

## Pakistan

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
001 <b>POPULATION</b> million; as of 1 July	92.40	94.93	97.50	100.09	102.71	105.35	108.04	110.79
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> million; fiscal year ending 30 June	27.90	28.07	28.00	29.43	29.60	30.38	31.15	30.99
003 Employed	26.81	27.03	26.98	28.53	28.67	29.43	30.17	29.04
004 Agriculture	14.14	13.66	14.57	14.05	14.67	15.05	15.43	13.78
005 Manufacturing	3.60	3.68	3.55	3.99	3.65	3.72	3.82	3.57
006 Mining	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05
007 Others	9.04	9.63	8.79	10.42	10.32	10.60	10.88	11.66
008 Unemployed	1.09	1.04	1.02	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.97	1.95
009 Unemployment rate, %	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Bn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June								
<b>At Current Factor Cost</b>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	374.3	425.1	466.3	515.4	601.0	683.1	759.9	908.4
011 Agriculture	104.6	121.3	128.8	135.3	156.4	184.1	197.4	233.1
012 Mining	1.6	2.1	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.9	5.4	6.4
013 Manufacturing	60.4	67.6	75.9	85.8	100.9	113.5	132.3	158.8
014 Electricity, gas and water	8.3	8.7	10.6	11.8	15.7	17.1	21.5	30.6
015 Construction	14.7	17.1	19.0	22.5	25.1	27.7	32.1	38.2
016 Trade	58.2	67.6	72.7	80.9	100.6	115.8	129.1	152.0
017 Transport and communications	35.2	38.2	41.2	44.6	51.0	54.3	60.5	77.7
018 Finance	31.0	35.0	38.3	41.8	46.3	50.3	55.6	66.6
019 Public administration	33.1	36.7	42.1	51.0	57.3	65.2	69.1	76.5
020 Others	27.3	30.8	34.4	38.0	42.9	50.2	56.9	68.4
021 Indirect taxes less subsidies	45.5	47.1	48.2	57.1	74.4	86.6	96.1	112.2
022 GDP at current market prices	419.8	472.2	514.5	572.5	675.4	769.7	855.9	1020.6
023 Net factor income from abroad	39.6	38.3	41.4	36.4	29.1	28.0	36.9	23.9
024 GNP at current market prices	459.4	510.5	555.9	608.9	704.5	797.8	892.8	1044.5
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
025 Expenditure on GDP	419.8	472.2	514.5	572.5	675.4	769.7	855.9	1020.6
026 Private consumption	336.7	385.3	392.5	415.7	486.6	543.3	611.0	697.5
027 Government consumption	50.7	57.1	65.7	77.5	104.8	129.2	129.6	145.6
028 Gross fixed capital formation	69.2	77.9	87.5	100.0	111.3	133.2	148.1	177.7
029 Increase in stocks	7.5	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.4	12.4	14.0	15.8
030 Exports of goods and services	47.8	49.9	63.3	79.1	93.6	108.3	126.6	172.8
031 Less: Imports of goods and services	92.2	106.7	103.5	109.3	131.2	156.6	173.3	188.7
<b>At Constant 1980/81 Factor Cost</b>								
032 GDP by Industrial Origin	296.0	321.8	342.2	362.1	385.4	403.9	422.5	446.0
033 Agriculture	79.5	88.2	93.4	96.5	99.1	105.9	109.1	114.5
034 Mining	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
035 Manufacturing	49.2	53.2	57.2	61.5	67.6	70.3	74.3	79.0
036 Electricity, gas and water	7.3	7.5	8.4	9.2	10.7	12.1	13.9	15.4
037 Construction	12.0	13.2	14.0	15.8	16.6	16.9	17.5	18.5
038 Trade	46.4	51.9	55.4	58.7	63.9	67.3	69.7	73.4
039 Transport and communications	30.3	32.7	34.3	36.8	39.3	37.7	40.2	42.7
040 Finance	25.0	26.6	27.8	28.9	30.3	31.7	32.9	34.2
041 Public administration	23.2	23.9	25.2	26.5	27.7	29.9	30.7	31.7
042 Others	21.9	23.3	24.9	26.5	28.2	30.1	32.0	34.1
043 Indirect taxes less subsidies	36.5	35.9	35.2	39.7	47.0	49.9	51.6	54.0
044 GDP at 1980/81 market prices	332.5	357.7	377.4	401.8	432.4	453.9	474.1	500.0
045 Net factor income from abroad	31.6	28.8	31.3	26.6	17.1	14.9	17.2	9.5
046 GNP at 1980/81 market prices	364.1	386.6	408.7	428.3	449.5	468.8	491.3	509.4
<b>At Constant 1980/81 Market Prices</b>								
047 Expenditure on GDP	332.5	357.7	377.4	401.8	432.4	453.9	474.1	500.0
048 Private consumption	258.7	281.2	278.2	288.0	317.3	319.9	334.3	329.9
049 Government consumption	40.7	43.5	47.8	54.2	56.5	68.1	65.9	65.6
050 Gross fixed capital formation	60.4	66.6	69.8	73.0	72.0	77.3	81.3	83.9
051 Increase in stocks	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.6
052 Exports of goods and services	40.3	40.1	53.3	59.9	57.1	65.0	65.7	87.7
053 Less: Imports of goods and services	73.7	80.2	78.3	79.8	77.1	83.5	80.6	74.6

