

## Thailand

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 <b>POPULATION</b> <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	48.71	49.68	50.64	51.58	52.51	53.43	54.33	55.21
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	25749	25849	26744	27115	27836	29552	30512	31209
003 Employed	24831	25184	25999	25853	26691	27639	29464	30616
004 Agriculture	16985	17401	18130	17675	17816	17789	19577	20402
005 Manufacturing	2007	1843	1986	2067	2069	2438	2461	2770
006 Mining	65	51	117	69	42	55	43	44
007 Others	5774	5888	5764	6042	6764	7357	7383	7400
008 Unemployed	918	614	611	995	969	1722	929	433
009 Unemployment rate, %	3.6	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.5	5.8	3.0	1.4
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Mn Baht; calendar year</i>								
<i>At Current Market Prices</i>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	841569	920989	988070	1056496	1133397	1299913	1559804	1856992
011 Agriculture	156098	184752	173642	167026	177537	204521	252346	279947
012 Mining	13416	14106	18543	25962	19753	22221	26599	31885
013 Manufacturing	179438	203837	226360	231598	270605	315291	403034	496714
014 Electricity, gas and water	15601	17093	18609	24955	28888	33279	35298	42466
015 Construction	39890	46632	52427	53903	55715	62641	74449	102123
016 Trade <sup>b</sup>	161738	152380	175026	193810	189986	223129	266257	309816
017 Transport and communications	54350	56613	65078	78075	88202	99344	116611	138084
018 Finance <sup>c</sup>	25542	30875	33491	35271	37102	49980	66220	84668
019 Public administration	39815	44704	45090	48679	50681	52726	56488	64621
020 Others <sup>d</sup>	155681	169997	179804	197217	214928	236781	262502	306668
021 Net factor income from abroad	-12922	-6701	-11451	-17598	-22437	-22394	-24770	-23668
022 GNP	828647	914288	976619	1038898	1110960	1277519	1535034	1833324
023 Expenditure on GDP	841569	920989	988070	1056496	1133397	1299913	1559804	1856992
024 Private consumption	534991	599560	628937	657365	695784	781064	885008	1030563
025 Government consumption	110167	118577	130100	142923	144564	147224	156710	176798
026 Gross fixed capital formation	226728	262138	282599	286999	292193	359269	478534	642876
027 Increase in stocks	-3573	13931	8616	11405	1043	3078	29820	8299
028 Exports of goods and services	192870	185222	216401	245252	290170	375597	514922	648490
029 Less: Imports of goods and services	207282	251184	258557	274073	267131	368317	536596	696101
030 Statistical discrepancy	-12332	-7255	-20026	-13375	-23226	1998	31406	46067
<i>At Constant 1988 Prices</i>								
031 GDP by Industrial Origin	1019501	1076432	1138353	1191255	1257177	1376847	1559804	1749952
032 Agriculture	198825	208312	217518	227324	228191	228346	252346	276569
033 Mining	11022	11659	16167	21553	21511	24107	26599	28227
034 Manufacturing	230235	255995	271855	268133	294521	341750	403034	467632
035 Electricity, gas and water	20732	21171	23230	26959	29890	31515	35298	42259
036 Construction	48008	53772	59390	59269	60138	66060	74449	95554
037 Trade <sup>b</sup>	183928	181627	189102	197432	207211	229859	266257	296919
038 Transport and communications	69607	72308	80548	85922	92046	100585	116611	128754
039 Finance <sup>c</sup>	29738	34657	37181	38145	39404	51834	66220	80426
040 Public administration	43514	48074	47448	50913	52329	53717	56488	57277
041 Others <sup>d</sup>	183892	188857	195914	215605	231936	249074	262502	276335
042 Net factor income from abroad	-9595	-3627	-10806	-18768	-23761	-23310	-24770	-22154
043 GNP	1009906	1072805	1127547	1172487	1233416	1353537	1535034	1727798
044 Expenditure on GDP	1019501	1076432	1138353	1191255	1257177	1376847	1559804	1749952
045 Private consumption	634507	682669	712971	723199	748896	813783	885008	984184
046 Government consumption	124424	130959	141572	151252	150208	150637	156710	160822
047 Gross fixed capital formation	285784	327409	346643	333644	331353	392408	478534	586318
048 Increase in stocks	-6561	13450	11921	12230	142	1776	29820	8432
049 Exports of goods and services	237964	223726	262337	288017	332419	404905	514922	625825
050 Less: Imports of goods and services	232838	309125	332719	290571	287873	384479	536596	652439
051 Statistical discrepancy	-23779	7344	-4372	-26516	-17968	-2183	31406	36810
<i>Investment Financing, at current prices</i>								
052 Gross domestic capital formation	223155	276069	291215	298404	293236	362347	508354	651175
053 Gross national saving	188815	202796	222520	244497	276895	357480	499528	633008
054 Gross domestic saving	201737	209497	233971	262095	299332	379874	524298	656676
055 Net factor income from abroad	-12922	-6701	-11451	-17598	-22437	-22394	-24770	-23668

