

## Singapore

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 <b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	2.65	2.68	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.77	2.85	2.93
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>b</sup> thousand; as at June	1253	1293	1304	1288	1299	1329	1378	1425
003 Employed	1221	1251	1270	1235	1215	1267	1333	1394
004 Agriculture	12	13	10	9	10	11	6	6
005 Manufacturing	360	348	348	314	307	339	379	404
006 Mining	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1
007 Others	846	887	910	909	897	916	947	983
008 Unemployed	32	42	35	53	84	63	46	31
009 Unemployment rate, % <sup>c</sup>	2.6	3.2	2.7	4.1	6.5	4.7	3.3	2.2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <sup>d</sup> Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	32669.9	36732.8	40047.9	38923.5	38882.1	42973.1	50714.2	58190.2
011 Agriculture <sup>e</sup> } 012 Mining	460.7	453.3	452.2	384.0	297.6	256.1	229.1	225.0
013 Manufacturing	8097.1	8810.8	9735.2	9068.7	9924.0	11666.2	14599.9	16286.3
014 Electricity, gas and water	600.9	702.7	773.0	796.0	1075.4	962.4	1155.5	1131.6
015 Construction	3155.3	4244.0	4990.9	4160.4	3226.3	2936.2	2862.7	3067.5
016 Trade	4995.4	5225.8	5424.1	5232.9	5148.2	5880.0	7251.0	8123.9
017 Transport and communications	4390.7	4885.2	5152.8	5219.1	5299.8	5893.4	6874.3	7997.0
018 Finance <sup>f</sup>	7001.9	7818.4	8635.6	9084.9	8407.1	9232.8	10433.5	12425.2
019 Public administration								
020 Others <sup>g</sup>	5596.3	6388.4	7197.4	7705.9	7710.4	8579.5	9651.8	11183.7
021 Less: Imputed bank service charges	2109.9	2306.8	2827.4	3196.5	2600.3	2887.3	2939.9	2929.3
022 Plus: Import duties	481.5	511.0	514.1	468.1	393.6	453.8	596.3	679.3
023 Net factor income from abroad	-1065.3	-338.8	533.7	1202.0	960.7	78.0	780.6	1545.8
024 GNP	31604.6	36394.0	40581.6	40125.5	39842.8	43051.1	51494.8	59736.0
025 Expenditure on GDP	32669.9	36732.8	40047.9	38923.5	38882.1	42973.1	50714.2	58190.2
026 Private consumption	15282.5	16202.1	17569.5	17552.9	18404.5	20697.4	24389.7	27664.2
027 Government consumption	3570.4	3995.3	4333.0	5548.5	5270.2	5314.6	5336.9	6013.3
028 Gross fixed capital formation	15505.7	17464.2	19122.2	16424.8	14132.0	14405.4	15666.6	18905.8
029 Increase in stocks	153.1	131.6	295.1	126.4	584.6	1893.3	1663.2	1459.1
030 Net exports of goods and services	-1269.5	-496.7	-879.5	-740.8	131.4	82.4	3609.8	4869.0
031 Statistical discrepancy	-572.3	-563.7	-392.4	11.7	359.4	580.0	48.0	-721.2
<b>At Constant 1990 Prices</b>								
032 GDP by Industrial Origin <sup>h</sup>	38516.9	41666.8	45131.2	44401.8	45421.1	49838.0	55636.2	60990.8
033 Agriculture <sup>e</sup> } 034 Mining	397.9	423.9	437.1	394.0	343.7	316.7	268.9	256.6
035 Manufacturing	9763.4	10037.6	10786.3	10000.7	10830.5	12699.2	14978.7	16448.9
036 Electricity, gas and water	675.5	735.3	791.7	827.0	872.5	962.6	1051.5	1128.1
037 Construction	4066.1	5268.8	6067.9	5069.2	3890.8	3453.2	3274.7	3307.1
038 Trade	5848.0	6150.6	6554.8	6423.0	6383.4	7053.9	8228.1	8834.7
039 Transport and communications	4715.7	5084.7	5553.1	5613.4	6054.3	6559.0	7299.2	8030.6
040 Finance <sup>f</sup>	7850.3	8483.6	9309.4	10542.8	10334.0	11447.8	12270.0	13549.2
041 Public administration								
042 Others <sup>g</sup>	6974.3	7701.9	8441.0	8935.6	9502.8	10356.5	11082.9	11967.6
043 Less: Imputed bank service charges	2186.6	2488.8	3028.2	3629.4	3069.0	3408.2	3371.0	3202.0
044 Plus: Import duties	610.9	589.5	591.2	541.0	455.0	460.2	591.1	675.7
045 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
046 GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
047 Expenditure on GDP	38516.9	41666.8	45131.2	44401.8	45421.1	49838.0	55636.2	60990.8
048 Private consumption	18635.8	19523.1	20519.5	20336.5	21238.0	23290.8	26425.6	28673.3
049 Government consumption	4201.4	4606.0	4846.5	6033.2	6096.6	6147.9	5780.9	6106.4
050 Gross fixed capital formation	17546.0	19438.3	21282.9	18721.9	16382.3	16283.1	16899.9	19569.3
051 Increase in stocks	439.3	547.3	575.6	396.5	1013.3	2462.0	1356.3	1070.7
052 Net exports of goods and services	-1620.5	-1238.9	-993.2	-541.5	672.6	1651.7	4911.9	5421.8
053 Statistical discrepancy	-685.1	-1209.0	-1100.1	-544.8	18.3	2.5	261.6	149.3

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	3.02	3.09	3.18	3.26	3.36	3.47	3.61	3.74	3.87	3.89	001
	1516	1554	1620	1636	1693	1749	1802	1876	1932	1976	002
	1486	1524	1576	1592	1649	1702	1748	1830	1870	1886	003
	6	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	004
	422	430	434	429	423	413	406	414	404	396	005
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	006
	1057	1090	1137	1159	1221	1285	1338	1410	1460	1485	007
	30	30	43	44	44	47	54	46	62	90	008
	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.2	4.6	009
	66464.4	73946.9	79959.6	93102.3	106676.8	118194.7	128726.8	140465.8	138529.2	143981.3	010
	237.1	209.1	179.2	188.6	218.3	221.3	264.3	305.3	260.5	262.5	011
	18010.0	20035.2	20164.8	23127.8	25598.4	29214.5	30531.0	32338.8	31953.2	37264.0	012
	1250.0	1280.0	1353.3	1571.1	1714.8	1958.0	2374.7	2959.7	3049.2	2752.6	013
	3584.6	4677.0	6084.8	6658.8	7815.9	8863.2	11303.8	13382.4	13962.2	11463.0	014
	9999.4	11183.5	11940.9	14857.9	17925.4	19756.4	20834.8	21379.2	19730.2	21663.7	015
	8741.9	10055.0	10219.5	11517.7	12977.9	14232.8	14768.2	15803.8	15565.7	16442.4	016
	15323.3	16855.7	19233.2	23445.8	28812.4	31277.0	33136.9	38023.6	37435.7	38959.7	017
	12738.4	14029.1	15332.7	16747.8	18897.8	20362.0	22450.4	24243.0	24672.8	24987.8	018
	4029.2	5015.4	5284.4	5866.6	8049.0	8442.4	7697.8	8722.9	8824.7	10641.9	019
	608.9	637.7	735.6	853.4	764.9	751.9	760.5	752.9	724.4	827.5	020
	1824.0	1307.7	2521.7	314.7	2383.8	3243.6	3960.5	8717.9	9979.3	10678.0	021
	68288.4	75254.6	82481.3	93417.0	109060.6	121438.3	132687.3	149183.7	148508.5	154659.3	022
	66464.4	73946.9	79959.6	93102.3	106676.8	118194.7	128726.8	140465.8	138529.2	143981.3	023
	30846.5	33535.8	36415.1	42231.9	47183.3	49284.9	52737.7	56485.3	54621.3	58198.7	024
	6779.7	7350.8	7459.2	8723.2	9007.6	10124.0	12207.6	13179.6	13847.9	13966.8	025
	21577.8	25094.7	28805.6	32753.4	36201.5	39973.3	49171.2	54549.1	51352.4	46771.3	026
	2771.0	656.0	269.4	2504.8	-499.7	893.9	-1771.2	653.3	-5913.3	398.4	027
	4598.5	7928.1	7887.1	7355.5	16038.5	18473.3	17149.5	18156.3	27190.1	27318.8	028
	-109.1	-618.5	-876.8	-466.5	-1254.4	-554.7	-768.0	-2557.8	-2569.2	-2672.7	029
	66464.4	71207.2	75843.8	85484.5	95230.2	102808.1	110557.7	119835.3	120316.4	126755.9	030
	237.1	222.1	211.7	205.0	209.7	203.1	210.2	210.4	195.8	190.0	031
	18010.0	18982.9	19414.3	21271.4	23999.0	26403.9	27181.8	28399.5	28239.1	32133.2	032
	1250.0	1330.4	1405.6	1504.3	1638.9	1741.0	1868.6	2069.8	2170.9	2240.8	033
	3584.6	4421.3	5408.5	5894.6	6874.5	7479.0	9122.6	10514.4	10975.5	9685.0	034
	9999.4	11103.3	11370.4	14008.0	15926.2	17450.5	18523.2	19713.4	18901.6	20234.2	035
	8741.9	9387.0	9923.8	10978.4	12087.7	13368.4	14508.7	15832.9	16703.1	17890.7	036
	15323.3	16690.8	18113.8	20874.9	23298.9	24535.5	26591.2	30053.9	29550.4	29560.1	037
	12738.4	13475.8	14411.2	15457.1	16593.8	17545.2	19068.9	20415.5	21090.3	22024.2	038
	4029.2	5023.4	5121.1	5505.7	6099.2	6587.9	7189.6	8068.4	8216.6	8036.7	039
	608.9	617.0	705.6	796.5	700.7	669.4	672.1	693.9	706.3	834.4	040
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	041
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	042
	66464.4	71207.2	75843.8	85484.5	95230.2	102808.1	110557.7	119835.3	120316.4	126755.9	043
	30846.5	32694.2	34594.8	38726.0	41612.3	43279.9	46097.8	48965.0	47936.7	50904.5	044
	6779.7	7304.0	7334.9	8415.1	8272.3	9238.7	11022.5	11806.3	12720.9	13137.8	045
	21577.8	24469.2	27347.4	30159.3	33069.5	36985.8	45406.0	50213.8	46861.1	45163.7	046
	2771.0	605.4	207.5	2163.5	-335.7	678.1	-1415.6	429.8	-4264.9	716.3	047
	4598.5	6885.8	7041.6	6630.0	12830.3	13032.8	10798.4	10667.6	19181.5	19338.0	048
	-109.1	-751.4	-682.4	-609.4	-218.5	-407.2	-1351.4	-2247.2	-2118.9	-2504.4	049
	66464.4	71207.2	75843.8	85484.5	95230.2	102808.1	110557.7	119835.3	120316.4	126755.9	050
	30846.5	32694.2	34594.8	38726.0	41612.3	43279.9	46097.8	48965.0	47936.7	50904.5	051
	6779.7	7304.0	7334.9	8415.1	8272.3	9238.7	11022.5	11806.3	12720.9	13137.8	052
	21577.8	24469.2	27347.4	30159.3	33069.5	36985.8	45406.0	50213.8	46861.1	45163.7	053
	2771.0	605.4	207.5	2163.5	-335.7	678.1	-1415.6	429.8	-4264.9	716.3	054
	4598.5	6885.8	7041.6	6630.0	12830.3	13032.8	10798.4	10667.6	19181.5	19338.0	055
	-109.1	-751.4	-682.4	-609.4	-218.5	-407.2	-1351.4	-2247.2	-2118.9	-2504.4	056

## Singapore

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>									
054	Gross domestic capital formation	15658.8	17595.8	19417.3	16551.2	14716.6	16298.7	17329.8	20364.9
055	Gross national saving	12751.7	16196.6	18679.1	17024.1	16168.1	17039.1	21768.2	26058.5
056	Gross domestic saving <sup>i</sup>	13817.0	16535.4	18145.4	15822.1	15207.4	16961.1	20987.6	24512.7
057	Net factor income from abroad	-1065.3	-338.8	533.7	1202.0	960.7	78.0	780.6	1545.8
058	Foreign saving	2334.8	835.5	345.8	-461.2	-1092.1	-160.4	-4390.4	-6414.8
059	Net transfer from abroad	-438.8	-454.2	-475.1	-469.0	-398.4	-492.2	-602.2	-714.6
060	Net borrowing from abroad	2773.6	1289.7	820.9	7.8	-693.7	331.8	-3788.2	-5700.2
<b>At Current Market Prices, Singapore dollars</b>									
061	Per capita GDP	12345	13701	14658	14226	14225	15487	17819	19854
062	Per capita GNP	11942	13574	14853	14666	14576	15515	18093	20382
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year									
Manufacturing									
063	1. Fuel oil	8259	8155	9294	8025	8423	7925	8435	10445
064	2. Diesel oil	7074	6569	6044	5999	5680	7523	8540	9773
065	3. Aviation kerosene	4099	4290	4929	3878	4451	5063	5661	5260
066	4. Cement	2695	3153	2511	1897	1875	1550	1684	1476
067	5. Animal feed	238	210	223	167	112	117	127	138
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages									
068	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	132.8	118.1	158.9	143.2	137.5	132.0	100.2	107.9
069	Manufacturing, 1999 = 100	29.2	29.8	32.5	30.1	32.7	38.4	45.4	50.0
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values									
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.									
070	Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
071	Exports	276	465	352	398	90	98	1600	185
072	Imports	38715	39392	36326	35754	35100	33184	34390	36776
073	Consumption	35200	36200	35395	34395	34910	35686	34090	36091
Coal, '000 m.t.									
074	Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
075	Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
076	Imports	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
077	Consumption	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity, Mn kWh									
078	Production	7883	8665	9452	9917	10577	11814	13018	14039
079	Consumption	7000	7698	8399	8871	9476	10617	11735	12688
Retail prices, S\$/litre									
080	Gasoline, premium	1.06	1.10	1.25	1.38	0.98	0.95	0.91	1.01
081	Diesel	0.69	0.61	0.57	0.56	0.40	0.44	0.39	0.43
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages									
082	Consumer Nov 1997-Oct 1998 = 100	76.7	77.6	79.6	80.0	78.9	79.3	80.5	82.4
083	Food	84.9	85.2	86.5	85.5	84.2	84.1	85.2	86.5
084	Non-food	71.4	72.5	75.1	76.3	75.3	76.1	77.3	79.8
085	Wholesale, 1995 = 100 <sup>j</sup>	130.8	126.0	125.3	122.5	103.9	111.8	109.7	112.5
086	Implicit GDP deflator, 1990 = 100	84.8	88.2	88.7	87.7	85.6	86.2	91.2	95.4
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> Mn Singapore dollars; as of end of period									
087	Money supply (M1)	8157	8608	8866	8785	9821	11031	11958	13745
088	Currency in circulation	3996	4335	4619	4739	5033	5440	5997	6610
089	Demand deposits (excl. govt. deposits)	4161	4273	4247	4046	4788	5591	5961	7135
090	Quasi-money	14647	16918	18255	19363	21134	26059	30130	37801
091	Money supply (M2)	22804	25526	27121	28148	30955	37089	42088	51546
092	Foreign assets (net) <sup>k</sup>	14429	13439	14833	19930	25002	29137	33979	41933
093	Domestic credit	20189	28789	33029	30134	30471	33530	34973	36782
094	Claims on govt. sector (net) <sup>k</sup>	-7037	-3792	-2579	-5664	-4022	-3172	-5824	-11983
095	Claims on private sector <sup>l</sup>	21745	26281	28984	28628	27088	28431	31992	38227
096	Claims on other financial insts. <sup>m</sup>	5481	6300	6624	7171	7405	8271	8805	10538
097	Other items <sup>n</sup>	-11814	-16702	-20741	-21916	-24518	-25578	-26864	-27170



## Singapore

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
098 Demand deposits	4781	4983	4857	4700	5423	6658	6636	8019
099 Savings deposits	2917	4080	4870	5983	7426	8482	9025	9952
100 Time deposits	15620	17100	18192	17941	17610	21009	26508	34972
101 Domestic credits outstanding	25336	30145	32743	33775	31680	34269	37752	46253
<b>Interest Rates<sup>o</sup> percent; period averages</b>								
On deposits								
102 Savings	7.20	6.24	6.93	5.66	4.25	3.06	2.73	2.93
103 Time: 6 months	7.56	6.49	7.03	5.23	4.06	3.09	3.05	3.68
104 12 months	7.95	6.77	7.16	5.57	4.25	3.47	3.56	4.42
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Singapore dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
105 Current revenue <sup>p</sup>	9054	10935	11451	10768	10411	12947	13856	15710
106 Taxes	6428	7140	7371	6400	5208	5957	7519	9618
107 Non-taxes	2626	3795	4080	4368	5203	6990	6337	6092
108 Current expenditure <sup>q</sup>	5452	6267	7802	7316	6802	9722	8107	8999
109 Current surplus/deficit	3602	4668	3649	3452	3609	3225	5749	6711
110 Capital receipts	1032	782	246	3996	4560	858	603	1557
111 Capital expenditure <sup>q</sup>	1509	2006	2672	3264	4635	5549	3635	4116
112 Capital account surplus/deficit	-477	-1224	-2426	732	-75	-4691	-3032	-2559
113 Net lending	2027	2783	-420	3368	2973	-301	-768	-1737
114 Overall surplus/deficit <sup>q</sup>	1098	661	1643	816	561	-1165	3485	5889
Financing								
115 Domestic borrowing <sup>q</sup>	-1061	-483	-1605	-772	-373	1217	-3386	-5846
116 Foreign borrowing	-37	-178	-38	-44	-188	-52	-99	-43
117 Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>								
118 Total <sup>q</sup>	6961	8273	10474	10581	11437	15271	11742	13115
119 General public services	929	1013	1167	1491	1382	2246	1245	1244
120 Defence	1608	1529	2103	2378	2172	2231	2492	2837
121 Education	1351	1783	2113	2284	2076	2204	2231	2369
122 Health	449	530	649	684	464	548	608	613
123 Social security and welfare	97	84	97	167	182	196	236	282
124 Housing and community amenities	480	377	588	440	1638	1483	1387	1249
125 Economic services	1001	1179	1575	1871	2272	2383	1878	2617
126 Agriculture	29	24	37	40	26	27	28	32
127 Industry	8	9	9	9	7	7	75	31
128 Electricity, gas and water	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
129 Transport and communications	411	471	638	1060	1214	1534	1092	759
130 Other economic services	552	674	890	762	1025	815	683	1795
131 Others	1046	1778	2182	1266	1251	3980	1665	1904
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year</i>								
132 Exports, fob	44473	46155	51340	50179	48986	60266	79053	87116
133 Imports, cif	60245	59505	61134	57817	55547	68417	88227	96865
134 Trade balance	-15772	-13350	-9794	-7638	-6561	-8151	-9174	-9749
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
135 Food and live animals	2388	2025	2895	2193	2626	2717	3285	3037
136 Beverage and tobacco	217	210	210	241	332	387	553	886
137 Crude materials excl. fuels	2781	3388	3410	2700	2459	3003	4047	3721
138 Mineral fuels, etc.	14617	16010	16179	16452	12361	12198	12353	13443
139 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	780	628	1540	1535	880	796	886	1016
140 Chemicals	1722	1956	2464	2717	2840	3762	5199	5737
141 Basic manufactures	3839	3683	3625	3598	3633	4523	6529	7084
142 Machines, transport equipment	11546	14678	16865	16567	18901	26274	37939	43142
143 Misc. manufactured goods	2832	3084	3408	3378	4042	5556	7111	7815
144 Unclassified goods	3751	492	743	798	912	1050	1151	1235

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
9170	10291	11635	15765	15788	17538	18863	18297	18427	21676	098
10010	11981	14209	16895	16900	23501	27168	25439	54863	60272	099
44407	49529	52137	49878	65083	67390	71803	80089	88658	92119	100
52744	58543	63429	72618	84726	102095	118294	133880	146716	142067	101
3.50	3.69	1.79	1.59	2.93	2.72	2.72	3.08	1.43	1.36	102
5.11	4.97	2.69	2.51	3.89	3.67	3.67	4.20	2.08	2.04	103
5.51	5.06	2.97	2.79	4.23	4.01	3.99	4.41	2.51	2.46	104
17872	19919	21417	25229	28096	31369	37902	34578	34430	...	105
10254	11924	13675	15952	18699	19626	21585	22764	20131	...	106
7618	7995	7742	9277	9397	11743	16317	11814	14299	...	107
10867	12365	12209	12459	12289	14844	19411	16628	17255	...	108
7005	7554	9208	12770	15807	16525	18491	17950	17175	...	109
3764	3315	5200	8358	9881	11549	11748	19263	8643	...	110
3356	3601	3649	3895	2770	4389	8024	7129	10224	...	111
408	-286	1551	4463	7111	7160	3724	12134	-1581	...	112
221	813	589	2594	5578	6370	8601	13508	10880	...	113
7192	6455	10170	14639	17340	17315	13614	16576	4714	...	114
-7104	-6430	-10155	-14625	-17335	-17310	-13614	-16576	-4714	...	115
-88	-25	-15	-14	-5	-5	0	0	0	...	116
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
14223	15966	15858	16354	15059	19233	27435	23757	27480	...	118
1403	2046	1956	2331	2240	2862	5872	3164	2999	...	119
3409	3523	3891	4049	4347	5492	5878	6865	7678	...	120
2828	3655	3532	4047	3409	3633	4082	4472	5000	...	121
652	994	964	979	1100	1466	1521	1596	1968	...	122
300	344	365	626	431	955	2893	425	202	...	123
870	808	1061	1143	994	1565	2066	2147	3325	...	124
2389	1714	1830	1880	1344	1977	3978	4079	5305	...	125
94	55	46	43	42	46	49	60	52	...	126
26	28	24	25	8	8	7	6	2	...	127
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	128
710	709	534	411	426	639	2616	1639	2166	...	129
1559	922	1226	1401	868	1284	1306	2374	3085	...	130
2372	2882	2259	1299	1194	1283	1145	1009	1003	...	131
95206	101880	103351	119473	147327	167515	176272	185613	183763	194290	132
109808	114195	117530	137603	156396	176313	185183	196605	169863	188141	133
-14602	-12315	-14179	-18130	-9069	-8798	-8911	-10992	13900	6149	134
2734	3033	2987	2909	3542	3554	3192	3220	3018	2985	135
1388	1841	1969	2389	2447	2274	2631	2766	2677	1949	136
2915	2522	2278	2132	2193	2405	1987	1797	1756	1562	137
17295	17371	13510	14612	14075	13858	16728	16219	13639	15335	138
761	722	747	610	574	718	520	508	491	483	139
5970	6680	6732	7663	8418	9999	9885	11136	11832	15326	140
6651	7320	7114	7756	8856	10614	10072	10402	8327	8445	141
47733	51697	56939	69641	94199	110007	116262	122474	122116	128807	142
8500	9229	9593	9768	11185	12552	13103	14260	15024	16414	143
1260	1465	1482	1993	1838	1532	1892	2831	4883	2984	144





