

Papua New Guinea

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 POPULATION ^a million; as of 1 July	3.14	3.20	3.27	3.33	3.40	3.47	3.54	3.61
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Kina; calendar year								
At Current Purchasers' Value								
002 GDP by Industrial Origin	1749.1	2145.4	2282.2	2402.6	2572.4	2854.4	3169.9	3045.7
003 Agriculture	567.2	714.2	832.6	799.8	828.0	852.4	924.0	856.3
004 Mining	140.4	225.1	150.3	239.2	329.8	490.0	609.5	352.7
005 Manufacturing	164.6	213.4	249.8	261.5	256.3	268.9	294.3	336.9
006 Electricity, gas and water	19.4	30.9	45.1	45.4	40.0	43.6	46.1	49.0
007 Construction	82.0	123.6	111.0	94.0	103.7	101.8	133.2	161.3
008 Trade	142.4	218.0	224.4	237.5	259.5	285.7	307.7	328.2
009 Transport and communications	72.9	87.7	103.0	120.0	130.5	141.0	151.9	163.5
010 Finance ^b	172.3	85.4	90.3	91.4	72.0	68.5	62.8	51.4
011 Public administration ^c	144.5	360.6	378.7	409.7	431.1	460.0	484.6	543.4
012 Others ^d	243.4	86.6	96.9	104.1	121.4	142.4	156.0	203.0
013 Net factor income from abroad	-42.4	-119.4	-72.4	-88.5	-72.1	-130.5	-122.1	-115.0
014 GNP	1706.7	2026.1	2209.8	2314.1	2500.3	2723.9	3047.8	2930.7
015 Expenditure on GDP	1749.1	2145.4	2282.2	2402.6	2572.4	2854.4	3169.9	3045.7
016 Private consumption	1117.9	1385.6	1445.7	1599.9	1673.6	1814.9	1919.4	1962.0
017 Government consumption	468.1	498.8	531.8	572.4	591.1	639.7	662.9	744.9
018 Gross fixed capital formation	576.7	636.9	547.5	446.8	539.2	551.2	737.0	790.7
019 Increase in stocks	-14.2	-6.2	71.5	33.8	-31.5	34.1	125.5	-83.4
020 Exports of goods and services	644.3	775.5	904.7	1020.9	1121.0	1232.1	1371.1	1238.0
021 Less: Imports of goods and services	1058.2	1145.2	1219.0	1271.2	1321.0	1417.8	1646.0	1606.5
022 Statistical discrepancy	14.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Constant 1977/1983 Purchasers' Value								
023 GDP by Industrial Origin	1396.4	2145.5	2124.2	2200.7	2324.5	2388.8	2458.3	2423.2
024 Agriculture	...	...	...	...	710.7	748.7	775.0	785.7
025 Mining	...	...	...	...	364.5	354.4	363.5	225.8
026 Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	220.4	222.3	230.9	250.3
027 Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	34.2	36.0	36.0	36.6
028 Construction	...	...	...	...	90.3	84.5	105.0	119.1
029 Trade	...	...	...	...	248.0	272.9	277.7	298.6
030 Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	112.1	116.5	119.1	121.4
031 Finance ^b	...	...	...	...	55.4	57.2	50.2	38.7
032 Public administration ^c	...	...	...	...	377.8	379.0	379.1	395.3
033 Others ^d	...	...	...	...	111.1	117.3	121.8	151.7
034 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
035 GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
036 Expenditure on GDP	1396.4	2145.5	2124.2	2200.7	2324.5	2388.8	2458.3	2423.2
037 Private consumption	744.5	1385.6	1369.4	1469.0	1452.1	1500.0	1504.5	1486.4
038 Government consumption	313.7	498.8	502.2	520.4	510.9	526.5	517.5	548.5
039 Gross fixed capital formation	400.1	636.9	513.6	390.7	458.8	452.9	572.1	586.6
040 Increase in stocks	-10.2	-6.2	63.6	24.3	-23.7	25.1	102.2	-73.9
041 Exports of goods and services	670.5	775.5	799.9	897.9	1005.7	995.5	981.3	972.5
042 Less: Imports of goods and services	732.1	1145.2	1124.5	1101.6	1079.2	1111.1	1219.3	1096.6
043 Statistical discrepancy	9.9	0.1	0.0	-	-0.1	-0.1	-	-0.3
Investment Financing, at current prices								
044 Gross domestic capital formation	562.5	630.7	619.0	480.6	507.7	585.3	862.5	707.3
045 Gross national saving ^e	228.6	141.6	232.3	141.8	235.6	269.3	465.5	223.8
046 Gross domestic saving	271.0	261.0	304.7	230.3	307.7	399.8	587.6	338.8
047 Net factor income from abroad	-42.4	-119.4	-72.4	-88.5	-72.1	-130.5	-122.1	-115.0
048 Foreign saving	291.5	489.1	386.7	338.8	272.1	316.0	397.0	483.5
049 Net transfer from abroad	...	174.9	189.2	172.8	174.3	136.4	125.4	125.5
050 Net borrowing from abroad	...	314.3	197.6	166.0	97.9	179.6	271.6	358.1
At Current Purchasers' Value, Kina								
051 Per Capita GDP	557	670	698	722	757	823	895	844
052 Per Capita GNP	544	633	676	695	735	785	861	812

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	3.69	3.76	3.84	3.92	4.00	4.08	4.16	4.24	4.32	4.36	001
	3076.1	3605.5	4223.0	4867.1	5381.4	5888.4	6881.3	7063.7	7863.4	...	002
	891.2	936.5	1033.5	1341.7	1551.0	1688.5	1955.9	2212.3	2429.6	...	003
	452.2	612.9	1012.6	1226.7	1200.1	1406.1	1630.3	1308.8	1639.0	...	004
	275.8	345.1	390.3	411.0	454.3	496.7	607.0	651.3	722.3	...	005
	52.3	59.2	65.1	66.3	72.9	73.8	77.4	77.5	88.3	...	006
	155.1	224.0	210.6	189.9	236.7	195.5	380.6	373.8	369.9	...	007
	296.8	358.5	387.1	417.3	477.4	520.9	608.5	673.7	710.0	...	008
	190.9	243.0	233.7	261.2	285.0	298.1	328.5	356.2	386.1	...	009
	22.6	37.1	44.6	46.1	51.3	57.3	70.3	76.6	80.8	...	010
	551.3	588.2	649.6	711.4	807.4	859.0	883.5	963.4	1045.2	...	011
	187.9	201.0	195.9	195.5	245.3	292.5	339.2	370.2	392.2	...	012
	-117.9	-117.9	-291.7	-330.0	-246.2	-208.1	-307.1	-310.0	-342.7	...	013
	2958.2	3487.6	3931.3	4537.1	5135.2	5680.2	6574.2	6753.7	7520.7	...	014
	3076.1	3605.5	4223.0	4867.1	5381.4	5888.4	6881.3	7063.7	7863.4	...	015
	1816.3	2121.3	2143.7	2045.6	2239.7	2453.6	3375.4	4118.8	4694.3	...	016
	763.9	852.7	1004.5	1199.3	1001.4	1005.8	1369.9	1361.3	1406.6	...	017
	772.9	1010.1	914.1	900.8	1012.0	1150.3	1185.6	1079.4	1088.6	...	018
	-21.0	-22.0	70.0	-42.5	141.7	148.9	374.8	408.9	306.7	...	019
	1249.7	1523.9	2020.7	2562.2	3030.6	3674.5	3575.2	3312.0	3942.3	...	020
	1505.7	1880.5	1930.0	1798.2	2043.9	2544.8	2999.6	3216.5	3575.1	...	021
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	022
	2350.5	2574.9	2931.5	3465.1	3671.0	3549.4	3823.9	3674.6	3536.1	...	023
	803.1	781.9	831.2	1003.5	1071.1	1070.0	1188.0	1211.6	1042.0	...	024
	277.3	393.4	674.9	992.2	955.9	856.5	859.4	635.9	742.6	...	025
	193.3	223.9	241.9	248.5	270.6	272.3	314.5	330.6	339.8	...	026
	36.6	38.6	40.2	39.4	42.1	42.6	44.9	45.1	48.7	...	027
	108.9	144.8	133.2	113.4	139.4	115.6	198.1	163.8	158.8	...	028
	264.5	296.0	309.8	321.8	360.4	348.0	374.0	404.9	395.5	...	029
	133.7	157.9	147.5	162.6	174.9	168.6	176.2	187.1	188.0	...	030
	17.1	24.7	28.6	29.1	32.2	31.8	36.9	38.5	40.0	...	031
	384.7	382.4	402.0	435.8	479.6	493.7	490.5	512.4	420.9	...	032
	131.3	131.3	122.2	118.7	144.9	150.3	141.4	144.7	159.8	...	033
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	034
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	035
	2350.5	2574.9	2931.5	3465.1	3671.0	3549.4	3823.9	3674.6	3536.1	...	036
	1286.9	1406.1	1344.5	1400.4	1474.6	1507.4	1758.8	2032.7	1928.0	...	037
	533.1	556.2	616.4	722.5	586.3	552.9	729.8	697.9	685.5	...	038
	533.1	652.8	602.1	549.7	583.9	586.5	540.1	460.6	436.7	...	039
	-17.2	-18.3	55.0	-32.1	104.1	93.2	210.2	220.7	145.7	...	040
	928.1	1075.0	1376.7	1744.2	1917.6	1855.4	1742.5	1457.3	1539.4	...	041
	913.1	1096.5	1063.3	919.7	995.5	1046.0	1157.4	1194.6	1199.2	...	042
	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	043
	751.9	988.1	984.1	858.3	1153.7	1299.2	1560.4	1488.3	1395.3	...	044
	378.0	513.6	783.1	1292.2	1894.1	2220.9	1828.9	1273.6	1419.8	...	045
	495.9	631.5	1074.8	1622.2	2140.3	2429.0	2136.0	1583.6	1762.5	...	046
	-117.9	-117.9	-291.7	-330.0	-246.2	-208.1	-307.1	-310.0	-342.7	...	047
	373.9	474.5	201.0	-433.9	-740.4	-921.7	-268.5	214.7	-24.5	...	048
	128.0	153.8	...	718.1	690.6	431.4	360.3	263.4	150.1	...	049
	245.9	320.7	...	-1152.1	-1431.2	-1353.0	-628.8	-48.9	-174.6	...	050
	834	959	1100	1242	1345	1443	1654	1666	1820	...	051
	802	928	1024	1157	1284	1392	1580	1593	1741	...	052

Papua New Guinea

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>									
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>									
053	1. Sweet potatoes	455	460	464	469	470	471	510	460
054	2. Copra	148	134	153	176	158	149	136	134
055	3. Coffee	41	54	46	47	45	63	62	71
056	4. Cocoa	29	29	28	32	32	34	36	47
057	5. Rubber	4	4	3	4	6	6	5	4
058	6. Peanuts	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
059	7. Sorghum	4	4	2	2	2	2	1	1
060	8. Rice	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Mining</i>									
061	1. Copper metal	173	181	163	169	181	210	222	209
062	2. Gold, m.t. ^f	19	19	19	32	37	35	35	31
<i>Manufacturing</i>									
063	1. Wood products, except furniture, '000 cu.m. 2005		1872	1861	1878	2141	2480	2480	2480
<i>Production Indexes</i> <i>period averages</i>									
064	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	88.3	92.0	95.7	99.3	96.4	100.8	101.7	101.3
065	Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
066	Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>									
067	Production	1287	1436	1491	1545	1676	1797	1745	1775
068	Consumption	1287	1436	1491	1545	1676	1797	1745	1775
<i>PRICE INDEXES</i> <i>period averages</i>									
069	Consumer (All areas) 1977 = 100	148.3	160.9	167.9	171.9	181.3	187.3	197.5	206.4
070	Food	143.9	153.2	161.0	167.2	171.4	175.5	182.3	189.4
071	Consumer (Port Moresby)	146.1	168.3	171.9	176.8	189.0	196.3	208.4	214.8
072	Implicit GDP deflator, 1977/1983 = 100	125.3	100.0	107.8	109.2	110.7	119.5	128.9	125.7
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Kina; as of end of period</i>									
073	Money supply (M1)	187.6	205.2	248.6	239.2	251.6	280.9	322.8	352.0
074	Currency in circulation ^g	72.4	79.9	91.5	94.3	95.7	106.4	115.2	122.0
075	Demand deposits (excl. govt. deposits) ^h	115.2	125.3	157.1	145.0	155.9	174.5	207.6	230.0
076	Quasi-money	246.9	362.2	420.6	494.3	588.4	596.9	649.1	682.9
077	Money supply (M2)	434.5	567.3	669.2	733.5	840.0	877.9	971.9	1034.9
078	Foreign assets (net) ⁱ	205.0	321.1	354.1	397.5	414.0	408.3	329.6	259.0
079	Domestic credit	362.8	329.6	395.3	416.7	515.2	534.7	655.2	778.5
080	Claims on gov't. sector (net) ^j	71.2	0.3	-1.4	16.1	30.6	10.0	47.7	69.6
081	Claims on private sector ^k	354.6	406.1	498.7	597.6	677.7	748.6	857.3	939.7
082	Claims on other financial insts.	-62.9	-76.8	-102.0	-197.0	-193.1	-223.9	-249.8	-230.8
083	Other items ^l	-133.4	-83.3	-80.2	-80.7	-89.2	-65.2	-12.9	-2.6
<i>Deposit Money Banks</i>									
084	Demand deposits ^m	131.8	137.9	167.4	154.4	163.1	181.9	201.5	218.6
085	Savings deposits ⁿ	97.4	113.6	135.0	137.2	146.3	158.9	173.9	188.4
086	Time deposits	199.2	275.0	290.2	366.4	446.4	440.4	478.6	499.3
087	Domestic credits outstanding ^o	343.2	394.9	488.6	587.0	657.4	706.9	780.9	854.7
<i>Interest Rates</i> <i>percent; period averages</i>									
<i>On deposits</i>									
088	Savings	6.500	6.000	6.000	4.500	5.000	5.000	5.250	5.250
089	Time: 6 months	8.000	7.000	7.000	10.125	8.000	8.750	9.125	9.375
090	12 months	8.600	7.750	7.750	10.125	7.875	8.875	9.375	9.625
<i>On loans and discounts ^p</i>									
091	Commercial bills	...	10.750	10.750	13.000	11.000	11.500	11.500	11.750

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
460	470	475	480	450	460	430 *	250	250 *	...	053
117	87	117	126	99	122	149 *	140	140 *	...	054
67	58	50	62	67	60	58 *	87	87 *	...	055
40	34	41	37	31	26	32	25	25 *	...	056
4	3	3	3	4	7	7	5	7	...	057
1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	058
1	1	1	1	2	2 *	2 *	3 *	3	3	059
1	1	1	1	1	1	1 *	1	1 *	1	060
197	192	188	192	207	216	128	78	110	144	061
34	58	67	59	56	55	47	44	58	62	062
2480	2480	2289	3114	3564	3064	3064	...	...	...	063
99.8	98.9	105.3	110.5	108.0	106.8	111.2	110.4	112.4	113.0	064
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	065
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	066
1790	1790	1790	1790	1790	1790	...	...	...	...	067
1790	1790	1790	1790	1790	1790	...	...	...	...	068
220.7	236.1	246.3	258.5	265.9	311.9	348.1	361.9	411.0	472.4	069
207.5	223.6	230.9	236.5	240.9	284.3	323.3	344.2	390.2	456.5	070
230.8	247.9	259.0	269.3	279.8	330.6	372.2	384.5	437.7	503.9	071
130.9	140.0	144.1	140.5	146.6	165.9	180.0	192.2	222.4	...	072
353.3	458.0	509.1	527.5	571.3	645.9	864.9	919.5	1021.3	1233.7	073
134.8	137.4	141.2	160.5	166.2	180.5	208.1	225.0	276.9	342.5	074
218.5	320.6	367.9	367.1	405.1	465.3	656.8	694.5	744.4	891.2	075
726.3	813.1	922.0	1097.8	1093.4	1196.4	1566.7	1678.7	1624.5	1646.3	076
1079.6	1271.1	1431.1	1625.3	1664.7	1842.3	2431.6	2598.2	2645.8	2880.0	077
243.8	179.4	142.3	177.7	109.4	291.5	845.5	780.8	496.0	722.4	078
837.9	1093.2	1289.4	1448.7	1555.3	1552.7	1586.5	1817.3	2149.7	2157.6	079
135.9	248.8	380.8	506.3	488.1	574.6	684.9	840.1	969.3	1077.4	080
954.7	1077.7	1124.8	1128.5	1262.6	1201.9	1206.5	1480.2	1747.0	1747.4	081
-252.8	-233.3	-216.2	-186.1	-195.4	-223.8	-304.9	-503.0	-566.6	-667.2	082
-2.0	-1.5	-0.6	-1.1	0.0	-1.9	-0.4	-	-	-	083
210.5	285.9	299.3	368.2	405.1	465.3	656.8	694.5	744.4	891.2	084
200.8	208.2	222.8	252.7	269.9	272.7	312.0	329.8	333.9	305.6	085
543.6	622.0	715.8	722.6	676.4	817.4	963.1	1135.0	1108.3	1164.5	086
870.2	976.8	1021.9	1056.5	1193.5	1137.2	1088.9	1415.7	1610.2	1594.1	087
5.250	5.250	4.375	3.875	4.250	4.000	4.000	3.750	4.125	4.125	088
9.875	10.125	6.375	4.875	5.125	8.125	6.125	6.875	9.000	9.250	089
10.500	10.875	6.875	5.375	5.250	8.875	7.000	6.750	11.000	9.000	090
11.750	11.750	9.750	7.750	5.000	7.000	5.000	9.500	12.250	12.250	091

Papua New Guinea

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Kina; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>									
Central Government									
092	Current revenue	369	404	492	489	577	626	692	807
093	Taxes	322	352	429	431	462	519	602	689
094	Non-taxes	47	52	63	58	115	107	90	118
095	Current expenditure	572	610	649	708	757	774	803	881
096	Current surplus/deficit	-203	-206	-157	-219	-180	-148	-111	-73
097	Capital receipts	1	0	5	1	1	1	1	-
098	Capital expenditure	61	69	84	56	80	71	70	106
099	Capital account surplus/deficit	-60	-69	-79	-55	-79	-70	-68	-106
100	Net lending	20	32	16	1	28	18	39	45
101	Overall surplus/deficit	-284	-307	-253	-275	-287	-237	-218	-225
Financing									
102	Domestic borrowing	21	-22	-27	44	13	43	38	34
103	Foreign borrowing	77	117	49	16	69	9	-10	1
104	Foreign grants ^q	187	213	232	216	205	184	190	190
105	Use of cash balances ^r	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.									
106	Total	634	679	734	755	796	829	873	986
107	General public services	131	139	158	170	174	188	198	213
108	Defence	26	28	35	34	36	39	40	46
109	Education	108	109	142	129	127	134	172	195
110	Health	60	62	67	73	78	81	82	96
111	Social security and welfare	3	2	3	3	3	4	5	11
112	Housing and community amenities	16	13	10	14	11	10	11	11
113	Economic services	142	133	155	142	166	180	183	207
114	Agriculture	39	36	43	38	47	52	50	63
115	Industry	22	21	19	21	24	19	17	12
116	Electricity, gas and water	8	7	6	3	4	3	3	26
117	Transport and communications	54	58	70	61	75	76	83	75
118	Other economic services	19	12	17	18	15	29	29	31
119	Others	149	192	164	190	201	194	182	207
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Kina; calendar year</i>									
120	Exports, fob ^s	570	683	805	913	1014	1061	1210	1206
121	Imports, cif ^s	751	823	866	875	900	1014	1133	1261
122	Trade balance ^s	-181	-140	-61	38	114	47	77	-55
Exports, by principal commodity									
123	1. Copper	123	161	136	164	156	282	447	345
124	2. Gold	172	201	183	319	399	423	405	317
125	3. Coffee beans	78	95	111	118	209	135	114	140
126	4. Forest products	62	55	82	67	75	111	98	96
127	5. Cocoa	32	41	67	63	56	56	46	45
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>									
128	Exports, fob Total	773.0	822.2	893.8	917.6	1047.5	1186.1	1442.9	1434.2
129	1. Australia	78.4	74.0	85.7	101.9	147.2	93.0	96.0	153.0
130	2. Japan	253.3	282.3	254.8	202.6	274.0	341.3	598.4	542.1
131	3. Europe NS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
132	4. Germany	201.2	205.7	183.3	268.8	361.9	319.9	314.7	340.4
133	5. Korea, Republic of	32.0	37.6	51.2	55.7	65.7	189.6	97.4	126.4
134	6. China, People's Republic of	20.8	34.6	28.3	17.7	19.3	26.2	1.2	1.1
135	7. United Kingdom	44.4	48.1	100.6	71.3	47.3	55.5	73.4	65.8
136	8. United States	14.6	18.2	30.2	36.4	33.6	24.6	38.2	27.2
137	9. Philippines	7.3	4.8	1.2	2.4	0.2	30.6	84.2	31.5
138	10. Singapore	9.8	15.0	11.1	5.6	17.8	6.6	5.0	8.3
139	Imports, fob Total	1017.9	974.5	844.9	788.2	844.3	1088.9	1307.2	1467.3
140	1. Australia	419.2	385.7	344.8	327.0	341.3	476.3	585.2	611.6
141	2. Singapore	149.4	130.6	102.8	80.9	52.6	72.1	74.7	102.5
142	3. Japan	146.1	149.9	135.2	138.3	149.6	204.8	235.7	233.4
143	4. United States	86.9	96.6	75.9	66.7	80.6	88.8	120.7	169.0
144	5. New Zealand	55.1	48.5	45.7	44.3	37.7	41.5	46.2	48.5

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	777	901	920	1128	1213	1485	1728	1890	1876 *	...	092
	618	639	772	967	1024	1207	1526	1675	1555 *	...	093
	159	261	148	161	189	278	201	215	321 *	...	094
	954	1077	1222	1443	1451	1528	1614	1823	1933 *	...	095
	-177	-176	-302	-315	-238	-43	114	67	-57 *	...	096
	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	- *	...	097
	113	197	126	146	190	231	253	373	536 *	...	098
	-112	-196	-125	-145	-190	-231	-253	-373	-536 *	...	099
	40	8	-11	5	-8	-3	-6	-3	-5 *	...	100
	-329	-380	-416	-465	-420	-270	-133	-303	-588 *	...	101
	33	144	256	204	252	80	332	257	-36 *	...	102
	14	-57	39	46	-9	-44	10	-73	151 *	...	103
	222	312	196	182	178	237	170	312	463 *	...	104
	60	-18	-75	33	0	-3	-380	-193	9 *	...	105
	1067	1276	1351	1589	1581	...	...	...	...	...	106
	219	212	251	296	329	...	...	...	...	...	107
	66	50	57	67	53	...	...	...	...	...	108
	224	221	200	236	278	...	...	...	...	...	109
	91	109	106	125	140	...	...	...	...	...	110
	10	12	10	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	111
	11	6	8	10	57	...	...	...	...	...	112
	227	300	291	340	408	...	...	...	...	...	113
	77	76	92	108	130	...	...	...	...	...	114
	14	23	19	20	24	...	...	...	...	...	115
	29	35	34	40	48	...	...	...	...	...	116
	82	108	96	113	136	...	...	...	...	...	117
	25	59	50	59	71	...	...	...	...	...	118
	218	365	428	504	307	...	...	...	...	...	119
	1149	1550	2006	2478	2682	3420 *	3334 *	3079 *	3707 *	4930 *	120
	1092	1336	1275	1110	1336	1620 *	1996 *	2129 *	2231 *	2733 *	121
	57	214	731	1368	1346	1800 *	1338 *	950 *	1476 *	2197 *	122
	349	324	314	256	367	755	387	260	396	574	123
	393	667	746	682	702	840	774	719	1228	1529	124
	103	80	68	89	205	215	190	326	476	347	125
	80	90	148	410	494	450	480	434	173	264	126
	30	34	34	32	29	48	66	73	82	84	127
	1265.5	1407.2	1698.9	2624.6	2771.1	3137.6	3116.7	2711.1	2297.6	2639.6	128
	328.5	560.8	691.8	933.7	822.0	866.8	930.4	706.1	441.6	733.8	129
	351.4	318.6	360.0	563.2	661.1	664.5	551.3	456.3	291.0	326.5	130
	...	...	309.7	318.4	373.3	452.3	533.7	587.1	669.2	675.0	131
	201.2	115.9	-	-	193.8	298.3	208.1	194.5	166.4	192.7	132
	124.9	130.1	133.8	262.3	-	203.9	138.1	96.2	106.0	107.0	133
	2.5	4.2	4.6	173.2	125.3	70.7	90.0	69.7	30.4	34.8	134
	54.2	61.3	-	-	79.3	139.6	152.0	138.8	80.5	70.5	135
	30.1	27.8	36.0	109.7	107.2	48.7	82.9	63.3	124.1	127.5	136
	53.7	69.4	47.2	70.3	64.4	80.4	84.0	72.2	57.3	57.8	137
	18.5	30.5	62.4	82.8	16.7	25.6	31.3	29.1	25.5	10.6	138
	1195.7	1350.9	1314.2	1301.9	1392.5	1302.5	1688.5	1716.6	1214.8	1150.0	139
	559.6	684.6	606.5	610.8	693.5	673.4	945.0	884.6	640.6	607.7	140
	101.7	145.7	163.8	154.6	170.3	172.1	155.3	195.0	119.6	146.4	141
	159.3	163.4	166.7	188.8	179.5	121.3	154.3	156.3	97.0	64.6	142
	115.3	95.9	71.4	50.5	65.2	51.4	69.2	116.7	65.4	41.0	143
	40.3	54.8	50.1	63.1	58.5	50.3	65.5	74.9	51.0	47.6	144

Papua New Guinea

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
145	6. Malaysia	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	5.0	5.7	11.5
146	7. Hong Kong, China	20.7	19.4	19.9	18.5	15.5	24.0	26.5	33.6
147	8. Indonesia	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	4.6	4.2	7.7
148	9. Thailand	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.2	5.0	4.2	5.0	8.6
149	10. China, People's Republic of	14.1	15.6	17.2	14.2	15.8	21.9	29.8	31.2
	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
150	Merchandise exports, fob	769	820	915	926	1031	1244	1475	1319
151	Merchandise imports, fob	-1018	-975	-963	-875	-929	-1130	-1384	-1341
152	Trade Balance	-249	-154	-47	51	102	114	91	-23
153	Other goods, services and income	-374	-380	-440	-331	-366	-442	-520	-419
154	Credit	155	134	115	120	164	155	241	255
155	Debit	-529	-514	-555	-450	-530	-597	-761	-674
156	Current transfers, net	178	197	198	157	166	130	133	129
157	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
158	Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159	Current balance	-445	-337	-290	-122	-98	-198	-296	-313
160	Direct investment	84	138	113	82	100	115	120	221
161	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
162	Other long-term capital	356	177	113	14	3	32	85	1
163	Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
164	Net errors and omissions	-31	120	112	24	-1	53	38	32
165	Overall balance	-36	97	49	-1	3	2	-53	-59
166	Reserves and related items	36	-97	-49	1	-3	-2	53	59
	INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
167	Total	467.4	452.6	446.9	453.5	436.5	447.9	404.6	395.5
168	Gold, national valuation	14.5	12.5	11.7	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
169	Foreign exchange	418.6	416.8	425.1	430.2	415.6	422.3	380.1	371.7
170	Reserve position in the Fund	0.1	5.6	5.2	5.9	6.6	9.8	9.4	9.2
171	SDRs	34.2	17.7	4.9	6.5	3.2	4.7	4.1	3.5
	EXCHANGE RATES <i>Kina per US dollar</i>								
172	End of period	0.7479	0.8755	0.9414	1.0125	0.9612	0.8784	0.8264	0.8596
173	Average of period	0.7385	0.8361	0.8986	1.0003	0.9714	0.9079	0.8671	0.8588
	EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
174	Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1627.6	1867.7	2029.3	2112.2	1984.1	2275.8	2249.8	2316.2
175	Long-term	1374.4	1733.1	1850.3	1937.3	1907.0	2158.9	2108.9	2148.5
176	Public and publicly-guaranteed	721.1	913.0	960.3	1069.4	1233.0	1429.6	1252.9	1324.7
177	Private non-guaranteed	653.3	820.1	890.0	867.9	674.0	729.3	856.0	823.8
178	Short-term	182.0	67.0	145.0	146.0	62.0	105.0	134.9	164.7
179	Use of IMF credit	71.2	67.6	33.9	28.9	15.1	12.0	6.1	3.0
	Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>								
180	Principal repayments on LT debt	115.5	155.5	219.0	190.6	169.0	187.7	315.6	342.8
181	Interest on long-term debt	102.0	117.2	146.6	131.6	132.4	153.5	164.5	157.7
182	Interest on short-term debt	12.0	10.8	13.5	8.3	3.5	9.1	12.7	12.4
	Average terms of new commitments								
183	Interest (%)	13.0	7.2	6.4	8.5	6.3	4.0	5.5	6.4
184	Maturity (years)	14.3	14.2	22.2	12.0	15.9	19.9	15.5	14.3
185	Grace period (years)	5.6	4.2	7.0	4.6	4.2	5.8	4.7	4.6
186	Grant element (%)	-14.6	14.2	27.8	8.1	20.5	35.3	26.0	23.6

Papua New Guinea

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
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Footnotes:

- a Data from 1982 are mid-year estimates based on the inter-censal growth rate of the 1980 and 1990 censuses. Estimates for the entire country are computed using census data that exclude North Solomon.
- b Refers to financing, insurance, real estate and business services including services of owner-occupied dwellings but net of imputed bank service charge beginning in 1983.
- c Refers to community, social and personal services.
- d Refers to import duties less subsidies as these have not been allocated to individual producers.
- e Includes net current transfers up to 1982.
- f Refers to quantity exported including alluvial gold.
- g Refers to currency held by the public.
- h Refers to non-interest bearing deposits with the Bank of Papua New Guinea (BPNG) and commercial banks, and bills payable in PNG commercial banks and staff accounts and may differ with those of demand deposits of deposit money banks for data before 1994.
- i Includes commercial bank borrowings in foreign currency.

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
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- j Net credit to Government differs from net domestic borrowing due to reporting period ending last Wednesday of the year rather than at end of year, inclusion of balances of Mineral Resources Stabilization Fund (MRSF) rather than budgetted drawdowns, and valuation of treasury bills at factor cost rather than at face value.
- k Includes lending in foreign currency undertaken by commercial banks and bank deposits at non-bank institutions.
- l Relates to the value of deposits of commercial stabilization funds with BPNG.
- m Refer to non-interest bearing deposits. Before 1994, data include government check accounts and exclude deposits with BPNG, bills payable in Kina and foreign currency deposits. Beginning in 1994, data exclude government deposits.
- n Refer to interest bearing deposits (savings passbook accounts).
- o Related to loans, advances and bills denominated in Kina.
- p Refers to the minimum rate for fully drawn loans.
- q Data are incorporated in the domestic borrowings which are all in Australian aid.
- r Includes MRSF drawdowns and other domestic financing for 1995-1997.
- s From 1995, data are based on Balance of Payments estimates.