ringgit; calendar year</i>									
153	Exports, fob	28108	32771	38647	38017	35319	45225	55260	67825
154	Imports, cif	29023	30795	32926	30438	27921	31934	43293	60858
155	Trade balance	-915	1976	5721	7579	7397	13291	11967	6967
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>									
156	Food and live animals	1153	1273	1480	1662	1965	2458	2851	3130
157	Beverage and tobacco	22	28	28	26	37	57	83	80
158	Crude materials excl. fuels	7583	8262	8121	7248	7868	10583	12418	12667
159	Mineral fuels, etc.	7981	9301	11435	12051	8006	8911	8731	11003
160	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	3256	3829	5868	4845	3610	4168	5763	6198
161	Chemicals	236	294	427	428	605	736	1221	1233
162	Basic manufactures	2626	3035	2555	3095	2587	3710	4488	5721
163	Machines, transport equipment	4335	5653	7323	7059	9010	11701	15666	21987
164	Misc. manufactured goods	754	902	1196	1391	1500	2619	3830	5621
165	Unclassified goods	163	195	214	212	133	283	210	186
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>									
166	1. Petroleum, crude and partly refined	7694	7871	8737	8698	5401	6290	6116	7893
167	2. Saw logs and sawn timber	4547	4157	3982	3908	4268	5926	5850	7262
168	3. Palm oil	2742	2995	4546	3963	3020	3292	4540	4691
169	4. Rubber	2655	3664	3672	2872	3183	3915	5256	3949
170	5. Tin	1484	1718	1162	1648	650	839	910	1161
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>									
171	Food and live animals	2999	2985	3227	3064	2914	2965	3826	4609
172	Beverage and tobacco	248	250	213	229	210	192	208	237
173	Crude materials excl. fuels	1132	1187	1158	1036	1017	1286	1815	2495
174	Mineral fuels, etc.	4390	4242	3332	3722	2388	2381	2318	2908
175	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	37	56	120	81	69	205	267	270
176	Chemicals	2145	2425	2636	2640	2687	3281	4782	5419
177	Basic manufactures	4916	4882	5086	4419	4038	4952	7167	9990
178	Machines, transport equipment	11548	13171	15129	13262	12579	14400	19522	29180
179	Misc. manufactured goods	1354	1396	1716	1674	1701	1954	2467	3271
180	Unclassified goods	255	202	310	312	321	317	921	2480
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>									
181	Exports, Total	12044	14128	16563	15408	13977	17934	21096	25049
182	1. Singapore	3005	3182	3380	2991	2366	3263	4081	4948
183	2. United States	1399	1864	2231	1970	2297	2972	3663	4684
184	3. Japan	2449	2782	3770	3784	3257	3504	3577	4016
185	4. Hong Kong, China	231	245	235	207	311	506	716	770
186	5. Thailand	441	578	465	527	361	511	417	615
187	6. United Kingdom	330	384	421	397	481	574	738	943
188	7. Germany	340	454	505	405	501	616	723	893
189	8. Korea, Republic of	441	661	829	906	722	952	1010	1254
190	9. Netherlands	723	772	670	899	473	619	639	895
191	10. China, People's Republic of	110	157	165	161	163	279	415	481
192	Imports, Total	12409	13241	14057	12301	10828	12701	16567	22589
193	1. Japan	3101	3362	3692	2833	2221	2750	3816	5438
194	2. United States	2181	2127	2295	1881	2034	2376	2925	3803
195	3. Singapore	1782	1845	1839	1948	1630	1874	2186	3059
196	4. Germany	524	682	592	550	487	538	647	857
197	5. Korea, Republic of	260	239	252	276	245	334	430	563

