

Table 1: Population

DMC	Mid-Year Population (Million) [§]											Growth Rates (%)	
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Annual Growth Rate Between Census Years	Annual Growth Rate 1995-1999
Afghanistan ^a	14.7	16.1	16.4 ^l	16.5	17.6	18.7	19.7	20.4	20.9	21.4	...	...	2.8 ^d
Azerbaijan	...	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	...	...	0.6
Bangladesh	97.8	108.9	111.0 ^e	113.1	115.5	117.7	119.9	122.1	124.3	126.2	128.1 *	1.9 (1981-91)	1.7
Bhutan ^b	...	...	...	...	...	564.0	582.0	600.0	618.0	637.0	656.0	...	3.0
Cambodia	7.5	8.6	8.8	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.7	10.9	11.4 ^{e,f}	11.7	2.0 (1962-98)	3.7 ^d
China, People's Rep. of	1051.0	1135.2 ^e	1150.8	1165.0	1178.4	1191.8	1204.9	1217.6	1230.1	1242.2	1254.6	1.5 (1982-90)	1.0
Cook Islands	17.2	17.0	18.2 ^e	19.0	19.7	19.5	19.4	20.0 ^e	18.3	17.4	16.1	0.4 (1991-96)	-4.6 ^g
Fiji Islands	697.0	737.0	741.0	745.0	752.0	759.0	768.0	774.0 ^{e,f}	783.0	793.0	802.0	0.8 (1986-96)	1.1
Hong Kong, China	5.5	5.7	5.8 ^e	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3 ^e	6.5	6.7	6.8	2.4 (1991-96)	2.7 ^h
India	751.4	835.1	851.9 ^e	868.9	886.3	903.9	922.0	939.5	955.2	970.9	986.6	2.1 (1981-91)	1.7
Indonesia	164.6	179.3 ^{e,f}	182.9	186.0	189.1	192.2	194.8	198.3	201.4	204.4	207.4	2.0 (1980-90)	1.6
Kazakhstan	15.8	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.3	15.8	15.6 ^e	15.3	15.1	14.9	-0.1 (1989-96)	-1.5
Kiribati	64.0 ^{e,f}	71.7 ^e	73.3	75.0	76.7	78.4	80.1 ^e	82.0	83.9	85.8	87.8 *	1.4 (1990-95)	2.3
Korea, Rep. of	40.8	42.9 ^e	43.3	43.8	44.2	44.6	45.1 ^e	45.5	46.0	46.4	46.9	0.5 (1990-95)	1.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9 ^{e *}	1.2 (1989-99)	1.5
Lao PDR	3.6 ^e	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6 ^e	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1 *	2.5 (1985-95)	2.5
Malaysia	15.7	17.8	18.6 ^e	19.0	19.6	20.1	20.7	21.2	21.7	22.2	22.7	2.6 (1980-91)	2.4
Maldives	180.0 ^{e,f}	213.0 ^{e,f}	223.0	230.0	238.0	245.0	245.0 ^{e,f}	251.0	259.0	268.0	278.0	2.8 (1990-95)	3.2
Marshall Islands	38.7	44.5	45.1	45.8	46.5	47.2	47.9	48.7	49.4	50.1	50.9 ^e	1.5 (1988-99)	1.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	85.2	98.1 ^e	100.4	102.4	104.1	105.5 ^e	107.0	108.6	110.1	111.5	113.0	1.2 (1990-94)	1.4
Mongolia	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5 (1979-89)	1.4
Myanmar	37.1	40.8	41.6	42.3	43.1	43.9	44.7	45.6	46.4	47.3	48.1	...	1.8
Nauru	8.5	9.4	9.6	9.8 ^e	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.2	...	...	2.8 (1983-92)	3.3
Nepal	16.3	18.1	18.5 ^e	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.3	21.8	22.4 *	2.1 (1981-91)	2.4
Pakistan	94.9	108.0	110.8	113.6	116.5	119.4	122.4	125.4	128.4	131.5 ^e	134.5	2.6 (1981-98)	2.4
Papua New Guinea	3.3	3.7 ^e	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4 *	1.9 (1980-90)	1.7
Philippines	54.7	62.0 ^e	63.7	65.3	67.0	68.6	70.3 ^e	71.9	73.5	75.2	76.8	2.3 (1990-95)	2.2
Samoa	159.5	160.3	161.1 ^e	161.9	162.7	163.6	164.4	165.2	166.0	166.9	167.7	0.3 (1981-91)	0.5
Singapore	2.7	3.0 ^e	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	1.1 (1980-90)	2.9 ^h
Solomon Islands	267.0	319.0	330.0	342.0	355.0	368.0	382.0	396.0	411.0	426.0	442.0	3.5 (1976-86)	3.7
Sri Lanka	15.8	17.0	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.9 ^e	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8	19.0 *	0.1 (1981-94)	1.2
Taipei, China	19.1	20.2 ^e	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.6	21.8	22.0	1.2 (1980-90)	0.8
Tajikistan	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2 *	...	1.5
Thailand	51.6	55.8 ^e	56.6	57.3	58.0	58.7	59.4	60.0	60.6	61.2	61.8	2.0 (1980-90)	1.0
Tonga	94.1	96.4	96.9	97.4	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.7 ^e	98.1	98.4	98.7 *	0.3 (1986-96)	0.3
Tuvalu	8.2	9.0	9.0 ^{e,f}	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3 *	1.9 (1979-91)	2.0
Uzbekistan	18.2	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.4	22.8	23.2	23.7	24.1	24.4 *	...	1.7
Vanuatu	129.1	147.3	151.5	155.6	159.8	164.2	168.4	172.9	177.4	182.0	193.2 *	2.5 (1979-89)	3.5
Viet Nam	59.9	65.8	66.9	68.0	69.2	70.4	71.6	72.8	74.1	75.4	76.7 ^e	1.7 (1989-99)	1.7
TOTAL DMCs ^c	2554.2	2805.9	2854.9	2902.0	2949.4	2997.9	3045.1	3092.5	3136.8	3180.8	3195.2	...	1.2
WORLD	4837.4	5266.4	5343.3	5421.3	5500.5	5580.8	5662.3	5737.6	5813.9	5891.2	5969.6	...	1.3

[§] Except for Bhutan, Cook Islands, Fiji Islands, Kiribati, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu where units are in thousands.

a Prior to 1992, data exclude nomads.

b The Government of Bhutan has adopted a new population series beginning 1994.

c For reporting countries only.

d Figures may be affected by refugees to an unknown extent.

e Census year.

f Census figure.

g Decrease is due to high rate of out-migration.

h For Hong Kong, includes permanent and non-permanent residents whereas for Singapore, covers residents and foreigners staying in Singapore for at least one year.

Sources: Country sources.

ESCAP, *Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1999*.

UN, *World Population Prospects, 1998 Revision*.

UN, *Demographic Yearbook 1997*.

Table 2: Demographic Indicators

DMC	Population Density (Persons/sq km)			Crude Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Persons)			Crude Death Rate (Per 1,000 Persons)		
	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1998	1980	1990	1998
Afghanistan	21	25	30	50	49	52 ^a	23	22	20 ^a
Azerbaijan	71	83	87	25	26	16	7	6	6
Bangladesh	...	837	984	44	33	28	18	12	10
Bhutan	...	...	14	...	40 ^a	39 ^a	...	12 ^a	10 ^a
Cambodia	37	49	65	40	41	33	27	15	12
China, People's Rep.of	105	122	135	18	20	16	6	7	8
Cook Islands	78	74	69	28	28	23	7	8	6
Fiji Islands	35	40	44	30	25	22 ^a	6	5	5 ^a
Hong Kong, China	5111	5758	6909	17	12	8	5	5	5
India	226	281	332	34	30	27	13	10	9
Indonesia	81	99	115	34	25	23	12	9	8
Kazakhstan	6	6	6	24	22	14	8	8	10
Kiribati	78	98	120	35 ^a	32	32 ^a	12 ^a	11	8 ^a
Korea, Rep. of	386	434	475	22	16	14	6	6	9
Kyrgyz Republic	19	23	26	30	29	22	9	7	7
Lao PDR	14	18	22	45	45	38	20	16	13
Malaysia	42	54	69	31	29	25	6	5	5
Maldives	527	710	927	42	39	32 ^a	13	9	6 ^a
Marshall Islands	176	247	283	...	49 ^a	42 ^a	...	9 ^a	5 ^a
Micronesia, Fed. States of	105	140	161	...	35	28 ^a	...	7	6 ^a
Mongolia	1	1	2	38	31	21	11	8	7
Myanmar	50	62	73	36	24	26	14	11	10
Nauru	395	470	559	...	23	29	...	5	7
Nepal	102	127	156	43	39	34	17	13	11
Pakistan	107	140	174	47	41	35	15	13	8
Papua New Guinea	7	8	10	36	33	32	14	11	10
Philippines	162	208	258	35	31	28	9	7	6
Samoa	55	57	59	38 ^a	33	28 ^a	8 ^a	7	6 ^a
Singapore	3951	4951	6377	17	18	13	5	5	5
Solomon Islands	8	11	16	44	39	35 ^a	10	6	4 ^a
Sri Lanka	228	263	295	28	21	18	6	6	6
Taipei, China	491	563	610	23	17	12	5	5	6
Tajikistan	28	38	44	37	39	21	8	6	5
Thailand	91	109	121	28	20	17	8	6	7
Tonga	128	134	137	29	30	28 ^a	9	7	6 ^a
Tuvalu	267	301	343	24	25	28	9	11	9
Uzbekistan	38	50	59	34	34	23	8	6	6
Vanuatu	9	12	16	38 ^a	37	32 ^a	8 ^a	8	8 ^a
Viet Nam	165	203	251	36	29	21	8	7	6

a Refers to available data nearest the year indicated in the column heading.

Table 2: **Demographic Indicators** (Continued)

Total Fertility Rate (Births Per Woman)			Net Reproduction Rate (%)			DMC
1980	1990	1998	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	
7.0	6.9	6.9 ^a	2.0	2.1	2.1	Afghanistan
3.2	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	Azerbaijan
6.1	4.1	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.3	Bangladesh
...	5.8 ^a	5.8 ^a	...	2.2	2.3	Bhutan
4.7	4.9	4.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	Cambodia
2.5	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	3.7 ^a	...	...	...	Cook Islands
3.5	3.1	2.7 ^a	1.8	1.5	1.4	Fiji Islands
2.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	Hong Kong, China
5.0	3.8	3.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	India
4.3	3.0	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	Indonesia
2.9	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	Kazakhstan
4.6	4.0	4.2 ^a	...	...	...	Kiribati
2.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	Korea, Rep. of
4.1	3.7	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	Kyrgyz Republic
6.7	6.3	5.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	Lao PDR
4.2	3.8	3.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	Malaysia
6.9	5.7	4.7 ^a	2.6	2.8	2.5	Maldives
...	7.2 ^a	5.7 ^a	...	3.0 ^a	...	Marshall Islands
5.0 ^a	4.8	4.0 ^a	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
5.3	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.5	Mongolia
4.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	Myanmar
...	2.8	3.8	...	...	...	Nauru
6.1	5.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	Nepal
7.0	5.8	4.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	Pakistan
5.8	5.6	4.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	Papua New Guinea
4.8	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	Philippines
5.5 ^a	4.8	4.2 ^a	2.3	2.0	2.1	Samoa
1.7	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	Singapore
6.7	5.6	4.8 ^a	2.9	2.7	2.5	Solomon Islands
3.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	Sri Lanka
2.5	1.8	1.8 ^a	1.2	0.8	0.8	Taipei, China
5.6	5.1	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	Tajikistan
3.5	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	Thailand
4.8	4.2	3.6 ^a	...	...	...	Tonga
...	...	3.0 ^a	...	...	...	Tuvalu
4.8	4.1	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	Uzbekistan
6.2 ^a	5.5	4.7 ^a	2.2	2.2	2.1	Vanuatu
5.0	3.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	Viet Nam

Table 2: **Demographic Indicators** (Continued)

DMC	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (% of Married Women 15-49 years)		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)					
			1980		1990		1998	
	1990	1998	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Afghanistan	...	...	41	40	43	42	46 ^b	45 ^b
Azerbaijan	...	...	72	64	75	67	74	66
Bangladesh	31 ^b	49 ^b	48	49	55	55	59	59
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	59 ^b	57 ^b	63	60
Cambodia	...	...	41	38	52	49	55	52
China, People's Rep. of	71 ^b	85 ^b	68	66	70	67	72	68
Cook Islands	40 ^b	53 ^b	70 ^b	64 ^b	73	69	74 ^b	71 ^b
Fiji Islands	38 ^b	31 ^b	70	66	73	69	75	71
Hong Kong, China	81 ^b	...	77	71	80	75	82	76
India	45 ^b	41 ^b	54	55	60	59	63	63
Indonesia	50 ^b	57 ^b	56	53	64	60	68	64
Kazakhstan	...	59 ^b	72	62	73	64	73	63
Kiribati	19 ^b	28 ^b	54 ^b	50 ^b	59	55	65 ^b	59 ^b
Korea, Rep. of	77 ^b	...	70	64	74	67	76	69
Kyrgyz Republic	...	60 ^b	70	61	73	64	72	64
Lao PDR	...	25	47	44	51	49	55	53
Malaysia	56 ^b	...	69	65	73	68	75	70
Maldives	...	...	55	57	61	62	64	66
Marshall Islands	...	26 ^b	...	...	63 ^b	61 ^b	69 ^b	66 ^b
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	25 ^b	64 ^b	60 ^b	66	62	67 ^b	64 ^b
Mongolia	...	...	59	57	64	61	68	65
Myanmar	5 ^b	...	54	51	58	55	62	59
Nauru	...	...	...	...	69	64	64	57
Nepal	15 ^b	29	47	49	53	54	58	58
Pakistan	14	24 ^b	56	55	60	58	66	63
Papua New Guinea	4 ^b	26 ^b	52	51	56	54	59	58
Philippines	44 ^b	47	63	59	67	64	71	67
Samoa	18 ^b	31 ^b	64	62	68	65	74	70
Singapore	74 ^b	...	74	69	77	72	80	75
Solomon Islands	...	8 ^b	67 ^b	63 ^b	71	67	74	70
Sri Lanka	62 ^b	...	70	66	74	69	76	71
Taipei, China	...	...	75	70	77	71	78	72
Tajikistan	...	...	69	64	72	67	70	65
Thailand	66 ^b	72	66	61	71	66	72	66
Tonga	...	32 ^b	64 ^b	61 ^b	71	67	71 ^b	65 ^b
Tuvalu	...	40 ^b	...	...	70 ^b	64 ^b	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	56	71	64	72	66	71	65
Vanuatu	...	15 ^b	54 ^b	56 ^b	62	61	70	66
Viet Nam	58 ^b	75 ^b	65	61	69	64	70	65

a The HDI is a composite index of longevity (as measured by life expectancy at birth), knowledge (as measured by adult literacy rate and combined enrolment ratio), and decent standard of living (as measured by the adjusted per capita income in PPP US\$).

b Refers to available data nearest the year indicated in the column heading.

Table 2: **Demographic Indicators** (Continued)

Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Live Births)			Maternal Mortality Ratio (Per 100, 000 Live Births)	Human Development Index ^a			DMC
1980	1990	1998	1990 - 1998	1980	1990	1998	
183	164	151 ^b	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
30	23	17	...	...	...	0.722	Azerbaijan
132	91	73	440	0.348	0.412	0.461	Bangladesh
...	75 ^b	63 ^b	380	...	...	0.483	Bhutan
201	122	102	470	...	...	0.512	Cambodia
42	33	31	65	0.548	0.619	0.706	China, People's Rep. of
22	25	21	20 ^b	...	...	0.822 ^b	Cook Islands
33	25	18 ^b	38	0.702	0.740	0.769	Fiji Islands
11	6	3	...	0.792	0.855	0.872	Hong Kong, China
115	80	70	410	0.431	0.510	0.563	India
90	63	43	450	0.526	0.619	0.670	Indonesia
33	26	22	70	...	0.784	0.754	Kazakhstan
69 ^b	65	60 ^b	225 ^b	...	...	0.515 ^b	Kiribati
26	12	9	20	0.722	0.807	0.854	Korea, Rep. of
43	30	26	65	...	...	0.706	Kyrgyz Republic
127	108	96	650	...	0.415	0.484	Lao PDR
30	16	8	39	0.663	0.725	0.772	Malaysia
99	60	32 ^b	350	...	0.677	0.725	Maldives
...	63 ^b	37 ^b	...	...	...	0.563 ^b	Marshall Islands
35 ^b	39	30 ^b	561 ^b	...	...	0.569 ^b	Micronesia, Fed. States of
82	63	50	150	...	...	0.628	Mongolia
109	94	78	230	...	...	0.585	Myanmar
...	41	11	...	...	...	0.663 ^b	Nauru
132	101	77	540	0.328	0.414	0.474	Nepal
127	111	91	...	0.383	0.462	0.522	Pakistan
78	83	59	370	0.458	0.496	0.542	Papua New Guinea
52	42	32	170	0.682	0.713	0.744	Philippines
30 ^b	27	22 ^b	70 ^b	...	...	0.711	Samoa
12	7	4	6	0.756	0.823	0.881	Singapore
42	29	23 ^b	550	...	...	0.614	Solomon Islands
34	19	16	60	0.648	0.699	0.733	Sri Lanka
10	5	7	9	...	...	...	Taipei, China
58	41	23	65	...	0.712	0.663	Tajikistan
49	38	29	44	0.643	0.708	0.745	Thailand
50	25	22 ^b	160 ^b	...	...	0.647 ^b	Tonga
42	38	51 ^b	...	...	...	0.583 ^b	Tuvalu
47	35	22	21	...	0.690	0.686	Uzbekistan
94 ^b	56	37 ^b	68 ^b	...	...	0.623	Vanuatu
57	44	34	160	...	0.602	0.671	Viet Nam

Sources: Country sources.
 ESCAP, *APF 1999*.
 UN, *World Population Prospects, The 1998 Revision*.
 UNDP, *HDR 2000 and Pacific HDR 1999*.
 US Census Bureau International Data Base, *Internet Website*.
 WB, *WDI 2000 and WDI 1999 CD-ROM*.
 WHO, *State of the World's Children 2000*.

Table 3: Population by Age Group

DMC	Age Distribution (As % of Total Population)								
	1980			1990			2000 ^a		
	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+	0-14	15-64	65+
Afghanistan	43.0	54.5	2.5	44.1	53.0	2.9	43.8	53.3	2.9
Azerbaijan	34.6	60.0	5.4	33.1	62.1	4.8	28.6	64.4	7.0
Bangladesh	46.1	50.5	3.4	44.3	52.6	3.1	35.1	61.7	3.2
Bhutan	41.3	55.1	3.6	42.2	54.0	3.8	42.6	53.4	4.0
Cambodia	39.2	57.9	2.9	39.4	57.6	3.0	40.8	56.1	3.1
China, People's Rep. of	35.5	59.8	4.7	27.7	66.7	5.6	24.9	68.3	6.8
Cook Islands ^b	47.0	48.4	4.6	36.9	58.4	4.7	34.1	60.9	5.0
Fiji Islands	39.1	58.1	2.8	38.0	58.7	3.3	31.2	64.2	4.6
Hong Kong, China	25.5	68.0	6.5	21.5	70.0	8.5	17.2	72.3	10.5
India	38.5	57.4	4.1	36.4	59.3	4.3	33.3	61.7	5.0
Indonesia	41.0	55.7	3.3	35.7	60.4	3.9	30.7	64.6	4.7
Kazakhstan	32.4	61.5	6.1	31.6	62.5	5.9	27.6	65.3	7.1
Kiribati ^b	41.1	55.3	3.6	40.3	56.3	3.4	41.2	55.4	3.5
Korea, Rep. of	34.0	62.2	3.8	25.9	69.1	5.0	21.5	71.8	6.7
Kyrgyz Republic	37.1	57.1	5.8	37.6	57.4	5.0	35.0	59.0	6.0
Lao PDR	42.0	55.2	2.8	43.6	53.4	3.0	43.9	52.8	3.3
Malaysia	39.4	56.9	3.7	36.5	59.8	3.7	34.0	61.9	4.1
Maldives	42.8	53.0	4.2	46.6	50.1	3.3	42.9	53.6	3.5
Marshall Islands ^b	50.5	46.4	3.1	51.0	46.1	2.9	43.0	54.9	2.2
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^b	46.4	50.1	3.5	46.2	50.2	3.7	43.5	52.9	3.6
Mongolia	43.1	53.9	3.0	41.7	54.3	4.0	34.6	61.4	4.0
Myanmar	39.6	56.4	4.0	35.6	60.3	4.1	27.9	67.3	4.8
Nauru ^{b,c}	46.5	52.3	1.2	41.8	56.8	1.4	41.7	55.0	3.3
Nepal	42.9	54.1	3.0	43.1	53.4	3.5	41.0	55.4	3.6
Pakistan	44.4	52.7	2.9	42.9	54.2	2.9	41.8	55.0	3.2
Papua New Guinea	43.0	55.4	1.6	40.4	57.2	2.4	38.7	58.3	3.0
Philippines	41.9	55.3	2.8	40.4	56.1	3.5	36.7	59.7	3.6
Samoa	44.5	52.5	3.0	40.6	55.5	3.9	38.2	57.3	4.5
Singapore	27.0	68.3	4.7	21.5	72.9	5.6	22.1	70.7	7.2
Solomon Islands	47.7	49.4	2.9	46.0	51.4	2.6	42.9	54.1	3.0
Sri Lanka	35.3	60.4	4.3	32.6	62.2	5.2	26.1	67.2	6.7
Taipei, China	32.4	63.4	4.2	27.3	66.6	6.1	21.4	70.1	8.6
Tajikistan	42.9	52.6	4.5	43.1	53.1	3.8	40.4	55.1	4.5
Thailand	40.0	56.5	3.5	32.0	63.7	4.3	25.3	68.9	5.8
Tonga ^b	44.5	52.3	3.3	40.9	54.9	4.2	37.9	57.0	5.1
Tuvalu ^{b,c}	31.8	63.1	5.1	34.7	59.4	5.9	33.3	57.8	8.9
Uzbekistan	40.9	54.0	5.1	40.9	55.1	4.0	37.5	57.9	4.6
Vanuatu	45.4	51.7	2.9	44.0	52.4	3.6	41.4	55.3	3.3
Viet Nam	42.5	52.7	4.8	38.8	56.4	4.8	33.2	61.5	5.3

a Estimated data using medium variant projections.

b Based on census year (Cook Islands - 1981, 1991, 1996; Kiribati - 1979, 1990, 1995; Marshall Islands - 1980, 1988, 1999; Fed. States of Micronesia - 1980, 1989, 1994; Nauru - 1983, 1992; Tonga - 1976, 1986, 1996; Tuvalu - 1979, 1991).

c Data under column heading 2000 refer to 1997 estimates for the following age groups: 0-14, 15-59, 60+.

Sources: UN, *World Population Prospects, The 1998 Revision, 1999*.

South Pacific Commission, *Pacific Island Populations Revised Edition 1998*.

Country Sources.

ESCAP, *SYAP 1999*.

