

Tonga

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
001 POPULATION ^a <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	92.7	93.2	93.6	94.1	94.5	95.0	95.5	96.0
002 LABOR FORCE ^b <i>thousand; calendar year</i>	...	...	30.9	...	23.7	...	...	...
003 Employed	...	...	29.5	...	21.6	...	...	...
004 Agriculture	...	...	14.7	...	10.6	...	...	...
005 Manufacturing	...	...	0.9	...	0.6	...	...	...
006 Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
007 Others	...	...	13.9	...	10.4	...	...	...
008 Unemployed	...	...	1.4	...	2.1	...	...	...
009 Unemployment rate, %	...	...	4.5	...	9.0	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Thousand Pa'anga; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	52519	57880	63118	72518	86246	98288	104069	114186
011 Agriculture	20032	21000	23800	27400	33600	38200	39500	41952
012 Mining	430	412	394	408	391	435	532	625
013 Manufacturing	2458	2665	3770	4114	4489	4779	5588	6847
014 Electricity, gas and water	506	581	689	687	1091	1299	1184	1799
015 Construction	3126	5422	5412	5596	6606	6118	6190	7127
016 Trade	7758	8040	8361	10120	11624	13036	15264	16593
017 Transport and communications	4688	4948	4825	5576	6772	8469	10816	10705
018 Finance	4325	4745	4905	5806	6706	8399	7372	7750
019 Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
020 Others	9196	10067	10962	12811	14967	17553	17623	20788
021 Indirect taxes less subsidies	8674	9679	10093	13480	15775	18349	20752	20768
022 GDP at current market prices	61193	67559	73211	85998	102021	116637	124821	134954
023 Net factor income from abroad	3007	1742	2327	3787	5603	4814	8569	5423
024 GNP at current market prices	64200	69301	75538	89785	107624	121451	133390	140377
At Current Market Prices								
025 Expenditure on GDP	61193	67559	73211	85998	102021	116637	124821	134954
026 Private consumption ^c	54408	72198	70694	85786	106352	110628	130506	134747
027 Government consumption	10343	9661	11585	13729	16106	19428	20334	23303
028 Gross fixed capital formation	17939	18171	17252	20004	22965	26212	26005	27043
029 Increase in stocks	1167	1655	290	2686	1654	-349	2913	320
030 Exports of goods and services	16882	12605	19480	25910	26232	36072	28380	33597
031 Less: Imports of goods and services	39546	46731	46090	62117	71288	75354	83317	84056
032 Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Constant 1984/85 Factor Cost								
033 GDP by Industrial Origin	66758	67961	69579	72518	74241	76214	73987	75377
034 Agriculture	25945	23300	25500	27400	27600	28100	25400	26542
035 Mining	566	500	434	408	353	326	366	377
036 Manufacturing	3238	3234	4141	4114	3896	3563	3839	4242
037 Electricity, gas and water	552	582	622	687	660	948	975	1016
038 Construction	4193	6570	5922	5596	5725	4898	4707	5018
039 Trade	9837	9743	9196	10120	10073	9757	10498	10002
040 Transport and communications	5945	5996	5307	5576	5868	6339	7438	6453
041 Finance	5340	5647	5485	5806	5804	6497	5484	5345
042 Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
043 Others	11142	12389	12972	12811	14262	15786	15280	16382
044 Indirect taxes less subsidies	11026	11365	11126	13480	13579	14228	14753	13709
045 GDP at constant prices	77784	79326	80705	85998	87820	90442	88740	89086
Investment Financing, at current prices								
046 Gross domestic capital formation	19106	19826	17542	22690	24619	25863	28918	27363
047 Gross national saving	-551	-12558	-6741	-9730	-14834	-8605	-17450	-17673
048 Gross domestic saving	-3558	-14300	-9068	-13517	-20437	-13419	-26019	-23096
049 Net factor income from abroad	3007	1742	2327	3787	5603	4814	8569	5423
050 Foreign saving	19657	32384	24283	32420	39453	34468	46368	45036
051 Net transfer from abroad	23019	32491	24641	30487	37542	43396	37050	42819
052 Net borrowing from abroad	-3362	-107	-358	1933	1911	-8928	9318	2217