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	2203	3006	3610	3567	4771	4470	5828	5948	...	...	144
	43	66	94	167	359	403	501	735	1030	1081	145
	9149	7035	8461	7582	8126	9485	12011	12249	...	...	146
	2342	2459	2535	2478	2432	2496	2618	2405	2081	2311	147
	3320	1459	1683	1165	1317	1842	2680	2564	4506	4394	148
	798	681	834	610	790	654	733	837	...	...	149
	2658	2426	3385	3293	3555	4450	5947	6443	...	...	150
	32	10	24	36	33	43	34	...	...	...	151
	6830	7538	7707	7649	7047	6855	8416	6425	...	...	152
	79646	94497	103657	121238	153921	184987	197026	220890	286563	321181	153
	79119	100831	101441	117405	155921	194345	197280	220936	228124	248870	154
	527	-6334	2216	3833	-2000	-9358	-254	-45	58439	72311	155
	3391	3652	3762	3975	4479	4516	4723	5305	6194	6233	156
	95	169	192	185	211	398	577	747	925	1047	157
	11468	11140	11080	10984	11523	11992	10759	10102	9313	9918	158
	14595	14659	13418	12471	11339	12932	15885	17944	17662	21826	159
	5680	6227	6875	7242	10485	12634	11727	13000	21386	18285	160
	1298	1667	2123	2639	4083	5629	6256	7878	9962	10363	161
	6320	7360	8831	11600	13906	16340	18290	19871	23819	24306	162
	28418	38866	45411	58797	82200	101995	108930	123984	169702	200161	163
	7943	10320	11504	12524	14609	16132	17714	19325	24946	26220	164
	438	439	460	821	1087	2419	2165	2735	2656	2823	165
	10639	10196	9122	7926	6546	6701	7212	7069	7535	9306	166
	7106	7108	7339	7460	6875	6103	5402	5121	4385	5469	167
	4411	5045	5437	5773	8348	10399	9503	10817	17799	14475	168
	3027	2690	2357	2132	2927	4038	3510	2971	2829	2343	169
	902	684	721	489	507	545	533	477	485	491	170
	4551	5139	5470	5816	6668	7885	9090	10084	10514	10885	171
	293	424	399	391	430	558	499	661	596	683	172
	2548	2810	2630	3264	3765	4651	4964	5497	5724	6209	173
	4021	4253	4243	4248	3996	4351	5222	6413	6992	7480	174
	218	395	331	404	559	380	263	493	1041	1057	175
	6691	7663	8163	8848	10609	13759	13331	15379	16275	18654	176
	12421	15924	16270	17705	21638	26957	26452	28729	25059	28860	177
	39585	54165	55711	65439	93719	116722	118483	132930	143825	153962	178
	4434	5650	5868	6521	8425	9508	9500	11616	11885	12953	179
	4357	4409	2354	4770	6112	9573	9476	9133	6214	8126	180
	29420	34405	40709	47128	58749	73722	78214	78909	73470	84302	181
	6753	8020	9391	10228	12167	14960	16018	15869	12444	14365	182
	4986	5808	7594	9580	12448	15313	14251	14553	15885	19409	183
	4506	5458	5401	6113	7010	9199	10498	9983	7716	9623	184
	934	1152	1549	1942	2715	3941	4607	4355	3410	3655	185
	1033	1098	1490	1695	2218	2868	3207	2869	2317	2498	186
	1160	1503	1643	1984	2229	2982	2695	2596	2637	3087	187
	1149	1244	1636	1722	1945	2366	2377	2279	2210	2150	188
	1360	1514	1389	1614	1646	2015	2386	2521	1672	2048	189
	775	828	991	1147	1352	1781	2325	3086	3443	3939	190
	619	639	772	1204	1933	1889	1882	1852	1994	2305	191
	29170	36749	39927	45616	59555	77614	78441	79047	58319	67729	192
	7055	9582	10379	12533	15907	21179	19241	17368	11470	13007	193
	4944	5626	6331	7725	9900	12657	12133	13246	11444	10864	194
	4308	5700	6269	6955	8386	9613	10475	10434	7902	13639	195
	1267	1593	1684	1743	2496	3432	3351	3438	2294	1974	196
	742	1072	1213	1391	1898	3179	4070	4070	3359	3636	197