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
113.61	116.47	119.39	122.36	125.38	128.42	131.51	134.51	137.51	140.47	140.47	001
31.94	32.45	33.29	33.60	34.43	37.33	39.17	40.09 *	40.42	41.29 *	41.29 *	002
30.07	30.92	31.68	31.80	32.58	35.05	36.86	37.73 *	37.26	38.06 *	38.06 *	003
14.51	14.70	15.85	14.88	15.24	15.47	17.42	17.83 *	18.04	18.43 *	18.43 *	004
3.69	3.37	3.18	3.30	3.38	3.89	3.67	3.75 *	4.27	4.36 *	4.36 *	005
0.08	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07 *	0.03	0.03 *	0.03 *	006
11.79	12.82	12.63	13.58	13.92	15.65	15.70	16.08 *	14.92	15.24 *	15.24 *	007
1.87	1.53	1.61	1.81	1.85	2.28	2.31	2.36 *	3.16	3.23 *	3.23 *	008
5.9	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.9 *	7.8	7.8 *	7.8 *	009
1077.9	1200.1	1412.9	1688.1	1951.6	2255.7	2480.9	2735.9	2951.7	3191.8	3191.8	010
282.4	297.8	357.9	437.0	491.8	594.6	677.5	739.6	776.2	797.5	797.5	011
7.1	7.4	8.7	9.0	11.3	11.5	13.5	14.5	16.6	19.9	19.9	012
186.8	207.3	247.1	288.9	331.4	382.6	393.2	423.5	446.9	500.2	500.2	013
36.6	38.6	40.9	55.1	74.6	77.1	94.5	123.0	111.2	116.1	116.1	014
43.8	49.8	55.3	61.0	70.8	81.3	89.3	88.4	97.5	99.2	99.2	015
178.0	195.3	229.4	275.3	321.3	357.2	375.9	410.7	442.5	493.6	493.6	016
101.0	127.5	149.3	170.9	186.1	218.0	252.8	277.6	315.8	353.5	353.5	017
76.9	89.1	109.0	128.3	149.5	176.6	187.3	211.7	234.1	253.8	253.8	018
85.5	94.6	105.3	130.7	159.2	171.3	183.9	207.0	246.1	264.4	264.4	019
79.9	92.8	110.0	131.9	155.7	185.5	213.0	240.0	264.8	293.6	293.6	020
133.4	141.5	160.2	194.0	190.3	201.7	196.8	202.4	231.1	280.3	280.3	021
1211.4	1341.6	1573.1	1882.1	2141.8	2457.4	2677.7	2938.4	3182.8	3472.2	3472.2	022
12.5	10.0	4.0	14.0	-7.1	-19.4	-24.4	-25.6	-44.7	-60.8	-60.8	023
1223.9	1351.6	1577.1	1896.1	2134.7	2438.0	2653.3	2912.8	3138.1	3411.3	3411.3	024
1211.4	1341.6	1573.1	1882.1	2141.8	2457.4	2677.7	2938.4	3182.8	3472.2	3472.2	025
850.0	971.0	1121.6	1367.1	1566.2	1846.4	1928.7	2224.0	2385.6	2665.4	2665.4	026
155.6	174.7	189.1	219.1	268.1	288.8	301.6	304.4	351.3	366.1	366.1	027
225.4	256.6	280.9	318.3	369.1	397.8	403.9	409.4	445.1	453.1	453.1	028
18.7	21.1	24.6	28.2	34.3	38.3	71.4	48.1	51.7	56.2	56.2	029
209.2	217.4	254.2	311.8	358.4	390.5	441.4	451.1	514.4	604.2	604.2	030
247.4	299.2	297.3	362.4	454.3	504.4	469.3	498.5	565.2	672.9	672.9	031
480.4	491.3	513.6	540.5	577.1	588.2	600.1	625.2	649.5	666.1	666.1	032
125.4	118.8	125.0	133.2	148.8	149.0	155.8	158.8	168.5	164.3	164.3	033
2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	034
85.3	89.9	94.7	98.2	102.9	104.3	102.6	106.8	108.3	115.9	115.9	035
16.8	17.9	18.5	21.6	23.8	23.1	25.1	29.5	26.6	25.8	25.8	036
19.6	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.9	22.2	22.5	21.4	22.5	22.4	22.4	037
78.8	81.1	83.3	87.3	92.5	93.2	92.2	94.9	97.6	101.3	101.3	038
47.2	50.3	52.2	54.3	54.8	56.9	61.0	64.1	66.4	69.2	69.2	039
35.9	38.0	41.0	43.3	46.7	50.1	47.8	52.1	55.3	57.7	57.7	040
32.5	33.3	33.8	34.8	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.4	41.1	42.3	42.3	041
36.3	38.7	41.2	43.9	46.8	49.9	53.1	56.6	60.3	64.2	64.2	042
58.7	58.1	57.2	59.6	53.1	49.7	45.5	44.0	49.4	56.1	56.1	043
539.1	549.5	570.9	600.1	630.1	637.9	645.6	669.2	698.9	722.2	722.2	044
5.0	3.7	1.3	4.0	-1.9	-4.4	-5.6	-5.2	-7.9	-9.1	-9.1	045
544.1	553.2	572.2	604.1	628.3	633.5	640.0	664.0	691.1	713.2	713.2	046
539.1	549.5	570.9	600.1	630.1	637.9	645.6	669.2	698.9	722.2	722.2	047
375.4	384.3	398.4	427.0	458.8	478.9	477.9	513.7	518.1	527.0	527.0	048
60.4	71.1	63.9	67.4	71.9	65.9	70.4	65.5	70.2	69.4	69.4	049
92.5	96.4	95.5	100.0	104.9	101.0	97.2	92.8	96.5	96.7	96.7	050
8.7	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.6	9.4	16.5	10.4	11.0	11.3	11.3	051
99.8	101.1	104.3	101.1	103.1	96.4	90.8	88.2	102.4	117.9	117.9	052
97.7	112.2	100.1	104.0	118.2	113.7	107.3	101.5	99.2	100.0	100.0	053