Tonga

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
At Current Market Prices, Pa'anga									
053	Per capita GDP	660	725	782	914	1080	1228	1307	1406
054	Per Capita GNP	693	744	807	954	1139	1278	1397	1462
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>									
Agriculture									
055	1. Coconut	50	50	55	52	70	45	32	30
056	2. Copra	4	4	6	5	8	4	2	2
057	3. Bananas	1	4	3	3	5	4	2	2
Production Index <i>period averages</i>									
058	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	96.7	96.4	100.6	98.7	111.2	97.8	92.0	95.6
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
Electricity, Mn kWh									
059	Production	12	12	12	12	12	16	20	22
060	Consumption	12	12	12	12	12	16	20	22
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
061	Consumer, Nov. 1995 = 100	39.2	43.0	43.1	50.3	61.2	64.1	70.4	73.3
062	Implicit GDP deflator, 1984/85 = 100	78.7	85.2	90.7	100.0	116.2	129.0	140.7	151.5
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Thousand Pa'anga; as of 30 June</i>									
063	Money supply (M1)	6975	6573	9017	9985	11288	14266	16998	14822
064	Currency in circulation	2602	2452	2819	2732	4214	4390	5647	5436
065	Demand deposits	4374	4120	6198	7253	7074	9876	11351	9386
066	Quasi-money	8709	9488	10407	13928	15687	21775	19729	22775
067	Money supply (M2)	15684	16061	19424	23913	26974	36040	36727	37597
068	Foreign assets (net)	10564	9886	15265	17905	16315	26470	34753	33269
069	Domestic credit	4263	4841	2717	4129	8762	7667	16356	20654
070	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	-3490	-4569	-6745	-8846	-6755	-10539	-6426	-11807
071	Claims on private sector	7752	9411	9462	12975	15517	18207	22782	32461
072	Claims on other financial insts. ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
073	Other items	857	1333	1443	1880	1897	1903	-14382	-16326
Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>									
On deposits									
074	Savings	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.3
075	Time: 6 months	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.0
076	12 months	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.3
On loans and discounts									
077	Commercial bills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
078	Export credit	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	13.0
079	Other commercial bills	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	13.0
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Thousand Pa'anga; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>									
Central Government									
080	Current revenue	15723	18260	17999	22628	26832	29819	34357	33690
081	Taxes	10374	11995	12366	15729	18471	20965	24268	24724
082	Non-taxes	5349	6265	5633	6899	8362	8854	10089	8966
083	Current expenditure	16266	16985	17839	21266	26940	32018	33857	34829
084	Current surplus/deficit	-543	1275	160	1362	-108	-2198	500	-1139
085	Capital receipts	3073	3544	6178	5093	6509	8723	6437	9798
086	Capital expenditure	3809	3352	4200	5752	7756	7048	6429	6335
087	Capital account surplus/deficit	-736	192	1978	-659	-1247	1675	7	3464
088	Overall surplus/deficit	-1279	1467	2138	703	-1356	-523	508	2325
Financing									
089	Domestic borrowing	235	-	991	28	-	-	680	1591
090	Foreign borrowing	790	1126	565	1124	821	537	21	164
091	Foreign grants	2103	1938	4132	3337	5028	6699	3672	5968
092	Use of cash balances	-1849	-4531	-7826	-5192	-4494	-6713	-4880	-10048

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
44457	47440	51080	49920	50370	55504	62750	60600 *	63000 *	...	093	
17807	16780	15640	15350	15550	15742	18623	20400 *	20100 *	...	094	
1935	1820	2760	1650	1810	3169	3236	11600 *	11600 *	...	095	
5873	8950	8620	9130	9080	9882	9893	8000 *	8300 *	...	096	
4152	5310	5930	5890	6270	6667	7173	1600 *	2300 *	...	097	
628	890	1010	1310	1630	1362	1526	- *	- *	...	098	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- *	- *	...	099	
8556	11210	11640	11080	10970	11526	12080	13000 *	13000 *	...	100	
1947	2620	2820	2680	2640	2309	2452	3500 *	3900 *	...	101	
846	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- *	- *	...	103	
5093	6470	6630	6390	6100	6102	6263	6100 *	5800 *	...	104	
671	...	...	...	...	3115	3365	3400 *	3300 *	...	105
5507	2470	5500	5530	5070	7156	10219	6000 *	7700 *	...	106	
15299	21465	17409	21970	17747	18024	15043	13755	11558	...	107	
78989	76817	84271	85220	91210	98079	91808	92095	102390	...	108	
-63691	-55352	-66862	-63250	-73463	-80055	-76765	-78340	-90832	...	109	
10891	17675	13897	20237	16281	16678	11962	11233	7487	...	110	
21	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	...	111	
24	40	113	122	744	486	938	1385	2593	...	112	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	113	
399	418	437	126	-	-	-	-	-	...	114	
0	129	40	33	64	68	54	104	206	...	115	
1354	1651	1230	716	389	277	282	187	223	...	116	
451	200	610	6	101	71	709	-	13	...	117	
1810	967	925	693	142	322	632	389	439	...	118	
349	386	157	39	26	122	326	61	76	...	119	
4838	12445	8675	12870	8750	8405	6493	6313	4354	8944	120	
1278	1397	1411	2160	3160	4342	1857	3245	1989	3644	121	
103	-	-	460	70	-	-	-	-	...	122	
399	418	437	120	-	-	-	-	-	...	123	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	124	
2765	2857	2084	2750	2650	2802	1348	167	157	...	125	
18150	16520	18172	19632	22520	22323	24250	23485	28189	...	126	
3563	3123	3248	3818	4040	4521	4603	4610	5008	...	127	
4158	3618	4033	3800	4990	4760	4049	4594	5431	...	128	
10451	12147	10756	11587	10972	12135	11553	13018	10589	...	129	
175	186	196	263	358	359	357	298	388	...	130	
4994	6224	5204	5990	7580	6833	6817	6656	7603	...	131	
14221	11905	19163	16650	18130	19028	14344	14835	18056	...	132	
14491	14641	16230	16030	15420	20311	18477	17662	18111	...	133	
8075	8057	6951	7170	6830	7442	7138	6575	8463	...	134	
711	396	319	280	370	367	220	362	553	...	135	
12.70	17.38	12.86	16.94	14.31	14.65	12.59	10.08	7.51	23.63	136	
3.82	9.57	6.47	9.43	7.32	7.01	5.59	5.12	2.94	10.60	137	
3.30	2.93	2.83	3.53	3.81	3.78	3.08	1.04	1.25	5.45	138	
2.51	1.47	1.41	2.03	0.83	1.26	1.87	1.03	1.05	0.57	139	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	3.13	140
1.91	1.47	1.48	1.23	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.32	0.34	0.41	141	
0.20	0.46	0.30	0.07	0.30	0.24	0.49	0.56	0.46	0.46	142	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.53	143	
0.01	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.39	144	
0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.30	145	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.29	146	