Table 4: Urban Population^a Indicators

DMC	As % of Total Population			Annual Growth Rate of Urban Population (%)		
	1980	1990	1999 ^b	1975-1980	1985-1990	1994-1999 ^b
Afghanistan	15.6	18.2	21.5	4.2	1.8	7.2
Azerbaijan	52.8	54.4	57.0	2.1	1.7	1.4
Bangladesh	14.4	19.3	20.6	6.8	5.2	4.6
Bhutan	3.9	5.2	6.9	4.6	5.4	5.8
Cambodia	12.4	12.6	22.8	1.9	6.5	5.2
China, People's Rep. of	19.6	27.4	33.4	4.0	4.5	3.5
Cook Islands	54.8	57.7	62.5	-1.1	2.6	1.8
Fiji Islands	37.8	41.6	42.0	2.5	1.2	2.4
Hong Kong, China	91.5	99.9	95.6	3.1	1.2	1.1
India	23.1	25.5	28.1	3.7	3.0	2.8
Indonesia	22.2	30.6	39.2	4.9	4.9	4.1
Kazakhstan	54.0	57.0	61.3	1.8	1.8	0.8
Kiribati	31.7	34.6	37.0	2.9	2.3	2.6
Korea, Rep. of	56.9	73.8	85.2	4.9	3.6	2.2
Kyrgyz Republic	38.3	37.4	39.8	2.1	1.8	0.9
Lao PDR	13.4	18.1	22.9	4.4	6.0	5.6
Malaysia	42.0	49.8	56.5	4.5	4.3	3.5
Maldives	22.3	25.9	28.0	7.0	3.5	4.4
Marshall Islands	58.3	65.7	71.3	2.3	4.0	4.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	25.0	26.4	29.3	3.2	3.3	4.0
Mongolia	52.1	58.0	63.0	4.1	4.0	3.0
Myanmar	24.0	24.6	27.3	2.2	2.4	3.1
Nauru	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.7	2.4	2.1
Nepal	6.5	8.9	11.6	7.9	5.4	5.4
Pakistan	28.1	31.9	36.4	3.9	4.6	4.2
Papua New Guinea	13.0	15.0	17.1	4.3	3.6	3.8
Philippines	37.5	48.8	57.6	3.4	4.6	3.8
Samoa	21.2	21.0	21.4	0.7	0.3	1.4
Singapore	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.2	1.6
Solomon Islands	10.5	14.6	19.1	6.5	6.6	6.2
Sri Lanka	21.6	21.3	23.3	1.3	1.4	2.2
Taipei, China	47.2	55.4	59.2 ^c	3.4	2.9	1.5 ^d
Tajikistan	34.3	31.7	32.8	2.1	2.4	2.2
Thailand	17.0	18.7	21.3	4.9	2.6	2.3
Tonga	27.0	32.6	45.3	3.9	4.9	3.0
Tuvalu	30.0	40.9	51.1	7.5	5.3	3.6
Uzbekistan	40.8	40.1	42.1	3.5	2.4	2.5
Vanuatu	17.9	18.2	19.8	5.3	2.7	3.6
Viet Nam	19.2	19.7	19.6	2.7	2.3	2.0

a Based on national definitions incorporated in the latest available census.

b Except Taipei, China, estimates are computed from annual growth rates.

c Refers to 1998.

d Refers to 1993 - 1998.

Sources: UN, *World Urbanization Prospects, 1996 Revision*.

WB, *World Development Indicators 2000 CD-ROM*.

Country source for Taipei, China.

Table 5: Economically Active Population (EAP) by Gender and Industry

DMC	EAP (% of working age population) ^a						% EAP in Agriculture					
	1980		1990		1998		1980		1990		1998	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Afghanistan	7 ^b	86 ^b	...	...	...	...	86	66	85	63	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	44	50	42	28	36	27	...	...
Bangladesh	5 ^b	84 ^b	63 ^b	88 ^b	56 ^b	89 ^b	81	67	74	59	78 ^b	54 ^b
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	92	98	92	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	55 ^b	58 ^b	85 ^b	77 ^b	80	70	78	69	...	...
China, People's Rep. of	70 ^b	86 ^b	73	85	...	...	79	71	76	69	...	...
Cook Islands	38 ^b	81 ^b	44 ^b	71 ^b	...	...	...	...	6 ^b	16 ^b	...	...
Fiji Islands	17 ^b	84 ^b	23 ^b	86 ^b	39 ^b	79 ^b	28	51	29	51	49 ^b	46 ^b
Hong Kong, China	50 ^b	83 ^b	37	62	49	76	1	1	1	1	0	0
India	21 ^b	82 ^b	34 ^b	80 ^b	...	...	83	63	74	59	...	...
Indonesia	37	80	44 ^b	82 ^b	50	81	56	59	56	54	42 ^b	41 ^b
Kazakhstan	...	...	62 ^b	78 ^b	...	...	20	28	15	28	...	...
Kiribati	9 ^b	37 ^b	14	38	...	...	1 ^b	9 ^b	1	10	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	38	72	45 ^b	72 ^b	47	75	39	31	20	16	14	11
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	34	28	36	49	49
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	77	81	76	...	...
Malaysia	40	82	35 ^b	75 ^b	42	79	49	36	26	28	15	21
Maldives	63 ^b	91 ^b	20	77	...	...	40	56	28	35	...	...
Marshall Islands	15	45	30 ^b	77 ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	30 ^b	57 ^b	41 ^b	62 ^b	27	41	22	37	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	71 ^b	82 ^b	55	64	36	43	30	34	...	...
Myanmar	39 ^b	74 ^b	...	...	...	...	80	72	78	70	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	45 ^b	88 ^b	49 ^b	80 ^b	...	...	98	91	98	91	...	...
Pakistan	3 ^b	82 ^b	11 ^b	85 ^b	15 ^b	83 ^b	73	56	72	45	66 ^b	41 ^b
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	76	89	72	...	...
Philippines	50 ^b	79 ^b	48	82	49	83	37	61	31	54	27	47
Samoa	15 ^b	79 ^b	...	...	...	...	16 ^b	69 ^b	...	...	...	...
Singapore	44	82	50	79	51	78	1	2	0 ^b	1 ^b	0	0
Solomon Islands	8 ^b	35 ^b	14 ^b	37 ^b	...	...	87	72	85	69	...	...
Sri Lanka	26 ^b	76 ^b	45	78	41	77	55 ^b	48 ^b	43 ^b	37 ^b	49	38
Taipei, China	39	77	45	74	46	71	16	22	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	36	45	37	...	...
Thailand	66	82	71 ^b	87 ^b	66	82	74	68	65	63	50	52
Tonga	14 ^b	72 ^b	18 ^b	68 ^b	41 ^b	73 ^b	4 ^b	58 ^b	8	50	...	...
Tuvalu ^c	10 ^b	39 ^b	15 ^b	38 ^b	15 ^b	26 ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	35	35	34	...	...
Vanuatu	78 ^b	89 ^b	45 ^b	49 ^b	...	...	85 ^b	72 ^b	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	73 ^b	80 ^b	62 ^b	82 ^b	...	...	75	71	73	70	...	...

a Data on working age population refer to ages 15 years and over.

b Refers to available data nearest the reference year.

c Data refer to age group 15 to 54 years in the formal cash economy.

Table 5: **Economically Active Population (EAP) by Gender and Industry (Continued)**

% EAP in Industry						% EAP in Services						DMC
1980		1990		1998		1980		1990		1998		
Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
12	9	13	10	...	...	2	26	3	28	...	...	Afghanistan
20	36	21	35	...	...	38	36	43	38	...	...	Azerbaijan
14	5	19	14	8 ^b	11 ^b	5	29	7	26	15 ^b	35 ^b	Bangladesh
1	2	0	1	...	...	1	6	2	7	...	...	Bhutan
7	7	8	7	...	...	14	23	14	24	...	...	Cambodia
12	16	13	17	...	...	10	14	11	14	...	...	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	7 ^b	18 ^b	...	...	...	...	87 ^b	66 ^b	...	...	Cook Islands
8	18	12	16	13 ^b	17 ^b	64	31	60	33	38 ^b	37 ^b	Fiji Islands
56	46	33	39	13	29	43	52	66	60	87	70	Hong Kong, China
9	15	15	17	...	...	8	22	11	24	...	...	India
12	12	13	14	16 ^b	21 ^b	32	29	31	31	42 ^b	39 ^b	Indonesia
25	38	25	37	...	...	55	34	60	35	...	...	Kazakhstan
8 ^b	30 ^b	6	16	...	...	91 ^b	61 ^b	93	74	...	...	Kiribati
24	32	30	39	19	34	37	37	49	45	67	55	Korea, Rep. of
23	34	23	30	7	11	44	32	50	34	45	40	Kyrgyz Republic
4	7	5	7	...	...	13	16	14	17	...	...	Lao PDR
18	19	23	23	28	34	33	44	52	48	57	46	Malaysia
51	15	52	16	...	...	9	28	20	49	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
5	14	6	21	...	...	68	45	72	43	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States
21	21	22	23	...	...	43	36	48	44	...	...	Mongolia
7	9	9	11	...	...	12	19	14	19	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
0	1	0	0	...	...	2	8	2	9	...	...	Nepal
12	15	13	20	10 ^b	20 ^b	15	29	15	34	23 ^b	39 ^b	Pakistan
2	8	3	9	...	...	6	16	8	18	...	...	Papua New Guinea
16	15	14	16	12	18	47	25	56	29	61	35	Philippines
6 ^b	9 ^b	...	...	...	...	78 ^b	23 ^b	...	...	...	...	Samoa
42	35	35 ^b	37 ^b	23	34	57	63	65 ^b	63 ^b	77	66	Singapore
2	9	3	11	...	...	10	18	11	21	...	...	Solomon Islands
13 ^b	17 ^b	22 ^b	19 ^b	22	23	31 ^b	35 ^b	35 ^b	44 ^b	29	40	Sri Lanka
43	35	...	...	...	...	42	43	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China
16	29	17	28	...	...	30	35	37	35	...	...	Tajikistan
8	13	12	16	16	19	18	20	23	21	34	28	Thailand
12 ^b	12 ^b	38	11	...	...	85 ^b	30 ^b	54	39	...	...	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu ^c
19	34	19	30	...	...	36	32	45	35	...	...	Uzbekistan
2 ^b	6 ^b	...	...	...	...	13 ^b	22 ^b	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
10	16	11	17	...	...	15	13	16	13	...	...	Viet Nam

Sources: ADB, *GIDAPC*, 1993.ILO, LABORSTA, *Internet Website* and *YLS 1999*.NCDS, *SPESD*, September 1997.WB, *WDI 1999*.

Country sources.

Table 6: Poverty and Inequality Indicators

DMC	Population in Poverty (%) ^a			Income ^b Ratio of Highest 20% to Lowest 20%	Gini Coefficient ^c	
	Total	Urban	Rural			
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	68.1	...	...	(1995)	...
Bangladesh	47.5	49.7	47.1	(1995-96)	0.43	
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	36.1	29.9 ^d	40.1	(1997)	0.37	
China, People's Rep. of	6.7	...	6.7	(1996)	0.40	
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands ^h	25.5	27.6	22.4 ^e	(1990-1991)	0.45	
Hong Kong, China	9.0	(1996)	0.37
India	36.0	32.4	37.3	(1993-94)	0.38	
Indonesia ^f	18.2	15.1	20.2	(1999)	0.36	
Kazakhstan	34.6	30.0	39.0	(1996)	0.35	
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	4.5	4.6	4.4	(1984)	0.28	
Kyrgyz Republic	51.0	28.5	64.5	(1997)	0.41	
Lao PDR	46.1	24.0	53.0	(1993)	0.30	
Malaysia	8.0	...	...	(1998)	0.49
Maldives	40.0	...	...	(1994)	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	35.6	34.1 ^g	32.6	(1998)	0.35	
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	42.0	23.0	44.0	(1996)	0.37	
Pakistan ^h	32.6	25.9	34.8	(1998-99)	0.40	
Papua New Guinea	21.7	...	...	(1996)	0.51
Philippines	36.8	21.5	50.7	(1997)	0.49	
Samoa ^h	48.0 ⁱ	...	...	(1997)	...
Singapore	8.5	(1992-93)	0.39
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka ^h	26.7	13.4	28.7	(1995-96)	0.48	
Taipei, China	0.6 ^j	...	...	(1998)	0.32
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand ^k	12.9	1.5	17.2	(1998)	0.44	
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	22.0 ^m	...	...	(1996)	0.33
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	37.0	9.0	45.0	(1998)	0.35	

a Refers to headcount ratio or proportion of the population falling below the poverty line (in each country) to total total population unless otherwise specified.

b Refers to income or expenditure.

c Refers to the same year as that of the Income Ratio and calculated based on income or expenditure. A value of zero implies perfect equality while a value of 1 implies perfect inequality.

d Urban areas do not include Phnom Penh where poverty incidence in 1997 is 11.1 percent.

e Rural areas refer to rural villages only. Poverty incidence in rural settlements is 26.2 percent.

f Preliminary data. Estimated figure for August 1999.

g Refers to Ulaanbaatar (capital city) only. Poverty incidence in aimag (provincial) capitals is 45.1 percent.

h Data on population in poverty refer to percentage of poor households.

i Refers to food poverty.

j Defined as percent of low-income population to total population.

k Urban and rural areas refer to municipal areas and villages, respectively. Poverty incidence in sanitary districts is 7.2 percent.

l Data collection period was from June-September 1999.

m Based on weighted calculation using equivalence scales.

Sources: Country sources.

WB, 2000 World Development Indicators.

UNDP, Internet Website.

ILO, The Incidence of Poverty in Developing Countries: An ILO Compendium of Data, 1993.

Table 7: Education Indicators

DMC	Adult Literacy Rate (%) ^a						Gross Primary School Enrolment Ratio (%) ^b					
	1980		1990		Latest Year		1980 ^e		1990		Latest Year	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Afghanistan	6	33	11	42	15	47 (1995)	12	54	19	35	32	64 (1995)
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	100	100 (1995)	...	...	113	114	105	108 (1996)
Bangladesh	17	41	23	47	43	59 (1998)	46	75	66	77	...	...
Bhutan	15	41	23	51	28	56 (1995)	...	...	...	...	16	20 (1994)
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	61	83 (1999)	157	187	106	130	104	123 (1997)
China, People's Rep. of	53	79	68	87	73	90 (1995)	104	121	120	130	123	123 (1997)
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	79	87	86	92	89	94 (1996)	119	120	128 ^f	128 ^f	...	...
Hong Kong, China	77	94	85	96	88	96 (1996)	106	107	103	102	99	99 (1997)
India	25	55	34	62	50	73 (1997)	67	98	84	110	83	101 (1998)
Indonesia	58	78	75	88	83	93 (1998)	100	115	114	117	110	115 (1996)
Kazakhstan	...	...	96	99	...	...	84	85	87	88	98	97 (1996)
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	90	98	95	99	97	99 (1995)	111	109	105	105	95	94 (1997)
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	96	99	...	...	114	117	111	111	103	106 (1995)
Lao PDR	28	56	39	65	49	74 (1996)	104	123	92	118	101	123 (1996)
Malaysia	60	80	74	87	78	89 (1995)	92	93	94	94	101	101 (1997)
Maldives	89	91	92	93	93	93 (1995)	144	146	132	136	127	130 (1997)
Marshall Islands ^c	...	...	90	91	97	97 (1999)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	88	90	...	...	93	95 (1994)	...	...	...	...	94	94 (1994)
Mongolia	63	82	73	87	96	98 (1996)	107	108	98	96	91	86 (1996)
Myanmar	68	86	75	88	78	89 (1995)	89	93	105	108	117	122 (1994)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	7	31	11	37	14	41 (1995)	50	119	81	132	96	129 (1996)
Pakistan	15	38	21	46	35	59 (1999)	27	52	39	82	79	99 (1999)
Papua New Guinea	45	70	57	78	63	81 (1995)	51	66	66	78	74	87 (1995)
Philippines	89	91	93	94	94	95 (1995)	110	114	109	113	113	115 (1995)
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	100	127	117	100	101 (1997)
Singapore	74	92	83	95	89	97 (1998)	106	109	102	105	97	98 (1998)
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	85	78	91	89	103 (1994)
Sri Lanka	80	91	85	93	87	93 (1995)	100	105	105	107	108	110 (1996)
Taipei, China	72	92	84	96	91	98 (1997)	...	...	100 ^g	99 ^g	102	100 (1997)
Tajikistan	92	97	97	99	98	99 (1995)	78	79	90	92	94	97 (1996)
Thailand	84	92	91	96	92	96 (1995)	97	100	98	100	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	83	81	82	77	79 (1994)
Vanuatu	48 ^d	57 ^d	...	...	...	...	105	115	94	98	...	...
Viet Nam	78	90	87	95	91	96 (1995)	106	111	100	106	111	116 (1997)

a Adult literacy rate refers to population of 15 years old and over, except for Taipei, China where the reference age is 25 years and over.

b Refers to total enrolment in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year (UNESCO, 2000). School year shown is when the academic year starts.

c Data for 1990 refer to 1988. Literacy rates for 1988 refer to population who has reached at least grade 4 while those for 1999 refer to population 10 years old and over who can read and write.

d Refers to 1979.

e Refers to 1982 for Samoa and Vanuatu.

f Refers to 1992.

g Refers to 1985.

Table 7: Education Indicators (Continued)

DMC	Gross Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (%) ^b						Pupil-Teacher Ratio					
	1980 ^e		1990		Latest Year		Primary			Secondary		
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	1980	1990	Latest Year	1980	1990	Latest Year
Afghanistan	4	16	9	9	12	32 (1996)	32	41	58	18	25	28 (1994)
Azerbaijan	93	96	90	90	81	73 (1996)	...	...	20	...	...	10 (1996)
Bangladesh	9	26	13	25	...	...	54	63	...	24	27	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	1	3	19	45	17	31 (1997)	44	33	44	...	15	19 (1996)
China, People's Rep. of	37	54	42	55	66	74 (1997)	27	22	24	18	15	16 (1996)
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	57	54	...	...	...	...	28	34	...	19	...	...
Hong Kong, China	65	63	82	78	76	71 (1995)	30	27	24	29	21	20 (1995)
India	20	39	33	55	39	59 (1996)	45	47	47	22	29	32 (1996)
Indonesia	23	35	40	48	48	55 (1995)	32	23	23	15	13	14 (1994)
Kazakhstan	93	92	99	97	91	82 (1996)	...	21	...	...	13	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	29	24	16	12	17 (1996)
Korea, Rep. of	74	82	89	91	102	102 (1996)	48	36	31	39	25	24 (1996)
Kyrgyz Republic	108	112	101	99	83	75 (1995)	28	16	20	18	14	13 (1995)
Lao PDR	16	25	19	31	23	34 (1996)	30	28	30	19	12	15 (1996)
Malaysia	46	50	58	55	69	59 (1997)	27	20	19	23	19	19 (1996)
Maldives	5	4	51	49	71	67 (1997)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	85	78 (1994)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	95	88	88	77	65	48 (1996)	32	28	31	23	18	15 (1996)
Myanmar	19	25	23	23	30	29 (1994)	52	48	46	34	13	16 (1994)
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	9	33	20	46	33	51 (1996)	38	39	...	31	31	...
Pakistan	8	20	15	30	40	55 (1999)	37	43	...	17	...	...
Papua New Guinea	8	15	10	15	11	17 (1995)	31	32	37	21	22	...
Philippines	69	60	73	74	78	77 (1996)	31	33	35	34	33	32 (1996)
Samoa	72	66	56	46	66	59 (1996)	29	24	24	24	...	19 (1996)
Singapore	60	60	66	71	70	74 (1994)	31	26	25	19	18	19 (1996)
Solomon Islands	9	22	11	17	14	21 (1994)	25	19	...	16	...	...
Sri Lanka	57	52	77	71	78	72 (1995)	...	29	28	...	19	22 (1995)
Taipei, China	80	81	97	93	99	96 (1997)	...	29	20	...	22	18 (1999)
Tajikistan	100	100	102	102	74	83 (1996)	...	21	24	...	...	6 (1996)
Thailand	28	30	30	31	...	...	...	22	...	19	17	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	...	...	18	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	94	117	95	104	88	100 (1994)	24	24	21	15	11	10 (1994)
Vanuatu	11	16	15	19	...	...	24	27	...	13	16	...
Viet Nam	40	44	31	33	46	48 (1995)	39	35	34	25	18	27 (1995)

Sources: Country sources.

UNESCO, *Internet Website*, 19 June 2000.ESCAP, *Asia-Pacific in Figures 1999*.

Table 8: Health and Nutrition Indicators

DMC	Persons per Hospital Bed			Persons per Physician			Daily Per Capita Protein Supply (Grams)		
	1980	1990	1997	1980	1990	1997	1980	1990	1998
Afghanistan	3699 ^a	5000	...	13237 ^a	9093	7144 ^b	61	54	49
Azerbaijan	103	101	103 ^c	298	266	263 ^c	...	...	67
Bangladesh	4702	3333	3333 ^d	8424	5556	5000 ^e	42	45	44
Bhutan	...	1250	625 ^d	8024 ^a	3031	5870 ^d	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	476	...	...	...	9997 ^d	37	48	48
China, People's Rep. of	500	435	345	1100	649	503	54	65	82
Cook Islands	126 ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	355	419	432	2232	2080	1905	64	70	70
Hong Kong, China	249	228	215	1211	...	758 ^e	89	94	100
India	1299	1250 ^f	1493 ^e	2694	...	2439 ^b	48	55	59
Indonesia	...	1429	1429 ^d	12458 ^a	7143	5882 ^d	46	58	63
Kazakhstan	76	74	118	311	253	284 ^c	...	...	80
Kiribati	196	233	...	1937	5167	7689 ^b	66	63	72
Korea, Rep. of	586	323	208	1690	1250	833	82	85	85
Kyrgyz Republic	83	83	105	343	299	323	...	...	85
Lao PDR	...	385	750 ^c	...	4346	...	51	51	54
Malaysia	439 ^a	476	500 ^c	3917	2564	2000 ^c	58	63	73
Maldives	...	1253	705	...	5330	1354	68	76	93
Marshall Islands	...	436	519 ^e	3709	2432	3294 ^e	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	3080	2932	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	89	87 ^f	128	101 ^a	394	399	80	75	73
Myanmar	1171	1667	1603	4595	3325	3313	60	65	72
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	5672	5001	5000	29770	19991	24996	50	62	57
Pakistan	1745	1667	1429 ^b	3506	2174	1667 ^d	52	57	63
Papua New Guinea	180	250	...	16073	14271	...	45	46	45
Philippines	589	714	909 ^b	7847	8333	9689 ^c	52	57	55
Samoa	222	...	...	2768	...	2798 ^g	...	...	...
Singapore	239	278	278 ^d	1111	788	709 ^d	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	179 ^a	1249	370 ^g	...	...	6246 ^g	58	51	49
Sri Lanka	340	370	...	7172	...	4348 ^d	46	47	51
Taipei,China	446	228	179	1323 ⁱ	913 ⁱ	749 ⁱ	79	92	101 ^h
Tajikistan	100	93	114 ^d	422	392	478 ^d	...	...	55
Thailand	651	625	500 ^e	6803	4348	2703 ^c	49	48	57
Tonga	290	268	...	2765	1967 ^f	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	87	81	120 ^e	347	297	307 ^e	...	...	72
Vanuatu	162	405	452 ^e	5232	7365	14100 ^e	64	67	60
Viet Nam	286	263	391	4151	2500	2273 ^g	47	50	57

a Refers to 1981.

b Refers to 1993.

c Refers to 1996.

d Refers to 1994.

e Refers to 1995.

f Refers to 1991.

g Refers to 1992.

h Refers to 1997.

i Physicians include doctors practicing herbal medicine.

j Data are for the most recent year available in the period.

Sources: Country sources.

ESCAP, *Asia-Pacific in Figures 1999*.FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website*.WB, *Social Indicators of Development 1996*.WB, *World Development Indicators 2000 CD-ROM and publication*.

Table 8: **Health and Nutrition Indicators** (Continued)

DMC	Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply (Calories)			Child Malnutrition (Percent of Under Age 5)		Population with Access to Safe Water (%)		Population with Access to Sanitation (%)	
	1980	1990	1998	1980 - 1985	1992 - 1998	1990 - 1996 ^j		1990 - 1996 ^j	
						Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Afghanistan	2186	1934	1774	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	2191	...	10	...	...	67	...
Bangladesh	1903	2074	2050	70	56	47	85	77	30
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	1688	1960	2078	20	...	20	12	...	...
China, People's Rep. of	2319	2711	2972	...	16	93	89	58	7
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	2541	2598	2852	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	2935	3252	3200	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	1966	2275	2466	...	...	85	79	46	2
Indonesia	2157	2604	2850	...	34	78	54	73	40
Kazakhstan	...	...	2517	...	8	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	2617	2591	2977	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	3011	3100	3069	...	...	93	77	100	100
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	2535	...	11	93	42	87	31
Lao PDR	2084	2121	2175	37	40	40	39	70	13
Malaysia	2743	2778	2901	27	20	100	86	100	89
Maldives	2160	2345	2451	56	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	2381	2233	2010	...	9	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	2318	2626	2832	42	43	36	39	42	40
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	1885	2398	2170	...	57	...	...	34	3
Pakistan	2123	2341	2447	...	38	77	52	53	19
Papua New Guinea	2131	2183	2168	35	30	84	17	82	11
Philippines	2283	2396	2288	33	30	91	81	88	64
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	100	...
Solomon Islands	2222	2089	2130	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	2317	2200	2314	48	38	...	...	33	58
Taipei, China	2882	2908	3129 ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	2176	...	...	86	32	83	14
Thailand	2243	2125	2462	36	...	94	88	98	95
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2564	...	19	72	46	46	5
Vanuatu	2526	2765	2737	20	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	2114	2198	2422	52	40	53	32	43	15

Table 9: Environment Indicators

DMC	Average Annual Rate of Deforestation ^a (%)	National Protected Areas ^b (As % of land area)		Carbon Dioxide Emissions ^c (Per capita metric tons)
	1990-1995	1985	1997	1996
Afghanistan	6.8	0.0 ^d	0.3	0.1 ^e
Azerbaijan	0.0 ^d	...	5.5	3.9
Bangladesh	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2
Bhutan	0.3	20.2	21.2	0.1 ^e
Cambodia	1.6	0.1	16.2	0.0
China, People's Rep. of	0.1	0.2	6.4	2.8
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0 ^e
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	3.7
India	0.0 ^d	3.7	4.8	1.1
Indonesia	1.0	7.6	9.7	1.2
Kazakhstan	-1.9	...	2.7	10.9
Kiribati	-	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	0.2	4.8	6.9	9.0
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0 ^d	...	3.6	1.3
Lao PDR	1.2	...	...	0.1
Malaysia	2.4	4.7	4.5	5.6
Maldives	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	0.0 ^d	3.0	10.3	3.6
Myanmar	1.4	0.0 ^d	0.3	0.2
Nauru	...	...	...	...
Nepal	1.1	7.1	7.8	0.1
Pakistan	2.9	8.4	4.8	0.8
Papua New Guinea	0.4	0.0 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.5
Philippines	3.5	1.3	4.9	0.9
Samoa	1.1	...	...	...
Singapore	0.0 ^d	4.3	4.4	...
Solomon Islands	0.2	...	...	0.4 ^e
Sri Lanka	1.1	9.9	13.3	0.4
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	0.0 ^d	...	4.2	1.0
Thailand	2.6	5.3	13.1	3.4
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	-2.7	...	2.1	4.1
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	1.4	0.5	3.1	0.5

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Refers to all protected areas at least 1,000 hectares listed in categories I-V of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN).

c Refers to carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuel burning and cement manufacturing.

d The number 0.0 means the magnitude is zero or is less than half of the unit employed and not known more precisely.

e Refers to 1995.