## Pakistan

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>									
054	Gross domestic capital formation	76.7	86.5	96.5	109.5	121.7	145.6	162.1	193.5
055	Gross national saving	71.9	68.0	97.7	115.7	113.2	125.2	152.3	201.5
056	Gross domestic saving	32.3	29.7	56.3	79.3	84.1	97.2	115.4	177.6
057	Net factor income from abroad	39.6	38.3	41.4	36.4	29.1	28.0	36.9	23.9
058	Foreign saving	4.8	18.5	-1.2	-6.2	8.5	20.4	9.8	-8.0
<b>At Current Market Prices, Rupees</b>									
059	Per capita GDP	4606	5041	5347	5795	6661	7399	8022	9327
060	Per capita GNP	5040	5450	5778	6163	6948	7669	8368	9546
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June									
Agriculture, crop year									
061	1. Sugarcane	34287	32140	27856	29926	33029	36976	35494	35989
062	2. Wheat	10882	11703	13923	12016	12675	14419	14316	14565
063	3. Rice	3340	3315	2919	3486	3241	3200	3220	3261
064	4. Cotton	495	1009	1217	1320	1469	1426	1456	1637
065	5. Maize	1014	1028	1009	1111	1127	1204	1179	1185
066	6. Gram	522	524	586	583	372	456	562	531
067	7. Jowar	222	230	219	236	181	248	262	239
068	8. Bajra	256	284	258	233	135	201	204	196
Mining									
069	1. Limestone	4696	4634	6313	6885	7610	7249	7736	9009
070	2. Salt	581	573	619	503	502	620	735	736
071	3. Gypsum	339	400	381	412	404	426	491	468
Manufacturing									
072	1. Cement	4503	4732	5773	6508	7072	7125	7488	7762
073	2. Cycle tubes (rubber), '000 units	6173	7040	6121	6307	5748	6157	5501	5468
074	3. Urea	1798	1815	1820	1993	1985	2009	2109	2050
075	4. Sugar	1147	1306	1116	1286	1771	1858	1857	1934
076	5. Cotton yarn, Mn kg.	432	432	482	586	685	758	912	1041
077	6. Vegetable products	595	640	612	609	697	624	683	656
078	7. Cotton cloth, Mn sq. m.	297	272	253	238	282	270	295	293
079	8. Pig iron	491	706	848	897	933	945	913	1013
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages									
080	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	73.6	77.8	84.3	87.2	88.1	94.6	98.5	106.9
081	Mining, 1980/81 = 100 <sup>a</sup>	122.0	147.0	183.0	187.0	212.0	218.0	250.0	275.2
082	Manufacturing, 1980/81 = 100 <sup>a, b</sup>	133.0	143.0	154.0	165.0	179.0	183.0	192.0	202.5
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values									
Crude petroleum, '000 bbl									
083	Production	4884	9525	14366	15005	16309	17074	19473	23486
084	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
085	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
086	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.									
087	Production	1926	2168	2115	2157	2727	2619	2751	2872
088	Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
089	Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
090	Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.									
091	Production	9811	10250	10769	11161	12383	12900	14094	15021
092	Consumption	9511	10250	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh									
093	Production	22492	23671	26455	29326	34237	35562	37999	41390
094	Consumption	16140	18158	20107	22453	25650	26967	...	...