## Malaysia

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
198	6. Thailand	460	398	481	435	429	443	504	678
199	7. United Kingdom	507	469	506	486	492	546	812	1215
200	8. Australia	564	542	566	499	458	527	687	858
201	9. China, People's Republic of	277	270	285	251	282	374	482	609
202	10. Hong Kong, China	165	195	278	209	224	281	381	463
<b>Trade Indexes (Peninsular Malaysia)<sup>n</sup> 1970 = 100; period averages</b>									
Quantum index									
203	Exports	235.0	268.4	292.6	298.9	357.0	418.5	...	...
204	Imports	287.7	322.0	365.8	336.3	331.4	392.3	...	...
Unit value index									
205	Exports	213.0	225.6	228.2	211.0	178.3	193.6	...	...
206	Imports	304.9	291.9	283.3	280.4	247.1	250.0	...	...
207	Terms of trade	69.9	77.3	80.6	75.2	72.2	77.4	...	...
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>o</sup> Mn US dollars; calendar year</b>									
208	Merchandise exports, fob	11966	13683	16407	15133	13547	17754	20852	24667
209	Merchandise imports, fob	-12719	-13251	-13426	-11556	-10301	-11919	-15306	-20754
210	Trade balance	-753	432	2981	3577	3246	5835	5546	3913
211	Other goods, services and income <sup>p</sup>	-2816	-3920	-4614	-4184	-3405	-3338	-3887	-4206
212	Credit	2332	2534	2660	2643	2638	3229	3597	4185
213	Debit	-5148	-6454	-7274	-6827	-6043	-6567	-7484	-8390
214	Unrequited transfers	-32	-9	-39	-6	37	138	151	81
215	Private	-53	-35	-63	-46	-19	-25	70	-17
216	Official	21	26	24	40	56	163	81	97
217	Current balance	-3601	-3497	-1672	-613	-122	2635	1810	-212
218	Direct investment <sup>q</sup>	1397	1260	797	695	489	423	719	1668
219	Portfolio investment	1804	1409	1003	335	599	-948	-966	-155
220	Other long-term capital	409	1298	999	673	223	-32	-982	-515
221	Other short-term capital <sup>r</sup>	140	-113	-123	350	-18	-989	-1113	577
222	Net errors and omissions	-412	-381	-872	-148	512	58	110	-132
223	Overall balance	-263	-24	132	1292	1683	1147	-422	1230
224	Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
225	Monetary movements <sup>s</sup>	263	24	-132	-1292	-1683	-1147	422	-1230
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period</b>									
226	Total	3858	3869	3803	5002	6128	7552	6637	7892
227	Gold, national valuation	90	85	80	90	100	117	111	109
228	Foreign exchange	3509	3509	3470	4621	5697	7055	6134	7393
229	Reserve position in the Fund	129	167	156	175	195	217	231	223
230	SDRs	130	108	97	116	135	163	161	167
<b>EXCHANGE RATES Ringgit per US dollar</b>									
231	End of period	2.3213	2.3383	2.4250	2.4265	2.6030	2.4928	2.7153	2.7033
232	Average of period	2.3354	2.3213	2.3436	2.4830	2.5814	2.5196	2.6188	2.7088
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year</b>									
233	Total outstanding and disbursed	13354	17550	18733	20269	21880	22839	18567	16278
234	Long-term	11357	14193	15945	17466	19168	20494	16972	14005
235	Public and publicly guaranteed	8159	11462	13169	14506	16277	17884	14632	12628
236	Private non-guaranteed	3198	2732	2775	2960	2891	2610	2340	1377
237	Short-term	1723	3027	2531	2685	2712	2345	1595	2273
238	Use of IMF credit	274	330	258	118	-	-	-	-
Debt service transactions during the year									
239	Principal repayments on LT debt	594	691	1133	3635	1900	2792	4422	3016
240	Interest on long-term debt	724	935	1272	1437	1295	1471	1461	1123
241	Interest on short-term debt	191	179	204	152	202	190	174	199