Sources: WB, *WDI 2000*.

WRI, *World Resources 1998-99*.

FAO, *State of the World's Forests 1999*.

Table 10: Land Use ^a

DMC	Total Area (1000 sq. km.)	Share in Total Land Area (%)						Cropped Land Per Capita (Ha.)	
		Agriculture (Cropped Land)				Others			
		Arable Land		Permanent Crops		1980	1998	1980	1998
		1980	1998	1980	1998				
Afghanistan	652.1	12.1	12.1	0.2	0.2	87.7	87.6	0.50	0.38
Azerbaijan	86.6	...	19.3	...	3.0	...	77.7	...	0.25
Bangladesh	144.0	68.3	61.4	2.0	2.6	29.6	36.0	0.10	0.07
Bhutan	47.0	2.2	3.0	0.4	0.4	97.4	96.6	0.09	0.08
Cambodia	181.0	11.3	21.0	0.4	0.6	88.3	78.4	0.32	0.36
China, People's Rep. of	9597.0	10.4	13.3	0.4	1.2	89.3	85.5	0.10	0.11
Cook Islands	0.2	4.3	17.4	21.7	13.0	73.9	69.6	0.33	0.37
Fiji Islands	18.3	4.9	10.9	4.4	4.7	90.7	84.4	0.27	0.36
Hong Kong, China	1.1	7.0	5.1	-	1.0	93.0	93.9	0.00	0.00
India	3287.6	54.8	54.3	1.8	2.7	43.4	43.0	0.24	0.17
Indonesia	1904.6	9.9	9.9	4.4	7.2	85.6	82.9	0.17	0.15
Kazakhstan	2717.3	...	11.2	...	0.1	...	88.7	...	1.85
Kiribati	0.7	-	-	49.3	50.7	50.7	49.3	0.59	0.46
Korea, Rep. of	99.3	20.9	17.3	1.4	2.0	77.8	80.7	0.06	0.04
Kyrgyz Republic	198.5	...	7.0	...	0.4	...	92.6	...	0.31
Lao PDR	236.8	2.9	3.5	0.1	0.2	97.0	96.3	0.22	0.17
Malaysia	329.8	3.0	5.5	11.6	17.6	85.4	76.9	0.35	0.36
Maldives	0.3	3.3	3.3	6.7	6.7	90.0	90.0	0.02	0.01
Marshall Islands	0.2	...	16.7	...	-	...	83.3	...	0.05
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.7	...	5.7	...	45.7	...	48.6	...	0.32
Mongolia	1566.5	0.8	0.8	-	0.0	99.2	99.2	0.71	0.51
Myanmar	676.6	14.6	14.5	0.7	0.9	84.8	84.6	0.30	0.23
Nauru	0.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Nepal	147.2	16.0	20.3	0.2	0.5	83.8	79.2	0.16	0.13
Pakistan	796.1	25.9	27.8	0.4	0.8	73.7	71.4	0.24	0.15
Papua New Guinea	462.8	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.3	98.9	98.5	0.17	0.15
Philippines	300.0	17.5	18.4	14.8	15.1	67.7	66.5	0.20	0.14
Samoa	2.8	19.4	19.4	23.7	23.7	56.9	56.9	0.79	0.70
Singapore	0.6	3.3	1.6	9.8	-	86.9	98.4	0.00	0.00
Solomon Islands	28.9	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.6	98.1	97.9	0.23	0.14
Sri Lanka	65.6	13.2	13.4	15.9	15.8	70.9	70.8	0.13	0.10
Taipei, China ^b	36.0	25.2	23.9	...	...	74.8	76.1	0.05	0.04
Tajikistan	143.1	...	5.4	...	0.9	...	93.7	...	0.15
Thailand	513.1	32.3	32.9	3.5	7.0	64.2	60.1	0.39	0.34
Tonga	0.8	22.2	23.6	41.7	43.1	36.1	33.3	0.50	0.49
Tuvalu	0.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Uzbekistan	447.4	...	10.8	...	0.9	...	88.3	...	0.21
Vanuatu	12.2	1.5	2.5	7.4	7.4	91.1	90.2	0.92	0.66
Viet Nam	331.7	18.2	17.5	1.9	4.8	79.8	77.7	0.12	0.09

a The format of this table has been changed to reflect the change in land classification made by the main source of data, FAO.

b Arable land refers to cultivated land which includes all types of registered and unregistered land, including reclaimed river bed, reclaimed tidal land, slope-land, and virgin land, which have been used for farming purposes.

Sources: FAO, *Internet Website*, last updated on 20 April 2000.

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook 1999*, for Taipei, China.

Table 11: Total and Per Capita GNP^a

DMC	Total GNP (US\$ Million)			Per Capita GNP (US\$)		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	3521	3886	3821	470	510	480
Bangladesh	41651	44090	44224	340	360	350
Bhutan	294	315	354	410	430	470
Cambodia	3113	3162	2945	300	300	260
China, People's Rep. of	906079	1055372	923560	750	860	750
Cook Islands ^c	102	95	75	5120	5210	4300
Fiji Islands	2013	2007	1748	2510	2460	2210
Hong Kong, China ^d	152489	163834	158238	24160	25200	23660
India	327454	357391	427407	350	370	440
Indonesia	217343	221533	130600	1100	1110	640
Kazakhstan	20214	21317	20856	1270	1350	1340
Kiribati	75	76	101	920	910	1170
Korea, Rep. of	482470	485209	398825	10590	10550	8600
Kyrgyz Republic	2650	2211	1771	580	480	380
Lao PDR	1895	1924	1583	400	400	320
Malaysia	91482	98195	81311	4330	4530	3670
Maldives	277	301	296	1110	1180	1130
Marshall Islands	108	97	96	1890	1610	1540
Micronesia, Fed. States of	221	213	204	2030	1920	1800
Mongolia	901	998	995	360	390	380
Myanmar ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	4658	4863	4889	210	220	210
Pakistan	64498	64638	61451	510	500	470
Papua New Guinea	5143	4185	4104	1170	930	890
Philippines	83121	88372	78938	1160	1200	1050
Samoa	200	199	181	1160	1140	1070
Singapore	93130	101834	95453	30590	32810	30170
Solomon Islands	341	350	315	870	870	760
Sri Lanka	13644	14781	15176	750	800	810
Taipei, China	282851	292562	268580	13230	13560	12330
Tajikistan	1911	2010	2256	320	330	370
Thailand	175909	165759	131916	2930	2740	2160
Tonga	173	177	173	1780	1810	1750
Tuvalu ^c	13	14	14	1380	1410	1380
Uzbekistan	23087	24236	22900	990	1020	950
Vanuatu	229	238	231	1320	1340	1260
Viet Nam	21638	24008	26535	290	310	350

a Total and per capita GNP are estimated according to World Bank Atlas method of converting data in national currency to current US dollars. The Atlas method averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the country and the G-5 countries (France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States). The resulting total GNP estimate is then divided by the midyear population to obtain per capita GNP.

b Estimated to be low income (US\$ 785 or less).

c Data are in terms of GDP converted from national currency to US\$ using the average exchange rate for the year.

d References to GNP relate to GDP.

Sources: WB, *Internet Website*. (Data downloaded on 15 May 2000).
Country sources for Cook Islands, Taipei, China and Tuvalu.

Table 12. Growth Rates of GDP and Major Sectors^a
(Percent)

DMC	GDP (%)						Agriculture (%)					
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan ^b	-19.7*	-11.8*	1.3*	5.8*	10.6*	7.4*	-12.8*	-7.0*	3.0*	-3.9*	6.6*	...
Bangladesh	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	0.9	-0.3	3.1	6.0	3.2	4.8
Bhutan ^b	6.4	7.4	6.0	7.3	5.5	5.3*	3.9	4.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	3.2*
Cambodia ^c	3.9	6.7	5.5	3.7	1.8*	5.0*	2.3	7.5	2.2	5.8	2.5*	1.5*
China, People's Rep. of	12.7*	10.5*	9.6*	8.8*	7.8*	7.1*	4.0*	5.0*	5.1*	3.5*	3.5*	2.8*
Cook Islands	3.9	-4.4	-0.2	-2.8*	-2.3*	2.7*	3.7	-2.5	4.3	12.2*	2.8*	2.5*
Fiji Islands ^b	5.1	2.5	3.1	-0.9	1.5*	6.6*	11.0	-3.2	1.8	-13.0	-7.2*	15.8*
Hong Kong, China	5.4	3.9	4.5	5.0	-5.1	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ^b	7.8*	4.2	7.5	5.0	6.8	6.4	5.4*	-1.4	9.6	-1.9	7.2	1.3
Indonesia	7.5	8.2	7.8	4.7	-13.2	0.2	0.6	4.4	3.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
Kazakhstan	-12.6	-8.2	0.4	1.7	-1.7	1.7	-20.8	-23.7	-6.9	0.0	-18.5	22.7
Kiribati ^d	7.2	6.5	2.6*	2.3*	8.3*	...	5.0	4.0	1.0*	-12.0*	12.9*	...
Korea, Rep. of	8.3	8.9	6.7	5.0	-6.7	10.7	0.2	6.6	3.3	4.6	-6.6	4.7
Kyrgyz Republic ^e	-20.2	-5.2	6.9	10.3	1.6	3.8	-8.8	-1.9	14.9	12.1	0.0	3.1
Lao PDR ^d	8.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	4.0*	5.2*	8.3	3.1	2.8	7.0	3.7*	5.0*
Malaysia	9.2	9.8	10.0	7.5	-7.5	5.4	-1.9	-2.5	4.5	0.4	-4.5	3.9
Maldives	6.6	7.2	7.9	9.1	9.1*	8.5*	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	5.9*	7.9*
Marshall Islands	-3.8	9.8	-15.9	-9.4	2.5	0.8	24.2*	-3.9*	-20.9*	1.2*	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-1.2	3.5	-2.3	-3.9	-0.6	0.2*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	2.3	6.3*	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.7	4.2*	4.4	4.3	6.4	3.0
Myanmar	7.5	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	3.7	4.5	5.2
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^d	8.2	3.5	5.3	5.0	3.0	3.9*	7.6	-0.3	4.4	4.1	1.0	2.7*
Pakistan ^d	3.9	5.1	5.0	1.2	1.2	2.7*	5.2	6.6	11.7	0.1	4.5	2.0*
Papua New Guinea	5.9	-3.3	7.7	-3.9	-3.8	...	6.7	-0.1	11.0	2.0	-14.0	...
Philippines	4.4	4.7	5.8	5.2	-0.6	3.3	2.6	0.9	3.8	3.1	-6.4	6.0
Samoa	-7.8*	6.4	7.3	1.0	3.4	5.3	-22.6*	15.0	2.6	-6.8	6.7	1.1
Singapore	11.4	8.0	7.5	8.4	0.4	5.4	2.3	-3.1	3.5	0.1	-6.9	-3.0
Solomon Islands ^b	5.1	6.7	3.5*	-1.0*	-2.2*	1.0*	6.2	7.7	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka ^b	5.6	5.5	3.8*	6.3	4.7	4.3	3.3	3.4	-4.6*	3.0	2.5	4.5
Taipei, China	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.7	4.6	5.7	-4.2	2.8	-0.3	-1.5	-6.6	1.8
Tajikistan	-18.9*	-12.5*	-4.4*	1.7*	5.3*	3.7*	...	...	...	6.5*	...	3.8*
Thailand	9.0	8.9	5.9	-1.7	-10.2*	4.2*	5.4	2.9	3.6	0.4	-1.4*	-8.6*
Tonga ^d	5.0	12.5	-3.7	-1.4	0.1	2.2*	-0.3	27.3	-9.2	-3.0	-2.1	-0.9*
Tuvalu ^b	10.3	-5.0	10.3	3.5	14.9	3.0*	0.6	0.6	-16.2	5.8	0.7	...
Uzbekistan ^f	-4.2*	-0.9	1.7	5.2	4.3	4.4	3.4*	2.0	-5.7	5.8	4.1	5.9
Vanuatu	2.5	4.7	2.6	-2.1	0.2	-2.0*	2.2	14.6	4.0	-6.5	6.9	0.6*
Viet Nam	8.8	9.5	9.3	8.2	5.8	4.8*	3.4	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.5	5.2*

a Unless otherwise indicated, figures are based on constant market prices.

b Data for real GDP and sectoral growth rates are all based on constant factor cost.

c Data for sectoral growth rates are based on constant basic prices.

d Data for real GDP are based on constant market prices, while sectoral growth rates are based on constant factor cost.

e Data for real GDP are based on constant market prices, while sectoral growth rates are based on NMP at constant prices.

f Data for sectoral constant prices are based on market prices of the previous year while current prices are based on factor cost.

Sources: Country sources.
ADB datafile.

Table 12. **Growth Rates of GDP and Major Sectors**^a (Continued)
(Percent)

Industry (%)						Services (%)						DMC
1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
-26.0*	-18.4*	8.4*	14.8*	18.1*	...	0.7*	-8.1*	-5.9*	11.2*	5.2*	...	Azerbaijan ^b
8.2	9.9	7.0	5.8	8.3	4.9	4.1	5.5	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.9	Bangladesh
13.9	17.0	8.4	3.8	7.2	6.7*	3.6	3.7	3.4	16.1	8.2	6.2*	Bhutan ^b
4.2	20.2	11.7	20.4	8.6*	11.4*	-0.2	4.2	4.8	-3.7	-1.3*	5.8*	Cambodia ^c
18.4*	13.9*	12.1*	10.8*	9.2*	8.5*	9.6*	8.4*	7.9*	8.2*	7.7*	6.9*	China, People's Rep. of
5.4	-15.9	-5.0	6.4*	-6.2*	4.6*	3.8	-3.6	-0.8	-7.4*	-3.4*	2.5*	Cook Islands
3.9	1.7	5.3	1.4	3.1*	12.9*	3.5	5.1	2.5	2.4	3.4*	1.1*	Fiji Islands ^b
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
9.3*	11.4	6.0	5.9	4.0	7.8	8.5*	3.6	7.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	India ^b
11.2	10.4	10.7	5.2	-15.1	1.7	7.1	7.6	6.8	5.6	-16.2	-1.5	Indonesia
-25.0	-14.8	-4.3	4.5	-0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.7	-1.4	Kazakhstan
14.3	0.6	-4.1*	18.8*	24.8*	...	11.0	1.6	3.6*	5.1*	5.1*	...	Kiribati ^d
9.1	10.3	7.0	5.4	-7.5	13.0	8.6	8.1	7.0	4.7	-6.0	9.4	Korea, Rep. of
-38.5	-10.4	2.3	22.7	0.0	0.0	-19.1	-6.9	-1.5	0.0	6.1	8.6	Kyrgyz Republic ^e
10.7	13.1	17.3	8.1	8.5*	7.5*	5.5	10.2	8.5	7.5	4.8*	5.7*	Lao PDR ^d
10.9	14.9	14.4	7.9	-11.0	7.8	10.8	8.4	7.1	8.7	-4.6	3.6	Malaysia
6.1	8.3	8.6	18.0	14.8*	8.0*	8.1	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.2*	8.9*	Maldives
14.7*	18.7*	-32.6*	-6.1*	...	...	-1.0*	2.6*	-10.7*	-7.4*	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
2.1	14.6*	-3.2	-3.3	3.8	1.9	2.0	0.2*	4.6	9.0	0.3	3.8	Mongolia
10.3	12.7	10.9	8.7	6.1	9.2	8.3	7.3	6.4	6.8	7.0	4.8	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
9.0	4.0	8.3	6.4	2.3	4.2*	7.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	6.2	5.1*	Nepal ^d
4.5	4.9	5.4	0.7	0.3	2.6*	4.2	4.8	5.0	3.5	1.7	4.0*	Pakistan ^d
1.0	-8.6	10.1	-17.0	9.7	...	11.6	0.0	2.2	5.6	-6.5	...	Papua New Guinea
5.8	6.7	6.4	6.1	-2.1	0.9	4.2	5.0	6.4	5.4	3.5	4.1	Philippines
-3.2*	0.6	4.6	-2.1	-8.9	4.0	11.0*	6.6	10.9	5.7	8.3	7.3	Samoa
13.4	9.6	7.2	7.4	1.0	6.5	10.4	7.2	7.8	9.0	0.1	4.8	Singapore
10.2	34.1	...	...	...	...	2.9	-0.3	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands ^b
8.6	8.1	5.6*	7.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	6.0*	7.1	5.1	4.0	Sri Lanka ^b
6.2	5.1	3.4	6.1	2.7	4.7	8.4	7.4	8.1	7.4	6.2	6.4	Taipei, China
...	...	...	-2.8*	...	5.0*	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tajikistan
10.1	10.5	7.3	-2.5	-13.2*	12.4*	8.9	8.9	5.3	-1.4	-9.5*	0.4*	Thailand
12.6	3.6	4.3	-8.1	-5.7	9.3*	4.5	4.9	-1.1	1.8	3.2	2.7*	Tonga ^d
4.8	-13.0	85.5	4.0	21.5	...	14.7	-4.8	2.6	2.7	16.0	...	Tuvalu ^b
-6.6*	-5.2	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	-3.7*	-0.8	6.3	6.2	5.3	4.4	Uzbekistan ^f
7.3	0.7	2.4	1.1	-7.0	10.3*	1.7	2.1	2.1	-1.0	-0.7	-5.5*	Vanuatu
13.4	13.6	14.5	12.6	8.3	7.7*	9.6	9.8	8.8	7.1	5.1	2.3*	Viet Nam

Table 13. Sectoral Share of GDP^a
(Percent)

DMC	Industry														
	Agriculture			All						Manufacturing only			Services		
	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999			
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	29.9	23.4	...	32.8	35.4	...	23.9	25.2	...	37.3	41.2			
Bangladesh	41.2	29.4	25.2	16.3	20.9	24.3	11.2	12.7	14.9	42.5	49.7	50.5			
Bhutan ^b	56.7	43.2	38.6*	12.2	25.3	33.3*	3.3	8.2	10.1*	31.1	31.5	28.2*			
Cambodia ^c	...	55.6	41.4*	...	11.2	19.6*	...	5.2	13.7*	...	33.2	39.0*			
China, People's Rep. of	30.1	27.0	17.3	48.5	41.6	49.7	44.2 ⁱ	37.0 ⁱ	43.1 ⁱ	21.4	31.3	32.9			
Cook Islands	...	21.2	22.6*	...	7.6	7.3*	...	3.9 ^j	2.8 ^{*j}	...	71.2	70.2*			
Fiji Islands ^b	22.1	...	...	21.5	...	...	11.9	...	...	56.4	...	...	
Hong Kong, China ^b	0.8	0.3	0.1 ^d	31.7	25.3	15.2 ^d	23.7	17.6	6.2 ^d	67.5	74.5	84.7 ^d			
India ^b	38.1	31.0	27.9	25.9	29.3	26.0	17.7	18.7	15.8	36.0	39.7	46.1			
Indonesia	24.8	19.4	19.4	43.4	39.1	42.9	11.6	20.7	25.8	31.8	41.5	37.7			
Kazakhstan	26.0	41.8	9.9	47.4	37.0	30.4	32.4 ⁱ	21.0 ⁱ	25.6 ⁱ	26.6	21.2	59.8			
Kiribati ^b	31.5	18.6	20.4 ^{*d}	6.9	7.6	6.0 ^{*d}	0.3	1.2	1.1 ^{*d}	61.6	73.8	73.5 ^{*d}			
Korea, Rep. of	14.9	8.5	5.0	41.3	43.1	43.5	29.7	28.8	31.8	43.7	48.4	51.5			
Kyrgyz Republic ^e	...	33.6	41.4	...	35.0	24.0	...	27.1 ⁱ	19.8	...	31.4	34.7			
Lao PDR ^b	...	61.2	53.1 ^{*d}	...	14.5	22.2 ^{*d}	...	10.0	16.9 ^{*d}	...	24.3	24.7 ^{*d}			
Malaysia	...	15.2	10.8	...	42.2	46.2	...	24.2	31.6	...	42.6	43.1			
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands ^f	...	13.9	13.7	...	12.9	13.8	...	1.2	1.7	...	73.3	72.5			
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	13.6	15.2	36.1	34.3	40.6	22.2	28.9 ⁱ	35.6 ⁱ	5.8 ⁱ	52.2	44.2	41.7			
Myanmar	46.5	57.3	59.5	12.7	10.5	10.3	9.5	7.8	7.3	40.8	32.2	30.3			
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^b	61.8	51.6	41.6*	11.9	16.2	21.3*	4.3	6.1	9.3*	26.3	32.1	37.1*			
Pakistan ^b	29.6	26.0	27.2*	25.0	25.2	23.5*	16.0	17.4	15.6*	45.5	48.8	49.4*			
Papua New Guinea	33.1	29.0	30.9 ^d	26.8	30.4	35.9 ^d	9.5	9.0	9.2 ^d	40.0	40.6	33.2 ^d			
Philippines	25.1	21.9	17.6	38.8	34.5	30.4	25.7	24.8	21.5	36.1	43.6	52.0			
Samoa	...	...	19.5	...	...	23.9	...	...	14.6	...	...	56.6
Singapore	1.3	0.4	0.2	38.1	34.4	35.8	29.1	27.1	25.9	60.6	65.3	64.1			
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka ^g	26.2	22.9	20.7	29.8	27.3	27.3	18.2	17.3	16.4	44.0	49.8	52.1			
Taipei, China	7.7	4.2	2.6	45.7	41.2	33.1	36.0	33.3	26.4	46.6	54.6	64.3			
Tajikistan ^{b,f}	...	27.1	22.1 ^d	...	45.5	22.2 ^d	...	36.5 ⁱ	20.1 ^{d,i}	...	27.4	55.8 ^d			
Thailand	23.2	12.5	10.4*	28.7	37.2	40.1*	21.5	27.2	32.4*	48.1	50.3	49.6*			
Tonga ^b	38.5	35.1	37.7*	14.4	14.4	11.9*	7.0	6.1	3.9*	47.1	50.4	50.4*			
Tuvalu ^b	...	25.6	16.8 ^d	...	14.5	24.3 ^d	...	3.1	4.2 ^d	...	59.8	58.9 ^d			
Uzbekistan ^b	...	33.1	33.0	...	33.0	24.4	...	22.4	16.3 ⁱ	...	34.0	42.6			
Vanuatu	...	20.0	23.1 ^d	...	13.5	11.4 ^d	...	5.9	4.9 ^d	...	66.5	65.6 ^d			
Viet Nam ^h	50.0	38.7	25.4*	23.1	22.7	34.5*	19.2	12.3	17.6*	26.9	38.6	40.1*			

a Unless otherwise indicated, GDP data are at current market prices.

b Data are based on GDP at current factor cost.

c Data for 1990 are in current market prices, while data for 1999 are in current basic prices.

d Refers to 1998.

e Data are based on NMP at current prices.

f 1990 figures for Marshall Islands refer to 1991, while Tajikistan data refer to 1992 and 1998.

g Data for 1999 are in current factor cost.

h Data for 1980 are based on NMP at current prices.

i Includes mining and electricity, gas and water.

j Includes mining.