1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
244.1	277.7	305.5	346.5	403.4	436.0	475.3	457.4	496.8	509.3	054
218.4	205.9	266.4	309.9	300.4	302.9	423.0	384.4	401.3	379.8	055
205.9	196.0	262.4	295.9	307.5	322.2	447.4	410.0	446.0	440.7	056
12.5	10.0	4.0	14.0	-7.1	-19.4	-24.4	-25.6	-44.7	-60.8	057
25.7	71.8	39.1	36.6	103.1	133.2	52.3	72.9	95.5	129.5	058
10797	11662	13339	15570	17291	19365	20602	22091	23401	24965	059
10908	11749	13373	15686	17233	19212	20415	21899	23073	24528	060
38865	38059	44427	47168	45230	41998	53104	55191	46333	43606	061
15684	16157	15213	17002	16907	16651	18694	17858	21079	19024	062
3243	3116	3995	3447	3966	4305	4333	4674	5156	4803	063
2181	1540	1368	1479	1802	1594	1562	1495	1912	1826	064
1203	1184	1213	1318	1504	1491	1251	1665	1652	1643	065
513	347	411	559	680	594	767	698	565	397	066
225	238	212	263	255	219	231	228	220	219	067
139	203	138	228	162	146	211	213	156	199	068
8528	9015	9125	9682	9740	9491	11166	9467	9589	10868	069
833	895	916	890	958	1066	971	1190	1358	1394	070
471	533	666	624	420	521	307	242	355	364	071
8321	8558	8100	7913	9567	9536	9364	9635	9314	9674	072
5757	5612	6191	5146	5594	5205	4978	5529	5937	5891	073
1898	2306	3104	3000	3260	3259	3284	3522	3785	4005	074
2322	2384	2841	2964	2426	2383	3555	3542	2429	2789	075
1171	1219	1310	1370	1495	1521	1532	1540	1670	1721	076
639	725	671	711	733	714	719	773	699	835	077
308	325	315	322	327	333	340	385	437	490	078
1048	1098	1253	1045	1002	1069	1016	989	1107	1071	079
103.6	108.6	112.4	123.3	127.8	129.4	135.0	136.8	138.9	135.6	080
277.8	278.4	275.2	270.8	296.7	305.6	302.5	283.1	304.5	...	081
218.5	227.5	237.2	240.8	248.4	243.1	261.6	270.9	270.9	294.1	082
22468	21895	20675	19856	21063	21270	20543	19986	20395	21084	083
2751	3318	2170	2289	2155	3526	1698	3239	2656	3235	084
29910	29407	30770	28386	31537	28622	30324	33404	33175	52505	085
...	...	...	...	...	46032	48093	48651	50294	67101	086
3099	3267	3534	3043	3638	3553	3159	3461	3168	3095	087
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	088
1069	994	1094	1096	1080	840	960	910	957	950	089
4168	4261	4628	4139	4718	4393	4119	4371	4125	3096	090
15515	16441	17587	17699	18780	19659	19714	20988	23056	24789	091
13710	14412	15517	15405	16422	16842	17127	17914	20137	21929	092
45440	48750	50640	53545	56946	59125	62104	65402	65751	68117	093
33878	36493	37381	39448	41924	42916	44572	43296	45587	48585	094

## Pakistan

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
<b>Retail prices, Rupees/litre</b>								
095 Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
096 Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i> <sup>a</sup>								
097 Consumer (General), 1980/81 = 100	124.8	131.8	137.6	142.5	151.5	167.2	177.3	199.80
098 Food	128.6	136.2	139.7	145.2	156.8	179.0	187.1	211.20
099 Wholesale, 1980/81 = 100	124.4	130.9	137.0	143.8	158.2	173.5	186.2	208.00
100 Implicit GDP deflator, 1980/81 = 100	126.3	132.0	136.3	142.5	156.2	169.6	180.5	204.1
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Bn Rupees; as of end of period</i>								
101 Money supply (M1)	105.8	123.1	145.3	173.1	189.8	217.1	260.6	284.1
102 Currency in circulation	52.0	58.7	71.6	81.9	92.1	105.3	125.4	142.9
103 Demand deposits	53.8	64.4	73.7	91.2	97.7	111.8	135.2	141.2
104 Quasi-money	61.5	68.9	77.6	86.3	89.5	83.0	82.6	127.4
105 Money supply (M2)	167.4	192.0	222.8	259.4	279.3	300.1	343.2	411.5
106 Foreign assets (net)	-3.6	-10.9	-11.7	-8.5	-8.7	-23.9	-15.0	-23.9
107 Domestic credit	206.7	242.8	282.9	328.8	357.7	394.8	430.4	511.6
108 Claims on gov't. sector (net)	92.5	96.2	110.6	147.8	154.3	175.2	191.5	249.7
109 Claims on private sector	114.2	146.6	172.3	181.0	203.4	219.6	238.9	261.9
110 Other items	-35.7	-39.9	-48.4	-60.9	-69.7	-70.8	-72.2	-76.2
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
111 Demand deposits	65.9	71.9	82.5	99.5	105.5	124.4	144.8	182.4
112 Savings deposits	57.3	64.2	77.7	88.6	94.0	107.4	124.9	157.4
113 Time deposits	66.0	82.4	99.2	111.0	117.8	134.1	161.6	203.6
114 Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
115 Savings	7.62	7.64	6.99	6.93	6.59	6.62	6.94	6.93
116 Time: 6 months	9.64	7.88	8.03	7.82	8.64	8.92	9.00	8.96
117 12 months	9.80	9.26	9.16	8.49	8.81	9.03	9.38	9.26
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
<b>Central Government (Consolidated Federal and Provincial)</b>								
118 Current revenue	74855	80042	92819	105692	122810	144297	165585	171777
119 Taxes	53646	55963	72423	82927	93456	110338	119435	129640
120 Non-taxes <sup>c</sup>	21209	24079	20396	22765	29354	33959	46150	42137
121 Current expenditure	71945	83769	94686	116242	133645	153066	165595	195676
122 Current surplus/deficit	2910	-3727	-1867	-10550	-10835	-8769	-10	-23899
123 Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
124 Capital expenditure	28057	33050	39777	36160	46728	48110	56050	65293
125 Capital account surplus/deficit	-28057	-33050	-39777	-36160	-46728	-48110	-56050	-65293
126 Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
127 Overall surplus/deficit	-25147	-36777	-41644	-46710	-57563	-56879	-56060	-89193
Financing								
128 Foreign borrowing	5001	5169	8584	8424	12691	18195	22945	22102
129 Foreign grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
130 Domestic borrowing	12280	12873	26962	27371	30931	37865	29581	23724
131 Use of cash balances	7866	18735	6098	10915	13941	819	3534	43368
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
132 Exports, fob	37627	38517	50363	65007	79353	91058	107672	139430
133 Imports, cif	76718	89800	90979	92552	112617	135900	148891	171175
134 Trade balance	-39091	-51283	-40616	-27545	-33264	-44842	-41218	-31745
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
135 Food and live animals	8769	6187	8607	8918	11049	10565	10320	13130
136 Beverage and tobacco	146	161	201	225	321	24	212	116
137 Crude materials excl. fuels	2916	5684	9579	9173	12917	20507	12921	13254
138 Mineral fuels, etc.	544	525	519	444	481	649	1028	2261
139 Animal, vegetable oil and fats	0	0	0	2	5	0	1	-
140 Chemicals	782	1474	990	166	291	328	593	491

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	11.79	12.97	14.27	15.00	16.05	18.35	18.91	26.04	25.65	30.26	095
	5.05	5.56	6.16	6.23	7.46	9.66	9.66	10.66	11.74	17.09	096
	110.6	121.5	135.1	152.8	169.2	189.2	204.0	215.7	223.4	233.2	097
	110.6	123.8	137.6	160.6	176.9	197.9	213.0	225.6	230.6	238.8	098
	109.8	117.9	137.2	159.2	176.9	199.9	213.1	226.6	230.6	245.0	099
	224.7	244.2	275.6	313.6	339.9	385.2	414.8	439.1	455.4	480.8	100
	354.4	387.1	435.4	491.0	528.0	699.8	732.3	795.4	876.0	964.9	101
	162.3	177.9	195.8	234.0	252.1	272.1	301.1	341.0	410.5	429.4	102
	192.1	209.2	239.6	257.0	275.9	427.7	431.1	454.3	465.5	535.6	103
	201.8	231.2	279.0	322.0	448.1	470.7	530.2	521.6	600.7	685.2	104
	556.2	618.4	714.4	813.0	976.1	1170.5	1262.5	1317.0	1476.7	1650.1	105
	-12.4	-10.3	40.3	-15.0	-80.1	-17.5	-44.5	-21.3	-19.6	133.0	106
	654.1	725.7	799.3	941.2	1135.8	1250.2	1359.2	1412.3	1575.1	1576.4	107
	332.7	355.5	376.7	434.7	555.2	595.8	622.1	598.3	649.7	619.6	108
	321.4	370.2	422.6	506.5	580.6	654.3	737.1	814.0	925.3	956.9	109
	-85.5	-97.0	-125.2	-113.2	-79.4	-62.2	-52.1	-74.0	-78.8	-59.3	110
	217.6	246.7	162.2	190.0	203.5	269.5	239.4	252.7	241.8	...	111
	205.2	232.2	272.1	310.5	361.7	404.9	473.5	500.8	601.5	...	112
	258.2	302.4	213.3	264.8	322.0	322.2	357.4	338.1	345.8	...	113
	...	...	...	540.1	601.1	677.2	734.1	796.2	922.7	...	114
	7.67	8.05	7.85	7.58	7.95	8.12	8.17	6.77	5.90	...	115
	10.34	10.80	10.58	10.62	10.94	11.66	11.49	9.40	8.40	...	116
	10.80	11.40	11.62	10.93	11.57	11.79	12.14	9.78	8.60	...	117
	231503	241128	272734	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	541583	566858 *	118
	164307	178391	208410	257892	305580	324641	354754	390726	405807	461666 *	119
	67196	62737	64324	65040	74680	59689	74700	77875	135776	105192 *	120
	230120	272457	293460	345941	423866	455411	529919	547279	655015	656416 *	121
	1384	-31329	-20726	-23009	-43606	-71080	-100465	-78678	-113432	-89558 *	122
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- *	123
	91354	76196	71453	82343	94233	85508	104527	98286	87714	102079 *	124
	-91354	-76196	-71453	-82343	-94233	-85508	-104527	-98286	-87714	-102079 *	125
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2213	2967	-6005 *	126
	-89971	-107525	-92179	-105352	-137839	-156588	-204992	-179177	-204113	-185632 *	127
	18022	24334	24624	29319	28586	27636	38761	97070	66477	128802 *	128
	-515	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- *	129
	72464	19972	55048	49927	56980	56495	118202	155919	137636	56831 *	130
		63219	12507	26106	52273	72457	48029	-73811			131
	172883	177912	206309	252264	296051	327976	376455	393843	447152	542781	132
	229959	258688	258365	320986	397723	465644	436505	466645	534732	627745	133
	-57076	-80776	-52056	-68722	-101672	-137668	-60050	-72802	-87580	-84964	134
	17211	16821	18538	28404	27879	31485	43157	54002	47624	53675	135
	271	172	134	185	93	97	212	238	287	589	136
	16944	10683	7197	7364	24041	7490	11929	6345	10921	16577	137
	2071	2137	1621	2520	2267	3227	1529	2374	4242	10843	138
	0	1	1	15	2	-	137	783	1172	1130	139
	691	820	913	1689	2079	1879	2428	2474	5529	9619	140

## Pakistan

	Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
141	Basic manufactures	17956	17440	21348	31747	39002	41429	56981	76952
142	Machines, transport equipment	374	527	356	301	133	225	371	412
143	Misc. manufactured goods	5331	5538	7727	12243	14046	16133	23767	31412
144	Unclassified goods	519	442	265	137	200	321	274	252
145	Re-exports	289	537	771	1652	908	875	1203	1149
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>									
146	1. Cotton yarn and thread	3047	4046	4572	8766	9597	11704	17917	26751
147	2. Cotton cloth	4856	4638	5083	5931	8539	...	12000	15199
148	3. Rice	5688	3340	5527	5139	6404	5966	5144	7848
149	4. Leather	1972	2325	2900	4079	5041	4702	6002	6184
150	5. Raw cotton	1772	4368	8290	7676	10758	18032	9550	9553
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>									
151	Food and live animals	5317	7960	9851	9035	7671	14147	17200	13736
152	Beverage and tobacco	28	28	31	36	37	34	50	80
153	Crude materials excl. fuels	5146	5253	4941	5650	8141	9375	9558	10582
154	Mineral fuels, etc.	19656	22489	17630	14806	19226	19596	25898	39215
155	Animal, vegetable oil and fats	7200	7895	6874	5003	8977	9663	9571	10433
156	Chemicals	8538	10049	11663	15773	17612	21317	25287	27903
157	Basic manufactures	9515	10161	10039	11484	13914	17214	17597	17395
158	Machines, transport equipment	19526	23730	27247	27543	32869	39961	39816	46567
159	Misc. manufactured goods	1707	2098	2583	2995	3769	4132	3682	4828
160	Unclassified goods	75	116	86	105	334	399	193	373
161	Re-imports	11	21	32	121	66	59	37	61
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year									
162	Exports, Total	2558.7	2738.4	3383.0	4168.3	4509.3	4660.1	5587.2	6494.2
163	1. United States	262.6	274.4	365.7	462.6	506.9	583.7	695.1	742.0
164	2. United Kingdom	156.6	147.9	216.0	290.5	308.3	298.5	413.8	450.9
165	3. Hong Kong, China	37.0	83.4	89.7	102.0	193.1	232.9	278.2	387.0
166	4. Germany	138.0	148.7	220.1	296.3	313.5	318.4	475.9	543.1
167	5. United Arab Emirates	136.7	126.8	145.3	155.7	184.5	180.7	184.4	233.5
168	6. Japan	236.2	308.9	330.4	476.6	515.8	489.3	456.7	520.5
169	7. France	66.7	65.4	114.6	133.0	139.8	154.4	222.6	252.5
170	8. Netherlands	36.2	42.4	67.0	76.8	93.7	83.0	112.4	127.5
171	9. Saudi Arabia	189.2	180.2	262.7	229.1	174.8	100.3	163.5	256.5
172	10. Italy	108.1	104.8	161.7	246.5	248.6	213.8	250.0	213.3
173	Imports, Total	5852.2	5888.5	5367.2	5818.7	6588.4	7107.0	7383.0	8431.5
174	1. United Arab Emirates	332.7	237.7	113.8	167.3	97.2	111.6	158.0	306.9
175	2. Saudi Arabia	564.5	578.5	308.2	291.0	290.3	327.7	461.2	382.1
176	3. United States	636.5	821.8	705.5	547.0	855.6	1095.0	946.3	942.9
177	4. Kuwait	490.9	482.1	283.0	481.5	454.2	727.3	440.3	35.5
178	5. Japan	865.3	741.2	874.5	925.8	971.7	927.7	877.0	1245.5
179	6. Malaysia	322.2	256.8	178.8	188.3	259.9	240.3	245.0	381.8
180	7. China, People's Republic of	143.6	144.5	162.0	232.1	248.1	321.8	337.5	357.4
181	8. Germany	329.3	374.3	466.8	468.5	500.6	515.5	544.8	671.7
182	9. United Kingdom	382.9	360.3	364.1	408.5	418.3	393.7	359.6	432.1
183	10. Korea, Republic of	84.0	83.7	105.3	142.9	210.7	211.7	203.7	272.1
<b>Trade Indexes</b> <sup>a</sup> 1980/81   1990/91 = 100; period averages									
Quantum index									
184	Exports	106.5	109.6	159.5	214.3	179.4	206.1	181.2	208.6
185	Imports	119.2	138.8	139.8	133.8	148.6	159.5	148.3	146.5
Unit value index									
186	Exports	118.8	124.3	118.7	132.1	163.9	168.0	192.9	197.0
187	Imports	125.2	133.0	132.2	136.9	170.2	187.5	215.0	252.8
188	Terms of trade	94.9	93.5	89.8	96.5	96.3	89.6	89.7	78.0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
91066	98428	118716	142798	163260	188059	206535	209398	239654	283561	141	
858	651	572	505	632	935	1599	2253	1397	2584	142	
42087	46833	57336	67076	73875	91675	105322	111865	132076	159742	143	
528	482	470	617	614	465	312	610	776	749	144	
1156	884	811	1091	1309	2662	3295	3501	3474	3711	145	
29263	29308	38197	47250	52214	55307	50067	47497	55551	62975	146	
20372	22430	24789	33373	43279	49354	53991	55980	56757	60485	147	
10340	8214	7319	14026	17141	18453	24562	26825	27944	30849	148	
5991	5769	6772	8401	8726	9322	8970	8895	9071	13723	149	
12944	7001	2383	1924	17421	1239	5483	116	3761	8073	150	
18010	23067	18128	25657	29555	42884	52650	44271	41647	52669	151	
95	77	90	282	255	229	251	258	219	178	152	
15010	13945	17003	25679	22810	25083	24035	32495	37213	37162	153	
36063	41864	46406	55237	71239	93389	76343	74189	148797	198414	154	
11491	16668	16667	33273	31525	25981	36605	45035	26048	25265	155	
36493	38781	45065	48975	73653	77020	77498	90486	103402	111259	156	
23806	22250	25291	29853	42090	43931	39536	41646	44305	51632	157	
82654	95350	81966	92234	104689	128849	103426	110345	103434	121164	158	
5960	6364	6333	7427	10015	10875	10629	11789	13622	15208	159	
308	278	1299	2273	11743	16761	15365	15450	15104	14049	160	
69	47	117	94	148	643	167	681	940	745	161	
7268.7	6700.6	7332.1	7991.0	9298.9	8632.2	8432.8	8438.7	9155.6	9213.3	162	
932.6	974.4	1158.6	1204.7	1550.8	1625.8	1821.4	1934.8	2272.4	2208.1	163	
504.8	489.4	563.1	517.0	620.4	603.9	566.8	565.9	595.7	617.0	164	
572.4	367.7	567.2	602.1	873.9	734.6	598.6	527.1	542.1	468.5	165	
509.2	551.1	541.1	548.7	660.0	581.3	550.2	533.6	516.2	491.0	166	
362.8	429.8	397.7	354.8	434.5	429.8	423.7	492.7	568.9	685.7	167	
557.1	485.3	536.6	542.4	608.1	449.8	289.0	299.6	238.6	189.6	168	
292.1	288.8	269.4	266.9	258.5	244.8	261.4	285.4	277.6	256.4	169	
177.5	189.5	228.4	264.6	274.3	279.8	274.4	244.0	240.6	223.4	170	
315.6	259.0	207.8	225.5	244.8	207.1	204.3	209.4	244.1	290.1	171	
222.1	161.2	213.6	230.9	255.6	247.2	223.4	215.0	221.0	246.0	172	
9375.0	9492.6	8884.5	11460.6	12149.8	11611.3	9307.7	10296.7	11049.4	10344.4	173	
286.9	325.6	295.6	545.8	614.8	1032.1	582.4	725.9	1185.0	1337.1	174	
497.2	506.1	488.1	567.9	706.6	782.1	594.3	874.4	1161.1	1152.4	175	
980.3	879.2	868.6	1065.2	1291.1	1368.1	913.5	659.9	662.8	591.2	176	
177.3	353.3	566.5	652.6	899.8	700.2	473.7	861.6	1292.3	684.4	177	
1331.2	1487.3	832.1	1228.9	1238.8	872.4	748.7	789.7	617.3	542.5	178	
418.6	480.8	658.3	969.0	652.3	639.6	728.7	559.8	446.5	435.5	179	
421.1	422.7	421.1	505.9	576.1	586.4	422.2	450.5	549.4	508.2	180	
727.0	678.2	700.5	721.1	605.2	723.6	421.1	429.5	395.2	412.2	181	
550.7	452.9	474.3	542.9	560.7	493.0	415.1	400.2	350.8	359.3	182	
344.3	446.8	286.9	343.2	325.4	308.1	378.2	352.9	360.8	342.8	183	
117.3	112.3	113.1	121.3	115.3	115.5	118.9	114.5	141.8	152.2	184	
136.9	133.2	140.5	148.7	140.3	145.7	139.7	161.6	151.5	172.7	185	
119.9	123.5	142.9	168.6	185.4	204.9	245.6	258.4	253.8	271.5	186	
131.9	133.5	141.2	164.2	185.5	201.7	198.9	223.3	259.0	298.4	187	
90.9	92.5	101.3	102.7	99.9	101.6	123.5	115.7	98.0	91.0	188	