Tonga

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
147 Imports, Total	41.80	37.53	40.91	41.16	39.85	47.94	62.97	59.69
148 1. New Zealand	15.58	13.14	15.39	16.04	15.39	17.22	16.77	16.48
149 2. Australia	9.81	10.14	9.82	10.09	11.34	12.31	15.81	12.07
150 3. United States	3.97	2.27	2.24	2.35	1.51	4.36	4.50	6.31
151 4. Fiji Islands	2.98	2.24	2.03	2.18	2.64	4.17	5.66	5.45
152 5. Japan	2.55	3.48	4.68	3.20	4.56	4.22	4.25	3.85
153 6. United Kingdom	0.60	0.83	0.58	0.75	1.13	-	0.73	0.77
154 7. Hong Kong, China	0.53	0.48	0.53	0.57	0.46	0.49	1.05	1.02
155 8. Malaysia	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.48	0.30
156 9. Canada	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00
157 10. Germany	0.11	0.21	0.32	0.84	0.36	0.45	0.40	0.44
<i>Trade Indexes 1990 = 100; period averages</i>								
158 Terms of trade ⁹	104	102	102	98	95	94	98	101
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
159 Merchandise exports, fob	7	3	6	7	6	7	7	10
160 Merchandise imports, fob	-35	-36	-30	-32	-33	-38	-47	-47
161 Trade balance	-28	-33	-24	-25	-27	-31	-40	-37
162 Other goods, services and income	8	3	4	3	1	7	4	1
163 Credit	14	12	14	16	17	25	26	25
164 Debit	-6	-9	-10	-13	-16	-18	-22	-23
165 Unrequited transfers	23	30	20	21	25	31	29	34
166 Private	...	15	14	18	22	24	23	24
167 Official	...	15	6	3	3	7	6	10
168 Current balance	3	0	0	-1	-1	7	-7	-1
169 Direct investment	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
170 Portfolio investment	...	...	...	0	0	-	0	0
171 Other long-term capital	1	0	1	1	-1	0	4	1
172 Other short-term capital	...	1	3	1	1	-1	1	0
173 Net errors and omissions	3	-1	1	2	2	2	0	-1
174 Overall balance	7	0	5	3	1	8	-2	-1
175 Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176 Monetary movements	-7	0	-5	-3	-1	-8	2	1
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
177 Total	15.6	21.0	26.0	27.5	22.5	28.9	30.5	24.9
178 Foreign exchange	15.6	21.0	26.0	26.7	21.5	27.8	29.4	23.7
179 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
180 SDRs	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Pa'anga per US dollar</i>								
181 End of period	1.0198	1.1086	1.2080	1.4686	1.5042	1.3841	1.1703	1.2585
182 Average of period	0.9859	1.1100	1.1395	1.4319	1.4960	1.4282	1.2750	1.2612
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
183 Total outstanding and disbursed	21.9	20.3	19.3	24.5	28.9	36.1	37.6	39.1
184 Long-term	21.9	20.3	19.3	23.8	28.4	35.6	37.0	38.1
185 Public and publicly guaranteed	21.9	20.3	19.3	23.8	28.4	35.6	37.0	38.1
186 Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187 Short-term	-	-	-	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1
188 Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>								
189 Principal repayments on LT debt	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
190 Interest on long-term debt	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
191 Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
192 Interest (%)	1.0	1.0	2.0	-	3.2	1.3	1.0	2.2
193 Maturity (years)	20.4	39.6	17.7	-	31.3	34.6	43.4	31.2
194 Grace period (years)	9.4	10.3	6.4	-	7.7	8.4	10.0	8.7
195 Grant element (%)	67.1	78.0	52.2	-	57.4	68.4	79.1	62.9

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	66.92	65.66	60.05	61.61	69.27	77.32	74.66	72.72	68.79	57.34	147
	20.09	17.58	18.68	24.27	30.88	29.43	28.03	24.77	24.88	20.75	148
	13.38	15.11	14.93	13.87	17.04	21.48	22.17	24.11	16.98	11.25	149
	6.88	5.79	5.34	5.56	5.78	8.03	8.44	8.91	12.81	7.15	150
	8.13	9.25	7.40	7.30	5.31	5.82	5.29	6.08	5.10	5.15	151
	4.03	5.40	5.04	4.26	4.69	4.49	5.12	4.12	3.50	3.03	152
	0.70	0.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.61	153
	1.03	0.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.40	154
	0.01	0.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.31	155
	0.01	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.30	156
	0.31	0.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.27	157
	100	98	104	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	158
	9	10	16	12	17	14	14	11	8	...	159
	-54	-58	-47	-48	-55	-70	-85	-65	-56	...	160
	-45	-48	-31	-36	-38	-56	-71	-54	-48	...	161
	12	-1	-2	0	-9	-18	-8	1	-2	...	162
	35	24	21	21	26	28	39	49	36	...	163
	-23	-25	-23	-21	-35	-46	-47	-48	-38	...	164
	45	45	35	42	20	23	32	40	24	...	165
	31	30	28	35	19	19	25	31	20	...	166
	14	15	7	7	1	4	7	9	4	...	167
	12	-4	2	6	-27	-51	-47	-13	-26	...	168
	0	0	1	0	3	1	1	0	2	...	169
	0	-1	1	0	2	0	3	-2	-2	...	170
	-15	-2	-1	3	29	42	40	23	18	...	171
	2	5	3	0						...	172
	1	0	-1	0	0	-1	1	0	-1	...	173
	0	-2	5	9	7	-9	-2	8	-9	...	174
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175
	0	2	-5	-9	-7	9	2	-8	9	...	176
	31.3	32.3	31.8	37.1	35.5	28.7	30.6	27.5	28.7	26.2 *	177
	30.0	30.2	29.6	34.8	33.1	26.9	28.8	25.7	26.7	23.8 *	178
	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.3	179
	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	180
	1.2958	1.3317	1.3902	1.3794	1.2585	1.2703	1.2127	1.3620	1.6156	1.6107 *	181
	1.2800	1.2961	1.3471	1.3841	1.3202	1.2709	1.2323	1.2635	1.4921	1.5994 *	182
	53.7	45.0	43.5	44.2	64.4	70.1	69.6	61.2	64.7	...	183
	44.5	44.2	42.6	43.7	63.4	68.7	68.3	60.2	64.1	...	184
	44.5	44.2	42.6	43.7	63.4	68.7	68.3	60.2	64.1	...	185
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	186
	9.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	...	187
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	188
	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.3	4.5	3.7	5.1	189
	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	190
	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	...	191
	0.9	1.0	-	1.6	-	4.4	3.5	3.4	-	...	192
	39.7	39.3	-	39.1	-	39.0	39.7	39.1	-	...	193
	10.2	9.8	-	8.5	-	9.5	10.2	9.6	-	...	194
	79.5	77.9	-	68.6	-	47.6	55.8	56.6	-	...	195

Tonga

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Footnotes:

- a Series has been revised from 1993 onward. Emigration has kept the annual growth of the resident population to 0.3 percent in recent years.
- b Except for 1986 and 1996, when data were taken from the census, labor data are based on sample surveys. The high unemployment rate together with the decline in employment in all sectors of the economy in 1996 was due to the contractionary conditions Tonga experienced in the last two years due to poor agricultural performance, deteriorating price competitiveness, weakening inward remittances and completion of large aid-financed construction projects.
- c Residual item.
- d Includes net credit to non-monetary financial institutions beginning 1993.
- e Refers to re-current expenditures only.
- f In 1997, due to re-exports, the sum of exports by SITC is greater than total exports (f.o.b) by 397 thousand Pa'anga.
- g Reindexed.

1990

1991

1992

1993

1994

1995

1996

1997

1998

1999