Sources: Country sources.

Table 14: Expenditure Shares in GDP^a
(Percent)

DMC	Private Consumption			Government Consumption			Gross Capital Formation			Net Exports ^b		
	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	80.9 ^f	...	...	12.8 ^f	...	...	40.6 ^f	...	...	-34.3 ^f
Bangladesh	84.3	82.9	77.7	13.5	4.2	4.6	14.8	17.1	22.2	-12.5	-4.2	-4.5
Bhutan	67.3	52.4	36.3 ^f	24.8	15.7	25.8 ^f	31.0	36.1	47.3 ^f	-23.1	-4.2	-9.4 ^f
Cambodia	...	90.4	86.4 [*]	...	7.2	6.3 [*]	...	8.3	18.4 [*]	...	-6.0	-11.1 [*]
China, People's Rep. of	51.3	49.1	48.1	14.6	12.1	12.9	35.2	34.7	38.3	-1.1	4.0	0.7
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	58.4	71.7	58.7 [*]	15.9	17.2	16.4 [*]	31.8	14.1	12.0 [*]	-6.2	-3.0	12.9 [*]
Hong Kong, China	60.3	56.1	60.2	6.2	7.3	9.8	35.4	27.1	25.4	-1.9	9.5	4.6
India	72.1	61.7	63.3 ^f	9.6	11.5	12.3 ^f	20.9	25.2	21.8 ^f	-2.7	1.5	2.6 ^f
Indonesia	60.5	58.9	74.0	10.3	8.8	6.6	20.9	30.7	11.6	8.3	1.5	7.9
Kazakhstan ^c	73.6	73.3	63.5	11.5	12.0	12.8	30.1	35.0	17.6	-15.2	-20.3	6.1
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	64.6	52.3	55.7	11.5	10.5	10.1	31.7	37.7	26.8	-7.9	-0.5	7.3
Kyrgyz Republic	...	71.3	88.9	...	25.0	18.1	...	24.3	12.4	...	-20.6	-19.4
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	50.5	51.8	41.6	16.5	13.8	11.4	30.4	32.4	22.3	2.5	2.0	24.7
Maldives	83.3	...	...	12.2	...	...	23.7	...	...	-39.6	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	57.4	62.2	...	27.0	29.8	...	48.5	34.3	...	-32.8	-26.3	...
Myanmar ^d	82.3	88.3	90.0	...	...	...	21.5	13.4	10.5	-3.8	-1.7	-0.5
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^e	82.2	83.5	77.1 [*]	6.7	8.7	9.6 [*]	18.3	18.4	20.2 [*]	-7.2	-10.6	-6.9 [*]
Pakistan	82.2	71.4	76.0 [*]	10.0	15.1	10.4 [*]	18.5	18.9	15.0 [*]	-10.7	-5.5	-1.4 [*]
Papua New Guinea	61.5	59.0	59.7 ^f	24.1	24.8	17.9 ^f	25.2	24.4	17.7 ^f	-10.8	-8.3	4.7 ^f
Philippines	64.3	71.2	72.1	9.1	10.1	12.9	29.1	24.2	18.6	-2.5	-5.5	-3.7
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	51.5	46.4	40.4	9.8	10.2	9.7	46.3	36.6	32.8	-7.6	6.8	17.1
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	78.2	73.6	71.2	9.8	13.2	9.0	34.0	21.2	27.2	-22.0	-8.0	-7.3
Taipei, China	51.5	54.8	60.8	15.9	17.2	13.1	33.8	23.1	24.3	-1.2	5.0	1.8
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	65.4	56.6	56.1 [*]	12.3	9.4	11.1 [*]	29.1	41.4	20.7 [*]	-6.9	-7.3	12.2 [*]
Tonga	92.8	91.4	...	14.8	19.2	...	30.1	18.5	...	-37.7	-29.1	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	81.0	64.3	...	5.8	19.9	...	32.2	15.3	...	-19.0	0.5
Vanuatu	...	62.9	...	...	28.2	...	...	43.2	...	...	-34.4	...
Viet Nam	...	84.8	68.6 [*]	...	12.3	6.8 [*]	...	12.6	27.3 [*]	...	-9.7	-2.7 [*]

a Unless otherwise indicated, GDP data are at current market prices.

b Includes statistical discrepancy.

c For 1980 and 1990, figures are based on NMP at current prices.

d Private consumption includes government consumption.

e From 1990 onward, GDP data are at current producers' prices.

f Data refer to 1998.

Sources: Country sources.

Table 15: Domestic Saving, Capital Formation and Resource Gap
(Percent of GDP)

DMC	Gross Domestic Saving			Gross Capital Formation			Resource Gap ^a		
	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	5.6 ^c	...	...	40.6 ^c	...	...	35.0 ^c
Bangladesh	2.2	12.9	17.7	14.8	17.1	22.2	12.6	4.2	4.5
Bhutan	7.9	31.9	37.9 ^c	31.0	36.1	47.3 ^c	23.1	4.2	9.4 ^c
Cambodia	...	2.3	7.3 [*]	...	8.3	18.4 [*]	...	6.0	11.1 [*]
China, People's Rep. of	34.1	38.7	39.0	35.2	34.7	38.3	1.1	-4.0	-0.7
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	25.6	11.1	24.9 [*]	31.8	14.1	12.0 [*]	6.2	3.0	-12.9 [*]
Hong Kong, China	33.5	35.4	29.9	35.4	27.1	25.4	1.9	-8.4	-4.6
India	18.2	23.6	22.3 ^c	20.9 ^d	25.2	21.8 ^c	2.7 ^e	1.6	-0.5 ^c
Indonesia	29.2	32.3	19.5	20.9	30.7	11.6	-8.3	-1.5	-7.9
Kazakhstan ^b	14.9	12.0	23.7	30.1	35.0	17.6	15.2	23.0	-6.1
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	23.8	37.2	34.2	31.7	37.7	26.8	7.9	0.5	-7.3
Kyrgyz Republic	...	3.7	-7.0	...	24.3	12.4	...	20.6	19.4
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	32.9	34.4	47.0	30.4	32.4	22.3	-2.5	-2.0	-24.7
Maldives	4.6	...	...	23.7 ^c	...	...	19.1	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	15.7	8.0	...	48.5	34.3	...	32.8	26.3	...
Myanmar	17.7	11.7	10.0	21.5	13.4	10.5	3.8	1.7	0.5
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	11.1	7.9	13.3 [*]	18.3	18.4	20.2 [*]	7.2	10.6	6.9 [*]
Pakistan	7.8	13.5	13.6 [*]	18.5	18.9	15.0 [*]	10.7	5.5	1.4 [*]
Papua New Guinea	14.4	16.1	22.4 ^c	25.2	24.4	17.7 ^c	10.8	8.3	-4.7 ^c
Philippines	26.6	18.7	14.9	29.1	24.2	18.6	2.5	5.5	3.7
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	38.8	43.4	49.9	46.3	36.6	32.8	7.5	-6.8	-17.1
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	12.0	13.2	19.8	34.0	21.2	27.2	22.0	8.0	7.3
Taipei, China	32.6	28.1	26.1	33.8	23.1	24.3	1.2	-5.0	-1.8
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	22.3	34.3	32.8 [*]	29.1	41.4	20.7 [*]	6.8	7.1	-12.2 [*]
Tonga	-7.6	-10.6	...	30.1	18.5	...	37.7	29.1	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	13.2	15.8	...	32.2	15.3	...	19.0	-0.5
Vanuatu	...	8.8	...	...	43.2	...	...	34.4	...
Viet Nam	...	2.9	24.6 [*]	...	12.6	27.3 [*]	...	9.7	2.7 [*]

a Derived as gross capital formation less gross domestic savings.

b For 1980 and 1990, figures are based on NMP at current prices.

c Refers to 1998.

d Refers to gross fixed capital formation only.

e Estimated from net exports of goods and services.

Sources: Country sources.

Table 16: Cereal Production^a
('000 Metric Tons)

DMC	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	3242	2705	3202	3322	3522	3683	3876	3876
Azerbaijan	...	...	1024	910	1010	1119	940	932
Bangladesh	24135	27747	26513	27702	29622	29673	30162	31832
Bhutan	167	106	107	112	112	112	112	112
Cambodia	1854	2588	2268	3373	3455	3457	3558	3850
China, People's Rep. of ^b	339877	404413	396460	418665	453665	445931	458395	457038
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	29	28	20	20	19	19	19	19
Hong Kong, China	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	165682	193919	211941	210013	218750	226646	224707	230042
Indonesia	43362	51913	53510	57990	60409	58148	59406	58668
Kazakhstan	...	...	16375	9476	11210	12359	6380	14248
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	8808	8434	7305	6877	7617	7676	7132	7699
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	1065	1045	1407	1730	1619	1630
Lao PDR	1429	1558	1633	1468	1492	1738	1784	2199
Malaysia	1873	1995	2179	2170	2273	2168	1984	1984
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	884	720	328	261	219	240	194	172
Myanmar	15067	14424	18727	18483	18391	18208	17231	17632
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	4373	5847	5381	6113	6367	6280	6361	6465
Pakistan	17699	20957	22338	24816	25163	24994	27621	26661
Papua New Guinea	2	4	7	8	9	10	10	10
Philippines	12728	14739	14669	14702	15629	15601	14059	16031
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
Sri Lanka	2702	2579	2722	2850	2099	2269	2731	2731
Taipei, China ^c	3033	2780	2564	2545	2393	2437	2147	...
Tajikistan	...	...	248	242	477	527	521	521
Thailand	25615	21170	25339	26399	27124	27605	27982	28105
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2502	3223	3558	3771	4135	4306
Vanuatu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Viet Nam	16462	19896	24672	26141	27933	29165	30754	33146
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting) ^d	685997	795742	840536	866381	921535	923127	931676	949915
WORLD ^d	1821597	1953438	1956642	1903313	2071924	2101619	2077712	2064178

a Cereal production refers to all cereals including wheat, paddy rice, barley, maize, millet and sorghum. Data refer to the calendar year in which the whole harvest or bulk of harvest took place. Data for 1999 are provisional.

b Includes data for Taipei, China.

c Refers to production of paddy rice, maize and sorghum only.

d To avoid double counting of the totals, figures for Taipei, China were not included.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website* (data downloaded on 11 June 2000).

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 1999* and past issues.

Table 17: Paddy Production^a
(‘000 Metric Tons)

DMC	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	317	333	350	300	350	400	450	450
Azerbaijan	...	...	1	4	8	11	12	12
Bangladesh	22556	26778	25312	26398	28184	28152	28293	29857
Bhutan	62	43	45	50	50	50	50	50
Cambodia	1812	2500	2223	3318	3390	3415	3510	3800
China, People's Rep. of ^b	171319	191615	177994	187298	197033	202772	200572	200499
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	28	26	18	18	17	17	18	18
Hong Kong, China	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	95818	111517	122640	115440	122500	125535	127520	131200
Indonesia	39033	45179	46642	49744	51102	49377	49237	49534
Kazakhstan	...	...	283	184	226	255	236	199
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	7855	7722	6882	6387	7121	7312	6779	7271
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	4	8	11	13	10	14
Lao PDR	1395	1491	1577	1418	1414	1660	1675	2103
Malaysia	1849	1960	2139	2127	2228	2120	1934	1934
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	14317	13972	18199	17957	17835	17673	16651	17075
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2804	3502	2906	3579	3699	3579	3641	3710
Pakistan	4378	4891	5170	5950	6457	6500	7011	6900
Papua New Guinea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines	8806	9885	10541	10541	11284	11269	10236	11388
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
Sri Lanka	2661	2538	2684	2810	2062	2239	2692	2692
Taipei, China	2717	2284	2061	2072	1931	2042	1859	...
Tajikistan	...	...	20	24	21	22	24	24
Thailand	20264	17193	21111	22016	22332	23580	22784	23272
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	498	328	450	394	486	541
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	15875	19225	23528	24964	26397	27524	29142	31394
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting) ^c	411156	460372	470767	480863	504170	513869	512965	523941
WORLD ^c	469174	520053	538697	547086	569733	580841	577350	596485

a Data refer to the calendar year in which the whole harvest or bulk of harvest took place. Data for 1999 are provisional.

b Includes data for Taipei, China.

c To avoid double counting of the totals, figures for Taipei, China were not included.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website* (data downloaded on 11 June 2000).

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 1999* and past issues.

Table 18: Maize Production ^a
(‘000 Metric Tons)

DMC	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	577	480	350	300	280	250	240	240
Azerbaijan	...	...	14	12	14	19	29	29
Bangladesh	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3
Bhutan	76	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Cambodia	42	88	45	55	65	42	49	50
China, People's Rep. of ^b	64102	97214	99674	112362	127865	104648	133198	126244
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	6644	8962	8884	9534	10769	11012	10571	10500
Indonesia	4330	6734	6869	8246	9307	8771	10169	9134
Kazakhstan	...	...	234	136	122	111	167	198
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	132	120	89	74	72	87	80	82
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	129	150	182	171	190	308
Lao PDR	33	67	56	50	78	78	110	96
Malaysia	24	35	40	43	45	48	50	50
Maldives	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	299	187	284	275	318	286	308	303
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	874	1231	1273	1302	1331	1317	1367	1346
Pakistan	1009	1185	1318	1283	1259	1251	1302	1200
Papua New Guinea	1	3	5	5	6	6	6	6
Philippines	3922	4854	4129	4161	4345	4332	3823	4643
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	30	33	32	35	33	26	34	34
Taipei, China	226	395	397	376	395	338	244	...
Tajikistan	...	...	18	19	37	12	25	25
Thailand	4934	3722	3965	4155	4533	3832	4986	4630
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	276	186	137	139	180	221
Vanuatu	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Viet Nam	587	671	1144	1177	1537	1641	1612	1752
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting) ^c	87622	125631	128872	143604	162379	138121	168540	161133
WORLD ^c	485357	483177	569126	516579	588572	586410	614003	600418

a Data refer to the calendar year in which the whole harvest or bulk of harvest took place. Data for 1999 are provisional.

b Includes data for Taipei, China.

c To avoid double counting of the totals, figures for Taipei, China were not included.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website* (data downloaded on 11 June 2000).

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 1999* and past issues.

Table 19: Coconut Production ^a
(‘000 Metric Tons)

DMC	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	83	82	94	95	89	89	89	89
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	38	46	53	53	53	58	56	56
China, People's Rep. of ^b	70	91	137	155	168	174	174	174
Cook Islands	10	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Fiji Islands	215	251	190	195	215	218	209	209
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	5030	7230	9882	9623	9700	9730	11100	11100
Indonesia	10000	12120	13770	14060	14140	14710	13000	13000
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	67	59	81	81	85	85	85	85
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1208	1134	1018	1027	933	835	711	711
Maldives	11	13	12	13	12	13	13	13
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	140	140	140	140	140
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	160	183	205	207	208	209	230	263
Nauru	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0
Pakistan	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Papua New Guinea	1098	644	680	704	777	734	734	734
Philippines	8600	11023	11207	12183	11368	12119	10905	11000
Samoa	178	138	130	130	130	130	130	130
Singapore	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	320	180	218	224	230	238	240	240
Sri Lanka	2096	1924	1997	2094	1935	1999	1850	1850
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	1226	1426	1476	1413	1410	1419	1372	1372
Tonga	52	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Tuvalu	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	322	357	260	280	280	407	339	339
Viet Nam	612	894	1078	1165	1318	1318	1271	1134
TOTAL DMCs (Reporting)	31406	37829	42521	43876	43226	44660	42685	42675
WORLD	35901	42433	47348	48451	47916	49365	47398	47482

^a Coconut production is expressed in terms of weight of the whole nut, excluding only the fibrous outer husk. Data refer to the calendar year in which the whole harvest or bulk of harvest took place. Data for 1999 are provisional.

^b Includes data for Taipei, China.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website* (data downloaded on 11 June 2000).

Table 20: Yield of Paddy and Maize ^a
(Kg/Ha)

DMC	Paddy			Maize		
	1985	1990	1999	1985	1990	1999
Afghanistan	2248	1903	2500	1665	1758	1200
Azerbaijan	...	...	4671	...	...	2761
Bangladesh	2169	2566	2852	867	1001	1044
Bhutan	1938	1654	1667	1357	889	867
Cambodia	1347	1437	1938	913	1956	1000
China, People's Rep. of ^b	5250	5717	6321	3610	4525	4880
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	2366	2186	2143	3400	2108	2579
Hong Kong, China	2500	2000	...	...	...	...
India	2329	2612	2929	1146	1518	1667
Indonesia	3942	4302	4261	1774	2132	2646
Kazakhstan	...	...	2807	...	...	3017
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	6351	6206	6868	5042	4613	4100
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	2350	...	...	6501
Lao PDR	2103	2294	2930	1240	1815	2360
Malaysia	2780	2880	2869	1600	1750	1786
Maldives	...	...	...	1000	1000	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	1125	...	...	1200
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	3072	2935	3128	1749	1495	1650
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2016	2407	2450	1421	1625	1678
Pakistan	2350	2315	2875	1256	1401	1364
Papua New Guinea	2000	1938	1714	2200	2500	6000
Philippines	2588	2979	2863	1117	1271	1719
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	2744	...	3996	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	3078	3064	3247	915	1123	1137
Taipei, China	4820	...	...	3667	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	2000	...	...	1563
Thailand	2061	1956	2327	2572	2409	3561
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	2626	...	...	5255
Vanuatu	...	...	...	520	538	538
Viet Nam	2783	3189	4105	1478	1554	2550
DMCs (Reporting) ^c	3266	3570	3870	2580	3259	3767
WORLD ^c	3263	3539	3845	3721	3679	4313

a FAO estimates are derived from official (i.e. country) estimates of total production and total harvested area.

b Includes data for Taipei, China.

c To avoid double counting of the totals in deriving the average yield, estimates for Taipei, China were not included.

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT Data, *Internet Website* (data downloaded on 11 June 2000).

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 1998* and past issues.

Table 21: Energy Indicators

DMC	Per Capita Energy Consumption (kgoe)			Energy Intensity in GDP ^a (toe/000 1993 US\$)			Net Oil Import Dependency (%) ^b		
	1985	1990	1996	1985	1990	1996	1985	1990	1996
Afghanistan	84	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan ^c	...	...	1476	...	...	...	...	...	-18.1
Bangladesh	43	55	75	0.24	0.21	0.25	36.0	29.9	28.9
Bhutan	...	...	130	0.17	0.26	0.27	...	...	...
Cambodia	19	18	16	...	0.09	0.07	...	...	...
China, People's Rep. of	513	551	705	1.68	1.37	0.99	-0.9	-4.0	1.8
Cook Islands	407	412	350	0.12	0.10	0.09	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	390	391	358	0.21	0.19	0.15	69.1	77.9	...
Hong Kong, China	1188	1189	1113	0.10	0.07	0.05	42.4	-9.8	71.9
India	174	226	298	0.74	0.79	0.93	12.6	13.2	20.1
Indonesia ^c	226	358	465	0.43	0.51	0.47	-154.7	-79.3	-37.6
Kazakhstan ^c	...	...	3406	...	...	5.60	...	...	-28.2
Kiribati	110	98	85	0.24	0.22	0.18	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	1273	1945	3098	0.31	0.29	0.32	49.1	55.7	67.6 ^d
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	626	...	...	4.16	...	...	19.4
Lao PDR	23	24	32	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	...	...
Malaysia ^c	805	1051	1791	0.35	0.37	0.43	-103.1	-99.1	-38.0
Maldives	114	141	394	0.19	0.17	0.37	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	1439 ^d	...	...	0.86 ^d	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	748 ^d	...	...	0.43 ^d	...	...	...
Mongolia	1577	1295	1048	...	5.20	4.09	...	...	...
Myanmar	58	40	64	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.1	7.2	27.9
Nauru	...	4574	4167	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	18	14	28	0.12	0.08	0.14	53.3	52.0	75.4
Pakistan	210	223	283	0.65	0.58	0.64	31.0	30.7	40.7
Papua New Guinea	219	215	206	0.22	0.23	0.16	...	...	...
Philippines	195	280	295	0.25	0.33	0.34	62.9	74.0	67.3
Samoa	250	274	278	0.23	0.36	0.25	...	...	...
Singapore	2451	4302	5796	0.53	0.29	0.28	99.4	104.0	152.5
Solomon Islands	184	169	134	0.25	0.26	0.19	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	84	90	137	0.23	0.17	0.21	70.3	68.7	99.7
Taipei, China	1875 ^e	2657 ^e	3572 ^e	0.30 ^e	0.30 ^e	0.28 ^e	50.2	55.8	55.4
Tajikistan	...	...	603	...	...	...	...	...	34.4
Thailand	314	524	1014	0.27	0.30	0.39	53.8	63.9	59.8
Tonga	159	270	399	0.12	0.20	0.24	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan ^c	...	...	1771	...	...	...	...	...	-2.6
Vanuatu	155	149	116	0.13	0.13	0.09	...	...	...
Viet Nam ^c	78	98	153	...	0.60	0.65	36.0	0.0	-17.7

a Ratio of total primary commercial energy consumed to GDP at constant prices.

b Ratio of net oil imports (including bunkers) to total primary energy requirements. A minus sign indicates that the country is a net exporter.

c Net oil exporting countries.

d Refers to 1995

e Refers to total energy demand.

Sources: Country sources.

ADB, *Energy Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, 1994.

UN, *ESY*, 1981, 1986, 1996.

OECD/IEA, *Energy Statistics and Balances on Non-OECD Countries*, 1994-95.

OECD/IEA, *Energy Balances on Non-OECD Countries*, 1996-97.

Table 22: Electricity Indicators

DMC	Per Capita Electricity Generation (kWh)				Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)				Electricity Intensity in GDP ^a (kWh/1993 US\$)			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	89	90	97	100	74	76	81	89	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.27
Bhutan ^{b,c,d}	3178	2876	2795	...	710	765	600	...	1.48	1.53	1.15	...
Cambodia	21	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, People's Rep. of ^{c,d}	887	924	939	988	884	917	934	...	1.25	1.30	1.37	...
Cook Islands	990	1071	1138	1360	990	1071	1138	1360	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.28
Fiji Islands	764	779	...	...	764	779	...	...	0.33	0.34	...	...
Hong Kong, China ^{c,d}	4507	4453	4696	4312	5013	4960	5209	5088	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.26
India ^d	421	442	462	487	423	443	...	...	1.32	1.29	...	...
Indonesia	348	292	379	386	296	249	315	344	0.30	0.24	0.36	0.40
Kazakhstan ^d	3784	3399	3285	3171	4141	...	...	...	6.81	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	4512	4880	4637	5107	4006	4366	4167	...	0.42	0.44	0.45	...
Kyrgyz Republic ^{c,d}	2933	2655	2405	2686	2490	2280	2255	2298	16.54	13.93	13.77	13.70
Lao PDR ^{c,d}	265	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia ^{c,d}	2495	2708	2726	2754	2134	2363	2368	2464	0.51	0.54	0.60	0.60
Maldives	279	313	347	385	187	201	220	234	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19
Marshall Islands	1287	1258	...	...	1287	1258	...	...	0.81	0.89	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia ^d	1119	1123	1113	1170	829	794	802	768	3.24	3.03	2.99	2.81
Myanmar	91	96	97	...	53	58	60	...	0.04	0.05	0.05	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^{c,d}	57	57	53	56	41	44	45	47	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.22
Pakistan	454	460	472	486	333	333	337	320	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.74
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	511	541	548	538	511	541	548	538	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.61
Samoa	448	494	602	599	448	494	...	...	0.40	0.44	...	...
Singapore ^c	6498	7002	7308	7589	6068	6585	6737	6962	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.32
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	247	277	303	325	204	218	241	253	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.34
Taipei, China	6311	6657	7137	7315	6019	6385	6745	7055	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.48
Tajikistan ^{c,d}	2531	2326	2359	2548	2379	2343	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand ^{c,d}	1451	1529	1463	1443	1350	1427	1382	...	0.52	0.56	0.61	...
Tonga	348	...	...	...	348	...	...	...	0.21	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan ^{c,d}	1955	1946	1834	...	2002	1985	1841	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	202	197	203	...	202	197	203	...	0.16	0.17	0.18	...
Viet Nam	233	260	288	311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Ratio of total electricity consumed to GDP at constant 1993 prices.

b The Government of Bhutan changed the official population series beginning 1994. Figures from this series are used to derive per capita electricity generation and per capita electricity consumption.

c A substantial amount of total electricity generated is exported to other countries.

d A substantial amount of total electricity consumed is imported from other countries.

Sources: Country sources.

Table 23: Prices of Selected Primary Commodities

COMMODITY	1988	1989	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
FOOD									
International Market Prices									
Wheat (US,SRW I US,HRW), \$/mt ^a	140.7	161.3	135.5	149.7	177.0	207.6	159.5	126.1	112.0
Rice (Thai, 5% broken), \$/mt ^b	301.4	320.2	270.9	267.6	321.0	338.9	303.5	304.2	248.4
Maize, \$/mt	106.9	111.5	109.3	107.6	123.5	165.8	117.1	102.0	90.2
Sugar (World),¢/kg	22.5	28.2	27.7	26.7	29.3	26.4	25.1	19.7	13.8
Tea (London auction, all I average 3 auctions), ¢/kg ^c	178.9	201.9	205.8	149.2	148.0	166.1	206.0	204.6	183.9
Copra, \$/mt	397.7	347.9	230.7	417.3	438.5	488.9	433.8	411.1	461.5
Palm Oil, \$/mt	437.2	350.4	289.8	528.4	628.3	530.9	545.8	671.1	436.0
NON-FOOD									
Cotton (A Index), ¢/kg	139.9	167.4	181.9	176.3	212.8	177.3	174.8	144.5	117.1
Jute, \$/mt	370.0	373.3	408.3	298.3	368.0	457.5	304.6	258.0	276.3
Rubber (US I Malaysia), ¢/kg ^d	128.8	111.7	86.5	112.6	158.0	139.4	101.8	72.2	62.9
Logs (Malaysia), \$/m ³ ^e	233.4	224.6	177.2	307.6	255.6	252.1	238.3	162.4	187.1
Logs (Cameroon), \$/m ³	271.3	273.8	343.5	330.3	339.5	271.6	257.4	286.4	269.3
METALS AND MINERALS									
Copper, ¢/kg	260.2	284.8	266.1	230.7	293.6	229.5	227.7	165.4	157.3
Tin (Malaysia I LME), ¢/kg ^f	705.2	853.4	608.5	546.4	621.4	616.5	564.7	554.0	540.4
Lead, ¢/kg	65.6	67.3	81.1	54.8	63.1	77.4	62.4	52.9	50.3
Petroleum (crude oil,OPEC I average spot), \$/bbl ^g	13.6	16.3	22.9	15.9	17.2	20.4	19.2	13.1	18.1
FOOD									
Price Index (1990 = 100)									
Wheat (US,SRW I US,HRW) ^a	103.8	119.0	100.0	110.5	130.6	153.2	117.7	93.1	82.7
Rice ^b	111.3	118.2	100.0	98.8	118.5	125.1	112.0	112.3	91.7
Maize	97.8	102.0	100.0	98.4	113.0	151.7	107.1	93.3	82.5
Sugar	81.3	101.9	100.0	96.5	105.8	95.3	90.6	71.1	49.9
Tea ^c	86.9	98.1	100.0	72.5	71.9	80.7	100.1	99.4	89.4
Copra	172.4	150.8	100.0	180.9	190.1	211.9	188.0	178.2	200.0
Palm Oil	150.9	120.9	100.0	182.3	216.8	183.2	188.3	231.6	150.4
NON-FOOD									
Cotton	76.9	92.0	100.0	96.9	117.0	97.5	96.1	79.4	64.4
Jute	90.6	91.4	100.0	73.1	90.1	112.0	74.6	63.2	67.7
Rubber (US I Malaysia) ^d	148.9	129.1	100.0	130.2	182.7	161.2	117.7	83.5	72.7
Logs (Malaysia) ^e	131.7	126.7	100.0	173.6	144.2	142.3	134.5	91.6	105.6
Logs (Cameroon)	79.0	79.7	100.0	96.2	98.8	79.1	74.9	83.4	78.4
METALS AND MINERALS									
Copper	97.8	107.0	100.0	86.7	110.3	86.2	85.6	62.2	59.1
Tin (Malaysia I LME) ^f	115.9	140.2	100.0	89.8	102.1	101.3	92.8	91.0	88.8
Lead	80.9	83.0	100.0	67.6	77.9	95.5	77.0	65.3	62.1
Petroleum (crude oil,OPEC I average spot) ^g	59.4	71.2	100.0	69.4	75.0	89.2	83.8	57.1	79.0

a From 1988-1989, data refer to US Soft Red Winter (SRW) wheat. From 1990 onwards, data refer to US Hard Red Winter (HRW) wheat.

b From 1988-1989, data refer to Board of Trade posted export price for Thai 5% broken rice. From 1990 onwards, data refer to indicative market price based on weekly surveys of export transactions.

c From 1988-1989, data refer to London tea auctions. From 1990 onwards, data refer to tea (average 3 auctions), leaf at Calcutta auction, and all tea at Colombo and Nairobi/Mombassa auctions; arithmetic averages of weekly quotes.

d From 1988-1989, data refer to the New York spot price. From 1990 onwards, data refer to the Kuala Lumpur midday buyers' asking price.

e From 1988-1992, data refer to Malaysian Sabah and Sarawak logs. From 1993 onwards, data refer to Malaysian Sarawak logs only as a result of the recent export restrictions in Malaysia.

f From 1988-1989, data refer to the Kuala Lumpur Tin Market price. From 1990 onwards, data refer to the London Metal Exchange (LME) price.

g From 1988-1989, data refer to the average OPEC spot price for crude oil. From 1990 onwards, data refer to the daily average spot price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate.

Sources: WB, *Commodity Markets and the Developing Countries*, November 1998 and past issues.
WB, *Commodity Price Data (pink sheets)*, May 2000.

Table 24: Consumer Price Index^a
(1990 = 100)

DMC	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Annual Change (%) Percent Per Annum			
													1997	1998	1999	
Afghanistan	40.4	74.8	100.0	156.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-13.5	-4.3	...
Bangladesh ^b	88.8	96.3	100.0	108.3	113.2	116.3	120.2	130.8	139.5	143.0	153.0	166.6	...	2.5	7.0	8.9
Bhutan	83.6	90.9	100.0	112.3	130.2	144.8	154.9	169.7	184.6	196.6	217.4	232.1	...	6.5	10.6	6.8
Cambodia ^c	...	41.4	100.0	265.1	519.7	1114.0	1108.8	1195.7 ^g	1281.4	1383.2	1588.1	1651.8	...	7.9	14.8	4.0
China, People's Rep. of	82.2	97.0	100.0	103.4	110.0	126.2	156.5	183.3	198.5	204.1	202.4	199.6	...	2.8	-0.8	-1.4
Cook Islands ^c	89.7	95.0	100.0	105.8	109.5	117.5	120.6	121.7	121.0	120.5	121.4	...	...	-0.4	0.7	...
Fiji Islands	87.1	92.5	100.0	106.5	111.7	117.5	118.5	121.0	124.7	128.9	136.3	139.0	...	3.4	5.7	2.0
Hong Kong, China ^{c,d}	82.7	91.1	100.0	111.6	122.0	132.5 ^g	144.0	157.1	167.0	176.9	181.8	174.6	...	5.9	2.8	-4.0
India	84.3	91.7	100.0	113.8	127.3	135.4	149.2	164.4	179.2	192.1	217.4	227.6	...	7.2	13.2	4.7
Indonesia	...	...	100.0	109.3	117.6	129.0	139.9	153.2	165.2	175.5	278.1	335.1	...	6.2	58.5	20.5
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.4	7.1	8.2
Kiribati ^c	91.5	96.4	100.0	105.7	110.0	116.7	123.0	127.4	125.5	128.3	134.3	...	...	2.2	4.7	...
Korea, Rep. of ^c	87.0	91.8	100.0	109.8	116.0	121.7	129.1	134.0	139.7	145.6	156.4	157.8	...	4.2	7.4	0.9
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	100.0	185.8	1766.0	23113.0	87383.0	124844.1	164794.2	203371.0	224594.5	305243.8	...	23.4	10.4	35.9
Lao PDR ^c	46.1	73.6	100.0	113.3	124.4	132.2	141.1	168.8	190.8	228.2	433.8	990.7	...	19.6	90.1	128.4
Malaysia	94.4	96.9	100.0	104.3	109.3	113.1	117.4	121.4	125.6	129.0	135.8	139.6	...	2.7	5.3	2.8
Maldives	90.1	96.5	100.0	114.7	134.0	160.9	166.5	175.7	186.6	200.7	197.8	203.8	...	7.6	-1.4	3.0
Marshall Islands	97.2	99.3	100.0	104.0	114.7	120.3	127.2	137.7	150.9	158.0	159.4	160.9	...	4.7	0.9	0.9
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia ^e	...	...	...	...	...	28.1	52.7	82.6	123.6	168.8	184.6	198.5	...	36.6	9.4	7.5
Myanmar ^c	66.9	85.0	100.0	132.3	161.3	212.6	263.9	330.3	384.1	498.1	754.6	893.4	...	29.7	51.5	18.4
Nauru	81.2	88.8	100.0	115.7	127.2	122.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.2	3.9	...
Nepal ^{b,d}	84.3	89.7	100.0	109.8	133.0	144.7	157.7	169.8	183.5	197.8	205.7	231.9	...	7.8	4.0	12.7
Pakistan ^b	85.4	94.3	100.0	112.7	123.5 ^g	135.7	150.9	170.6	188.9	211.3	227.8	240.9	...	11.9	7.8	5.8
Papua New Guinea	89.5	93.5	100.0	107.0	111.6	117.1	120.5	141.3	157.7	164.0	186.2	214.0	...	4.0	13.5	14.9
Philippines	79.3	88.4	100.0	118.5	128.6	137.6	149.0	161.0	175.6	186.0	204.0	217.6	...	5.9	9.7	6.7
Samoa	81.7	86.8	100.0	98.6	107.0	108.9	122.0	118.5	124.8	133.4	125.1	136.8	...	6.9	-6.2	9.4
Singapore	94.5	96.7	100.0	103.4	105.8	108.2	111.6	113.5	115.0	117.4	117.0	117.1	...	2.1	-0.3	0.1
Solomon Islands ^c	80.4	91.9	100.0	115.0	127.4	139.1 ^g	157.5	172.7	193.0	208.7	234.3	253.1	...	8.1	12.3	8.0
Sri Lanka	73.8	82.3	100.0	112.2	125.0	139.6	151.4	163.1	189.0	206.2	226.5	237.2	...	9.1	9.8	4.7
Taipei, China	91.9	96.0	100.0	103.6	108.2	111.4	116.0	120.2	123.9	125.0	127.1	127.4	...	0.9	1.7	0.2
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159.8 ^h	2.7 ^h	30.1 ^h
Thailand	89.5	94.4	100.0	105.7	110.0	113.7	119.5	126.4	133.8	141.2	152.7	153.2	...	5.5	8.1	0.3
Tonga	86.6	90.2	100.0	109.3	118.1	119.2	120.5	122.0	125.7	128.5	132.7	138.6	...	2.2	3.3	4.4
Tuvalu ^c	95.6	98.0	100.0	107.9	110.3	112.8	114.8	121.2	121.2	123.1	123.9	...	...	1.6	0.6	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.8	17.7	...
Vanuatu	88.6	95.5	100.0	106.0	111.1	115.8	118.9	121.0	122.4	126.4	130.5	133.3	...	3.3	3.2	2.1
Viet Nam ^{e,f}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	105.7	109.1	117.6	122.6	...	3.2	7.8	4.3

a Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to annual average consumer prices for the country. Breaks refer to changes in the base years of the original indices.

b Data refer to period averages for the fiscal year.

c Data refer to capital city.

d Data refer to urban areas/selected cities only.

e Data are indices with base year Dec 1995 for Mongolia and 1995 for Viet Nam.

f Data refer to retail price index.

g Estimated based on data from an index with the old base year.

h End of period annual percentage change.

Sources: Country sources.
ADB data file.

Table 25: Changes in Money Supply (M1 and M2)
(Percent)

DMC	Narrow Money (M1)							Broad Money (M2)						
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	9.8	23.2	21.2	4.7	7.7	7.4	12.8	10.6	15.4	21.1	10.7	9.9	11.4	15.5
Bhutan	-0.9	25.3	27.5	57.6	4.7	27.1	39.8	23.1	22.6	36.0	9.4	58.6	16.4	31.4
Cambodia	18.7	-2.1	39.6	18.1	17.0	41.2	-2.1	34.4	34.9	44.3	40.4	16.6	15.7	17.3
China, People's Rep. of	43.1	28.5	18.8	19.8	25.0	12.7	17.5	42.8	35.1	29.5	25.3	20.7	14.9	14.7
Cook Islands	3.4	...	...	-3.1	120.3	-6.1	...	6.5	...	...	-3.2	31.2	12.1	...
Fiji Islands	14.5	-4.9	12.5	16.7	-1.2	3.8	40.7	6.4	3.0	4.7	1.8	-9.0	-4.1	14.2
Hong Kong, China	20.6	-1.2	2.8	14.2	-4.3	-5.0	13.9	16.2	12.9	14.6	10.9	8.3	11.8	8.1
India	21.5	27.5	11.7	12.0	11.3	15.3	10.0	18.4 ^a	22.3 ^a	13.7 ^a	15.2 ^a	18.0 ^a	19.2 ^a	13.6 ^a
Indonesia	27.9	23.3	16.1	21.7	22.2	29.2	23.2	22.0	20.2	27.6	29.6	23.2	62.3	11.9
Kazakhstan	...	532.2	103.2	9.5	35.1	-21.3	73.0	...	576.1	109.0	16.6	28.2	-14.1	83.4
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	18.1	11.9	19.6	1.7	-11.4	1.6	24.7	16.6	18.7	15.6	15.8	14.1	27.0	27.4
Kyrgyz Republic	519.2	125.5	78.8	21.2	12.6	2.8	31.3	181.5	118.7	78.2	21.3	25.4	17.2	33.9
Lao PDR	48.6	17.4	9.5	12.5	5.8	...	9.0	64.6	31.9	16.4	26.7	65.8	...	72.5
Malaysia	37.5	11.2	11.7	16.7	4.6	-14.6	33.6	22.1	14.7	24.0	19.8	22.7	1.5	11.6
Maldives	49.7	22.5	5.7	17.8	12.8	15.8	14.5	36.3	24.2	15.6	26.0	23.1	22.8	3.6
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	142.8	77.2	29.7	50.8	18.4	8.5	39.0	227.6	79.5	32.9	25.8	32.5	-1.7	31.6
Myanmar	24.6	31.1	34.0	32.8	32.1	30.7	...	26.8	33.9	40.5	38.9	28.9	36.5	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	22.5	19.6	15.7	10.6	5.4	17.4	13.3	27.7	19.6	16.1	14.4	11.9	21.9	20.9
Pakistan	9.2	12.5	12.8	7.5	32.5	4.6	8.6	11.2	15.5	13.8	20.1	19.9	7.9	4.3
Papua New Guinea	3.6	8.3	13.1	33.9	6.3	11.1	20.8	13.6	2.4	10.7	32.0	6.9	1.8	8.9
Philippines	19.4	13.5	21.7	20.0	16.4	9.0	40.0	24.6	26.8	25.2	15.8	20.5	8.0	19.3
Samoa	17.1	5.8	29.0	0.3	12.9	-3.6	20.8	2.2	13.0	21.8	5.1	13.2	5.0	12.5
Singapore	23.6	2.3	8.3	6.7	1.7	-1.0	14.2	8.5	14.4	8.5	9.8	10.3	30.2	8.5
Solomon Islands	18.1	31.4	5.0	15.7	7.4	-0.2	25.7	15.6	25.1	9.2	15.3	6.7	2.5	7.0
Sri Lanka	18.6	18.7	6.7	4.0	9.8	12.1	12.8	23.4	19.7	19.2	10.8	13.8	9.7	13.3
Taipei, China	15.3	12.2	0.8	8.3	8.4	3.8	16.9	15.4	15.1	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.6	8.3
Tajikistan	1603.0	156.6	...	142.6	117.2	18.8	36.9	102.1	159.8	...	93.2	110.7	30.7	37.1
Thailand	18.6	16.9	12.1	9.1	1.2	3.0	30.2	18.4	12.9	17.0	12.6	16.4	9.5	2.1
Tonga	-3.5	1.0	18.1	-10.5	2.5	1.9	15.5	-5.4	8.8	17.1	2.6	14.2	2.4	14.9
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	624.7	933.6	240.4	121.6	174.0	33.5	36.4	1080.1	680.0	151.9	119.0	45.6	27.5	32.7
Vanuatu	4.2	-0.2	8.0	-1.8	6.8	11.1	...	8.8	5.6	11.6	10.0	-0.3	12.7	...
Viet Nam	31.4	34.5	24.4	23.7	22.0	24.6	34.6	19.0	33.2	22.6	22.7	26.1	25.6	39.3

a Refers to M3 defined as M1 plus time deposits with banks.

Sources: Country sources.

Table 26. Government Finance Indicators^a
(Percent of GDP)

DMC	Taxes				Total Expenditures				Fiscal Balance			
	1980	1990	1998	1999	1980	1990	1998	1999	1980	1990	1998	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	15.6	17.5	...	...	21.3	25.3	...	...	-4.2	-5.6
Bangladesh	6.8	5.6	8.0	7.2	17.1	12.4	12.6	15.1	-9.1	-0.4	0.9	-6.1
Bhutan	...	4.7	7.6	8.7	...	37.3	28.9	41.9	...	-18.3	-10.1	-22.3
Cambodia	...	2.2	6.5	7.4*	...	8.4	14.8	12.9*	...	-4.5	-5.9	-2.0*
China, People's Rep. of	12.7	15.2	11.8	12.4*	36.1	18.6	...	...	-13.1	-0.8	-3.1	-3.5*
Cook Islands	...	...	24.1	25.5	...	...	39.0	31.4	...	...	-7.6	-0.9
Fiji Islands	18.2	21.9	22.3	...	29.1	29.3	29.4	...	-5.5	-2.4	5.0	...
Hong Kong, China	9.5	10.4	9.0	8.6	16.8	13.5	17.3	18.0	2.4	0.7	-1.8	-0.1
India	6.9	8.0	5.9	7.1	13.8	16.5	13.8	16.2	-5.1	-4.3	-4.1	-4.6
Indonesia	21.8	17.8	14.7	...	25.8	19.6	16.8	...	-3.3	-0.8	-2.2	-2.2*
Kazakhstan	...	25.5	12.4	17.4	...	36.8	21.8	24.6	...	...	-4.2*	-3.5*
Kiribati	30.0	25.3	...	...	84.8	61.5	...	...	9.8	1.9	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	15.5	15.9	17.6	17.0	17.2	16.2	20.5	21.4	-2.2	-0.7	-4.2	-5.1
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	14.2	12.4*	...	...	21.4	18.7*	...	...	-3.0	-2.5*
Lao PDR ^b	...	6.1	6.8	...	...	23.4	20.8	20.6*	...	-13.5	-12.2	-9.3*
Malaysia	22.6	17.8	15.9	15.1	33.1	27.7	21.7	22.7	-6.9	-2.9	-1.8	-3.2
Maldives	5.1	21.1	20.3	21.0	43.4	53.0	47.7	53.4	-29.1	-17.5	-6.4	-8.5
Marshall Islands	...	20.1	18.7*	...	...	103.4	53.5*	...	...	-74.0	-28.8*	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	8.9	11.6*	13.5*	...	93.5	67.1*	65.2*	...	-65.7	-38.2*	-34.4*
Mongolia	46.3	40.7	19.7	20.9	59.9	64.1	39.6	29.8	-8.8	-13.5	-12.9	-10.5
Myanmar	9.6	6.2	2.7	2.6	13.1	12.4	6.0	4.8	3.1	-2.8	0.2	0.7
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	6.5	7.0	8.6	8.5	14.9	19.0	18.7	18.6	-6.8	-10.0	-7.7	-7.7
Pakistan	13.9	14.0	13.5	13.9	25.0	25.9	21.8	21.3	-4.8	-6.5	-5.7	-3.5
Papua New Guinea	14.1	20.1	19.8*	...	35.0	34.7	31.4*	...	-14.8	-10.7	-7.5*	...
Philippines	12.5	14.1	15.6	14.4	15.4	20.4	19.1	19.6	-1.4	-3.7	-1.9	-3.7
Samoa ^c	...	35.4	21.2*	20.4*	...	70.0	32.8*	34.7*	...	-21.5	-7.3*	-11.4*
Singapore	17.6	15.4	14.5	...	29.5	21.4	19.8	...	1.3	10.8	3.4	2.5*
Solomon Islands	18.0	22.8	...	...	35.5	35.2	...	...	-16.7	-9.8	-0.1*	-6.1*
Sri Lanka	17.8	19.3	14.5	14.9	35.8	28.7	24.9	24.1	-22.5	-10.0	-9.2	-7.5
Taipei, China	10.2	13.1	10.0	8.7	15.0	14.9	13.2	13.0	-0.4	1.9	0.1	-1.3
Tajikistan	...	...	11.7	7.9*	...	...	16.2	11.2*	...	...	-3.8	-2.9*
Thailand	13.4	17.7	13.5	13.3	18.3	13.9	18.2	17.8	-3.6	4.8	-2.8	-3.3
Tonga	15.9	18.7	16.2*	...	28.7	37.9	26.2*	...	-0.2	-3.0	-4.3*	1.1*
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	29.3	29.0	...	...	33.1	32.2	...	...	-3.4*	-2.2*
Vanuatu	...	22.3	20.1	...	...	41.4	31.1	...	...	-13.8	-10.3*	-1.2*
Viet Nam	...	11.5	15.0*	...	...	21.9	19.8	19.2*	...	-7.2	-0.9	-2.0*

a Reference period is calendar year except for countries in the General Guidelines section in the Introductory Notes whose reference periods are fiscal years.

b Reference period prior to 1993 is calendar year while reference period after 1992 is fiscal year.

c Reference period prior to 1991 is calendar year while reference period after 1990 is fiscal year.

d Includes health expenditures.

Sources: Country sources.
ADB datafile

Table 27: Merchandise Exports, f.o.b.
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	395	236	235	286	91	180	24	26	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	1571	993	638	544	631	781	...	...
Bangladesh ^a	1167	1276	1415	1627	1865	2340	2511	3458	3799	4286	4992	5193
Bhutan	75	70	68	65	67	65	66	103	100	118	108	...
Cambodia	45	79	86	253	265	283	490	854	644	862	913	973
China, People's Rep. of	47516	52538	62091	71843	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182792	183757	194931
Cook Islands	4	3	5	5	3	4	4	5	3	3	3	4
Fiji Islands	373	444	494	450	444	449	547	619	747	621	512	...
Hong Kong, China	63165	73143	82143	98555	119494	135252	151391	173753	180744	188057	173995	173896
India ^a	14537	17060	18598	19366	20715	22874	26351	32798	33533	35753	33872	37797
Indonesia	19219	22159	25675	29142	33967	36823	40053	45418	49815	53444	48848	48665
Kazakhstan ^b	...	...	1402	928	1451	1486	3543	5913	6720	7189	6047	5755
Kiribati	5	5	3	3	5	3	5	7	5	6	6	...
Korea, Rep. of	60696	62377	65016	71870	76632	82236	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	143686
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	317	340	340	409	505	604	514	454
Lao PDR	58	63	79	97	133	240	300	313	321	317	341	311
Malaysia	21101	25038	29445	34362	40692	47099	58653	73865	78311	78519	73021	84521
Maldives	54	64	78	76	65	53	75	85	80	93	91	92
Marshall Islands	2	2	2	3	9	8	22	23	19	13	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	3	2	4	10	24	30	79	39	11	...	...	...
Mongolia	739	722	661	348	388	383	356	473	424	452	345	336
Myanmar ^a	343	425	467	467	599	687	905	890	927	1008	1099	...
Nauru ^c	73	80	60	34	35	41	33	28	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^a	177	158	176	198	321	355	391	340	351	390	417	523
Pakistan ^a	4433	4459	4989	5892	6933	6367	6789	8019	8253	8024	8381	8018
Papua New Guinea	1396	1404	1203	1629	2079	2533	2652	2672	2528	2141	1788	1918
Philippines	7074	7821	8186	8840	9824	11375	13483	17447	20543	25228	29496	35033
Samoa	15	13	9	6	6	6	4	9	10	15	19	18
Singapore	39283	44669	52527	58974	63446	73941	96454	118187	125012	125008	109801	114628
Solomon Islands	82	75	70	84	103	129	142	168	162	156	126	...
Sri Lanka	1481	1540	1913	1987	2453	2856	3211	3810	4097	4648	4805	4609
Taipei, China	60578	66187	67036	76107	81386	84852	92830	111364	115689	121301	110393	121394
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	185	456	559	839	770	746	597	689
Thailand	15955	20089	23053	28437	32466	36962	45233	56444	55721	57604	54340	58503
Tonga	8	10	12	17	13	16	13	14	12	11	8	...
Tuvalu	0	0	0	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2690	3720	4590	4388	3528	3236
Vanuatu	19	22	19	18	24	23	25	28	24	31	31	...
Viet Nam	1038	1946	2404	2087	2581	2985	4054	5449	7256	9185	9361	11523
(A) TOTAL DMCs (Reporting)	361111	404178	449623	514067	585589	646468	771933	941972	983122	1049955	993867	1056706
(B) TOTAL WORLD ^d	2750500	2991200	3405000	3501400	3743200	3744100	4260000	5092200	5267700	5501500	5419400	5565300
(A) / (B) %	13.1	13.5	13.2	14.7	15.6	17.3	18.1	18.5	18.7	19.1	18.3	19.0

a Refers to fiscal year.

b Excludes trade with other states of the former USSR for 1990 to 1993.

c Prior to 1990, series covers trade with Australia and New Zealand only; refers to fiscal year.

d Includes only those countries reporting to IMF.

