

Viet Nam

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>									
Agriculture									
050	1. Rice, paddy	14390	14743	15506	15875	16003	15103	17000	18996
051	2. Coconut	406	518	523	612	711	791	857	922
052	3. Maize	437	467	525	587	570	561	815	838
053	4. Rubber	46	47	47	48	50	52	50	51
054	5. Coffee	5	5	4	12	19	21	31	41
055	6. Tea	25	25	27	28	30	29	30	30
Mining									
056	1. Coal	6100	6235	4900	5700	6392	6839	6860	3849
057	2. Salt	516	794	713	677	763	847	850	643
Manufacturing									
058	1. Cigarettes, million	13886	18476	21236	21012	22364	19630	17754	23288
059	2. Cement	710	907	1296	1503	1540	1665	1954	2088
060	3. Chemical fertilizers	230	289	460	532	516	485	503	373
Production Index <i>period average</i>									
061	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	74.0	76.5	80.9	82.7	85.9	87.2	91.9	98.1
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>									
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.									
062	Production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
063	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
064	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
065	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.									
066	Production	6100	6235	4900	5700	6392	6839	6860	3849
067	Exports	778	491	549	766	752	233	349	579
068	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
069	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3270
Electricity, Mn kWh									
070	Production	4100	4300	5000	5230	5700	6200	7000	8000
071	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
072	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
073	Consumption	3000	3100	3600	3800	4200	4600	5000	5700
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>									
074	Consumer, Dec. 1994 = 100 ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
075	Implicit NMP deflator, 1982 = 100 ^l	100.0	126.6	183.2	0.1	0.5	2.5	12.9	22.4
MONEY AND BANKING ⁱ <i>Bn Dong; as of end of period</i>									
076	Money supply (M1)	...	...	...	...	109	442	2327	5324
077	Currency in circulation	...	...	...	...	55	205	1024	2352
078	Demand deposits ^j	...	...	...	...	54	237	1303	2972
079	Quasi-money ^k	...	...	...	...	3	29	242	2095
080	Money supply (M2)	...	...	...	...	112	471	2569	7419
081	Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	...	-23	210	284	1004
082	Domestic credit	...	...	...	...	153	532	2633	6717
083	Claims on gov't. sector (net)	...	...	...	...	19	80	669	2600
084	Claims on private sector ^l	...	...	...	...	4	76	255	511
085	Claims on other financial insts. ^m	...	...	...	...	130	376	1709	3606
086	Other items	...	...	...	...	-18	-271	-348	-302
Deposit Money Banks									
087	Demand deposits	...	1.6	3.1	17.1	38.7	149.6	428.0	...
088	Savings deposits
089	Time deposits	...	0.6	0.8	2.6	7.1	53.2	120.0	...