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	55.84	56.57	57.29	58.01	58.71	59.40	60.00	60.60	61.20	61.81	001
	31750	32143	32906	32845	32582	33002	32750	33561	33353	33210	002
	30844	31138	32385	32153	32095	32575	32232	33162	32138	32087	003
	19726	18777	19705	18245	17960	16929	16127	16691	16472	15564	004
	3133	3465	3600	3961	3851	4377	4334	4292	4189	4395	005
	54	55	62	57	50	46	47	47	41	52	006
	7931	8841	9018	9890	10234	11223	11724	12132	11436	12076	007
	710	869	456	494	423	375	354	293	1138	986	008
	2.2	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	3.4	3.0	009
	2183545	2506635	2830914	3170258	3634496	4185629	4608491	4727317	4635925 *	4688373 *	010
	272935	317085	348127	329878	392496	469426	510400	541864	620182 *	485546 *	011
	34835	39372	42306	44259	48667	50113	62387	84729	83863 *	81309 *	012
	594003	707901	778987	892369	1017536	1179585	1298817	1349278	1354394 *	1520011 *	013
	47746	53461	65506	75739	84552	99352	106711	113288	118736 *	116804 *	014
	136235	168278	190529	220771	267801	305623	343873	270012	176202 *	161473 *	015
	386273	426957	477030	530904	600747	673085	720058	753230	706798 *	807077 *	016
	156566	177239	205216	237757	269704	304446	341693	369122	360462 *	381812 *	017
	120551	133838	182180	232191	280595	315514	346874	322881	264557 *	350302 *	018
	76556	86925	105392	117682	127523	154668	167888	176090	188373 *	195230 *	019
	357845	395579	435641	488708	544875	633817	709790	746823	762358 *	588808 *	020
	-27438	-36891	-62961	-61336	-55791	-68202	-102084	-122124	-164843 *	-128888 *	021
	2156107	2469744	2767953	3108922	3578705	4117427	4506407	4605193	4471082 *	4559485 *	022
	2183545	2506635	2830914	3170258	3634496	4185629	4608491	4727317	4635925 *	4688373 *	023
	1234981	1378062	1550497	1732338	1959732	2229259	2510293	2622594	2529279 *	2629380 *	024
	205354	231127	280203	315982	354387	413018	467607	473738	500705 *	519236 *	025
	881764	1043552	1111283	1252920	1450220	1716034	1893694	1576359	1027917 *	998738 *	026
	21214	30325	20062	13301	10020	17696	28001	-21764	-88706 *	-28899 *	027
	745286	901494	1046659	1198862	1408699	1749310	1807317	2265877	2717493 *	2683029 *	028
	909456	1065491	1160170	1317631	1584474	2030830	2096641	2200217	1977735 *	2141940 *	029
	4402	-12434	-17620	-25514	35912	91142	-1780	10730	-73028 *	28828 *	030
	1945372	2111862	2282572	2473937	2695413	2935341	3109320	3057009	2746128 *	2860291 *	031
	263607	282740	296277	292296	308014	317043	328347	329522	324797 *	296831 *	032
	31053	36085	37959	40770	43841	44066	52445	59169	55618 *	59389 *	033
	540932	604337	672636	747943	817886	910876	973770	982908	877004 *	1014873 *	034
	46841	51750	57115	62253	68911	78998	82750	87042	84472 *	87071 *	035
	116606	132494	138700	150710	172036	185031	198424	145391	88998 *	81460 *	036
	338106	362633	378669	408364	445939	491720	498646	477605	407855 *	462716 *	037
	146796	157644	172764	191420	213273	239290	267738	279594	253353 *	264402 *	038
	108111	113526	148426	183095	210505	223726	232259	204743	155165 *	223953 *	039
	61363	65258	66180	68130	70114	76015	80399	82812	88497 *	90180 *	040
	291957	305395	313846	328956	344894	368576	394542	408223	410369 *	279416 *	041
	-23675	-29667	-49858	-46302	-38241	-40990	-58280	-63507	-75003 *	-57642 *	042
	1921697	2082195	2232714	2427635	2657172	2894351	3051040	2993502	2671125 *	2802649 *	043
	1945372	2111862	2282572	2473937	2695413	2935341	3109320	3057009	2746128 *	2860291 *	044
	1110935	1171164	1273031	1380385	1489070	1601525	1710852	1692861	1484088 *	1535854 *	045
	171944	182589	194276	204210	220938	232802	260540	252642	257538 *	264809 *	046
	759870	856227	913052	997746	1111154	1232998	1323635	1036975	578538 *	556916 *	047
	20652	28449	17802	12761	9583	19751	14679	-7458	-56142 *	28504 *	048
	709649	817090	929909	1048338	1197677	1383273	1306740	1416614	1511837 *	1645752 *	049
	806980	911390	993127	1110097	1284927	1540237	1532215	1357875	1055281 *	1268907 *	050
	-20698	-32267	-52371	-59406	-48082	5229	25089	23250	25550 *	97362 *	051
	902978	1073877	1131345	1266221	1460240	1733730	1921695	1554595	939211 *	969839 *	052
	721083	869093	956194	1081490	1294166	1488852	1548629	1526925	1460911 *	1410869 *	053
	748521	905984	1019155	1142826	1349957	1557054	1650713	1649049	1625754 *	1539757 *	054
	-27438	-36891	-62961	-61336	-55791	-68202	-102084	-122124	-164843 *	-128888 *	055

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Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>At Current Market Prices, Baht</b>								
056 Per capita GDP	17277	18538	19513	20483	21584	24331	28712	33633
057 Per capita GNP	17012	18404	19287	20141	21157	23911	28256	33204
<b>PRODUCTION</b> <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
<i>Agriculture, crop year</i>								
058 1. Sugarcane	23916	23325	25053	24000	24441	27200	36670	33560
059 2. Tapioca roots	19000	20000	19263	15255	19554	22300	24264	20700
060 3. Rice	17200	19436	19888	20599	19026	17072	20653	21858
061 4. Maize	3350	3900	4500	5030	4300	2310	4500	4100
062 5. Rubber	552	587	629	722	782	921	975	1180
063 6. Coconut	861	882	902	981	1024	1048	1102	1437
064 7. Mung beans	281	288	352	323	301	267	333	356
065 8. Jute and kenaf	230	233	205	266	240	212	182	165
066 9. Cotton	122	119	79	102	57	74	106	86
<i>Mining</i>								
067 1. Gypsum	753.4	760.4	1110.7	1273.5	1665.6	3030.9	4549.0	5477.2
068 2. Marl	457.5	...	...	...	...	295.5	136.1	535.1
069 3. Fluorite ore <sup>e</sup>	280.6	237.7	295.2	354.6	197.1	104.6	76.3	98.4
<i>Manufacturing</i>								
070 1. Cement	6609.0	7263.5	8240.0	7915.7	7913.6	9850.4	11514.4	15024.6
071 2. Sugar	2768.1	2035.3	2431.1	2293.6	2607.2	2432.2	2864.7	3836.8
072 3. Synthetic fiber	101.8	110.5	115.2	126.5	134.9	142.4	155.6	202.3
073 4. Tin plate	62.2	73.1	92.0	68.2	104.4	119.3	148.2	149.5
074 5. Galvanized iron sheets	126.9	123.7	153.8	128.7	140.9	171.7	190.0	200.6
075 6. Jute products	190.8	174.3	192.9	157.1	198.5	195.6	191.6	191.6
<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>								
076 Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	82.1	86.1	88.6	93.9	87.9	89.2	99.0	102.9
077 Mining, 1995 = 100	40.1	38.5	45.0	45.1	44.7	49.6	58.5	63.5
078 Manufacturing, 1995 = 100	28.3	30.7	32.8	32.6	34.8	39.5	46.2	55.0
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
<i>Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.</i>								
079 Production	16	351	788	1158	1132	956	1088	1066
080 Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
081 Imports	7271	7930	6902	6745	7171	7860	7502	10143
082 Consumption	7672	7813	7630	7942	8427	8769	8973	11118
<i>Coal, '000 m.t.</i>								
083 Production	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
084 Exports	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
085 Imports	99	99	145	214	183	219	304	300
086 Consumption	101	98	144	214	183	218	304	300
<i>Electricity, Mn kWh</i>								
087 Production	17450	19770	22029	24179	25932	29992	33964	37406
088 Exports	13	25	22	20	17	18	20	23
089 Imports	752	701	710	723	758	416	430	643
090 Consumption	18189	20446	22717	24882	26673	30390	34374	32834
<i>Retail prices, Baht/liter</i>								
091 Gasoline	13.45	12.73	11.70	11.70	9.50	8.90	8.85	8.45
092 Diesel	7.39	7.06	6.70	6.70	6.45	6.30	6.28	6.10
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
093 Consumer (Whole Kingdom), 1994 = 100	64.5	66.9	67.5	69.2	70.4	72.2	74.9	79.0
094 Food	63.9	67.1	66.4	64.8	65.2	66.7	70.0	75.8
095 Non-food	64.9	66.6	68.3	72.2	74.1	76.0	78.4	81.3
096 Consumer (Bangkok), 1994 = 100	63.2	65.4	65.9	68.0	69.2	71.0	73.7	78.3
097 Food	61.7	64.9	64.2	62.9	62.9	64.2	67.2	74.1
098 Non-food	64.5	65.9	67.3	71.9	73.9	76.0	78.5	81.6

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	39104	44307	49410	54650	61903	70464	76804	78006	75749 *	75856 *	056
	38613	43655	48311	53593	60953	69316	75103	75991	73056 *	73771 *	057
	40563	47430	34712	37569	50459	57693	56190	42270	52839	55218	058
	19705	20356	20203	19091	15374	16050	18088	15591	16507	18509	059
	17026	19809	20184	19098	20126	20679	22082	23339	23240	23313	060
	3800	3600	3400	3300	3900	4060	3970	3842	4772	4630	061
	1250	1340	1500	1553	1737	1810	1937	2033	2162	2198	062
	1426	1379	1411	1462	1476	1413	1410	1419	1372	1381	063
	303	304	261	231	256	234	238	200	226	245	064
	191	139	151	144	116	105	109	97	48	42	065
	97	129	99	67	78	81	75	51	51	38	066
	5753.4	7196.4	7111.1	7454.8	8142.8	8533.2	8934.5	8557.6	4333.8	5005.2	067
	366.9	717.7	675.3	563.7	561.6	610.6	566.5	9.5	7.0	32.0	068
	94.8	62.1	56.5	48.4	23.7	24.1	17.2	7.8	3.7	23.0	069
	18053.9	19164.0	21711.0	26300.0	29929.0	34051.3	38749.0	37115.3	22722.0	25354.3	070
	3382.9	4031.0	4857.3	3650.5	3974.0	5201.5	6084.6	6188.0	3921.4	5630.1	071
	225.0	306.1	359.9	416.0	468.3	540.8	521.6	551.4	702.2	695.7	072
	173.1	190.4	226.4	222.4	236.7	250.5	244.6	238.6	189.1	242.8	073
	208.5	213.3	217.3	249.8	307.4	370.0	387.5	387.0	252.4	300.8	074
	152.3	136.5	132.1	118.9	117.3	75.8	61.6	39.2	25.6	18.5	075
	95.1	102.0	105.1	101.8	107.7	111.3	114.1	114.8	114.3	115.7	076
	72.5	83.7	87.1	92.7	97.6	100.0	117.9	140.6	143.7	151.6	077
	62.4	67.0	74.0	86.0	91.5	100.0	107.8	107.2	96.5	108.5	078
	1196	1222	1317	1247	1325	1189	1322	...	...	...	079
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	080
	10860	10996	13792	16096	18609	22840	31686	...	...	...	081
	11937	12337	15151	17442	19448	24395	32747	...	...	...	082
	0	0	16	12	9	4	2	...	...	...	083
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	084
	162	331	342	659	957	1515	2478	...	...	...	085
	162	331	355	672	962	1521	2482	...	...	...	086
	44175	50186	57028	63336	70534	79734	87044	92662	89531	89160	087
	31	40	41	49	57	77	86	98	138	...	088
	652	595	480	645	874	698	806	807	1623	...	089
	38342	43398	52118	58302	65752	74318	81034	86461	84591	...	090
	9.15	10.06	9.29	9.09	8.57	9.05	9.32	10.48	11.86	11.98	091
	6.72	8.03	7.83	7.84	7.39	7.57	8.60	9.48	9.15	8.27	092
	83.7	88.5	92.1	95.2	100.0	105.8	112.0	118.2	127.8	128.2	093
	81.9	87.6	91.6	93.5	100.0	108.1	117.7	125.9	137.9	136.7	094
	85.0	89.0	92.5	96.3	100.0	104.3	108.0	113.0	121.2	122.4	095
	83.5	88.0	91.2	94.6	100.0	105.7	111.9	117.7	126.9	127.4	096
	81.2	86.3	89.5	92.6	100.0	107.9	117.6	124.6	135.8	135.2	097
	85.3	89.2	92.5	96.2	100.0	104.2	107.8	112.8	120.8	122.0	098

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099	Wholesale, 1985 = 100	101.2	103.3	100.1	100.0	99.6	105.5	114.2	119.4
100	Implicit GDP deflator, 1988 = 100	82.5	85.6	86.8	88.7	90.2	94.4	100.0	106.1
	<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Bn Baht; as of end of period</i>								
101	Money supply (M1)	78.9	83.0	88.8	85.9	103.4	132.4	148.5	174.7
102	Currency in circulation	54.0	59.6	63.5	64.0	72.1	86.7	99.0	119.0
103	Demand deposits	25.0	23.4	25.2	21.9	31.4	45.7	49.5	55.7
104	Quasi-money	284.9	367.5	449.1	507.6	569.3	676.2	807.6	1032.4
105	Money supply (M2)	363.8	450.5	537.9	593.5	672.8	808.6	956.1	1207.1
106	Foreign assets (net)	38.6	16.5	28.3	37.9	80.9	107.5	145.7	247.5
107	Domestic credit	437.5	549.7	643.9	697.9	740.7	871.2	1007.4	1207.3
108	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	124.5	135.3	154.4	156.9	173.4	175.5	128.1	68.6
109	Claims on private sector <sup>f</sup>	286.7	384.3	447.2	495.6	516.9	630.4	811.4	1062.1
110	Claims on other financial insts.	26.3	30.1	42.3	45.4	50.4	65.3	67.9	76.6
111	Other items	-112.2	-115.7	-134.3	-142.2	-148.8	-170.2	-197.0	-247.7
	<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
112	Demand deposits	28.2	25.7	27.9	25.8	33.6	48.1	51.8	57.3
113	Savings deposits	61.7	95.5	106.0	117.1	164.1	234.1	283.4	365.4
114	Time deposits	231.4	282.9	358.4	409.4	425.9	464.3	552.0	702.8
115	Domestic credits outstanding <sup>g</sup>	214.1	283.8	338.0	376.7	386.6	462.7	602.6	796.8
	<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent; as of end of period</i>								
	On deposits								
116	Savings <sup>h</sup>	9.00	8.50	9.00	8.50	5.50	5.50	6.75	7.25
117	Time: 6 months <sup>i</sup>	11.00	11.00	12.00	10.50	7.00	7.00	8.25	9.50
118	12 months <sup>j</sup>	13.00	12.50	12.50	11.00	7.25	7.25	8.62	9.88
	On loans and discounts								
120	Commercial bills <sup>k</sup>	19.00	17.50	17.50	17.50	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
121	Export credit <sup>k</sup>	19.00	17.50	17.50	17.50	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
122	Other commercial <sup>k, l</sup>	19.00	17.50	17.50	17.50	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
	<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>m</sup></b> <i>Mn Baht; year ending 31 December</i>								
	<b>Central Government</b>								
123	Current revenue	115980	143436	148242	160652	169925	202021	258169	327149
124	Taxes	105076	129062	136246	144947	154202	185690	241745	302057
125	Non-taxes	10904	14374	11996	15705	15723	16331	16424	25092
126	Current expenditure	125904	137355	154481	166937	173557	180671	193542	226179
127	Current surplus/deficit	-9924	6081	-6239	-6285	-3632	21350	64627	100970
128	Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
129	Capital expenditure	31113	29733	27747	33091	30722	31317	29547	37619
130	Capital account surplus/deficit	-31113	-29733	-27747	-33091	-30722	-31317	-29547	-37619
131	Net lending	417	1967	2911	2630	7024	...	109	2241
132	Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	-2331	-1104	1362	-3079	-741	...	1601	-381
133	Overall surplus/deficit	-43785	-26723	-35535	-45085	-42119	-5539	36572	60730
	<b>Financing</b>								
134	Domestic borrowing (net)	43545	25375	35869	31588	50249	10638	-28824	-11150
135	Foreign borrowing (net)	779	928	-715	14190	-6452	-3271	-4537	-6197
136	Foreign grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137	Use of cash balances	-539	420	381	-693	-1678	-1828	-3211	-43383
	<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>								
138	Total	157017	167088	182228	200028	204279	211988	223089	263798
139	General public services	18134	24556	24304	25765	25761	26995	28059	35360
140	Defence	31350	31685	36034	43184	41125	41485	44149	47830
141	Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
142	Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
143	Social security and welfare	47940	50524	55419	58949	60156	63421	65647	79760
144	Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Economic services	27902	27969	28573	30534	29928	31357	30924	40038
146	Others	31691	32354	37898	41596	47309	48730	54310	60810

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	123.5	132.0	132.3	131.7	136.8	148.2	155.1	161.3	183.4	171.5	099
	112.2	118.7	124.0	128.1	134.8	142.6	148.2	154.6	168.8 *	163.9 *	100
	195.4	222.4	249.7	296.2	346.4	388.3	423.7	428.8	441.7	575.0	101
	137.5	149.3	180.2	208.6	241.9	284.1	304.3	334.0	318.3	472.4	102
	58.0	73.1	69.6	87.6	104.5	104.2	119.4	94.8	123.4	102.6	103
	1333.7	1610.0	1868.1	2210.9	2482.9	2922.3	3303.0	3910.6	4311.6	4279.7	104
	1529.1	1832.4	2117.8	2507.1	2829.4	3310.6	3726.7	4339.3	4753.4	4854.7	105
	307.1	413.7	449.0	453.9	147.9	3.4	-78.7	-559.1	68.6	672.7	106
	1531.7	1768.6	2087.0	2560.4	3313.3	4071.4	4638.6	6237.4	6163.4	5905.2	107
	17.5	-86.7	-147.8	-205.5	-284.0	-393.6	-466.1	-426.4	-1.0	65.1	108
	1427.8	1742.5	2099.3	2614.1	3399.4	4207.2	4820.2	5902.3	5484.6	5215.2	109
	86.4	112.8	135.5	151.8	197.9	257.8	284.4	761.6	679.8	625.0	110
	-309.7	-349.9	-418.2	-507.3	-631.9	-764.2	-833.3	-1339.0	-1478.6	-1723.2	111
	58.1	72.9	75.1	92.4	117.1	157.5	172.4	174.0	112.4	112.1	112
	398.3	443.0	528.0	677.2	750.5	734.7	808.4	848.2	961.0	1124.6	113
	975.3	1223.6	1421.2	1644.2	1868.4	2331.5	2681.1	3271.3	3596.6	3413.4	114
	1086.3	1333.2	1617.3	2032.3	2630.1	3286.4	3739.2	4669.8	4308.2	3939.3	115
	11.00	8.50	6.25	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	3.00	116
	14.25	10.50	8.50	7.00	9.12	10.62	8.88	10.75	6.00	3.75	117
	13.75	10.50	8.50	7.00	9.25	10.62	8.88	11.50	6.00	4.13	118
											119
	19.00	19.00	16.25	14.50	14.38	16.25	15.25	19.25	15.38	11.75	120
	19.00	19.00	16.25	14.50	14.38	16.25	15.25	19.25	15.38	11.75	121
	19.00	19.00	16.25	14.50	14.38	16.25	15.25	19.25	15.38	11.75	122
	411652	462608	511317	574932	680337	777286	853201	847696	717779	713079	123
	385742	427214	456572	522004	619406	711098	785797	757440	626395	625353	124
	25910	35394	54745	52928	60931	66188	67404	90256	91384	87726	125
	249210	283718	327092	357292	382896	434997	499284	512482	567062	605562	126
	162442	178890	184225	217640	297441	342289	353917	335214	150717	107517	127
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128
	55263	78520	115519	163774	196320	207727	319799	363232	275519	227462	129
	-55263	-78520	-115519	-163774	-196320	-207727	-319799	-363232	-275519	-227462	130
	1177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
	-497	7337	4105	5847	-3753	-8718	9185	12958	-4149	-34417	132
	105505	107707	72811	59713	97368	125844	43303	-15060	-128951	-154362	133
	-11864	-46872	-28613	-44347	-58872	-30574	-25123	-16358	-3081	84754	134
	-39217	-3780	-17354	-4353	-17426	-4855	-3665	-3760	-4403	50635	135
											136
	-54424	-57055	-26844	-11013	-21070	-90415	-14515	35178	136435	18973	137
	304473	362238	442611	521066	579216	642724	819083	875714	842581	833024	138
	42947	46350	54929	59816	62843	73178	93750	100379	92547	93142	139
	57422	62090	74076	75631	86230	94681	100220	98172	86133	74741	140
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142
	95097	115700	153381	194880	221332	261688	322513	363640	381282	372222	143
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144
	53420	85040	107741	143204	159764	170723	254925	252256	214045	199344	145
	55587	53058	52484	47535	49047	42454	47675	61267	68574	93575	146

## Thailand

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Baht; calendar year</i>								
147 Exports, fob	159728	146472	175237	193366	233383	299853	403570	516315
148 Imports, cif	196616	236609	245155	251169	241358	334209	513114	662679
149 Trade balance	-36888	-90137	-69918	-57803	-7975	-34356	-109544	-146364
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
150 Food and live animals	86371	73755	86482	86582	101629	109341	137566	173474
151 Beverage and tobacco	2599	1860	1698	1648	1565	1428	1613	1777
152 Crude materials excl. fuels	15134	16288	18875	19611	20529	26751	35649	35337
153 Mineral fuels, etc.	40	30	411	2448	1832	2099	3069	3700
154 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	298	270	432	583	225	307	180	160
155 Chemicals	1253	1673	2187	2440	3381	4528	4838	6457
156 Basic manufactures	26587	26002	29187	35860	43392	58751	76865	93563
157 Machines, transport equipment	8293	8356	11959	16977	24851	35522	63789	91801
158 Misc. manufactured goods	13404	14756	19558	24030	33166	57773	75980	102709
159 Unclassified goods	2060	1332	1286	1433	1525	2590	2771	6216
160 Re-exports	3689	2150	3162	1754	1288	763	1250	1121
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>								
161 1. Textile products	14005	14351	19155	23578	31268	48555	58625	74027
162 2. Rice	22510	20157	25932	22524	20315	22703	34676	45462
163 3. Precious stones	4671	6214	6129	6350	8150	11550	13958	16419
164 4. Jewelry	578	1028	1254	2168	5014	8257	9725	11974
165 5. Shrimp, fresh and frozen	2764	3164	2799	3439	4391	5749	9698	16057
166 6. Rubber	9490	11787	13004	13567	15116	20539	27189	26423
167 7. Tapioca products	19752	15387	16600	14969	19086	20661	21844	23974
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>								
168 Food and live animals	5061	6501	7511	9442	13087	13946	24062	29999
169 Beverage and tobacco	2327	1268	1681	2256	1996	1515	2625	3529
170 Crude materials excl. fuels	11516	14376	15418	16491	16184	24669	34589	45143
171 Mineral fuels, etc.	60765	57065	57353	56719	32354	44177	38829	59819
172 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	438	781	1130	493	153	175	480	663
173 Chemicals	24848	31804	31681	35166	38794	50876	63657	74204
174 Basic manufactures	30597	39034	38913	42135	43655	65384	108516	149806
175 Machines, transport equipment	46503	68361	71988	70550	74215	108662	204144	251001
176 Misc. manufactured goods	11195	14039	15525	14045	15553	16854	23957	29051
177 Unclassified goods <sup>1</sup>	3366	3380	3955	3872	5367	7951	12255	19464
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
178 Exports, Total	6935	6368	7414	7123	8864	11564	15910	20175
179 1. United States	881	953	1273	1402	1606	2163	3200	4358
180 2. Japan	951	960	965	951	1260	1732	2545	3422
181 3. Singapore	501	518	623	566	787	1049	1224	1432
182 4. Hong Kong, China	342	317	281	288	354	488	711	869
183 5. Malaysia	356	285	351	355	381	388	473	585
184 6. Netherlands	913	691	740	506	647	776	870	975
185 7. United Kingdom	132	130	165	173	283	417	588	746
186 8. Germany	232	222	244	266	412	573	737	818
187 9. China, People's Republic of	307	107	183	271	276	388	475	541
188 10. France	132	123	128	133	202	284	380	441
189 Imports, Total	8531	10283	10415	9259	9165	12998	20298	25373
190 1. Japan	2004	2816	2802	2450	2421	3376	5493	7736
191 2. United States	1144	1299	1409	1052	1312	1620	2753	2842
192 3. Singapore	541	636	822	689	601	1012	1511	1871
193 4. Germany	331	481	437	500	527	771	1090	1311
194 5. Malaysia	444	554	505	547	385	521	426	650
195 6. Korea, Republic of	156	244	291	186	218	311	562	742
196 7. China, People's Republic of	234	265	318	223	263	504	679	744
197 8. United Kingdom	218	234	242	233	295	409	600	651
198 9. Australia	166	186	212	153	161	228	347	508
199 10. France	127	156	166	249	150	198	491	410

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
589813	725630	824644	935862	1137600	1406311	1412111	1806699	2247454	2213965	147	
844448	958831	1033244	1166595	1369037	1763587	1832836	1924281	1774076	1907100	148	
-254635	-233201	-208600	-230733	-231437	-357276	-420725	-117582	473378	306865	149	
166311	192016	210961	201576	235504	268071	274340	325638	393087	370435	150	
2291	3401	4494	3858	4155	3577	5330	6422	6408	6040	151	
33854	36984	40519	40336	56173	81328	81969	81548	83869	72062	152	
4904	7220	8088	9639	8511	8985	22112	39184	31536	36375	153	
164	166	168	176	543	496	343	2143	2189	2778	154	
8332	13998	15203	20388	24174	43010	38703	66823	88814	103515	155	
108151	120871	136153	177578	189599	254354	225072	279517	345199	343316	156	
130913	175692	220133	281136	380776	475538	536753	705347	904412	932342	157	
126251	164155	178474	189948	227386	255789	207444	240359	294424	270693	158	
6987	8790	9026	9473	8692	12799	17452	53622	91292	71620	159	
1655	2337	1425	1754	2087	2364	2593	6096	6224	4789	160	
84472	109524	111837	116670	133471	142441	118521	147402	183025	116108	161	
27770	30516	36214	32947	39187	48627	50737	65088	86801	73811	162	
22045	23438	36582	41030	44684	49946	51494	52847	54130	56659	163	
12813	12465									164	
20454	26681	31696	37842	49156	50302	43400	47184	58324	48348	165	
23557	24954	28925	29181	41821	61261	63370	57447	55411	43936	166	
23136	24368	29613	21736	18773	18253	20649	22457	22092	23000	167	
33562	41914	44824	42373	45397	51369	56687	64012	73369	67840	168	
5481	5623	5378	6133	6043	6544	7101	6463	6178	7423	169	
54051	59355	65801	70253	78435	94830	93276	99362	88443	92916	170	
78346	87662	83758	86457	91621	115247	157377	168323	130663	164094	171	
635	686	983	1063	1244	1798	1814	1879	1538	2041	172	
85591	88345	104321	113941	135521	178241	172105	189345	198282	218662	173	
186902	231967	224363	238761	275283	363392	341523	352644	357840	402160	174	
348248	388214	440712	536098	660201	864022	895469	934511	816714	849840	175	
24781	28667	30742	37044	38600	46159	50589	57028	52171	50522	176	
26851	26398	32362	34472	36692	41985	56895	50714	48878	51603	177	
23072	28811	32473	37158	45583	57200	55743	57560	54489	57721	178	
5240	6068	7303	8005	9526	10078	10026	11154	12175	13659	179	
3969	5135	5686	6300	7728	9477	9373	8733	7475	7947	180	
1696	2336	2822	4459	6167	7917	6749	6406	4698	4769	181	
1038	1348	1507	1960	2387	2921	3240	3407	2785	2635	182	
575	684	842	1041	1668	1554	2014	2483	1780	2036	183	
1115	1248	1405	1157	1259	1801	1792	1825	2181	1861	184	
936	1028	1172	1188	1345	1619	1837	2022	2121	1982	185	
1198	1470	1428	1479	1597	1638	1611	1421	1556	1947	186	
269	335	386	430	930	1642	1868	1744	1769	1872	187	
563	699	740	773	810	978	993	942	837	1066	188	
33408	37925	40686	46065	54394	73692	73336	62804	43108	49074	189	
10144	11038	11905	13963	16442	21625	20449	16165	10175	12065	190	
3600	3989	4776	5379	6450	8507	9240	8670	6053	5466	191	
2480	2990	2970	2969	3439	4162	4004	3147	2383	5545	192	
1702	2094	2165	2482	3213	3748	3655	2989	1822	1658	193	
1125	1190	1595	1674	2641	3235	3606	3019	2198	2668	194	
1046	1593	1786	1948	1978	2474	2684	2251	1496	1509	195	
1107	1149	1219	905	1388	2096	1953	2260	1822	1694	196	
907	849	944	1059	1152	1459	1592	1329	712	826	197	
561	662	912	951	1071	1320	1401	1286	896	1016	198	
817	521	944	917	751	1859	929	845	839	729	199	

## Thailand

	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	<i>Trade Indexes 1995 = 100; period averages</i>								
	Quantum index								
200	Exports	17.3	15.7	18.9	20.3	23.9	28.8	35.6	44.2
201	Imports	17.3	22.1	22.6	21.2	22.0	28.1	39.2	47.2
	Unit value index								
202	Exports	65.0	65.9	65.3	67.0	69.6	74.5	80.7	83.1
203	Imports	63.9	60.3	61.2	66.6	61.9	67.0	73.9	79.1
204	Terms of trade	101.6	109.2	106.6	100.7	112.4	111.3	109.2	105.0
	<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
205	Merchandise exports, fob	6835	6308	7337	7077	8829	11609	15855	19939
206	Merchandise imports, fob	-7566	-9169	-9263	-8410	-8442	-11976	-17812	-22751
207	Trade balance	-731	-2861	-1926	-1333	387	-367	-1957	-2812
208	Other goods, services and income	-458	-303	-386	-358	-338	-161	201	171
209	Credit	2576	2919	3078	3165	3337	4171	5951	7053
210	Debit	-3034	-3222	-3464	-3523	-3675	-4332	-5750	-6882
211	Unrequited transfers	183	277	175	166	225	225	236	246
212	Private	75	153	60	47	64	100	46	47
213	Official	108	124	115	119	161	125	190	199
214	Current balance	-1006	-2887	-2137	-1525	274	-303	-1520	-2395
215	Direct investment	187	355	411	159	261	182	1080	1731
216	Portfolio investment	69	15	-6	141	97	499	447	1429
217	Other long-term capital	1128	1105	1405	1326	-268	-61	-167	1159
218	Other short-term capital	58	33	666	227	348	224	1518	1630
219	Deposit money banks	...	672	67	-533	-835	239	850	-297
220	Net errors and omissions	-517	593	85	133	567	154	246	734
221	Overall balance	-81	-114	491	-72	444	934	2454	3991
222	Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
223	Monetary movements	81	114	-491	72	-444	-934	-2454	-3991
	<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
224	Total	2652	2556	2689	3003	3776	5211	7112	10508
225	Gold, national valuation	1114	949	768	813	972	1204	1015	993
226	Foreign exchange	1513	1561	1890	2157	2736	3906	5997	9461
227	Reserve position in the Fund	0	30	28	32	35	41	39	38
228	SDRs	25	16	2	1	33	60	61	16
	<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Baht per US dollar</i>								
229	End of period	23.00	23.00	27.15	26.65	26.13	25.07	25.24	25.69
230	Average of period	23.00	23.00	23.64	27.16	26.30	25.72	25.29	25.70
	<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
231	Total outstanding and disbursed	12238	13902	15013	17546	18537	20385	21764	23537
232	Long-term	8351	9557	10558	13224	14628	16749	16301	17152
233	Public and publicly guaranteed	6034	6902	7186	9854	11520	13912	13285	12513
234	Private non-guaranteed	2317	2655	3372	3370	3108	2837	3016	4640
235	Short-term	3041	3305	3551	3200	2840	2664	4800	6112
236	Use of IMF credit	846	1040	903	1122	1069	972	662	273
	<b>Debt service</b> <i>transactions during the year</i>								
237	Principal repayments on LT debt	801	1015	1385	1661	2021	1888	2585	2404
238	Interest on long-term debt	714	750	848	912	1027	1050	1126	1092
239	Interest on short-term debt	337	349	300	377	228	205	360	491
	<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>								
240	Interest (%)	9.3	8.2	8.8	8.3	5.6	5.3	5.5	7.4
241	Maturity (years)	19.0	20.3	16.8	18.5	18.5	19.3	16.9	12.9
242	Grace period (years)	5.5	7.1	6.1	9.7	7.5	6.6	5.8	4.8
243	Grant element (%)	5.7	13.2	8.8	11.5	29.1	31.3	28.8	13.1