Sources: Country sources.
IMF, *IFS*, June 2000.
IMF, *IFS Yearbook 1999*.
ESCAP, *SYAP 1999*.

Table 28: Merchandise Imports, c.i.f.
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	900	822	936	634	426	740	142	50	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	998	636	778	666	961	794	...	...
Bangladesh ^a	2940	3362	3580	3382	3392	4027	4169	5823	6723	6958	7288	7840
Bhutan	127	90	78	97	128	90	92	117	133	144	134	...
Cambodia ^b	169	176	164	285	443	471	744	1187	1072	1092	1073	1170
China, People's Rep. of	55268	59140	53345	63791	80585	103959	115614	132084	138833	142370	140166	165718
Cook Islands	42	44	52	40	54	57	49	48	43	48	38	41
Fiji Islands	461	580	751	652	630	720	826	892	987	965	722	...
Hong Kong, China	63899	72152	82484	100240	123414	138658	161832	192755	198543	208612	184510	179532
India ^a	20288	21825	24677	21040	24452	23973	28677	37832	39206	42457	43222	46466
Indonesia	13248	16360	21837	25870	27305	28328	31984	40629	42929	41680	27337	24003
Kazakhstan ^c	...	...	1490	584	566	472	5285	6891	7124	7816	7739	5551
Kiribati ^b	22	23	27	26	37	28	26	35	38	39	33	...
Korea, Rep. of	51811	61465	69844	81525	81775	83800	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	119753
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	421	448	317	522	838	709	842	600
Lao PDR	149	194	185	165	266	432	564	589	690	648	553	525
Malaysia	16532	22466	29251	36665	39822	45610	59415	77601	78412	78536	58130	65492
Maldives ^b	87	111	121	142	168	178	195	236	266	307	317	354
Marshall Islands ^b	34	44	56	56	62	61	70	75	73	61	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^b	68	73	84	89	99	109	129	100	84	...	...	...
Mongolia	1114	963	924	361	418	379	258	415	451	468	503	426
Myanmar ^a	538	506	871	849	879	1287	1394	1818	1991	2284	2671	...
Nauru ^d	18	18	44	36	119	68	46	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal ^a	596	598	624	623	748	807	1044	1227	1313	1613	1349	1283
Pakistan ^a	6292	6654	6899	7234	9221	9257	8502	10203	11088	11392	9718	9500
Papua New Guinea	1307	1468	1143	1404	1322	1135	1321	1266	1513	1481	1076	1063
Philippines	8731	11171	13042	12856	15465	18773	22638	28488	34701	38581	31530	32547
Samoa	75	75	80	94	110	103	80	92	99	100	97	115
Singapore	43841	49668	60583	66102	72150	85161	102391	124394	131332	132411	101496	111000
Solomon Islands	98	113	91	113	112	137	140	155	151	184	...	...
Sri Lanka	2211	2090	2635	3090	3417	3754	4483	5311	5447	5853	5885	5912
Taipei, China	49780	52475	54728	63054	72210	77110	85486	103560	102524	114138	104723	110827
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	240	660	707	880	668	750	711	663
Thailand	20286	25783	33005	37576	40679	46075	54435	70784	72322	61353	42894	50394
Tonga	55	54	62	59	63	62	69	77	75	73	69	...
Tuvalu	5	4	...	...	...	7	8	5	5	6	7	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2610	2893	4721	4523	3289	3111
Vanuatu	70	72	96	83	82	79	89	95	100	97	92	...
Viet Nam	2757	2566	2752	2338	2541	3924	5826	8155	11144	11592	11527	11636
(A) TOTAL DMCs (Reporting)	363818	413206	466540	531156	604817	681571	804785	993071	1046935	1064749	883020	955522
(B) TOTAL WORLD ^e	2840500	3083000	3500500	3619800	3859000	3802400	4317500	5159600	5375800	5603300	5539300	5785100
(A) / (B) %	12.8	13.4	13.3	14.7	15.7	17.9	18.6	19.2	19.5	19.0	15.9	16.5

a Refers to fiscal year.

b Refers to imports in f.o. b for entire series for Cambodia, Kiribati, Maldives and Fed. States of Micronesia; Refers to imports in f.o.b. for 1988 for Marshall Islands.

c Excludes trade with other states of the former USSR for 1990 to 1993.

d Prior to 1990, series covers trade with Australia and New Zealand only; refers to fiscal year.

e Includes only those countries reporting to IMF.

Sources: Country sources.
IMF, *IFS*, June 2000.
IMF, *IFS Yearbook 1999*.
ESCAP, *SYAP 1999*.

Table 29: Direction of Trade: Merchandise Exports
(Percent)

From \ To	Asia		Western Europe		North and Central America		Middle East		South America		Africa		Oceania		Rest of the World	
	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998
Afghanistan	16.2	27.0	67.9	38.9	4.4	11.5	3.9	5.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	7.2	14.3
Azerbaijan	...	0.4	...	7.7	...	0.7	...	28.2	...	0.1	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	62.8
Bangladesh	14.0	8.9	34.8	47.3	32.5	38.3	4.7	2.7	0.4	0.4	3.3	1.1	2.0	0.6	8.3	0.7
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	90.5	45.8	4.8	16.6	0.0	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	0.4
China People's Rep.of	68.8	49.9	10.7	16.6	9.7	23.6	2.2	2.6	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.5	5.4	2.3
Cook Islands	...	44.3	...	0.0	...	8.5	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	38.7	...	8.5
Fiji Islands	14.4	9.7	31.6	20.1	14.3	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.7	51.9	0.0	0.0
Hong Kong, China	44.1	49.7	21.2	16.9	28.6	27.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.5	0.6
India	21.9	26.1	31.3	29.3	17.2	24.0	7.3	9.9	0.1	1.4	2.0	4.9	1.2	1.4	19.0	3.0
Indonesia	66.6	52.8	12.7	17.9	14.4	18.4	3.0	3.6	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	2.0	4.3	0.7	1.0
Kazakhstan	...	18.3	...	25.1	...	4.2	...	3.4	...	0.4	...	0.2	...	0.1	...	47.5
Kiribati	13.1	44.8	77.7	36.8	8.9	9.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.2	0.0	4.7
Korea, Rep.of	37.2	41.3	17.8	19.9	37.2	22.9	3.1	5.1	0.9	3.2	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.5	0.0	2.4
Kyrgyz Republic	...	29.1	...	43.8	...	1.5	...	1.4	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	22.6
Lao PDR	85.4	78.0	10.6	17.5	1.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7
Malaysia	59.0	50.8	16.7	17.7	18.6	24.2	2.4	2.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.8	0.7	0.4
Maldives	47.0	39.4	26.5	23.8	26.3	36.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia Fed. States of ^a	88.1	79.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.8 ^b
Mongolia	3.4	47.2	4.2	31.1	0.2	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.3	13.1
Myanmar	79.9	62.6	9.6	16.4	3.0	17.5	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	3.8	1.2
Nauru	11.5	44.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	84.0	52.6	0.0	0.6
Nepal	14.8	37.9	60.0	34.7	24.3	26.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
Pakistan	27.9	23.3	41.0	33.0	15.0	24.8	8.8	10.8	0.2	1.6	2.3	4.1	1.4	1.7	3.4	0.8
Papua New Guinea	44.9	26.3	24.8	46.1	2.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	27.3	21.0	0.0	0.7
Philippines	35.9	37.1	19.5	21.9	41.5	38.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
Samoa	6.2	1.8	22.1	8.1	7.5	29.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	64.2	60.0	0.0	0.1
Singapore	48.4	51.0	17.4	18.3	24.4	22.5	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	3.7	1.2	0.6
Solomon Islands	63.6	76.5	23.9	17.5	4.1	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	3.8	0.0	0.2
Sri Lanka	15.3	12.9	29.2	31.4	30.2	42.2	16.9	7.1	0.7	0.8	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	3.5	2.8
Taipei,China	41.4	51.2	12.8	13.9	42.3	34.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tajikistan	...	58.4	...	17.0	...	5.9	...	0.9	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	17.2
Thailand	38.6	45.0	24.8	20.5	25.7	26.0	5.2	3.6	0.2	0.7	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.3	0.6
Tonga	30.7	48.7	1.7	0.0	26.5	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	30.6	0.0	0.0
Tuvalu	0.1	4.6	83.6	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.8	16.3	15.7	0.0	30.2
Uzbekistan	...	23.1	...	24.9	...	1.7	...	2.6	...	2.4	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	43.9
Vanuatu	22.8	40.7	58.3	45.6	4.0	7.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	14.3	5.5	0.0	0.8
Viet Nam	43.8	43.9	7.9	37.4	0.2	8.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	6.4	46.6	3.0

a Data under column heading 1990 refer to 1991; those under 1998 refer to 1996.

b Refers to all other export destinations except USA and Japan.

Sources: IMF, *DOTS CD-ROM, May 2000*.

IMF, *DOTS Yearbooks 1997 and 1999* for Azerbaijan and Cambodia.

Country sources for Cook Islands, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Fed. States of, Mongolia and Taipei,China.

Table 30: Direction of Trade: Merchandise Imports
(Percent)

To \ From	Asia		Western Europe		North and Central America		Middle East		South America		Africa		Oceania		Rest of the World	
	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998
Afghanistan	80.1	58.3	16.0	18.1	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.2	0.0	1.8	11.6
Azerbaijan	...	5.0	...	25.9	...	8.8	...	5.9	...	0.2	...	0.0	...	0.1	...	54.1
Bangladesh	54.4	67.3	22.8	15.0	9.7	5.9	5.8	2.5	1.7	2.2	0.3	0.6	2.1	3.7	3.3	2.8
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	64.3	85.9	26.8	8.9	0.0	3.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.6	0.3
China, People's Rep. of	50.9	53.9	19.3	18.2	16.0	16.2	0.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	0.7	1.2	2.9	2.6	7.1	3.4
Cook Islands	1.9	2.9	32.5	0.1	5.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.1	89.7	9.2	3.8
Fiji Islands	29.5	28.4	6.3	3.8	14.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	49.3	62.2	0.0	0.1
Hong Kong, China	73.2	75.5	13.5	12.2	9.4	9.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.3
India	17.3	30.0	35.4	29.4	13.1	9.9	18.5	16.1	1.7	1.6	3.0	6.7	3.5	3.8	7.4	2.5
Indonesia	46.3	56.4	23.4	17.8	14.6	10.4	5.4	4.2	2.1	1.6	0.8	2.3	6.4	5.7	1.0	1.5
Kazakhstan	...	11.7	...	34.5	...	2.6	...	2.2	...	0.0	...	0.1	...	0.0	...	47.8
Kiribati	14.8	17.0	6.0	35.2	48.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	32.1	0.0	11.7
Korea, Rep. of	38.9	37.3	15.5	14.1	29.6	24.9	8.1	12.1	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.3	5.0	5.8	0.0	1.5
Kyrgyz Republic	...	35.1	...	20.9	...	6.6	...	3.1	...	1.7	...	0.4	...	0.2	...	30.9
Lao PDR	88.2	90.3	9.8	5.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	2.5
Malaysia	53.6	58.5	18.6	14.0	19.2	21.8	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	4.5	2.9	0.6	0.4
Maldives	85.3	52.8	13.3	11.8	0.6	2.5	0.5	29.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.1
Marshall Islands ^a	18.7	31.1	0.0	0.0	75.7	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.4	0.0	2.9
Micronesia Fed. States of ^{b,c}	19.7	12.0	0.0	0.0	72.1	72.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.5	5.6	12.4
Mongolia	4.4	45.0	5.2	6.6	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.4	39.8
Myanmar	68.6	90.9	21.2	6.1	3.2	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	3.7	0.7	2.8	0.6
Nauru	31.1	14.9	7.4	13.0	0.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1	58.5	61.0	0.0	5.7
Nepal	70.2	73.3	18.7	10.4	2.8	1.9	0.0	11.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	5.9	2.2	1.7	0.6
Pakistan	30.3	36.1	28.2	22.8	14.4	11.0	19.3	21.5	0.9	1.7	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.0
Papua New Guinea ^c	29.7	30.0	7.0	4.9	11.7	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	50.8	58.3	0.1	0.1
Philippines	42.6	54.4	13.4	10.2	22.5	24.0	12.6	6.3	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	4.6	3.0	0.9	0.7
Samoa	16.2	16.8	12.4	3.0	13.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3	58.3	59.2	0.0	11.9
Singapore	50.1	53.6	16.3	16.2	17.8	20.5	11.5	6.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.4
Solomon Islands ^c	39.5	34.3	6.8	5.5	6.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	47.2	57.5	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka	49.8	60.3	18.8	17.5	9.5	4.3	12.4	10.9	0.9	1.5	4.7	0.9	3.0	3.8	1.0	0.8
Taipei, China	49.0	51.7	11.2	12.0	29.8	26.8	5.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.3	0.0	0.0
Tajikistan	...	43.5	...	8.7	...	2.1	...	10.2	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	34.1
Thailand	56.6	54.7	19.8	15.3	12.9	16.5	4.3	7.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.9	1.5	0.8
Tonga	18.4	5.5	1.9	0.0	11.3	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.3	74.2	0.1	0.0
Tuvalu	31.8	6.8	33.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	34.8	86.0	0.0	0.1
Uzbekistan	...	25.3	...	28.4	...	5.1	...	4.0	...	0.8	...	0.0	...	0.1	...	35.4
Vanuatu	62.9	22.6	22.0	9.7	2.3	32.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.5	35.0	0.0	0.1
Viet Nam	60.6	76.3	17.6	13.1	0.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	3.0	20.7	3.8

a Data under column heading 1998 refer to 1997.

b Data under column heading 1998 refer to 1996.

c Data refer to imports fob.

Sources: IMF, *DOTS CD-ROM, May 2000*.

IMF, *DOTS Yearbooks 1997 and 1999* for Azerbaijan and Cambodia.

Country sources for Cook Islands, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Fed. States of, Mongolia and Taipei, China.

Table 31: Terms of Trade
(1990 = 100)

DMC	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh ^a	90.0	93.6	121.1	100.0	90.0	89.0	83.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, People's Rep. of	78.4	73.9	76.3	100.0	96.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	99.4	98.4	99.7	100.0	100.7	101.4	101.6	100.3	98.7	99.7	100.4	101.6	100.8
India ^b	111.5	114.1	110.8	100.0	109.3	115.6	132.7	139.4	126.2	115.5	133.4	...	...
Indonesia	106.8	89.4	86.7	100.0	91.9	83.9	89.1	82.1	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of ^c	100.5	105.9	103.5	100.0	100.6	100.6	97.8	101.1	102.5	92.7	90.3	86.3	84.4
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao, PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	106.7	104.8	103.3	100.0	97.0	101.7	97.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed.States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	90.6	91.8	97.6	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar ^b	88.2	99.7	108.7	100.0	88.2	70.7	63.4	75.0	86.0	65.5	50.1	45.8	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	120.7	112.8	100.7	100.0	102.1	102.5	102.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan ^{a, c}	107.4	107.1	99.6	100.0	86.7	78.8	80.2	87.9	89.1	86.6	88.1	107.1	100.3
Papua New Guinea	124.8	141.2	113.3	100.0	100.4	98.2	112.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines ^c	108.1	120.0	111.0	100.0	106.4	104.1	103.1	102.4	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa ^c	110.8	125.7	109.5	100.0	100.0	119.0	116.7	119.0	114.3	104.8	111.9	152.4	...
Singapore	100.8	98.8	98.6	100.0	97.8	94.5	94.3	91.5	89.9	89.5	87.4	87.2	86.3
Solomon Islands	195.1	165.4	183.7	100.0	96.6	90.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka ^c	91.9	89.2	94.6	100.0	90.1	121.0	126.0	125.0	124.0	124.0	132.0	150.0	141.0
Taipei, China	94.3	93.3	100.2	100.0	100.7	101.9	100.8	96.1	98.0	99.4	101.6	103.7	106.6
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	109.1	107.1	102.9	100.0	98.9	99.6	100.3	101.3	98.0	96.1	96.7	91.5	92.5
Tonga	94.0	98.0	101.0	100.0	98.0	104.0	110.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Averages for the fiscal year ending 30 June.

b Averages for the fiscal year beginning 1 April.

c Staff estimate.

Sources: Country sources.

WB, *World Development Indicators CD-ROM*, for Malaysia, Nepal and Papua New Guinea in 1997.

Table 32: Foreign Trade Indicators
(Percent of GNP)

DMC	Total Trade			Trade Balance			Current Account Balance		
	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999	1980	1990	1999
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan ^a	...	...	59.7	...	...	-12.6	...	...	-20.9
Bangladesh	20.8	16.9	28.2	-9.8	-7.3	-5.7	-5.5	-1.5	-0.9
Bhutan	...	55.0	64.9 ^b	...	-3.8	-6.9 ^b	...	-10.5	-24.6 ^c
Cambodia ^a	...	17.4	71.1	...	-5.4	-6.5	...	-3.5	-0.3
China, People's Rep. of	12.6	29.7	37.0	-0.6	2.2	3.0	-0.8	3.1	3.2 ^b
Cook Islands ^a	...	88.2	54.9 ^b	...	-73.0	-46.3 ^b	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	78.9	93.5	77.3 ^b	-15.8	-19.3	-13.2 ^b	-3.9	-3.5	-0.4 ^b
Hong Kong, China ^a	149.5	217.7	222.5	-9.5	-0.5	-3.5	...	...	0.0 ^b
India	14.1	14.3	20.5 ^c	-4.3	-2.0	-2.1 ^c	-1.0	-2.3	-0.9 ^c
Indonesia	50.2	43.5	55.5	18.9	3.5	18.8	4.3	-2.7	4.3
Kazakhstan ^a	...	3.7	71.4	...	-0.1	1.3	...	...	-1.1
Kiribati	67.9	61.6	42.3 ^b	-51.0	-49.7	-29.6 ^b	11.4	-19.5	14.6 ^b
Korea, Rep. of	65.8	53.4	65.5	-7.9	-1.9	5.9	-8.8	-0.8	6.2
Kyrgyz Republic ^a	...	...	85.0	...	...	-11.8	...	...	-14.7
Lao PDR ^a	...	30.5	69.2 ^b	...	-12.2	-16.4 ^b	...	-9.6	-4.3 ^b
Malaysia	100.5	139.2	203.3	9.2	0.5	25.8	-1.1	-2.2	16.9
Maldives ^a	133.8	136.5	113.4	-73.5	-29.6	-66.8	-52.3	6.7	-14.5
Marshall Islands ^a	...	83.4	...	...	-78.4	...	...	38.3	22.4 ^b
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^a	...	57.2	...	...	-52.3	...	...	18.6	29.8 ^b
Mongolia	48.2	96.0	89.0	-7.4	-15.9	-10.5	-17.4	-38.7	1.1
Myanmar	19.8	5.6	1.5 ^b	-5.6	-1.7	-0.6 ^b	-6.0	-1.8	-0.1
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	19.4	22.3	36.2	-9.8	-12.5	-15.2	-2.0	-8.1	0.1
Pakistan	28.0	28.7	29.8	-9.2	-4.6	-2.5	-3.4	-4.0	-3.7
Papua New Guinea	80.4	75.8	79.0 ^b	-2.7	1.9	19.6 ^b	-11.8	-2.4	1.3 ^b
Philippines	43.7	48.2	83.7	-7.8	-11.0	3.1	-5.9	-5.8	8.9
Samoa ^a	...	79.8	56.1	...	-64.0	-40.9	...	7.7	7.4 ^b
Singapore	383.6	300.2	247.3	-40.9	-21.4	4.0	-14.0	8.3	23.5
Solomon Islands ^c	134.4	86.1	...	-0.7	-11.1	...	-11.1	-14.8	...
Sri Lanka	75.1	58.5	67.8	-23.9	-9.3	-8.4	-16.1	-3.3	-3.2
Taipei, China	95.6	74.2	79.9	0.1	7.5	3.6	...	6.7	2.0
Tajikistan ^a	...	...	124.7	...	...	2.4	...	...	6.2
Thailand	49.0	66.5	90.4	-8.4	-11.8	6.7	-6.4	-8.5	9.4
Tonga ^a	79.8	64.2	47.4 ^b	-49.1	-43.4	-37.8 ^b	-5.6	10.5	-16.1 ^b
Tuvalu ^a	...	...	52.1 ^b	...	...	-51.4 ^b	...	17.1	...
Uzbekistan ^a	...	...	38.6	...	...	0.8	...	...	-0.6 ^b
Vanuatu	...	69.9	56.4 ^b	...	-47.0	-28.1 ^b	...	-3.8	2.1 ^b
Viet Nam ^a	...	79.7	76.9 ^b	...	-5.4	-8.0 ^b	...	-4.0	-1.1 ^b

a GDP at current market prices was used in the computation.

b Refers to 1998.

c GDP at current factor cost was used in the computation.

Sources: Country sources.

Table 33: Foreign Direct Investment
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	-	22.0	330.0	627.0	1115.0	1023.0
Bangladesh	1.8	0.2	3.0	1.0	4.0	14.0	11.0	2.0	14.0	141.0	308.0
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	33.0	54.0	68.9	150.8	293.6	203.0	220.0
China, People's Rep. of	3194.0	3393.0	3487.0	4366.0	11156.0	27515.0	33787.0	35849.0	40180.0	44236.0	45600.0
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	32.0	8.0	92.0	5.2	103.6	91.2	67.5	69.5	1.8	16.0	75.0
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	91.0	252.0	162.0	74.0	277.0	550.4	973.3	2143.6	2426.0	3577.0	2635.0
Indonesia	576.0	682.0	1093.0	1482.0	1777.0	2004.0	2109.0	4348.0	6194.0	4677.0	-356.0
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	100.0	150.0	185.0	964.3	1136.9	1321.3	1158.0
Kiribati	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	-
Korea, Rep. of	871.0	758.0	788.0	1180.0	727.0	588.0	809.0	1776.0	2325.0	2844.0	5143.0
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	-	10.0	38.2	96.1	47.2	84.0	55.0
Lao PDR	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	7.8	29.9	59.2	95.4	160.0	90.0	80.0
Malaysia	719.4	1667.9	2333.0	3998.0	5183.0	5006.0	4341.8	4131.5	5078.0	5106.0	5000.0
Maldives	1.2	4.4	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	11.0
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	2.0	7.7	6.9	9.8	16.0	25.0	19.0
Myanmar	-	7.8	161.0	238.1	171.6	149.0	91.0	115.0	100.0	80.0	70.0
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	1.0	1.0	6.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	19.2	23.1	25.0
Pakistan	185.6	209.6	244.0	257.2	335.0	346.0	429.0	736.0	939.0	729.0	500.0
Papua New Guinea	153.5	203.4	155.0	203.0	104.0	62.0	57.0	455.0	111.3	28.6	50.0
Philippines	936.0	563.0	530.0	544.0	228.0	1238.0	1591.0	1478.0	1517.0	1222.0	1713.0
Samoa	-	-	7.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0
Singapore	3655.0	2887.0	5575.0	4887.0	2204.0	4686.0	8550.0	7206.0	7883.0	9710.0	7218.0
Solomon Islands	1.7	11.6	10.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	11.0	18.0	21.0	22.0	23.0
Sri Lanka	45.7	19.7	43.0	48.0	123.0	195.0	166.0	56.0	119.9	430.0	193.0
Taipei, China	-3160.0	-5347.0	-3913.0	-784.0	-1088.0	-1694.0	-1265.0	-1424.0	-1979.0	-2995.0	-3614.0
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	-	-	10.0	15.0	16.0	20.0	18.0
Thailand	1105.4	1775.5	2444.0	2014.0	2113.0	1804.0	1366.0	2068.0	2335.9	3745.0	6778.0
Tonga	0.1	0.1	-	-	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	40.0	45.0	50.0	115.0	55.0	285.0	200.0
Vanuatu	10.8	9.2	13.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	30.0	31.0	33.0	30.0	27.0
Viet Nam	8.0	4.0	16.0	229.0	385.0	523.0	742.0	1400.0	1500.0	1800.0	1200.0
Total DMCs (Reporting)	8431.5	7114.6	13261.3	18801.9	24043.4	43432.4	54328.2	62255.1	71184.8	78580.2	75377.0

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2000 CD-ROM (advance release)*.
IMF, *IFS Yearbook 1999* for Singapore.
Country sources for Kiribati and Taipei, China.