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
702	892	994	1134	1474	2037	2594	3093	2259	2329	198
1600	1698	1361	1426	1905	2180	2043	2074	1293	1755	199
1005	1175	1061	1293	1767	2099	2210	1962	1278	1453	200
561	802	975	1096	1363	1709	1876	2232	1849	1989	201
558	749	905	921	1189	1675	1820	1923	1518	1512	202
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207
28636	33533	39679	46023	56761	71715	76875	77558	71897	83084	208
-26014	-33006	-36269	-42832	-55044	-71709	-72857	-74129	-54273	-61101	209
2622	527	3410	3191	1717	6	4018	3429	17625	21983	210
-3595	-4798	-5721	-6477	-6503	-7686	-7302	-8165	-5686	-7617	211
5877	5978	6814	8670	11951	14288	17927	18407	12374	14752	212
-9472	-10776	-12536	-15147	-18454	-21974	-25230	-26571	-18061	-22368	213
54	37	133	199	-854	-1007	-1171	-1214	-2547	-1897	214
3	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215
51	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216
-918	-4234	-2179	-3086	-5640	-8687	-4456	-5949	9391	12469	217
2332	3998	4062	5371	4425	6642	5369	7055	2758	3083	218
-1048	-242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	220
501	1867	4743	5441	-3381	969	4147	-4825	-5220	-9463	221
1115	-144	-41	3665	1059	-638	-2569	33	3310	-1400	222
1982	1246	6585	11390	-3537	-1714	2491	-3686	10239	4689	223
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	224
-1982	-1246	-6585	-11390	3537	1714	-2491	3686	-10239	-4689	225
9871	11003	17343	27364	25545	23899	27130	20899	25675	30645	226
117	118	115	115	122	124	120	111	116	57	227
9327	10421	16784	26814	24888	22945	26156	20013	24728	29670	228
233	257	330	315	400	678	688	600	626	835	229
194	207	113	121	135	151	166	175	205	83	230
2.7015	2.7240	2.6120	2.7015	2.5600	2.5420	2.5290	3.8919	3.8000	3.8000	231
2.7049	2.7501	2.5474	2.5741	2.6243	2.5044	2.5159	2.8132	3.9244	3.8000	232
15328	17080	20018	26149	30336	34343	39673	47228	44773	...	233
13422	15006	16379	19197	24147	27069	28605	32289	36117	...	234
11592	12539	12371	13460	14693	16023	15702	16808	18158	...	235
1830	2467	4008	5737	9454	11046	12903	15482	17959	...	236
1906	2074	3639	6951	6189	7274	11068	14939	8656	...	237
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	238
3167	1839	3102	3425	4690	4450	6343	4276	3802	2523	239
997	891	932	887	1007	1151	1432	1588	1813	1765	240
169	188	176	467	424	441	652	1245	656	...	241

## Malaysia

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	Average terms of new commitments								
242	Interest (%)	11.6	9.5	8.8	8.7	6.9	6.5	5.2	7.6
243	Maturity (years)	11.4	11.1	16.2	21.4	14.1	14.8	17.5	12.1
244	Grace period (years)	5.4	6.4	9.7	18.3	4.9	6.7	6.7	7.2
245	Grant element (%)	-8.3	2.5	6.6	9.2	17.3	21.1	31.4	14.8

### Footnotes:

- a Refers to finance, insurance, real estate and business.
- b Refers to community, social and personal services, producers of private non-profit services, domestic services to households including owner occupied dwellings.
- c Production for Sabah and Sarawak were estimated from exports.
- d Relates to Peninsular Malaysia only for 1991 to 1993.
- e Relates to Peninsular Malaysia only prior to 1986 and to the whole of Malaysia thereafter.
- f Refers to average prices for Sabah and Sarawak only prior to 1993.
- g Beginning December 1996, data are compiled based on a new statistical reporting system.
- h Refers to average at end-period.
- i Refers to federal government finance.
- j Refers to federal government current and development expenditures including loans to state government, statutory authorities and public corporations with substantial government participation.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	4.8	7.4	5.9	5.2	6.6	5.8	6.5	5.9	4.1	...	242
	20.9	13.3	20.9	11.6	13.8	18.3	18.1	12.8	14.2	...	243
	6.0	6.5	4.0	5.3	4.5	12.5	13.1	4.7	3.6	...	244
	37.3	14.6	27.2	24.2	17.1	27.6	19.0	21.2	32.8	...	245

- k Refers to general administration, including grants to states, subscription to international organizations and expenditure of state reserve fund and welfare services fund but excluding loan disbursements, prior to 1997. Item also includes contributions to statutory fund and other transfer payments for 1997.
- l Refers to pensions and outlays in welfare services, sports, labor, local government and housing that cannot be disaggregated from the current expenditure account.
- m Refers to contributions to statutory funds, public debt charges and other transfer payments prior to 1997. Item refers to public debt charges only for 1997.
- n Compilation of the series has been discontinued since January 1988.
- o For 1992 to 1999, original data in RM were converted to US\$ by EDSD staff using quarterly average exchange rates from IMF, IFS. Annual figures are the sum of corresponding quarterly data. For 1999, annual RM data was converted using annual average exchange rate.
- p For 1992 to 1999, item refers to services.
- q For 1992 to 1999, item refers to net long-term capital (private and official).
- r For 1992 to 1999, item refers to net private short-term capital.
- s Refers to net change in external reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia.