

Pakistan

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
Investment Financing, at current prices									
056	Gross domestic capital formation	62.4	68.5	76.7	86.5	96.5	109.5	121.7	145.6
057	Gross national saving	52.3	70.2	71.9	68.0	97.7	115.7	113.2	125.2
058	Gross domestic saving	27.0	30.8	32.3	29.7	56.3	79.3	84.1	97.2
059	Net factor income from abroad	25.3	39.4	39.6	38.3	41.4	36.4	29.1	28.0
060	Foreign saving	10.1	-1.7	4.8	18.5	-1.2	-6.2	8.5	20.4
061	Net transfer from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
062	Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices, Rupees									
063	Per capita GDP	3710	4055	4544	4974	5277	5720	6576	7306
064	Per capita GNP	4000	4493	4973	5378	5702	6084	6859	7572
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>									
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>									
065	1. Sugarcane	36580	32534	34287	32140	27856	29926	33029	36976
066	2. Wheat	11304	12414	10882	11703	13923	12016	12675	14419
067	3. Rice	3430	3445	3340	3315	2919	3486	3241	3200
068	4. Cotton	748	824	495	1009	1217	1320	1469	1426
069	5. Maize	930	1005	1014	1028	1009	1111	1127	1204
070	6. Gram	294	491	522	524	586	583	372	456
071	7. Jowar	225	222	222	230	219	236	181	248
072	8. Bajra	272	220	256	284	258	233	135	201
<i>Mining</i>									
073	1. Limestone	3682	4232	4696	4634	6313	6885	7610	7249
074	2. Salt	534	548	581	573	619	503	502	620
075	3. Gypsum	303	341	339	400	381	412	404	426
<i>Manufacturing</i>									
076	1. Cement	3657	3938	4503	4732	5773	6508	7072	7125
077	2. Cycle tubes (rubber), '000 units	5449	5226	6173	7040	6121	6307	5748	6157
078	3. Urea	1224	1832	1798	1815	1820	1993	1985	2009
079	4. Sugar	1301	1127	1147	1306	1116	1286	1771	1858
080	5. Cotton yarn	430	448	432	432	482	586	685	758
081	6. Vegetable products	531	513	595	640	612	609	697	624
082	7. Cotton cloth, Mn. sq. m.	325	336	297	272	253	238	282	270
083	8. Pig iron	382	463	491	706	848	897	933	945
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>									
084	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	68	67	74	78	84	86	88	95
085	Mining, 1980/81 = 100 ^a	110	118	122	147	183	187	212	218
086	Manufacturing, 1980/81 = 100 ^b	116	123	133	143	154	165	179	183
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
<i>Crude petroleum, '000 bbl</i>									
087	Production	3963	4738	4884	9525	14366	15005	16309	17074
088	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
089	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
090	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>									
091	Production	1765	1855	1926	2168	2115	2157	2727	2619
092	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
093	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
094	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Natural gas, Mn cu. m.</i>									