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Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Interest Rates <i>percent; as of end of period</i>								
On deposits								
090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
091	Time: 6 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
092	12 months ⁿ	...	2.5	2.5	8.9	10.8	19.2	42.6
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Dong; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
093	Current revenue	...	9	19	83	380	1617	3899
094	Taxes ^o	...	2	3	18	68	455	2716
095	Non-taxes	...	7	16	65	312	1162	1183
096	Current expenditure	...	9	24	87	399	2161	5045
097	Current surplus/deficit	...	1	-5	-4	-19	-544	-1146
098	Capital receipts	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
099	Capital expenditure	...	3	11	33	116	549	1626
100	Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-3	-11	-33	-116	-549	-1626
101	Overall surplus/deficit	...	-2	-16	-37	-135	-1093	-2772
Financing								
102	Domestic borrowing	...	1	9	23	92	737	1700
103	Foreign borrowing	...	2	6	14	43	356	1072
104	Foreign grants	...						
105	Use of cash balances	...	-1	1	-1	1	-	-
EXTERNAL TRADE ^p <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
106	Exports, fob	527	617	650	699	789	854	1038
107	Imports, cif ^q	1472	1527	1745	1857	2155	2455	2566
108	Trade balance	-946	-910	-1095	-1159	-1366	-1601	-1719
Exports, by SITC section								
109	Food and live animals	...	...	...	337	369	414	690
110	Beverage and tobacco	...	...	...	21	23	28	16
111	Crude materials excl. fuels	...	...	...	150	164	232	230
112	Mineral fuels, etc.	...	...	...	34	36	44	424
113	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	...	...	...	8	8	10	9
114	Chemicals	...	...	...	10	10	13	14
115	Basic manufactures	...	...	...	54	57	70	91
116	Machines, transport equipment	...	...	...	1	1	2	1
117	Misc. manufactured goods	...	...	...	165	175	215	452
118	Unclassified goods	...	...	...	9	9	11	19
Exports, by principal commodity								
119	1. Rice	...	...	...	22	17	27	290
120	2. Coffee	...	...	...	61	50	58	81
121	3. Frozen shrimp	...	...	...	75	93	133	109
122	4. Rubber	...	30	31	30	31	32	47
123	5. Coal	...	28	26	40	34	14	24
Imports, by SITC section								
124	Food and live animals	...	...	...	121	134	180	159
125	Beverage and tobacco	...	...	...	2	2	15	13
126	Crude materials excl. fuels	...	...	...	92	104	102	89
127	Mineral fuels, etc.	...	...	...	453	514	716	623
128	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	...	...	...	0	1	1	1
129	Chemicals	...	...	...	335	358	399	429
130	Basic manufactures	...	...	...	364	444	612	546
131	Machines, transport equipment	...	...	...	704	801	632	621
132	Misc. manufactured goods	...	...	...	59	70	73	61
133	Unclassified goods	...	...	...	24	26	27	23
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
134	Exports, Total	179.1	204.6	250.0	692.7	789.1	854.2	1038.4
135	1. Japan	32.6	34.5	46.5	32.3	34.0	51.1	261.0
136	2. Singapore	19.3	30.4	44.4	36.2	63.7	57.4	70.7
137	3. Germany	3.6	4.7	5.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	8.7
138	4. United States	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	2.4	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	090
	...	...	...	1.7	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	091
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	092
	6153	9731	18746	27906	37125	50421	59922	63969 *	65633 *	...	093
	4810	8381	15116	24507	32403	42364	51766	54784 *	54288 *	...	094
	1343	1350	3630	3399	4722	8057	8156	9185 *	11345 *	...	095
	7062	9946	17260	27410	33355	42510	47259	50812 *	51898 *	...	096
	-909	-215	1486	496	3770	7911	12663	13157 *	13735 *	...	097
	-	622	2277	2594	5000	2949	2465	2283 *	2367 *	...	098
	2124	2135	6450	9600	11700	12579	17060	18040 *	19530 *	...	099
	-2124	-1513	-4173	-7006	-6700	-9630	-14595	-15757 *	-17163 *	...	100
	-3033	-1728	-2687	-6510	-2930	-1719	-1932	-2600 *	-3428 *	...	101
	1173	393	1373	2500	2330	2709	552	2389 *	160 *	...	102
	1860	1335	1314	4010	600	-990	1380	211 *	3268 *	...	103
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	104
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	105
	2404	2087	2581	2985	4054	5449	7256	9185	9361	11523 *	106
	2752	2338	2541	3924	5826	8155	11144	11592	11527	11636 *	107
	-348	-251	40	-939	-1772	-2706	-3888	-2407	-2166	-113 *	108
	826	767	963	1116	1568	2064	2424	2692	...	...	109
	18	2	4	5	3	5	7	34	...	...	110
	327	317	329	232	320	371	500	377	...	...	111
	500	631	868	981	1003	1210	1572	1654	...	...	112
	10	2	5	6	11	14	34	25	...	...	113
	18	8	11	14	12	31	66	107	...	...	114
	107	81	92	160	227	350	382	563	...	...	115
	1	6	7	21	98	89	415	753	...	...	116
	575	271	303	448	807	1315	1847	2979	...	...	117
	22	2	-	2	4	-	8	3	...	...	118
	305	255	300	363	425	530	855	870	...	...	119
	92	74	92	111	328	596	420	498	...	...	120
	152	178	185	225	296	291	325	782	...	...	121
	66	50	61	75	135	188	255	191	...	...	122
	33	48	62	52	68	89	114	111	...	...	123
	114	136	147	119	191	380	409	430	...	...	124
	12	41	56	34	67	81	43	83	...	...	125
	90	77	20	54	151	457	404	370	...	...	126
	641	542	644	710	758	902	1238	1194	...	...	127
	1	4	1	12	18	95	49	59	...	...	128
	450	430	540	656	1013	1285	1815	1948	...	...	129
	612	527	513	759	1035	1512	2389	2676	...	...	130
	742	450	472	1324	1996	2343	3400	3433	...	...	131
	67	109	119	254	597	1101	1369	1371	...	...	132
	23	22	29	1	1	0	25	27	...	...	133
	2524.6	2188.9	2917.7	2985.2	4054.3	5450.4	7257.7	9185.0	8780.6	9730.0	134
	340.3	719.3	833.9	936.9	1179.3	1461.0	1546.4	1675.4	1588.8	1727.9	135
	194.5	425.0	401.7	380.3	593.5	689.8	1290.0	1215.9	385.5	476.9	136
	41.2	6.7	34.4	50.1	115.2	218.0	228.0	411.4	808.9	917.7	137
	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	94.9	169.7	204.2	291.5	541.9	593.6	138

