

## Singapore

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
001 <b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	2.73	2.74	2.73	2.77	2.85	2.93	3.05	3.14
002 <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>b</sup> <i>thousand; as at June</i>	1304	1288	1299	1329	1378	1425	1563	1554
003 Employed	1270	1235	1215	1267	1333	1394	1537	1524
004 Agriculture	10	9	10	11	6	6	4	4
005 Manufacturing	348	314	307	339	379	404	445	430
006 Mining	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	0
007 Others	910	909	897	916	947	983	1087	1090
008 Unemployed	35	53	84	63	46	31	26	30
009 Unemployment rate, % <sup>c</sup>	2.7	4.1	6.5	4.7	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.9
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year</i>								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
010 GDP by Industrial Origin	40047.9	38923.5	38882.1	42973.1	50714.2	58190.2	66464.4	74017.9
011 Agriculture <sup>d</sup>	452.2	384.0	297.6	256.1	229.1	225.0	237.1	209.6
012 Mining								
013 Manufacturing	9735.2	9068.7	9924.0	11666.2	14599.9	16286.3	18010.0	20036.0
014 Electricity, gas and water	773.0	796.0	1075.4	962.4	1155.5	1131.6	1250.0	1280.0
015 Construction	4990.9	4160.4	3226.3	2936.2	2862.7	3067.5	3584.6	4752.4
016 Trade	5424.1	5232.9	5148.2	5880.0	7251.0	8123.9	9999.4	11183.5
017 Transport and communications	5152.8	5219.1	5299.8	5893.4	6874.3	7997.0	8741.9	10055.0
018 Finance <sup>e</sup>	8635.6	9084.9	8407.1	9232.8	10433.5	12425.2	15323.3	16855.7
019 Public administration								
020 Others <sup>f</sup>	7197.4	7705.9	7710.4	8579.5	9651.8	11183.7	12738.4	14023.4
021 Less: Imputed bank service charges	2827.4	3196.5	2600.3	2887.3	2939.9	2929.3	4029.2	5015.4
022 Plus Import duties	514.1	468.1	393.6	453.8	596.3	679.3	608.9	637.7
023 Net factor income from abroad	533.7	1202.0	960.7	78.0	780.6	1545.8	1824.0	1307.7
024 GNP	40581.6	40125.5	39842.8	43051.1	51494.8	59736.0	68288.4	75325.6
025 Expenditure on GDP	40047.9	38923.5	38882.1	42973.1	50714.2	58190.2	66464.4	74017.9
026 Private consumption	17569.5	17552.9	18404.5	20697.4	24389.7	27664.2	30846.5	33535.8
027 Government consumption	4333.0	5548.5	5270.2	5314.6	5336.9	6013.3	6779.7	7350.8
028 Gross fixed capital formation	19122.2	16424.8	14132.0	14405.4	15666.6	18905.8	21577.8	25094.7
029 Increase in stocks	295.1	126.4	584.6	1893.3	1663.2	1459.1	2771.0	656.0
030 Net exports of goods and services	-879.5	-740.8	131.4	82.4	3609.8	4869.0	4598.5	7928.1
031 Statistical discrepancy	-392.4	11.7	359.4	580.0	48.0	-721.2	-109.1	-547.5
<b>At Constant 1990 Prices</b>								
032 GDP by Industrial Origin <sup>g</sup>	45131.2	44401.8	45421.1	49838.0	55636.2	60990.8	66464.4	71183.4
033 Agriculture <sup>d</sup>	437.1	394.0	343.7	316.7	268.9	256.6	237.1	222.1
034 Mining								
035 Manufacturing	10786.3	10000.7	10830.5	12699.2	14978.7	16448.9	18010.0	18983.8
036 Electricity, gas and water	791.7	827.0	872.5	962.6	1051.5	1128.1	1250.0	1330.4
037 Construction	6067.9	5069.2	3890.8	3453.2	3274.7	3307.1	3584.6	4421.3
038 Trade	6554.8	6423.0	6383.4	7053.9	8228.1	8834.7	9999.4	11103.3
039 Transport and communications	5553.1	5613.4	6054.3	6559.0	7299.2	8030.6	8741.9	9385.4
040 Finance <sup>e</sup>	9309.4	10542.8	10334.0	11447.8	12270.0	13549.2	15323.3	16690.8
041 Public administration								
042 Others <sup>f</sup>	8441.0	8935.6	9502.8	10356.5	11082.9	11967.6	12738.4	13452.7
043 Less: Imputed bank service charges	3028.2	3629.4	3069.0	3408.2	3371.0	3202.0	4029.2	5023.4
044 Plus Import duties	591.2	541.0	455.0	460.2	591.1	675.7	608.9	617.0
045 Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
046 GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
047 Expenditure on GDP	45131.2	44401.8	45421.1	49838.0	55636.2	60990.8	66464.4	71183.4
048 Private consumption	20519.5	20336.5	21238.0	23290.8	26425.6	28673.3	30846.5	32694.2
049 Government consumption	4846.5	6033.2	6096.6	6147.9	5780.9	6106.4	6779.7	7304.0
050 Gross fixed capital formation	21282.9	18721.9	16382.3	16283.1	16899.9	19569.3	21577.8	24469.2
051 Increase in stocks	575.6	396.5	1013.3	2462.0	1356.3	1070.7	2771.0	605.4
052 Net exports of goods and services	-993.2	-541.5	672.6	1651.7	4911.9	5421.8	4598.5	6885.8
053 Statistical discrepancy	-1100.1	-544.8	18.3	2.5	261.6	149.3	-109.1	-775.2