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	49.5	59.1	66.2	74.0	87.6	100.0	90.1	97.0	104.6	117.0	200
	57.3	62.3	66.8	74.9	86.1	100.0	90.6	81.0	59.0	72.9	201
	84.8	87.6	88.6	89.5	92.4	100.0	110.8	132.0	151.4	133.1	202
	83.2	86.8	87.2	87.5	89.4	100.0	113.0	134.0	162.5	141.2	203
	102.0	100.9	101.6	102.3	103.3	100.0	98.0	98.6	93.3	94.3	204
	22881	28330	32244	36553	44649	55731	54677	56721	52873	56793	205
	-29493	-34053	-36104	-40606	-48041	-63360	-63834	-55286	-36577	-43164	206
	-6612	-5723	-3860	-4053	-3392	-7629	-9157	1435	16296	13629	207
	-737	-1959	-2874	-2823	-5537	-6064	-5955	-5022	-2421	-2687	208
	8486	9498	10828	13211	14213	18664	20995	19528	16548	17445	209
	-9223	-11457	-13702	-16034	-19750	-24728	-26950	-24550	-18969	-20132	210
	213	299	646	750	1128	487	761	475	415	377	211
	26	186	604	717	1067	445	731	457	387	328	212
	187	113	42	33	61	42	30	18	28	49	213
	-7136	-7383	-6088	-6126	-7801	-13206	-14350	-3112	14290	11319	214
	2402	1415	1544	1404	903	1183	1406	3365	6999	5301	215
	457	48	531	4128	1908	4005	3084	4401	-43	1027	216
	793	3234	2188	1864	-1525	4975	8133	7877	647	-1809	217
	4489	2042	1707	2685	-2997	11758	6882	-24715	-17108	-10626	218
	1603	4598	3682	434	13894	...	...	...	...	...	219
	1182	194	-521	-475	-207	-1479	-2985	1535	-3051	-628	220
	3790	4148	3043	3914	4175	7236	2169	-10649	1734	4584	221
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222
	-3790	-4148	-3043	-3914	-4175	-7236	-2169	10649	-1734	-4584	223
	14273	18416	21182	25440	30279	36945	38645	26893	29536	34781	224
	968	899	823	967	947	963	914	713	711	718	225
	13247	17287	20012	24078	28884	35463	37192	25697	28434	33805	226
	45	222	335	373	416	474	480	0	0	0	227
	13	8	12	22	32	45	60	482	391	258	228
	25.29	25.28	25.52	25.54	25.09	25.19	25.61	47.25	36.69	37.52	229
	25.59	25.52	25.40	25.32	25.15	24.92	25.34	31.36	41.36	37.84	230
	28165	37772	41864	52717	65596	83093	90778	93731	86172	...	231
	19842	25280	27138	30083	36418	41998	53164	56466	59410	...	232
	12531	13309	13363	14776	16266	16881	16929	22324	28113	...	233
	7311	11971	13775	15307	20152	25117	36235	34142	31297	...	234
	8322	12492	14727	22634	29179	41095	37613	34836	23523	...	235
	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2429	3239	...	236
	2984	2261	3198	4253	5166	4405	4313	6184	7820	...	237
	1359	1776	1877	1859	2023	2649	3113	3470	3756	...	238
	650	874	834	328	692	1543	2107	2110	1564	...	239
	4.8	5.0	6.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.6	6.0	5.0	...	240
	22.1	19.0	18.9	19.7	17.0	14.8	17.9	12.4	12.7	...	241
	7.2	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.9	3.8	...	242
	38.2	33.4	19.7	35.4	31.4	27.1	34.9	22.1	24.8	...	243

## Thailand

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
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### Footnotes:

- a Prior to 1986, the labor force refers to the population aged 11 years and over. Thereafter, it refers to the population aged 13 years and over. For 1983 onward, item includes seasonally inactive labor force.
- b For 1999, item refers to wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and household goods.
- c Prior to 1999, item refers to banking, insurance and real estate. For 1999, it refers to financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities.
- d Prior to 1999, item includes ownership of dwellings. For 1999, it refers to hotels and restaurants, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities and private households with employed persons.
- e Prior to 1988, item includes metallurgical and low-grade ores.
- f Refers to claims on non-financial public enterprises and claims on business and household sectors.
- g Refers to loans and overdrafts.

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
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- h Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 6.25% to 7.25%, 1990, 10.00% to 12.00% and 1992, 6.00% to 6.50%.
- i Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.00% to 9.50%, 1990, 13.00% to 15.50%, 1992, 8.00% to 9.00%, 1994, 8.25% to 10.00%, 1995, 10.25% to 11.00%, 1996, 8.50% to 9.25% and 1997, 10.00% to 11.50%.
- j Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.75% to 9.50%, 1989, 9.50% to 10.25%, 1990, 12.00% to 15.50%, 1994, 8.25% to 10.25%, 1995, 10.25% to 11.00%, 1996, 8.50% to 9.25% , and 1997, 10.00% to 13.00%.
- k Actual ranges of rates are: For 1992, 16.00% to 16.50%, 1994, 14.00% to 14.75%, 1995, 16.00% to 16.50% and 1996, 15.00% to 15.50%.
- l Refers to discount rates for bills on raw material for industrial use and bills on sales on credit of industrial products.
- m The use of foreign funds is excluded from expenditure items. Therefore, foreign disbursements are not shown under financing items.
- n Includes gold.