Table 34: International Reserves and Ratio to Imports

DMC	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
International Reserves ^a (End of year; US\$ Million)												
Afghanistan ^j	623.7	606.2	592.6	539.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.6	2.0	120.9	211.3	466.1	447.3	672.6
Bangladesh	1076.5	532.1	659.6	1307.9	1853.5	2446.6	3174.8	2376.2	1869.5	1610.8	1935.8	1634.4
Bhutan	94.1	98.5	86.0	98.9	77.9	...	115.2	124.3	184.0	181.2	249.6	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	24.2	118.5	192.0	265.8	298.5	324.3	393.2
China, People's Rep. of ^b	23751.5	23052.6	34475.7	48165.0	24852.7	27348.2	57781.4	80288.4	111728.5	146447.5	152843.1	161414.2
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	233.7	211.9	261.1	271.7	317.1	269.8	273.4	349.3	427.5	360.5	385.7	428.9
Hong Kong, China ^j	...	...	24655.8	28888.6	35250.0	43012.6	49277.1	55423.9	63832.7	92823.4	89664.4	96255.4
India	9185.8	8048.4	5637.4	7616.0	9538.8	14674.6	24221.0	22864.6	24889.4	28385.4	30646.5	36005.2
Indonesia	6321.7	6699.4	8656.8	10358.0	11482.0	12474.1	13321.2	14907.5	19396.1	17486.8	23605.9	27345.1
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	711.2	1216.2	1659.9	1960.7	2222.8	1965.4	2000.9
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of ^c	20990.9	23209.9	24448.1	24519.7	30133.1	36565.8	46701.9	60610.2	67293.9	53214.1	86409.6	108862.2
Kyrgyz Republic ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124.2	122.7	193.9	187.6	253.9
Lao PDR ^e	16.7	2.0	2.4	29.2	40.9	63.6	61.5	92.7	165.6	112.8	117.4	105.3
Malaysia	7490.6	8733.3	10658.8	11716.6	18024.0	28182.9	26338.9	24698.7	27891.9	21470.2	26235.7	30930.7
Maldives	21.7	24.8	24.5	23.7	28.4	26.4	36.9	53.6	76.8	98.8	119.1	127.6
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia ^f	150.0	279.1	145.5	125.6	40.6	65.0	92.4	151.5	161.0	200.3	103.2	136.9
Myanmar	180.5	364.1	409.5	347.2	363.8	401.0	518.3	650.6	314.6	317.0	381.5	333.4
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	282.8	272.8	354.1	451.0	518.3	699.9	752.2	645.5	627.8	670.6	800.3	887.4
Pakistan	1192.7	1302.2	1046.4	1219.8	1523.8	1995.4	3715.8	2527.5	1307.5	1794.5	1625.7	2117.5
Papua New Guinea	419.3	409.6	427.3	345.3	259.6	166.1	120.2	266.7	607.2	381.0	211.0	223.4
Philippines	2168.9	2398.2	2036.2	4436.2	5335.7	5934.0	7125.8	7757.0	11747.1	8713.8	10788.9	15029.0
Samoa	49.2	55.1	69.0	67.8	61.2	50.7	50.8	55.3	60.8	64.2	61.4	68.2
Singapore	17072.5	20345.1	27748.4	34132.9	39885.3	48360.8	58177.2	68695.3	76846.8	71288.8	74928.0	76843.1
Solomon Islands	39.6	26.2	17.6	8.5	23.5	20.1	17.4	15.9	32.6	36.3	49.0	51.1
Sri Lanka	247.7	269.4	447.0	724.2	979.9	1653.8	2069.7	2111.9	1984.7	2042.3	1997.8	1653.7
Taipei, China ^g	79430.0	78652.3	77652.7	87191.7	86819.5	88869.4	97652.8	95559.0	93046.9	87438.6	94246.4	110138.7
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	1.0	2.0	1.0	4.1	14.0	30.0	65.0	41.0
Thailand	7112.3	10508.2	14258.4	18392.7	21183.1	25439.4	30280.4	36938.8	38644.7	26897.5	29537.1	34780.9
Tonga	30.5	24.9	31.3	32.3	31.8	37.1	35.5	28.7	30.6	27.5	28.7	26.2
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	530.0	1021.0	1330.0	1867.0	1901.0	1167.0	1168.0	...
Vanuatu	40.7	35.1	37.7	39.8	42.5	45.6	43.6	48.3	43.9	37.3	44.7	41.4
Viet Nam ^h	15.0	...	24.0	27.0	46.0	40.0	87.0	137.0	1801.0	2063.0	2098.0	...
Total (Reporting)	178238.8	186161.6	234864.0	281076.7	289662.7	340965.7	425499.0	482585.9	549488.6	568542.5	633272.1	708801.5

a Data refer to total international reserves with gold valued at London market prices, unless otherwise specified. For Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Cambodia, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Tonga and Vanuatu data refer to total international reserves excluding gold. For Tajikistan and Uzbekistan, data refer to gross official reserves.

b The component, foreign exchange, comprises the holdings of the People's Bank of China and the Bank of China. Beginning December 1984, it includes foreign government securities. Starting July 1992, foreign exchange includes holdings of People's Bank of China only.

c Series includes other bank assets. Data include claims of foreign banks' branches on non-residents.

d Refers to total international reserves including gold (in national valuation).

e Data refer to gold (in national valuation), foreign exchange and SDRs.

f Prior to 1991, data refer to gold (in national valuation) and foreign exchange. From 1991 onwards, data refer to total international reserves including gold (in national valuation).

Table 34: **International Reserves and Ratio to Imports** (Continued)

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	DMC
Ratio of International Reserves to Imports ⁱ (Months)												
8.3	8.8	7.6	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan ^j
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.5	1.9	4.1	3.1	5.6	Azerbaijan
4.8	2.1	2.3	5.0	7.1	8.2	9.1	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.4	Bangladesh
12.3	9.5	10.9	14.6	11.2	...	14.9	15.3	19.9	16.6	22.0	...	Bhutan
...	...	...	...	...	0.6	1.9	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.0	Cambodia
6.1	5.7	9.8	11.5	4.6	3.8	7.3	8.8	10.2	12.9	13.4	...	China, People's Rep. of ^b
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
7.0	5.2	4.9	5.9	7.1	5.0	4.6	5.5	6.1	5.3	7.5	...	Fiji Islands
...	...	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	5.3	5.8	6.4	Hong Kong, China ^j
5.5	4.3	2.9	4.3	5.0	7.3	9.8	7.2	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.6	India
5.5	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.5	8.9	10.7	Indonesia
...	...	...	...	...	1.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.3	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	4.5	11.5	11.2	Korea, Rep. of ^c
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	1.9	3.6	3.0	5.6	Kyrgyz Republic ^d
1.3	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	Lao PDR ^e
5.9	5.0	4.9	4.3	6.0	7.9	5.7	4.1	4.6	3.5	5.8	6.1	Malaysia
3.0	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.4	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
1.1	1.9	1.9	3.4	1.3	2.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.8	2.2	3.5	Mongolia ^f
5.9	14.4	9.4	13.8	6.9	3.7	4.2	4.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
5.1	5.8	6.4	7.2	8.3	9.8	7.8	6.1	5.6	4.9	6.7	8.3	Nepal
2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	5.1	2.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	Pakistan
3.6	3.7	4.6	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	4.8	3.1	2.3	...	Papua New Guinea
3.2	2.8	2.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.4	2.9	4.4	5.9	Philippines
8.9	9.9	11.8	8.7	6.7	5.9	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.1 ^j	Samoa
5.0	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.0	0.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.9	9.4	8.8	Singapore
4.5	3.3	2.7	1.1	3.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.4	3.7	...	Solomon Islands
1.3	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.4	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	Sri Lanka
20.4	18.9	17.8	17.4	15.2	14.5	14.5	11.7	11.4	9.7	11.3	12.5	Taipei, China ^g
...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	Tajikistan
4.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.0	7.3	5.8	9.7	9.7	Thailand
7.8	6.3	7.0	6.7	8.1	9.3	7.8	4.9	4.3	5.1	6.1	...	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	3.8	3.8	5.9	6.9	5.4	3.7	5.2	...	Uzbekistan
8.4	7.3	5.7	6.5	7.6	8.5	7.0	7.3	6.5	5.7	7.0	...	Vanuatu ^h
0.1	...	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	...	Viet Nam ^h

g Data refer to foreign exchange and gold (London market price) only.

h Prior to 1991, data refer to gold (in national valuation) and foreign exchange. From 1991 onwards, data refer to gross official reserves.

i Merchandise imports, fob from balance of payments was used in the computation, unless otherwise specified. For Bhutan and Lao PDR, merchandise imports, cif from balance of payments section was used in the computation. For Mongolia and Samoa, merchandise imports, cif from balance of payment was used in the computation beginning 1995 and 1991, respectively.

j Merchandise imports, cif from trade statistics was used in the computation.

Sources: Country sources.

IMF, *IFS CD-ROM*, May 2000.

Table 35: Total External Debt and Debt Service Payments
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total External Debt ^a											
Afghanistan	5154.0	5054.0	5086.0	5304.0	5516.0	5579.0	5586.0	5472.0	5508.0	5570.0	5573.0
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	35.5	112.8	321.0	438.3	506.7	693.4
Bangladesh	10691.7	11118.2	12768.5	13482.2	13927.6	14650.3	16257.9	16325.2	16007.0	15125.3	16375.6
Bhutan	67.1	73.9	83.5	86.3	89.2	96.6	104.5	105.8	113.7	120.3	119.6
Cambodia	39.9	1686.9	1854.4	1861.8	1839.8	1829.2	1914.9	2035.3	2100.4	2128.7	2209.7
China, People's Rep. of	42439.0	44932.5	55301.4	60259.2	72428.0	85927.7	100456.9	118089.8	128817.1	146697.0	154599.2
Cook Islands	3.0	4.0	4.0	64.0	75.0	54.0	62.0	79.0	121.0	111.0	56.0
Fiji Islands	471.9	414.2	412.7	360.4	338.6	330.1	284.2	250.8	217.6	218.6	192.8
Hong Kong, China	11614.0	11885.0	12339.0	13220.0	14026.0	17899.0	26794.0	29177.0	38103.0	40364.0	48656.0
India	60476.6	75406.9	83716.6	85421.4	90264.3	94342.4	102482.7	94387.4	93470.1	94320.0	98232.3
Indonesia	54078.5	59401.7	69871.5	79547.7	88002.2	89171.9	107823.9	124398.3	128940.6	136173.1	147474.6
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	35.0	1727.8	2789.6	3750.2	2922.2	4078.0	5713.7
Kiribati	13.0	14.8	14.7	14.9	16.0	16.3	18.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	...
Korea, Rep. of	35714.8	32798.3	34985.9	39732.9	44156.0	47201.8	72414.3	85810.4	115803.1	136984.3	139097.4
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	3.7	290.2	446.1	608.3	764.4	928.2	1147.7
Lao PDR	1330.2	1472.5	1768.0	1874.7	1917.0	1985.4	2080.1	2164.9	2263.4	2319.9	2436.7
Malaysia	18566.9	16277.8	15328.4	17079.7	20017.9	26148.5	30335.9	34342.6	39673.3	47228.2	44773.1
Maldives	71.4	66.8	78.0	81.2	94.9	112.3	123.5	154.9	167.7	160.6	179.9
Marshall Islands	56.9	70.4	71.6	95.2	107.6	132.2	158.4	148.6	133.1	124.9	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	14.6	110.7	115.9	136.6	128.8	119.3	110.3	111.4	...
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	350.2	383.9	461.3	524.5	531.5	608.5	738.8
Myanmar	4431.5	4190.8	4694.8	4874.9	5354.8	5756.6	6555.2	5770.5	5184.2	5062.9	5680.4
Nauru	116.0	145.0	163.0	187.0	139.0	97.0	86.0	88.0	68.0	65.0	66.0
Nepal	1178.1	1368.4	1640.0	1776.3	1806.6	2009.5	2327.5	2417.6	2410.6	2390.4	2645.7
Pakistan	17065.2	18348.2	20663.4	23363.3	24917.9	24526.8	27359.0	30129.9	29725.8	29977.5	32228.6
Papua New Guinea	2249.8	2316.2	2594.0	2774.1	3788.9	3268.5	2792.3	2506.0	2506.5	2589.2	2692.2
Philippines	28932.2	28652.8	30580.2	32450.6	33005.0	35936.1	39411.6	37829.2	40145.0	45681.8	47817.1
Samoa	76.0	73.6	92.0	140.7	117.9	193.8	156.9	170.4	166.9	156.4	180.1
Singapore	3842.0	4198.0	3808.0	4412.0	4652.0	5594.0	7649.0	8422.0	9858.0	13831.0	14222.0
Solomon Islands	103.7	100.0	120.5	129.5	94.3	150.5	154.9	157.5	145.1	135.4	152.4
Sri Lanka	5207.3	5181.3	5863.3	6579.6	6456.5	6853.7	7887.8	8231.3	8002.8	7697.7	8526.0
Taipei, China	17736.0	17071.0	17683.0	19258.0	19880.0	23246.0	26203.0	27078.0	27505.0	33545.0	30021.0
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	9.7	385.2	580.3	633.6	699.4	901.1	1069.5
Thailand	21763.5	23536.7	28165.1	37772.3	41864.4	52717.2	65596.3	83092.7	90777.5	93730.7	86171.9
Tonga	37.6	39.1	53.7	45.0	43.5	44.2	64.4	70.1	69.6	61.2	64.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	59.7	1031.5	1243.8	1787.0	2364.8	2765.0	3162.0
Vanuatu	26.8	30.3	40.2	39.3	40.4	42.4	46.5	48.2	47.1	47.9	63.2
Viet Nam	617.5	20705.4	23270.1	23395.0	24331.8	24167.6	24800.2	25426.7	26257.1	21633.0	22359.1

a Consists of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, estimated short-term debt, and use of IMF credit.

b Refers to principal repayments and interest payments in the year specified on total long-term debt, IMF repurchases and charges, and interest on short-term debt.

Table 35: Total External Debt and Debt Service Payments (Continued)
(US\$ Million)

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	DMC
Total Debt Service Paid^b											
39.0	44.0	115.0	70.0	8.0	12.0	5.0	8.0	31.0	11.0	...	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.3	10.1	9.8	77.9	23.8	Azerbaijan
504.2	522.5	790.6	629.8	574.3	567.8	603.4	811.7	698.0	704.6	682.7	Bangladesh
1.3	6.5	5.2	7.2	5.9	7.1	7.5	9.8	6.9	7.2	9.2	Bhutan
0.0	11.8	30.0	16.1	13.0	34.4	1.9	6.4	9.8	10.0	12.8	Cambodia
4564.7	5650.2	7057.0	8305.0	8617.9	10166.2	11135.4	15065.8	15755.6	18444.7	18434.8	China, People's Rep. of
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	...	Cook Islands
67.3	91.3	105.9	102.9	84.1	78.3	92.7	67.8	48.7	35.8	34.1	Fiji Islands
1442.0	2489.0	1700.0	1431.0	1560.0	1688.0	2724.0	3147.0	4375.0	4362.0	...	Hong Kong, China
5944.9	6954.6	8191.0	7860.7	7696.8	8344.5	10950.7	13550.2	11982.2	12414.8	12084.8	India
8642.2	9833.1	9946.3	11475.3	12456.6	14088.8	14267.1	16416.0	21538.8	19735.8	18967.1	Indonesia
...	...	...	...	0.0	9.6	68.3	234.6	322.3	483.0	884.9	Kazakhstan
0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Kiribati
10484.3	8817.7	8274.2	6069.9	6988.0	9140.6	8331.0	11870.2	13561.6	13777.9	20623.9	Korea, Rep. of
...	...	...	...	0.0	1.4	16.4	59.9	50.6	43.3	57.8	Kyrgyz Republic
10.7	17.7	9.1	8.6	9.7	28.5	20.0	26.0	29.1	27.7	30.9	Lao PDR
6056.9	4337.8	4333.2	2919.0	4209.1	4779.6	6121.2	6041.1	8427.4	7109.2	6270.7	Malaysia
9.7	9.7	8.8	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.5	10.8	11.7	28.2	13.6	Maldives
12.7	12.0	14.0	13.5	26.4	20.3	22.1	24.0	25.1	25.3	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	-	3.9	22.6	17.5	20.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	...	67.6	24.5	43.6	51.8	52.9	66.4	34.8	Mongolia
127.5	191.7	60.4	80.0	54.0	111.3	163.0	249.9	158.0	116.1	93.0	Myanmar
17.0	19.0	15.0	12.0	12.0	15.0	13.0	22.0	6.0	16.0	...	Nauru
48.7	63.3	71.1	66.7	67.7	69.1	80.5	84.1	78.0	97.9	88.3	Nepal
1841.6	1841.3	1926.2	1961.1	2331.7	2386.3	3467.6	3200.4	3277.0	4070.5	2742.7	Pakistan
498.2	515.7	553.1	504.6	662.8	852.0	897.3	625.9	490.5	531.2	182.6	Papua New Guinea
3405.0	3244.3	3589.8	3398.2	4301.6	4906.6	4631.8	5348.7	5357.1	4541.4	5166.2	Philippines
8.6	6.8	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.4	6.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	Samoa
539.0	837.0	524.0	469.0	826.0	763.0	599.0	1332.0	2639.0	2922.0	...	Singapore
7.2	9.7	11.6	13.4	7.6	10.0	15.9	8.1	8.4	5.7	6.5	Solomon Islands
487.2	422.2	384.4	418.1	482.4	395.3	394.5	419.0	421.6	428.2	452.1	Sri Lanka
1852.0	1932.0	1715.0	1710.0	1716.0	1313.0	1792.0	2684.0	3157.0	2876.0	...	Taipei, China
...	...	...	...	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	37.0	83.0	Tajikistan
4388.9	4399.0	5295.0	4911.4	5908.6	6440.4	7880.2	8597.4	9532.7	11778.1	13260.7	Thailand
1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.2	4.1	5.8	4.7	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	4.7	29.6	138.1	243.2	291.3	509.6	426.7	Uzbekistan
2.4	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	Vanuatu
3.1	235.3	174.1	161.1	231.5	416.9	306.0	363.9	393.4	906.9	1082.5	Viet Nam

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2000 CD-ROM (advance release)*.

For Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Nauru, Singapore and Taipei, China:

OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM, 2000/1* for data on total debt service.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics Supplement 1987-1998* for 1988-1996 data on total debt.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics 1999* for 1997-1998 data on total debt.

Table 36: Debt Indicators
(Percent)

DMC	Total External Debt/GNP ^a						Total External Debt/Exports ^b					
	1980	1985	1995	1996	1997	1998	1980	1985	1995	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	11.1	13.8	14.0	16.9	...	...	40.4	54.2	43.2	66.2
Bangladesh	24.4	31.8	41.8	38.7	34.7	37.1	308.5	352.8	244.1	224.7	185.9	182.4
Bhutan	...	5.6	39.1	39.0	36.7	32.1	...	25.6	106.9	94.0	99.2	76.4
Cambodia	...	...	70.0	67.5	70.0	77.7	...	...	203.8	250.3	228.3	259.0
China, People's Rep. of	...	5.5	17.2	16.0	16.6	16.4	...	55.7	77.1	70.6	66.9	72.4
Cook Islands ^d	...	7.2	77.6	118.1	116.4	74.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	23.7	40.5	13.4	10.6	10.8	12.6	47.1	81.7	22.0	16.1	17.3	20.2
Hong Kong, China ^e	8.8 ^c	24.7	21.0	24.7	23.6	29.7	12.5 ^c	28.0	16.8	21.1	21.5	28.0
India	11.0	17.7	26.2	23.8	22.6	23.0	114.8	230.6	175.1	152.1	145.8	144.2
Indonesia	28.0	44.4	64.6	58.3	65.0	172.5	...	181.2	224.0	216.4	204.6	253.5
Kazakhstan	...	...	19.0	14.0	18.6	27.4	...	...	65.1	41.5	52.8	83.7
Kiribati	...	35.4	12.5	13.4	12.1	...	...	52.0	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	48.5	51.6	17.6	22.3	28.9	44.0	133.2	144.1	56.6	73.6	81.0	86.9
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	18.5	42.7	54.4	69.4	...	...	134.2	134.0	135.2	186.2
Lao PDR	...	26.1	123.2	121.3	136.1	199.1	...	826.0	521.5	518.7	533.1	493.3
Malaysia	28.0	69.9	41.3	42.0	49.8	65.3	44.6	114.0	39.9	42.2	49.5	62.3
Maldives	...	116.2	61.6	59.1	51.9	58.1	39.6	90.9	48.0	44.7	39.2	41.4
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	...	...	55.6	50.4	67.0	74.7	-	-	102.6	107.9	97.0	131.6
Myanmar	25.7	47.4	5.4	3.9	2.8	2.2	270.0	728.7	444.2	366.6	323.5	325.5
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	10.4	22.2	53.9	52.7	47.8	54.2	85.4	153.5	184.9	202.7	156.6	192.8
Pakistan	42.4	43.9	50.7	47.9	49.3	50.2	152.7	161.9	220.9	222.9	235.0	245.6
Papua New Guinea	28.9	90.4	53.4	51.5	58.1	76.9	66.0	202.0	83.1	83.7	99.9	127.5
Philippines	53.7	89.1	49.7	46.5	53.3	70.1	207.2	327.3	112.2	98.7	91.0	109.1
Samoa	...	88.8	86.9	94.7	81.1	102.0	95.4	101.7	115.5	100.5	89.5	106.7
Singapore	13.4 ^c	23.0	9.8	10.4	14.0	16.1	6.0 ^c	14.2	5.2	5.8	8.1	10.0
Solomon Islands	18.0	42.6	49.1	41.5	37.0	51.7	22.8	78.1	74.5	66.9	59.0	76.6
Sri Lanka	46.0	59.5	63.9	58.5	51.6	54.9	112.0	158.9	128.2	119.4	101.4	108.5
Taipei, China ^f	11.9 ^c	13.7	10.1	9.7	11.5	11.5	...	24.4	20.2	19.9	23.0	22.5
Tajikistan	...	...	32.2	35.2	44.6	...	...	...	74.2	90.6	...	...
Thailand	25.9	45.9	50.5	51.4	62.8	76.4	96.8	171.6	112.1	120.4	123.1	124.5
Tonga	...	35.6	42.3	38.2	33.2	40.6	...	36.7	148.8	119.0	103.2	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	8.0	10.0	11.5	15.6	...	...	47.0	60.7	69.2	97.7
Vanuatu	4.3	13.0	22.2	20.4	20.5	28.3	...	16.2	35.7	33.9	34.6	32.7
Viet Nam	...	...	128.0	114.7	82.1	82.3	...	...	341.7	257.1	183.0	184.8

a Total external debt is the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, and the use of IMF credit. It also includes interest arrears on long-term debt whenever available.

b Exports refer to exports of goods and services as well as income and worker remittances received.

c Total external debt refers to long-term debt to OECD countries and capital markets and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only.

d GDP is used in lieu of GNP.

e GDP is used in lieu of GNP; exports refer to merchandise exports only.

f Exports refer to exports of goods and services, and income received only.

g Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on total long-term debt, interest payments on short-term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

h Refers to the ratio of long-term concessional debt to total long-term debt.

i Total debt service refers to that on long-term debt to OECD countries and capital markets and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only.

j Refers to the ratio of official development assistance (ODA) to the sum of long-term debt to OECD countries and capital markets and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries.