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	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
139	5. Australia	0.6	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.6	4.7	3.9	0.8
140	6. France	5.5	6.9	7.5	12.3	18.7	28.4	30.6	79.7
141	7. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
142	8. Korea, Republic of	-	2.8	-	15.5	20.2	3.9	7.1	25.0
143	9. Hong Kong, China	74.1	63.9	80.0	47.6	45.4	49.6	65.3	78.9
144	10. United Kingdom	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.1	1.0	1.5
145	Imports, Total	434.7	408.0	524.8	1842.2	2155.1	2455.1	2756.7	3032.1
146	1. Singapore	38.2	49.5	78.6	23.8	30.8	23.7	35.9	41.3
147	2. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	2.8	6.2	6.8	4.5	15.6
148	3. Japan	101.4	131.3	130.6	142.1	121.7	103.3	138.8	105.6
149	4. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
150	5. Hong Kong, China	65.3	60.9	81.0	28.6	38.6	34.6	31.1	102.6
151	6. Thailand	0.6	1.0	9.4	-	0.0	0.2	3.8	2.3
152	7. France	25.7	35.8	30.0	6.9	28.9	39.1	93.3	52.5
153	8. Malaysia	0.6	1.0	0.3	-	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9
154	9. Germany	8.1	4.5	8.9	4.3	6.3	5.7	10.0	5.2
155	10. United States	35.3	22.8	24.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	2.1	-
	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
156	Merchandise exports, fob	...	588	665	746	785	861	733	1320
157	Merchandise imports, fob	...	-1310	-1560	-1590	-2155	-2191	-1412	-1670
158	Trade balance ^f	...	-722	-895	-844	-1370	-1330	-679	-350
159	Other goods, services and income	...	...	...	...	...	...	-68	-237
160	Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161	Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
162	Unrequited transfers ^g	...	-8	-31	-47	-53	-30	...	...
163	Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
164	Official	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
165	Current balance	...	-730	-926	-891	-1423	-1360	-747	-587
166	Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	299
167	Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
168	Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
169	Other long-term capital ^t	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	412
170	Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	-213
171	Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	66
172	Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	-320	-222
173	Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174	Monetary movements ^u	...	...	...	...	...	...	320	222
	INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
175	Total	...	...	16	16	15	15	15	...
176	Gold, national valuation	...	...	4	4	5	5	5	...
177	Foreign exchange	...	...	12	12	10	10	10	...
178	Reserve position in the Fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179	SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXCHANGE RATES <i>Dong per US dollar</i>								
180	End of period	1.22	1.28	1.31	22.50	22.50	281.25	1125.00	5375.00
181	Average of period	...	...	...	...	22.74	78.29	606.52	4463.95
	EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
182	Total outstanding and disbursed	9639	11287	9352	10345	11413	14465	15841	20705
183	Long-term	9451	11146	9199	10112	11043	14013	15296	19185
184	Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19185
185	Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
186	Short-term	188	141	153	233	370	452	545	1412
187	Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	109	126	120	108
	Debt service <i>transactions during the year</i>								
188	Principal repayments on LT debt	27	112	13	15	73	55	17	142
189	Interest on long-term debt	60	27	24	141	176	303	31	58
190	Interest on short-term debt	13	14	11	9	10	13	21	26