095	Production	9301	9826	9811	10250	10769	11161	12383	12900
096	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
097	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
098	Consumption	9301	9826	9511	10250	...	...	...	...

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	162.1	193.4	244.1	277.7	305.5	346.5	403.4	436.0	475.3	435.9 *	056
	152.3	201.5	218.3	205.9	266.3	309.9	300.4	302.8	423.0	369.3 *	057
	115.4	177.6	205.8	196.0	262.4	295.9	307.5	322.2	447.4	394.8 *	058
	36.9	23.9	12.5	10.0	4.0	14.0	-7.1	-19.3	-24.4	-25.5 *	059
	9.8	-8.0	25.8	71.8	39.1	36.6	103.0	133.2	52.3	66.6 *	060
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	061
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	062
	7923	9211	10663	11520	13175	15382	17087	19136	20360	21660	063
	8265	9427	10773	11606	13209	15496	17030	18985	20175	21471	064
	35494	35989	38865	38059	44427	47168	45230	41998	53104	55191	065
	14316	14565	15684	16157	15213	17002	16907	16651	18694	17858	066
	3220	3261	3243	3116	3995	3447	3967	4305	4333	4674	067
	1456	1638	2181	1540	1368	1479	1802	1595	1562	1496	068
	1179	1185	1203	1184	1213	1318	1283	1259	1251	1665	069
	562	531	513	347	411	559	680	594	767	698	070
	262	239	225	238	212	263	255	219	231	228	071
	204	196	139	203	138	228	162	146	211	213	072
	7736	9009	8528	9015	9125	9682	9740	9491	11166	7467	073
	735	736	833	895	916	890	958	1066	971	1190	074
	491	468	471	533	666	624	420	521	307	242	075
	7488	7762	8321	8558	8100	7913	9567	9536	9364	9635	076
	5501	5468	5757	5612	6191	5146	5594	5205	4978	5529	077
	2109	2050	1898	2306	3104	3000	3260	3259	3284	3522	078
	1857	1934	2322	2384	2841	2964	2426	2383	3555	3542	079
	912	1041	1171	1219	1310	1370	1495	1521	1532	1540	080
	683	656	639	725	671	711	733	714	719	842	081
	295	293	308	325	315	322	327	333	340	385	082
	913	1013	1048	1098	1253	1045	1002	1069	1016	989	083
	99	107	104	108	112	123	125	128	135	134	084
	250	275	278	278	275	271	297	306	303	298	085
	192	203	219	228	237	241	248	243	262	271 *	086
	19473	23486	22468	21895	20675	19856	21063	21270	20543	19986	087
	...	...	2751	3318	2170	2289	2155	3522	1693	3239	088
	...	...	29910	29407	30770	28386	31044	28149	29823	32853	089
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	090
	2751	2872	3099	3267	3534	3043	3638	3553	3159	3461	091
	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	092
	...	...	1069	994	1094	1096	1080	840	960	910	093
	...	...	4168	4261	4628	4139	4718	4393	4119	4371	094
	14094	15021	15515	16441	17587	17699	18780	19659	19714	20988	095
	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	096
	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	097
	...	...	13710	14412	15517	15405	16422	16842	17127	17914	098

Pakistan

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
099	Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>								
	Production	18161	20291	22492	23671	26455	29326	34237	35562
100	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	Consumption	12952	14432	16140	18158	20107	22453	25650	26967
	Retail prices, <i>Rupees/litre</i>								
103	Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
105	Consumer (General), 1980/81 | 1990/91 = 100 ^a	111.1	116.3	124.8	131.8	137.6	142.5	151.5	167.2
106	Food	...	119.1	128.6	136.2	139.7	145.2	156.8	179.0
107	Wholesale, 1980/81 | 1990/91 = 100 ^a	107.4	113.1	124.4	130.9	137.0	143.8	158.2	173.5