## Pakistan

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>									
189	Merchandise exports, fob	2669	2457	3191	3938	4396	4775	5368	6364
190	Merchandise imports, fob	-5993	-6009	-5971	-6249	-7080	-7328	-8077	-8621
191	Trade balance	-3324	-3552	-2780	-2311	-2684	-2553	-2709	-2257
192	Other goods, services and income	-717	-815	-1016	-1094	-1444	-1485	-1716	-1958
193	Credit	975	941	933	1082	944	1323	1515	1591
194	Debit	-1692	-1756	-1949	-2176	-2388	-2808	-3231	-3549
195	Unrequited transfers	3353	3087	3151	2851	2724	2720	2780	2963
196	Private	3044	2687	2676	2437	2096	2207	2269	2338
197	Official	309	400	475	414	628	513	511	625
198	Current balance	-688	-1280	-645	-554	-1404	-1318	-1645	-1252
199	Direct investment	43	77	106	121	173	165	242	260
200	Portfolio investment	-	23	83	121	126	17	86	92
201	Other long-term capital	375	359	473	118	944	1264	1052	1123
202	Other short-term capital	187	-165	-183	-33	415	-81	64	-157
203	Net errors and omissions	-6	-31	-42	22	15	105	-129	-69
204	Overall balance	-89	-1017	-208	-205	269	152	-330	-3
205	Monetary movements	89	1017	208	205	-269	-152	330	3
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>									
206	Total	1670	1414	1364	1367	1216	1239	986	1238
207	Gold, national valuation	635	607	655	865	822	718	691	712
208	Foreign exchange	912	781	696	486	388	519	295	519
209	Reserve position in the Fund	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
210	SDRs	37	26	13	16	7	1	1	7
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>									
211	End of period	15.3217	15.9401	17.2070	17.4065	18.6035	21.3666	21.8454	24.6584
212	Average of period	13.9802	15.8534	16.5691	17.3169	17.9185	20.4448	21.6052	23.6887
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>									
213	Total outstanding and disbursed	12228.0	13464.9	14954.4	16797.7	17065.2	18348.2	20663.4	23363.3
214	Long-term	9855.8	10699.6	11897.4	13595.6	14082.5	14644.4	16643.2	18161.6
215	Public and publicly guaranteed	9829.5	10674.0	11867.9	13540.0	13989.1	14506.8	16505.6	17736.6
216	Private non-guaranteed	26.3	25.6	29.5	55.5	93.4	137.6	137.6	425.0
217	Short-term	932.0	1310.0	1863.0	2280.0	2429.0	2771.2	3184.7	4134.1
218	Use of IMF credit	1440.2	1455.3	1194.0	922.1	553.7	932.6	835.5	1067.6
<i>Debt service transactions during the year</i>									
219	Principal repayments on LT debt	617.8	729.2	696.4	760.4	859.1	861.7	905.0	995.5
220	Interest on long-term debt	321.8	306.8	352.7	396.5	441.5	456.7	515.3	594.4
221	Interest on short-term debt	108.9	107.7	121.8	178.4	212.2	257.6	263.7	235.7
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>									
222	Interest (%)	4.7	5.7	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.7
223	Maturity (years)	27.6	26.8	26.7	25.8	23.7	23.7	22.5	20.8
224	Grace period (years)	7.1	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.5
225	Grant element (%)	45.1	34.1	34.1	39.2	36.8	39.7	34.7	31.6

## Footnotes:

- Refers to period averages of fiscal year.
- Indices after 1987 are based on 96 items only due to non-availability of data for 10 items as a result of the withdrawal of excise duty starting July 1988.
- Includes surplus of autonomous bodies.

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	6762	6782	6685	7759	8311	8096	8434	7528	8190	8934	189
	-8998	-10049	-8685	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	-9613	-9602	-10202	190
	-2236	-3267	-2000	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	-2085	-1412	-1268	191
	-2224	-2748	-2355	-2384	-3249	-3659	-3264	-2618	-2794	-3143	192
	1581	1628	1720	2150	2100	1840	1708	1409	1501	1463	193
	-3805	-4376	-4075	-4534	-5349	-5499	-4972	-4027	-4295	-4606	194
	3564	2688	2704	2758	2605	3247	3430	2847	3990	4737	195
	3114	2327	2390	2437	2378	2958	3210	2274	3063	3898	196
	450	361	314	321	227	289	220	573	926	839	197
	-896	-3327	-1651	-2163	-4348	-3557	-1701	-1856	-215	326	198
	343	310	360	439	1106	700	572	428	473	285	199
	272	270	339	1280	309	677	34	142	-550	-139	200
	1485	1578	1540	852	1061	761	694	807	-948	-816	201
	-1040	554	918	-95	-1492	-721	-339	-3655	-3157	25	202
	-34	26	79	-75	2933	1108	434	992	505	627	203
	130	-589	1585	238	-431	-1032	-306	-3142	-3893	308	204
	-130	589	-1585	-238	431	1032	306	3142	3893	-308	205
	1533	1890	3723	2455	1239	1831	1646	2054	2056	4235	206
	682	694	794	722	691	637	618	543	543	595	207
	850	1196	2929	1718	535	1184	1027	1511	1499	3636	208
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	209
	0	1	0	15	13	11	1	0	14	4	210
	25.6359	30.0449	30.7232	34.1646	40.0200	43.9401	45.8853	51.7846	58.0292	60.8638	211
	24.9647	27.9748	30.4226	31.4937	35.9088	40.9179	44.9428	49.1183	53.6482	61.9272	212
	24917.9	24546.4	27382.7	30228.7	29834.7	30079.3	32271.4	33898.9	32090.9	...	213
	19396.6	21478.9	23887.3	25380.9	25623.2	26317.1	28751.8	30365.2	29042.9	...	214
	18562.7	20421.6	22709.4	23787.5	23627.8	23979.4	26150.3	28144.0	27140.2	...	215
	833.9	1057.3	1177.9	1593.4	1995.4	2337.7	2601.5	2221.2	1902.7	...	216
	4394.0	1946.0	1938.0	3235.0	2816.0	2481.0	2159.4	1830.2	1518.7	...	217
	1127.3	1121.5	1557.4	1612.8	1395.6	1281.2	1360.2	1703.5	1529.2	...	218
	1271.7	1392.0	2390.6	1837.1	1771.7	2536.6	1283.0	1652.0	1589.0	2768.2	219
	657.3	747.7	850.6	955.3	910.0	904.6	711.4	954.3	857.7	1033.7	220
	189.9	80.4	109.4	202.5	225.3	294.0	110.3	48.7	78.4	...	221
	4.4	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	6.2	...	222
	18.7	20.3	22.5	17.4	20.9	12.0	18.1	14.8	12.8	...	223
	6.7	5.7	6.4	5.0	6.0	3.4	5.0	3.9	3.1	...	224
	36.8	40.6	40.7	30.5	33.2	21.5	32.0	25.5	20.6	...	225