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	7.7	5.2	21.4	54.7	46.0	55.3	64.8	230.4	477.3	858.1	139
	115.7	83.1	132.3	95.1	116.8	169.1	145.0	238.1	508.2	511.8	140
	7.8	19.3	95.6	135.8	295.7	361.9	340.2	474.1	197.6	190.1	141
	26.7	51.3	93.5	99.4	86.4	235.3	558.3	417.0	167.1	168.6	142
	243.2	223.3	201.7	169.0	196.8	256.7	311.2	430.7	211.9	183.4	143
	1.9	2.4	27.5	23.0	55.7	74.6	125.1	265.2	366.9	448.9	144
	2842.1	2482.9	3027.3	3924.0	5825.8	8155.4	11143.1	11592.1	12382.9	12311.7	145
	497.0	722.2	821.6	1058.3	1145.9	1425.2	2032.6	2128.0	1665.9	1646.3	146
	53.1	152.1	211.2	481.5	720.5	1253.5	1781.4	1564.5	1497.5	1510.4	147
	169.0	157.7	239.4	452.3	585.7	915.7	1260.3	1509.3	1466.6	1726.5	148
	4.6	18.4	31.8	85.5	144.2	329.7	329.0	404.4	1126.2	977.8	149
	196.9	194.8	142.9	145.4	318.6	418.9	795.4	598.9	560.7	497.0	150
	17.0	14.2	41.2	99.5	225.7	439.7	494.5	575.2	652.0	657.6	151
	123.0	147.9	159.9	267.4	239.6	276.6	416.8	550.8	340.2	344.3	152
	0.8	6.2	35.9	24.8	66.1	190.5	200.3	226.8	413.7	450.6	153
	118.6	101.2	40.6	72.0	149.1	175.5	288.2	280.8	394.6	295.1	154
	0.6	1.1	2.0	3.8	44.3	130.4	245.8	251.5	301.5	324.3	155
	1731	2042	2475	2985	4054	5198	7330	8955	9300	11540	156
	-1772	-2105	-2535	-3532	-5244	-7543	-10480	-10313	-10080	-10460	157
	-41	-63	-60	-547	-1190	-2345	-3150	-1358	-780	1080	158
	-356	-160	-71	-484	-278	-150	-468	-1162	-530	-1008	159
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2828	160
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-3836	161
	138	90	123	264	302	627	1200	885	1022	1181	162
	-	35	59	70	170	474	1050	710	869	1050	163
	138	55	64	194	132	153	150	175	153	131	164
	-259	-133	-8	-767	-1166	-1868	-2418	-1635	-288	1253	165
	121	-59	271	-180	897	1807	2306	1972	2426	1368	166
	120	220	260	300	1048	1780	1803	2100	1735	1484	167
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168
	-47	-191	52	-597	-275	-284	279	392	950	2	169
	48	-88	-41	117	124	311	224	-520	-259	-118	170
	-4	142	-197	-109	-140	-115	125	-21	-1492	-1022	171
	-142	-50	66	-1056	-409	-176	13	316	646	1599	172
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173
	142	50	-66	1056	409	176	-13	-316	-646	-1599	174
	24	27	465	404	876	1376	1801	2063	2098 *	...	175
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179
	8125.00	11500.00	10565.00	10842.50	11050.00	11014.00	11050.00	12292.00	13893.00	...	180
	6482.80	10037.00	11202.20	10641.00	10962.10	11034.90	11032.60	11359.40	13297.00 *	...	181
	23270	23395	24332	24168	24800	25427	26257	21633	22359	...	182
	21378	21361	21649	21599	21855	21777	21964	18839	19775	...	183
	21378	21361	21649	21599	21855	21777	21964	18839	19775	...	184
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	185
	1780	1932	2585	2469	2663	3272	3754	2342	2193	...	186
	112	102	98	100	282	377	539	452	391	...	187
	99	104	175	209	210	225	200	528	581	...	188
	46	33	36	51	57	82	98	268	382	...	189
	23	15	19	26	32	46	86	47	36	...	190

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	Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	Average terms of new commitments								
191	Interest (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0
192	Maturity (years)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0
193	Grace period (years)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
194	Grant element (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.3

Footnotes:

- a Midyear population estimates for 1989 to 1999 have been revised based on the intercensal growth rate of the 1989 and 1999 censuses.
- b Refers to total number of persons engaged in any activity regardless of age and sex.
- c Prior to 1995, item includes those employed in mining, electricity, gas and water.
- d In 1985, there was a revaluation of currency whereby 10 old Dong = 1 new Dong. Data for current prices before 1985 were adjusted based on the value of the new Dong.
- e Estimates of Net Material Product (NMP) are computed under the Material Product System (MPS), while estimates of GDP are computed under the UN System of National Accounts (SNA). The basic difference between the two systems is the exclusion of the non-material services and depreciation in the MPS. From 1985 onward, GDP estimates are used following a directive from the government on the application of SNA from MPS.
- f Prior to 1985, item refers to pure agriculture sector only. Commercial fishing is included in the industry sector while forestry is included in the others sector. For 1985 onward, item includes forestry and fishing.
- g Includes state management, science, education, health, sports and culture.
- h Indexes were derived using computed growth rates.
- i Beginning 1994, there has been an expansion in the monetary survey to include 4 government and 24 non-government commercial banks.
- j Prior to 1993, item includes time deposits. From 1993 onward, item includes time and savings deposits and deposit substitute.

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	5.7	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.1	...	191
	9.6	12.4	24.4	30.4	26.3	26.3	29.6	27.4	30.5	...	192
	4.2	5.6	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.6	7.7	8.6	...	193
	19.9	39.6	61.7	61.7	56.9	51.9	59.3	50.6	54.4	...	194

k Refers to foreign currency deposits.

l Includes cooperatives.

m Prior to 1998, item refers to claims on state enterprises.

n Refers to maximum interest per annum for state enterprise deposits. Figure for 1989 refers to end of August.

o Prior to 1989, data exclude those from state enterprises. From 1989 onward, data include those from the government, cooperatives, private sector and state enterprises.

p Trade with non-convertible areas were valued using the conversion rate 1 Ruble = 1 US dollar for 1986 to 1991.

q Includes foreign aid in goods.

r For 1988 to 1990, non-convertible trade was valued at transferable Ruble 2.4 = 1 US dollar. From 1991 onward, trade with the former Council of Mutual Economic Assistance has been denominated in convertible currencies.

s Includes services.

t Includes medium-term loans.

u Refers to changes in net foreign assets and arrears.