108	Implicit GDP deflator, 1980/81 = 100	109.4	115.1	126.3	132.0	136.3	142.5	156.2	169.6
	MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Rupees; as of end of period</i>								
109	Money supply (M1)	87.3	100.6	105.8	123.1	145.3	173.1	189.8	217.1
110	Currency in circulation	41.2	46.4	52.0	58.7	71.6	81.9	92.1	105.3
111	Demand deposits	46.1	54.2	53.8	64.4	73.7	91.2	97.7	111.8
112	Quasi-money	44.9	59.3	61.5	68.9	77.6	86.3	89.5	83.0
113	Money supply (M2)	132.2	159.9	167.4	192.0	222.8	259.4	279.3	300.1
114	Foreign assets (net)	-0.7	12.7	-3.6	-10.9	-11.7	-8.5	-8.7	-23.9
115	Domestic credit	157.1	179.9	206.7	242.8	282.9	328.8	357.7	394.8
116	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	75.7	82.4	92.5	96.2	110.6	147.8	154.3	175.2
117	Claims on private sector	81.4	97.5	114.2	146.6	172.3	181.0	203.4	219.6
118	Claims on other financial insts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
119	Other items	-24.2	-32.7	-35.7	-39.9	-48.4	-60.9	-69.7	-70.8
	Deposit Money Banks								
120	Demand deposits	50.9	63.3	65.9	71.9	82.5	99.5	105.5	124.4
121	Savings deposits	41.8	52.6	57.3	64.2	77.7	88.6	94.0	107.4
122	Time deposits	46.9	62.0	66.0	82.4	99.2	111.0	117.8	134.1
123	Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>								
	On deposits								
124	Savings	7.62	7.62	7.62	7.64	6.99	6.93	6.59	6.62
125	Time: 6 months	9.30	9.36	9.64	7.88	8.03	7.82	8.64	8.92
126	12 months	9.88	9.84	9.80	9.26	9.16	8.49	8.81	9.03
	GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
	Central Government								
127	Current revenue	53839	61467	74855	80042	92819	105692	122810	144297
128	Taxes	43003	49029	53646	55963	72423	82927	93456	110338
129	Non-taxes ^c	10836	12438	21209	24079	20396	22765	29354	33959
130	Current expenditure	44544	57738	71945	83769	94686	116242	133645	153066
131	Current surplus/deficit	9295	3729	2910	-3727	-1867	-10550	-10835	-8769
132	Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133	Capital expenditure	26469	29383	28057	33050	39777	36160	46728	48110
134	Capital account surplus/deficit	-26469	-29383	-28057	-33050	-39777	-36160	-46728	-48110
135	Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136	Overall surplus/deficit	-17174	-25654	-25147	-36777	-41644	-46710	-57563	-56879
	Financing								
137	Domestic borrowing	6313	14368	12280	12873	26962	27371	30931	37865
138	Foreign borrowing	5345	5162	5001	5169	8584	8424	12691	18195
139	Foreign grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
140	Use of cash balances	5516	6124	7866	18735	6098	10915	13941	819
	EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
141	Exports, fob	26684	34675	37627	38517	50363	65007	79353	91058
142	Imports, cif	59490	68164	76718	89800	90979	92552	112617	135900
143	Trade balance	-32806	-33489	-39091	-51283	-40616	-27545	-33264	-44842

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	37999	41390	45440	48750	50640	53545	56946	59125	62104	65402	099
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
	...	...	33878	36493	37381	39448	41738	42715	44366	43094	102
	...	...	11.79	12.97	14.27	15.00	16.05	18.35	18.91	26.04	103
	...	...	5.05	5.56	6.16	6.23	7.13	9.12	9.48	10.66	104
	177.3	199.8	110.6	121.5	135.1	152.8	169.2	189.2	204.0	215.7	105
	187.1	211.2	110.6	123.8	137.6	160.6	176.8	197.9	213.0	225.6	106
	186.2	208.0	109.8	117.9	137.2	159.2	176.9	199.9	213.1	226.6	107
	180.5	204.1	224.7	244.2	275.6	313.6	339.9	385.2	414.8	439.4 *	108
	260.6	284.1	354.4	387.1	435.4	491.0	528.0	699.8	732.3	795.4	109
	125.4	142.9	162.3	177.9	195.8	234.0	252.1	272.1	301.1	341.0	110
	135.2	141.2	192.1	209.2	239.6	257.0	275.9	427.7	431.1	454.3	111
	82.6	127.4	201.8	231.2	279.0	322.0	448.1	470.7	530.2	521.6	112
	343.2	411.5	556.2	618.4	714.4	813.0	976.1	1170.5	1262.5	1317.0	113
	-15.0	-23.9	-12.4	-10.3	40.3	-15.0	-80.1	-17.5	-44.5	-21.3	114
	430.4	511.6	654.1	725.7	799.3	941.2	1135.8	1250.2	1359.2	1412.3	115
	191.5	249.7	332.7	355.5	376.7	434.7	555.2	595.8	622.1	598.3	116
	238.9	261.9	321.4	370.2	422.6	506.5	580.6	654.3	737.1	814.0	117
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118
	-72.2	-76.2	-85.5	-97.0	-125.2	-113.2	-79.4	-62.2	-52.1	-74.0	119
	144.8	182.4	217.6	246.7	162.2	190.0	203.5	269.5	239.4	252.7	120
	124.9	157.4	205.2	232.2	272.1	310.5	361.7	404.9	473.5	500.8	121
	161.6	203.6	258.2	302.4	213.3	264.8	322.0	322.2	357.4	338.1	122
	...	...	...	...	...	540.1	601.1	677.2	734.1	796.2	123
	6.94	6.93	7.67	8.05	7.85	7.58	7.95	8.12	8.17	6.77	124
	9.00	8.96	10.34	10.80	10.58	10.62	10.94	11.66	11.49	9.40	125
	9.38	9.26	10.80	11.40	11.62	10.93	11.57	11.79	12.14	9.78	126
	165585	171777	231504	241128	272700	322932	368260	384331	436621	512749	127
	119435	129640	164308	178391	208400	257892	305580	324641	361699	404480	128
	46150	42137	67196	62737	64300	65040	62680	59689	74922	108269	129
	165595	195676	230120	272457	293500	345941	423866	455411	496295	528558	130
	-10	-23899	1384	-31329	-20800	-23009	-55606	-71080	-59674	-15809	131
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132
	56050	65293	91354	76196	71500	82343	94233	85508	87651	92135	133
	-56050	-65293	-91354	-76196	-71500	-82343	-94233	-85508	-87651	-92135	134
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12000	-582	6238	-6592	135
	-56060	-89192	-89970	-107525	-92300	-105352	-137839	-156006	-153563	-101352	136
	29581	23724	-515	19972	67600	76000	109252	128370	126950	43979	137
	22945	22101	18022	24334	24600	29300	28586	27636	26613	57373	138
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139
	3534	43367	72463	63219	100	52	-	-	-	-	140
	107672	139430	172883	177912	206309	252264	296051	327976	376455	393843	141
	148891	171175	229959	258688	258365	320986	397723	465644	436505	466645	142
	-41218	-31745	-57076	-80776	-52056	-68722	-101672	-137668	-60050	-72802	143

Pakistan

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
Exports, by SITC section									
144	Food and live animals	6001	6238	8769	6187	8607	8918	11049	10565
145	Beverage and tobacco	106	123	146	161	201	225	321	24
146	Crude materials excl. fuels	3768	4837	2916	5684	9579	9173	12917	20507
147	Mineral fuels, etc.	2082	988	544	525	519	444	481	649
148	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	0	6	0	0	0	2	5	0
149	Chemicals	161	302	782	1474	990	166	291	328
150	Basic manufactures	11049	17436	17956	17440	21348	31747	39002	41429
151	Machines, transport equipment	270	431	374	527	356	301	133	225
152	Misc. manufactured goods	2563	3621	5331	5538	7727	12243	14046	16133
153	Unclassified goods	270	460	519	442	265	137	200	321
154	Re-exports	415	233	289	537	771	1652	908	875
Exports, by principal commodity									
155	1. Cotton yarn and thread	2159	3308	3047	4046	4572	8766	9597	11704
156	2. Cotton cloth	2949	3579	4856	4638	5083	5931	8539	...
157	3. Rice	4128	3683	5688	3340	5527	5139	6404	5966
158	4. Leather	1152	1195	1972	2325	2900	4079	5041	4702
159	5. Raw cotton	2938	3897	1772	4368	8290	7676	10758	18032
Imports, by SITC section									
160	Food and live animals	3948	4491	5317	7960	9851	9035	7671	14147
161	Beverage and tobacco	19	27	28	28	31	36	37	34
162	Crude materials excl. fuels	3409	3739	5146	5253	4941	5650	8141	9375
163	Mineral fuels, etc.	18543	20910	19656	22489	17630	14806	19226	19596
164	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	3980	4167	7200	7895	6874	5003	8977	9663
165	Chemicals	5307	7508	8538	10049	11663	15773	17612	21317
166	Basic manufactures	9180	8896	9515	10161	10039	11484	13914	17214
167	Machines, transport equipment	13703	16815	19526	23730	27247	27543	32869	39961
168	Misc. manufactured goods	1385	1557	1707	2098	2583	2995	3769	4132
169	Unclassified goods	8	42	75	116	86	105	334	399
170	Re-imports	8	13	11	21	32	121	66	59
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year									
171	Exports, Total	2401.7	3074.9	2558.7	2738.4	3383.0	4168.3	4509.3	4660.1
172	1. United States	169.1	192.3	262.6	274.4	365.7	462.6	506.9	583.7
173	2. Hong Kong, China	117.9	95.5	37.0	83.4	89.7	102.0	193.1	232.9
174	3. Germany	100.6	136.6	138.0	148.7	220.1	296.3	313.5	318.4
175	4. United Kingdom	132.9	135.1	156.6	147.9	216.0	290.5	308.3	298.5
176	5. Japan	213.1	245.2	236.2	308.9	330.4	476.6	515.8	489.3
177	6. United Arab Emirates	155.3	284.6	136.7	126.8	145.4	155.7	184.5	180.7
178	7. France	52.9	55.6	66.7	65.4	114.6	133.0	139.8	154.4
179	8. Saudi Arabia	197.6	264.4	189.2	180.2	262.7	229.1	174.8	100.3
180	9. Netherlands	28.8	27.4	36.2	42.4	67.0	76.8	93.7	83.0
181	10. Italy	81.2	90.2	108.1	104.8	161.7	246.5	248.6	213.8
182	Imports, Total	5459.6	5326.0	5852.2	5888.5	5367.2	5818.7	6588.4	7107.0
183	1. Japan	692.9	769.9	865.3	741.2	874.5	925.8	971.7	927.7
184	2. United States	538.0	505.5	636.5	821.8	705.5	547.0	855.6	1095.0
185	3. Germany	313.0	358.2	329.3	374.3	466.8	468.5	500.6	515.6
186	4. Malaysia	142.6	175.2	322.2	256.8	178.8	188.3	259.9	240.3
187	5. Saudi Arabia	713.7	693.8	564.5	578.5	308.2	291.0	290.3	327.6
188	6. Kuwait	602.6	364.8	490.9	482.1	283.0	481.5	454.2	727.3
189	7. United Arab Emirates	319.6	314.8	332.7	237.7	113.8	167.3	97.2	111.6
190	8. United Kingdom	381.2	321.4	382.9	360.3	364.1	408.5	418.3	393.7
191	9. China, People's Republic of	149.3	146.8	143.6	144.5	162.0	232.1	248.1	321.8
192	10. Italy	145.1	184.4	152.5	144.8	206.0	155.3	202.8	147.0
Trade Indexes 1980/81 = 1990/91 = 100; period averages									
Quantum index									
193	Exports	90.7	112.6	106.5	109.6	159.5	214.3	179.4	206.1
194	Imports	129.0	114.0	119.2	138.8	139.8	133.8	148.6	159.5

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	10320	13130	17211	16821	18538	28404	27879	31485	43157	54002	144
	212	116	271	172	134	185	93	97	212	238	145
	12921	13254	16944	10683	7197	7364	24041	7490	11929	6345	146
	1028	2261	2071	2137	1621	2520	2267	3227	1529	2374	147
	1	-	0	1	1	15	2	-	137	783	148
	593	491	691	820	913	1689	2079	1879	2428	2474	149
	56981	76952	91066	98428	118716	142798	163260	188059	206535	209398	150
	371	412	858	651	572	505	632	935	1599	2253	151
	23767	31412	42087	46833	57336	67076	73875	91675	105322	111865	152
	274	252	528	482	470	617	614	465	312	610	153
	1203	1149	1156	884	811	1091	1309	2662	3295	3501	154
	17917	26751	29263	29308	38197	47250	52214	55307	50067	47497	155
	12000	15199	20372	22430	24789	33373	43279	49354	53991	55980	156
	5144	7848	10340	8214	7319	14026	17141	18453	24562	26825	157
	6002	6184	5991	5769	6772	8401	8726	9322	8970	8895	158
	9550	9553	12944	7001	2383	1924	17421	1239	5483	116 *	159
	17200	13736	18010	23067	18128	25657	29555	42884	52650	44271	160
	50	80	95	77	90	282	255	229	251	258	161
	9558	10582	15010	13945	17003	25679	22810	25083	24035	32495	162
	25898	39215	36063	41864	46406	55237	71239	93389	76343	74189	163
	9571	10433	11491	16668	16667	33273	31525	25981	36605	45035	164
	25287	27903	36493	38781	45065	48975	73653	77020	77498	90486	165
	17597	17395	23806	22250	25291	29853	42090	43931	39536	41646	166
	39816	46567	82654	95350	81966	92234	104689	128849	103426	110345	167
	3682	4828	5960	6364	6333	7427	10015	10875	10629	11789	168
	193	373	308	278	1299	2273	11743	16761	15365	15450	169
	37	61	69	47	117	94	148	643	167	681	170
	5587.2	6494.2	7268.7	6700.6	7332.1	7991.0	9298.9	8632.2	8432.8	7919.4	171
	695.1	742.0	932.6	974.4	1158.6	1204.7	1550.8	1625.8	1821.4	1725.5	172
	278.2	387.0	572.4	367.7	567.2	602.1	873.9	734.6	598.6	499.5	173
	475.9	543.1	509.2	551.1	541.1	548.7	660.0	581.3	550.2	503.4	174
	413.8	450.9	504.8	489.4	563.1	517.0	620.4	603.9	566.8	509.6	175
	456.7	520.5	557.1	485.3	536.6	542.4	608.1	449.8	289.0	275.4	176
	184.4	233.4	362.8	429.8	397.7	354.8	434.5	429.8	423.7	419.7	177
	222.6	252.5	292.1	288.8	269.4	266.9	258.5	244.8	261.4	279.2	178
	163.5	256.5	315.6	259.0	207.8	225.5	244.8	207.1	204.3	196.4	179
	112.4	127.5	177.5	189.5	228.4	264.6	274.3	279.8	274.4	218.7	180
	250.0	213.3	222.1	161.2	213.6	230.9	255.6	247.1	223.4	218.5	181
	7383.0	8431.5	9375.0	9492.6	8884.5	11460.6	12149.8	11611.3	9307.7	9164.4	182
	877.0	1245.5	1331.2	1487.3	832.0	1228.9	1238.8	872.4	748.7	715.7	183
	946.3	942.9	980.3	879.2	868.7	1065.2	1291.1	1368.1	913.5	574.7	184
	544.8	671.7	726.9	678.2	700.5	721.1	605.2	723.6	421.1	377.2	185
	245.0	381.8	418.6	480.8	658.3	968.9	652.3	639.6	728.7	636.2	186
	461.2	382.1	497.2	506.1	488.0	567.9	706.6	782.1	594.3	649.8	187
	440.3	35.5	177.3	353.3	566.5	652.6	899.8	700.2	473.7	194.2	188
	158.0	306.9	286.9	325.5	295.6	545.8	614.8	1032.1	582.4	607.1	189
	359.6	432.1	550.7	452.9	474.3	542.9	560.7	493.0	415.1	393.7	190
	337.5	357.4	421.1	422.7	421.1	505.9	576.1	586.4	422.2	442.4	191
	231.2	267.1	383.9	285.9	276.0	579.4	353.2	377.0	200.0	249.3	192
	181.2	208.6	I 117.3	112.3	113.1	121.3	115.3	115.5	118.9	114.5 *	193
	148.3	146.5	I 136.9	133.2	140.5	148.7	140.3	145.7	139.7	161.6 *	194

Pakistan

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Unit value index								
195 Exports	98.4	106.2	118.8	124.3	118.7	132.1	163.9	168.0
196 Imports	110.8	119.4	125.2	133.0	132.2	136.9	170.2	187.5
197 Terms of trade	88.8	88.9	94.9	93.5	89.8	96.5	96.3	89.6
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
198 Merchandise exports, fob	2319	2627	2669	2457	3191	3938	4396	4775
199 Merchandise imports, fob	-5768	-5616	-5993	-6009	-5971	-6249	-7080	-7328
200 Trade balance	-3449	-2989	-3324	-3552	-2780	-2311	-2684	-2553
201 Other goods, services and income	-497	-603	-717	-815	-1016	-1094	-1444	-1485
202 Credit	864	910	975	941	933	1082	944	1323
203 Debit	-1361	-1513	-1692	-1756	-1949	-2176	-2388	-2808
204 Unrequited transfers	2830	3414	3353	3087	3151	2851	2724	2720
205 Private	2412	3081	3044	2687	2676	2437	2096	2207
206 Official	418	333	309	400	475	414	628	513
207 Current balance	-1116	-178	-688	-1280	-645	-554	-1404	-1318
208 Direct investment	122	26	43	77	106	121	173	165
209 Portfolio investment	-	-	-	23	83	121	126	17
210 Other long-term capital	397	610	375	359	473	118	944	1264
211 Other short-term capital	31	226	187	-165	-183	-33	415	-81
212 Net errors and omissions	-14	14	-6	-31	-42	22	15	105
213 Overall balance	-580	698	-89	-1017	-208	-205	269	152
214 Monetization of gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
215 Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
216 Monetary movements	580	-698	89	1017	208	205	-269	-152
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
217 Total	1527	2730	1670	1414	1364	1367	1216	1239
218 Gold, national valuation	559	757	635	607	655	865	822	718
219 Foreign exchange	853	1879	912	781	696	486	388	519
220 Reserve position in the Fund	65	93	87	0	0	0	0	0
221 SDRs	51	1	37	26	13	16	7	1
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>								
222 End of period	12.8080	13.4663	15.3217	15.9401	17.2070	17.4065	18.6035	21.3666
223 Average of period	11.7789	13.0411	13.9650	15.8362	16.5512	17.2981	17.8991	20.4226
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
224 Total outstanding and disbursed	11704.0	12026.2	12228.0	13464.9	14954.4	16797.7	17065.2	18348.2
225 Long-term	9565.2	9616.7	9855.8	10699.6	11897.4	13595.5	14082.5	14644.4
226 Public and publicly guaranteed	9526.3	9583.0	9829.5	10674.0	11867.9	13540.0	13989.1	14506.8
227 Private non-guaranteed	38.9	33.7	26.3	25.6	29.5	55.5	93.4	137.6
228 Short-term	720.0	797.0	932.0	1310.0	1863.0	2280.0	2429.0	2771.2
229 Use of IMF credit	1418.7	1612.5	1440.2	1455.3	1194.0	922.1	553.7	932.6
Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>								
230 Principal repayments on LT debt	337.1	793.9	612.6	737.6	703.1	766.0	853.7	859.7
231 Interest on long-term debt	256.2	318.7	318.9	311.5	357.2	400.7	438.4	454.6
232 Interest on short-term debt	105.0	84.2	108.9	107.7	121.8	178.4	212.2	257.6
Average terms of new commitments								
233 Interest (%)	7.4	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.0
234 Maturity (years)	23.9	28.6	27.4	27.0	26.9	25.6	23.7	23.7
235 Grace period (years)	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.2	6.6
236 Grant element (%)	30.5	39.2	44.7	34.8	34.6	39.2	36.7	39.3

Footnotes:

- Period averages of fiscal year.
- Indices after 1987 are based on 96 items only due to non-availability of data for 10 items as a result of the withdrawal of excise duty starting July 1988. Period averages of fiscal year.
- Includes surplus of autonomous bodies.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		
	192.9	197.0	I	119.9	123.5	142.9	168.6	185.4	204.9	245.6	258.4 *	195
	215.0	252.8	I	131.9	133.5	141.2	164.2	185.5	201.7	198.9	223.3 *	196
	89.7	78.0	I	90.9	92.5	101.3	102.7	99.9	101.6	123.5	115.7 *	197
	5368	6364		6762	6782	6685	7759	8311	8096	8434	7528	198
	-8077	-8621		-8998	-10049	-8685	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	-9613	199
	-2709	-2257		-2236	-3267	-2000	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	-2085	200
	-1716	-1958		-2224	-2748	-2355	-2384	-3249	-3659	-3264	-2570	201
	1515	1591		1581	1628	1720	2150	2100	1840	1708	1409	202
	-3231	-3549		-3805	-4376	-4075	-4534	-5349	-5499	-4972	-3979	203
	2780	2963		3564	2688	2704	2758	2605	3247	3430	2468	204
	2269	2338		3114	2327	2390	2437	2378	2958	3210	2274	205
	511	625		450	361	314	321	227	289	220	194	206
	-1645	-1252		-896	-3327	-1651	-2163	-4348	-3557	-1701	-2187	207
	242	260		343	310	360	439	1106	700	572	428	208
	86	92		272	270	339	1280	309	677	34	142	209
	1052	1123		1485	1578	1540	852	1061	761	694	1138	210
	64	-157		-1040	554	918	-95	-1492	-721	-339	-3655	211
	-129	-69		-34	26	79	-75	2933	1108	434	992	212
	-330	-3		130	-589	1585	238	-431	-1032	-306	-3142	213
	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214
	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	215
	330	3		-130	589	-1585	-238	431	1032	306	3142	216
	986	1238		1533	1890	3723	2455	1239	1831	1646	2054	217
	691	712		682	694	794	722	691	637	618	543	218
	295	519		850	1196	2929	1718	535	1184	1027	1511	219
	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220
	1	7		0	1	0	15	13	11	1	0	221
	21.8454	24.6584		25.6359	30.0449	30.7232	34.1646	40.0200	43.9401	45.8853	51.7846 *	222
	21.5817	23.6630		24.9376	27.9445	30.3897	31.4595	35.8699	40.8736	44.9191	...	223
	20663.4	23363.3		24917.9	24526.8	27359.0	30129.9	29725.8	29977.5	32228.6	...	224
	16643.2	18161.6		19396.6	21459.3	23863.6	25282.1	25514.2	26215.3	28662.9	...	225
	16505.6	17736.6		18562.7	20402.0	22685.7	23688.7	23518.8	23877.6	26061.4	...	226
	137.6	425.0		833.9	1057.3	1177.9	1593.4	1995.4	2337.7	2601.5	...	227
	3184.7	4134.1		4394.0	1946.0	1938.0	3235.0	2816.0	2481.0	2205.5	...	228
	835.5	1067.6		1127.3	1121.5	1557.4	1612.8	1395.6	1281.2	1360.2	...	229
	915.6	996.2		1278.5	1392.9	2402.8	1831.7	1767.8	2530.0	1634.4	3436.7	230
	521.3	595.0		661.8	749.8	855.0	947.5	905.5	901.5	801.9	1056.3	231
	263.7	235.7		189.9	80.4	109.4	202.5	225.3	294.0	112.1	...	232
	5.3	5.7		4.4	3.6	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.2	6.0	...	233
	22.5	20.5		18.8	20.2	23.4	17.5	20.5	11.7	19.7	...	234
	6.1	5.5		6.7	5.7	6.6	5.5	6.1	3.2	5.6	...	235
	34.9	31.5		36.9	41.0	42.9	29.6	35.2	21.0	29.7	...	236