## Singapore

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
196	Total	8479.8	9264.2	10416.0	12846.6	12939.0	15227.0	17072.5	20345.1
197	Foreign exchange	8350.6	9130.0	10291.3	12685.5	12750.9	14999.6	16861.4	20135.5
198	Reserve position in the Fund	74.7	71.7	67.8	88.6	97.8	112.2	104.8	105.3
199	SDRs	54.4	62.5	56.9	72.5	90.3	115.2	106.3	104.4
	<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Singapore dollars per US dollar</i>								
200	End of period	2.1085	2.1270	2.1780	2.1050	2.1750	1.9985	1.9462	1.8944
201	Average of period	2.1400	2.1131	2.1331	2.2002	2.1774	2.1060	2.0124	1.9503
	<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
202	Total outstanding and disbursed	3299	3709	3928	4207	3587	3896	3842	4198
203	Long-term	2790	3069	3255	3606	3039	3320	3238	3515
204	Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
205	Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
206	Short-term	509	640	673	601	548	576	603	683
207	Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>Debt service</b> <i>transactions during the year</i>								
208	Principal repayments on LT debt	298	327	295	972	571	711	277	506
209	Interest on long-term debt	171	287	273	267	220	186	212	269
210	Interest on short-term debt	179	57	69	52	39	39	51	63
	<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>								
211	Interest (%)	10.5	9.6	9.6	10.1	9.2	5.2	...	...
212	Maturity (years)	11.2	11.5	10.2	9.6	11.6	6.8	...	...
213	Grace period (years)	3.5	5.6	1.8	5.1	5.6	4.9	...	...
214	Grant element (%)	-4.3	3.9	0.9	-1.1	2.7	21.3	...	...

## Footnotes:

- a Mid-year estimates, except for 1990 which is the result of population census. Refers to total population which is comprised of Singapore residents and foreigners residing in Singapore for at least one year.
- b Data refer to persons aged fifteen years and over. Figures are based on the annual labor force surveys conducted in June of each year except for 1990 which is based on census.
- c Refers to the ratio of unemployed to total labor force.
- d New series reflect linked national accounts (base year 1990) as well as results of reclassification done using SSIC 1996.
- e Comprised of agriculture, fishing and quarrying.
- f Covers financial and business services.
- g Covers other services industries, hotels and restaurants and owner-occupied dwellings.
- h For 1982 to 1989, breakdown of GDP (by industrial origin) at constant prices will not add up to total GDP at constant prices due to methodology used to link national accounts series.
- i Refers to gross domestic product less domestic consumption expenditure.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	27748.4	34132.9	39885.3	48360.8	58177.2	68695.3	76846.8	71288.8	74928.0	76843.1 *	196
	27534.5	33930.7	39661.4	48066.4	57889.6	68349.1	76491.3	70883.1	74417.5	76304.2 *	197
	98.0	86.0	155.9	216.3	252.3	297.1	294.4	335.2	419.1	416.5	198
	115.9	116.3	68.0	78.2	35.2	49.1	61.1	70.5	91.4	122.5	199
	1.7445	1.6305	1.6449	1.6080	1.4607	1.4143	1.3998	1.6755	1.6605	1.6660	200
	1.8125	1.7276	1.6290	1.6158	1.5274	1.4174	1.4100	1.4848	1.6736	1.6950	201
	3808	4412	4652	5594	7649	8422	9858	13831	14222	...	202
	3072	3499	3715	4609	6632	7171	7879	11066	11503	...	203
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	204
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205
	736	913	937	985	1017	1251	1978	2765	2719	...	206
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	207
	188	220	586	560	331	1022	2247	...	...	...	208
	275	197	199	167	214	236	295	...	...	...	209
	62	53	41	36	54	74	97	...	...	...	210
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	211
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214

j Refers to domestic supply price index.

k Revised beginning in 1982.

l Refers to total domestic credit less net claims on government sector and claims on other financial institutions. Revised beginning in 1982.

m Refers to investment in securities and equities in Singapore plus money at call with discount houses. Discount houses ceased operations in 1987.

n Residual item. Revised beginning in 1982.

o Rates refer to the average quoted by ten leading banks.

p Data refer to the revenue credited to the consolidated revenue account (CRA).

q There is a data break starting in 1994 due to difference in coverage.

r Excludes gramophones, dictating machines and other sound reproducers.

s For 1982 to present, data follows the compilation methodology of BOP, fifth edition. Data were converted to US Million dollars using the average annual exchange rate from the IMF, IFS publication.