Table 36: Debt Indicators (Continued)
(Percent)

Total Debt Service/Exports ^g						Concessional Debt/Long-term Debt ^h						DMC
1980	1985	1995	1996	1997	1998	1980	1985	1995	1996	1997	1998	
...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7 ^j	99.8	97.3	96.9	97.1	...	Afghanistan
...	...	1.3	1.2	6.6	2.3	...	...	49.5	56.1	81.2	62.9	Azerbaijan
20.3	18.2	12.1	9.8	8.7	7.6	96.3	95.9	98.3	98.6	98.7	99.0	Bangladesh
...	-	9.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	...	100.0	93.5	96.0	98.1	100.0	Bhutan
...	...	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.5	...	100.0	97.3	97.6	97.7	98.0	Cambodia
...	8.3	9.8	8.6	8.4	8.6	...	24.7	18.8	18.1	15.7	21.2	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 ^j	100.0	4.3	7.2	1.8	...	Cook Islands
6.0	11.7	6.0	3.6	2.8	3.6	10.6	4.9	8.9	9.2	10.3	14.3	Fiji Islands
1.7 ⁱ	3.7	1.8	2.4	2.3	...	0.1 ^j	0.1	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
7.8	19.9	25.1	19.5	19.2	17.7	83.2	61.9	49.7	47.8	43.8	43.4	India
...	28.7	29.6	36.1	29.7	32.6	42.0	30.4	28.4	27.0	24.0	23.5	Indonesia
...	...	4.1	4.6	6.3	13.0	...	...	3.4	5.9	4.9	5.7	Kazakhstan
...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
20.1	27.7	7.8	8.6	8.1	12.9	15.3	8.6	3.8	2.6	1.5	0.1	Korea, Rep. of
...	...	13.2	8.9	6.3	9.4	...	...	78.0	59.5	63.5	67.1	Kyrgyz Republic
...	9.2	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.3	98.2	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	Lao PDR
6.3	30.4	7.0	9.0	7.5	8.7	10.8	6.7	13.5	8.9	6.3	6.5	Malaysia
0.8	11.3	3.3	3.1	6.9	3.1	100.0	77.2	83.2	83.6	88.2	84.4	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	10.1	10.7	10.6	6.2	...	...	74.5	82.1	90.6	94.8	Mongolia
25.4	52.5	19.2	11.2	7.4	5.3	78.4	85.7	90.9	90.2	88.1	87.1	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
3.3	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	99.2	95.7	97.1	97.3	97.9	98.5	Nepal
13.4	17.5	23.5	24.6	31.9	20.9	83.4	81.2	64.0	62.1	57.0	59.0	Pakistan
13.8	32.5	20.8	16.4	20.5	8.6	13.7	17.1	33.6	34.0	32.3	34.5	Papua New Guinea
26.0	31.1	15.9	13.2	9.1	11.8	10.8	12.3	35.0	32.7	30.3	29.2	Philippines
8.7	10.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	63.5	81.0	95.9	96.3	96.8	97.2	Samoa
1.2 ⁱ	4.3	0.8	1.6	1.7	...	6.5 ^j	3.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	...	Singapore
0.4	4.5	3.8	3.9	2.5	3.3	100.0	75.1	58.3	60.9	61.4	65.7	Solomon Islands
10.9	14.4	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.8	83.8	71.4	89.9	90.9	89.4	88.7	Sri Lanka
...	6.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	...	1.5 ^j	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	Taipei, China ^f
...	...	-	0.1	...	...	...	...	3.5	84.8	70.0	75.7	Tajikistan
18.9	31.9	11.6	12.6	15.5	19.2	14.7	14.8	17.0	13.1	11.7	12.7	Thailand
...	1.2	6.8	7.0	9.8	...	...	90.3	76.9	77.9	81.4	85.2	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	6.4	7.5	12.7	13.2	...	...	13.3	30.2	9.7	14.1	Uzbekistan
...	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	78.0	61.8	95.8	97.1	98.2	99.1	Vanuatu
...	...	4.9	3.9	7.7	8.9	...	100.0	91.5	90.9	17.0	22.4	Viet Nam

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2000 CD-ROM (advance release)*.

For Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Nauru, Singapore and Taipei, China:

OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM, 97/1* for 1980.

OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM, 2000/1* for data on total debt service, concessional and long-term debt.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics Supplement 1987-1998* and past issues for 1985, 1995-1996 data on total debt.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics 1999* for 1997-1998 data on total debt.

Country sources and IMF, *IFS* and *BOPS Yearbooks*, 1999 for GNP and exports of goods and services.

Table 37: Aggregate Net Resource Flows^a From All Sources to DMCs
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan ^b	74.9	164.8	135.4	519.5	202.0	222.4	171.8	214.3	153.0	219.2	147.8
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	21.9	236.8	511.0	734.0	1192.8	1203.6
Bangladesh	1617.1	1936.0	1959.0	1939.6	1767.6	1320.5	1779.4	1122.3	1666.8	1240.9	1505.7
Bhutan	61.7	43.2	47.1	59.8	59.5	67.7	74.6	69.0	64.7	67.5	47.4
Cambodia	...	30.4	41.6	91.0	239.2	359.7	402.9	686.9	709.3	528.9	562.8
China, People's Rep. of	10607.8	10029.7	10474.8	10184.0	24415.4	44922.7	48330.6	52459.0	55277.3	65832.7	47587.0
Cook Islands ^b	14.2	20.1	16.7	15.6	48.4	-92.4	-203.7	40.1	-43.2	6.5	18.1
Fiji Islands	98.1	23.9	104.2	10.9	145.4	126.2	81.6	83.8	26.4	48.4	97.1
Hong Kong, China ^b	2613.6	1274.2	3516.1	2522.8	1771.9	4020.7	7289.0	3694.9	7786.3	...	...
India	9570.0	6889.8	5059.7	5337.3	5640.2	7650.7	9109.3	4875.3	7859.0	7251.1	7911.4
Indonesia	4064.0	4483.1	6307.4	7409.5	8375.7	4047.7	10037.8	13393.9	15973.0	11963.0	-493.6
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	134.9	505.1	816.2	1656.9	1842.6	2676.7	2427.1
Kiribati ^b	16.3	17.5	20.5	20.1	27.4	15.3	-11.9	15.4	12.8	15.7	17.3
Korea, Rep. of	-1917.2	-979.8	1469.8	5395.7	7871.1	8751.8	12359.3	13188.9	19503.0	22486.3	13076.3
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	5.8	152.5	239.9	295.1	269.7	296.5	274.3
Lao PDR	256.1	249.2	230.8	197.7	163.2	205.2	256.7	374.7	543.2	404.1	344.3
Malaysia	-2053.8	594.4	1308.0	4541.1	6213.3	11045.2	8793.5	10615.3	12130.6	9237.7	8609.1
Maldives	26.5	28.7	30.6	37.9	44.0	51.4	41.5	68.5	41.5	27.0	47.6
Marshall Islands ^b	...	...	...	...	7.7	33.9	52.9	43.8	105.9	68.6	33.2
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^b	...	...	...	...	13.7	64.4	104.3	77.2	41.8	75.1	81.4
Mongolia	4.4	13.0	58.6	371.4	161.4	135.8	161.2	206.1	173.9	229.2	191.2
Myanmar	374.0	189.5	311.0	363.0	293.5	245.1	283.2	245.5	260.5	256.6	306.5
Nauru ^b	26.9	-8.8	1.2	16.5	-43.2	19.5	13.7	3.0	-10.4	-0.4	4.0
Nepal	439.6	482.1	401.6	385.6	381.4	445.1	469.5	439.1	420.4	443.8	402.1
Pakistan	1663.8	1814.1	1737.9	2072.1	2748.1	2703.8	3346.9	3001.0	3653.7	3262.9	1989.6
Papua New Guinea	585.8	736.8	740.4	622.5	1081.2	-76.9	140.7	958.3	768.3	425.5	469.0
Philippines	1307.1	1984.8	2179.1	1818.9	1362.7	4951.9	4662.7	4210.3	5505.9	4956.5	2992.2
Samoa	30.2	30.0	53.2	57.9	52.8	64.9	54.2	50.5	37.8	32.1	34.8
Singapore ^b	1703.7	2994.0	3213.8	1451.0	3340.1	3487.3	5883.4	4290.8	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	53.1	50.2	47.9	42.8	36.3	45.2	52.0	67.3	58.5	54.6	64.2
Sri Lanka	539.9	564.3	686.6	950.8	524.7	703.9	772.5	738.3	673.9	1130.6	898.0
Taipei, China ^b	-67.8	704.0	462.0	-1408.3	-1336.4	-1104.0	963.2	426.3	2470.5	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	10.3	89.8	253.8	108.1	125.4	96.5	79.6
Thailand	2049.4	5332.1	4921.0	5556.0	4431.6	8490.7	5106.9	10896.9	14449.7	9830.9	9022.8
Tonga	21.1	24.3	30.0	18.6	25.0	33.7	36.8	40.4	33.9	26.0	23.1
Tuvalu ^b	14.0	6.9	5.0	6.2	12.9	4.2	7.8	7.6	8.1	-1.0	4.3
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	102.3	658.9	79.2	624.9	722.4	509.9	765.1
Vanuatu	50.6	48.1	65.1	79.5	65.5	60.8	71.8	75.7	64.0	39.2	67.6
Viet Nam	8.0	73.0	124.3	470.8	1039.2	728.6	1734.7	2540.3	2719.9	2836.1	2352.9
TOTAL DMCs	33853.1	39843.6	45760.4	51157.8	71435.8	105180.9	124056.7	132416.7	156834.1	147767.7	103164.9
TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ^c	94219.8	95222.7	118719.7	138858.4	172748.5	241911.3	247783.5	283187.4	338982.8	351578.7	323643.1

a Aggregate net resource flows refer to the sum of net official and private capital flows. Net flow is disbursements less principal repayments.

b Includes other official and private flows not reported in Tables 38 and 39 of this publication.

c Includes data for all developing countries as reported in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2000* and data from OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients* for DMCs not covered by WB.

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2000 CD-ROM (advance release)*.

OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1994-1998* and past issues for Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, Nauru, Singapore, Taipei, China and Tuvalu.

Table 38: Official Flows^a From All Sources to DMCs
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan ^b	72.4	167.0	137.2	511.9	202.2	226.3	229.8	214.3	183.0	230.1	153.9
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	21.9	214.8	181.0	107.0	69.7	122.8
Bangladesh	1636.5	1961.1	1889.0	1903.4	1750.9	1313.9	1749.6	1182.7	1653.8	1116.7	1218.1
Bhutan	38.8	45.0	49.7	62.3	61.9	70.0	76.9	71.3	67.0	69.8	49.7
Cambodia	...	30.4	41.6	91.0	206.2	305.7	334.0	523.3	418.9	329.1	346.0
China, People's Rep. of	1988.8	2835.6	2368.0	2672.2	3116.6	5372.3	3938.2	8790.1	5177.6	5004.9	3062.3
Cook Islands ^b	12.0	12.6	12.3	13.5	17.2	12.6	14.3	13.1	11.3	10.0	8.1
Fiji Islands	65.8	33.9	28.0	19.4	49.4	35.1	10.3	34.8	40.3	43.9	31.1
Hong Kong, China ^b	22.1	40.6	38.2	36.1	-39.0	30.3	26.9	17.7	13.2	...	...
India	3682.2	3600.1	3187.2	3796.2	3559.1	2626.2	1969.0	-53.5	1182.1	469.7	1760.4
Indonesia	3425.3	3522.2	3072.4	3960.0	3825.3	2988.9	2292.7	1870.5	-193.6	1100.0	3265.0
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	18.4	184.3	484.9	452.4	443.7	519.1	443.7
Kiribati ^b	16.3	17.5	20.5	20.1	26.6	15.8	15.3	15.4	12.8	15.7	17.3
Korea, Rep. of	-971.4	-546.9	413.7	-137.4	371.8	5.5	-513.3	-480.6	-372.0	4634.3	5704.7
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	5.8	142.5	201.7	199.0	222.5	212.5	220.8
Lao PDR	254.1	245.2	224.8	190.7	155.4	175.3	197.5	279.3	383.2	314.1	264.3
Malaysia	-353.1	-144.5	538.7	382.4	143.4	-215.7	335.9	513.3	-674.1	-74.5	314.4
Maldives	27.3	27.8	23.5	31.6	34.0	42.5	32.9	59.9	31.7	14.3	29.6
Marshall Islands ^b	...	...	...	...	7.7	32.3	49.3	38.9	72.9	62.9	50.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^b	...	...	...	...	13.7	64.0	104.0	77.3	112.8	96.0	80.1
Mongolia	6.0	12.6	26.2	262.4	133.0	138.4	176.0	210.0	178.1	215.4	184.6
Myanmar	404.8	248.2	158.1	127.3	122.7	63.0	153.6	79.1	131.3	76.6	153.2
Nauru ^b	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.1
Nepal	392.8	491.3	409.4	394.4	388.1	448.9	471.2	436.0	404.9	431.4	389.7
Pakistan	1632.8	1616.9	1556.4	1794.8	1647.1	1462.9	1572.2	1218.8	1463.4	1175.5	1184.0
Papua New Guinea	384.8	421.0	536.8	452.5	401.4	307.3	286.4	396.8	354.2	292.5	299.5
Philippines	1106.5	1444.1	1539.9	1420.8	2132.0	1684.9	794.9	-98.7	517.6	542.6	405.8
Samoa	30.6	30.4	46.2	54.9	48.2	60.2	51.8	47.5	33.8	28.1	31.8
Singapore ^b	21.9	94.8	-2.9	7.8	19.9	23.6	16.9	16.7	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	51.8	40.3	41.0	30.9	23.7	32.0	43.0	47.5	41.6	36.3	41.6
Sri Lanka	587.4	592.6	633.1	866.8	435.4	582.0	546.0	605.2	544.5	506.0	572.8
Taipei, China ^b	-6.9	2.1	36.3	3.4	5.9	7.4	6.2	0.2	15.8	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	10.3	21.8	243.8	93.1	109.4	76.8	82.4
Thailand	1.0	504.9	522.0	566.9	134.8	952.3	674.8	857.1	748.2	6226.3	1361.2
Tonga	21.0	24.2	30.0	18.6	24.0	31.7	34.8	38.4	31.5	25.5	22.9
Tuvalu ^b	14.0	6.9	5.0	5.4	8.0	4.2	7.4	7.9	10.3	10.1	5.2
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	62.3	463.0	-21.4	317.4	291.6	75.7	172.9
Vanuatu	39.6	38.9	52.3	54.7	39.7	35.0	42.0	44.9	31.1	9.3	40.7
Viet Nam	...	72.3	108.3	181.8	514.6	155.5	738.4	630.3	613.0	842.6	1521.0
TOTAL DMCs	14605.4	17489.2	17743.1	19797.2	19677.9	19924.1	17605.1	18950.9	14417.3	24811.6	23614.0
TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES^c	51299.0	52812.6	68989.8	75443.6	69655.4	69850.8	59541.5	71509.0	47085.0	52829.4	63770.0

a Refer to net flows of long-term public and publicly-guaranteed debt from official creditors and grants, including technical cooperation grants.

b Refer to official development assistance only, i.e., concessional flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, administered with the objective of promoting the economic development and welfare of developing countries and containing a grant element of at least 25 percent.

c Includes data for all developing countries as reported in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2000* and data from OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients* for DMCs not covered by WB.

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2000 CD-ROM (advance release)*.

OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1994-1998* and past issues for Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, Nauru, Singapore, Taipei, China and Tuvalu.

Table 39: Net Private Flows^a From All Sources to DMCs
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan ^b	2.5	-2.2	-1.8	7.6	-0.2	-3.9	-58.0	-	-30.0	-10.9	-6.1
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	-	22.0	330.0	627.0	1123.1	1080.8
Bangladesh	-19.4	-25.1	70.0	36.2	16.7	6.6	29.8	-60.4	13.0	124.2	287.6
Bhutan	22.9	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3
Cambodia	...	-	-	-	33.0	54.0	68.9	163.6	290.4	199.8	216.8
China, People's Rep. of	8619.0	7194.1	8106.8	7511.8	21298.8	39550.4	44392.4	43668.9	50099.7	60827.8	44524.7
Cook Islands ^b	2.2	7.5	4.4	2.1	31.2	-105.0	-218.0	27.0	-54.5	-3.5	10.0
Fiji Islands	32.3	-10.0	76.2	-8.5	96.0	91.1	71.3	49.0	-13.9	4.5	66.0
Hong Kong, China ^b	2591.5	1233.6	3477.9	2486.7	1810.9	3990.4	7262.1	3677.2	7773.1	...	...
India	5887.8	3289.7	1872.5	1541.1	2081.1	5024.5	7140.3	4928.8	6676.9	6781.4	6151.0
Indonesia	638.7	960.9	3235.0	3449.5	4550.4	1058.8	7745.1	11523.4	16166.6	10863.0	-3758.6
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	116.5	320.8	331.3	1204.5	1398.9	2157.6	1983.4
Kiribati ^b	...	-	...	-	0.8	-0.5	-27.2	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	-945.8	-432.9	1056.1	5533.1	7499.3	8746.3	12872.6	13669.5	19875.0	17852.0	7371.6
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	-	10.0	38.2	96.1	47.2	84.0	53.5
Lao PDR	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	7.8	29.9	59.2	95.4	160.0	90.0	80.0
Malaysia	-1700.7	738.9	769.3	4158.7	6069.9	11260.9	8457.6	10102.0	12804.7	9312.2	8294.7
Maldives	-0.8	0.9	7.1	6.3	10.0	8.9	8.6	8.6	9.8	12.7	18.0
Marshall Islands ^b	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	3.6	4.9	33.0	5.7	-17.1
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^b	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-71.0	-20.9	1.3
Mongolia	-1.6	0.4	32.4	109.0	28.4	-2.6	-14.8	-3.9	-4.2	13.8	6.6
Myanmar	-30.8	-58.7	152.9	235.7	170.8	182.1	129.6	166.4	129.2	180.0	153.3
Nauru ^b	26.7	-8.9	1.0	16.1	-43.4	19.2	11.3	0.5	-13.3	-3.0	1.9
Nepal	46.8	-9.2	-7.8	-8.8	-6.7	-3.8	-1.7	3.1	15.5	12.4	12.4
Pakistan	31.0	197.2	181.5	277.3	1101.0	1240.9	1774.7	1782.2	2190.3	2087.4	805.6
Papua New Guinea	201.0	315.8	203.6	170.0	679.8	-384.2	-145.7	561.5	414.1	133.0	169.5
Philippines	200.6	540.7	639.2	398.1	-769.3	3267.0	3867.8	4309.0	4988.3	4413.9	2586.4
Samoa	-0.4	-0.4	7.0	3.0	4.6	4.7	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0
Singapore ^b	1681.8	2899.2	3216.7	1443.2	3320.2	3463.7	5866.5	4274.1	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	1.3	9.9	6.9	11.9	12.6	13.2	9.0	19.8	16.9	18.3	22.6
Sri Lanka	-47.5	-28.3	53.5	84.0	89.3	121.9	226.5	133.1	129.4	624.6	325.2
Taipei, China ^b	-60.9	701.9	425.7	-1411.7	-1342.3	-1111.4	957.0	426.1	2454.7	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	0.0	68.0	10.0	15.0	16.0	19.7	-2.8
Thailand	2048.4	4827.2	4399.0	4989.1	4296.8	7538.4	4432.1	10039.8	13701.5	3604.6	7661.6
Tonga	0.1	0.1	-	-	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	0.5	0.2
Tuvalu ^b	...	...	...	0.8	4.9	...	0.4	-0.3	-2.2	-11.1	-0.9
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	40.0	195.9	100.6	307.5	430.8	434.2	592.2
Vanuatu	11.0	9.2	12.8	24.8	25.8	25.8	29.8	30.8	32.9	29.9	26.9
Viet Nam	8.0	0.7	16.0	289.0	524.6	573.1	996.3	1910.0	2106.9	1993.5	831.9
TOTAL DMCs	19247.7	22354.4	28017.3	31360.6	51757.9	85256.8	106451.6	113465.8	142416.8	122956.1	79550.9
TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ^c	42920.8	42410.1	49729.9	63414.8	103093.1	172060.5	188242.0	211678.4	291897.8	298749.3	259873.1

a Refer to the sum of net foreign direct investment, portfolio equity flows, net flows of long-term public and publicly guaranteed debt from private creditors, and net flows of total private non-guaranteed debt.

b Refer to the sum of direct investment, portfolio investment, and net exports credits of Development Assistance (DAC) countries only.

c Includes data for all developing countries in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2000* and data from OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients* for DMCs not covered by WB.

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance 2000 CD-ROM (advance release)*.

OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1994-1998* and past issues for Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, Nauru, Singapore, Taipei, China and Tuvalu.

Table 40: Other Net Flows ^a
(US\$ Million)

DMC	Bonds ^b				Bank and trade-related lending ^c				Total ^d			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	57.8	0.0	0.0	8.1	57.8
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-95.6	-31.0	-27.6	-23.4	-95.6	-31.0	-27.6	-23.4
Bhutan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3
Cambodia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	12.8	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2
China, People's Rep. of	316.7	1190.0	3329.8	1587.0	4696.1	5263.6	4804.6	-3935.7	5012.8	6453.6	8134.4	-2348.7
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-20.4	-15.7	-11.5	-9.0	-20.4	-15.7	-11.5	-9.0
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	294.2	-182.2	1869.2	4120.4	974.1	35.3	-780.9	-946.0	1268.3	-146.9	1088.3	3174.4
Indonesia	2248.1	3743.8	3119.5	-141.0	54.5	3129.9	2768.9	-3512.0	2302.6	6873.7	5888.4	-3653.0
Kazakhstan	0.0	200.0	350.0	100.0	240.3	62.0	436.2	725.4	240.3	262.0	786.2	825.4
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	7248.2	12855.3	10453.9	1219.6	1086.3	994.7	3296.7	-3086.5	8334.5	13850.0	13750.6	-1866.9
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.5
Lao PDR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	2440.3	2062.4	2503.3	-314.3	1231.2	1311.4	2191.8	3017.0	3671.5	3373.8	4695.1	2702.7
Maldives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	4.7	7.0	1.5	1.8	4.7	7.0
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-13.7	-20.2	-11.2	-12.4	-13.7	-20.2	-11.2	-12.4
Myanmar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.5	19.2	102.4	83.3	35.5	19.2	102.4	83.3
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.9	-3.7	-10.7	-12.6	-4.9	-3.7	-10.7	-12.6
Pakistan	0.0	150.0	375.0	0.0	317.2	401.3	731.5	305.6	317.2	551.3	1106.5	305.6
Papua New Guinea	-32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-311.3	115.8	104.5	119.5	-343.4	115.8	104.5	119.5
Philippines	1109.8	2497.6	2630.9	150.9	-239.8	-359.4	487.9	268.5	870.0	2138.2	3118.8	419.4
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	-4.1	-3.7	-0.4	1.8	-4.1	-3.7	-0.4
Sri Lanka	0.0	0.0	50.0	65.0	15.7	-60.6	46.5	60.9	15.7	-60.6	96.5	125.9
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-20.8	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-20.8
Thailand	2123.0	3773.7	1725.6	-631.8	3694.6	6040.6	-1558.3	-825.8	5817.6	9814.3	167.3	-1457.6
Tonga	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-2.5	-1.8	0.0	0.4	-2.5	-1.8
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	192.5	375.9	149.3	392.2	192.5	375.9	149.3	392.2
Vanuatu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	355.3	216.9	287.1	-368.0	355.3	216.9	287.1	-368.0
TOTAL DMCS (Reporting)	15748.2	26290.6	26407.2	6155.8	12221.2	17468.5	13007.9	-7724.3	27969.4	43759.1	39415.1	-1568.5
TOTAL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ^e	30815.0	62397.0	48937.0	39658.0	31407.0	39729.0	54508.0	41534.0	62222.0	102126.0	103445.0	81192.0

a Net flows refer to disbursements minus principal repayments.

b Refer to the sum of nonguaranteed long-term debt from bonds that are privately placed and public and publicly guaranteed debt from bonds that are either publicly issued or privately placed. Long-term debts have maturity of more than one year and is owed to nonresidents and repayable in foreign currency, goods or services.

c Refer to the sum of nonguaranteed long-term commercial bank loans, public and publicly guaranteed commercial bank loans and public and publicly guaranteed private credits from other private creditors. Commercial bank loans are owed from private banks and other private financial institutions while other private credits are from manufacturers, exporters, and other suppliers of goods, and bank credits covered by a guarantee of an export credit agency.

d Refers to the sum of bonds and bank and trade-related lending.

e Includes data for all developing countries in the WB, *Global Development Finance 2000*.

Source: WB, *Global Development Finance 2000 CD-ROM (advance release)*.