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
	3.23	3.32	3.42	3.53	3.67	3.79	3.92	3.95	4.02	4.13	001
	1620	1636	1693	1749	1802	1876	1932	1976	2192	2120	002
	1576	1592	1649	1702	1748	1830	1870	1886	2095	2047	003
	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	004
	434	429	423	404	406	414	404	396	435	385	005
	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	006
	1137	1159	1221	1295	1338	1410	1460	1485	1655	1657	007
	43	44	44	47	54	46	62	90	97	73	008
	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.4	3.4	009
	79928.3	93179.3	106652.8	117768.4	128243.6	140279.3	137618.3	140070.4	159888.2	153455.2	010
	182.1	192.5	219.6	211.5	242.2	253.7	215.8	211.3	204.2	189.3	011
	20165.5	23128.5	25598.4	29217.5	30531.0	32338.8	32531.7	34432.8	42921.1	35974.9	012
	1353.3	1571.1	1705.5	1893.2	2237.4	2640.7	2696.6	2376.6	2538.8	3033.6	013
	6048.6	6725.6	7737.0	8365.8	10629.2	12716.8	12891.5	11186.8	9950.0	9413.0	014
	11940.9	14857.9	17935.7	19828.3	20981.2	21690.6	20010.1	21921.6	26663.2	25407.1	015
	10219.5	11517.7	12977.9	14232.8	14768.2	15803.8	15733.1	16554.6	17757.4	17289.5	016
	19233.2	23445.8	27393.6	29886.9	33280.8	38497.6	37585.4	37408.7	40909.7	42582.0	017
	15334.0	16753.4	18940.4	20362.0	22468.4	24307.3	24478.0	25028.1	27345.1	29177.3	018
	5284.4	5866.6	6620.2	6981.5	7697.8	8722.9	9248.1	9872.3	9449.5	10716.3	019
	735.6	853.4	764.9	751.9	760.4	752.9	724.2	822.2	1048.2	1105.3	020
	2521.7	314.7	2383.8	3582.9	1886.1	9171.1	8254.4	3436.8	1025.2	1189.3	021
	82450.0	93494.0	109036.6	121351.3	130129.7	149450.4	145872.7	143507.2	160913.4	154644.5	022
	79928.3	93179.3	106652.8	117768.4	128243.6	140279.3	137618.3	140070.4	159888.2	153455.2	023
	36415.1	42231.9	47183.3	48839.5	52741.3	56267.8	53843.7	57555.2	64158.9	64796.7	024
	7459.2	8723.2	9007.6	10124.0	12207.6	13179.6	13907.2	14091.0	16834.3	18319.5	025
	28805.6	32753.4	36201.5	39973.3	49302.6	54333.6	51426.9	47181.5	47086.5	44829.6	026
	269.4	2504.8	-499.7	893.9	-1771.2	-196.4	-5599.4	-2521.8	3428.1	-7581.1	027
	7887.1	7355.5	16038.5	18791.5	17553.4	19530.8	27289.4	26580.4	28685.3	33322.1	028
	-908.1	-389.5	-1278.4	-853.8	-1832.7	-2836.1	-2671.9	-2815.9	-304.9	-231.6	029
	75839.5	85467.0	95229.3	102859.4	110729.5	120190.8	120081.2	128404.5	141571.5	138682.6	030
	211.7	205.0	209.7	203.1	210.2	210.4	195.8	193.7	182.7	173.7	031
	19414.9	21272.2	23998.8	26405.9	27182.0	28399.4	28239.2	32088.6	36992.5	32720.0	032
	1405.6	1504.3	1638.9	1741.0	1868.6	2069.8	2170.9	2240.8	2313.4	2405.9	033
	5408.5	5894.6	6807.6	7459.0	9183.2	10687.7	10991.5	10026.7	9854.0	9645.8	034
	11370.4	14008.0	15926.2	17450.5	18523.2	19713.4	18901.6	20234.2	23312.8	22658.7	035
	9927.0	10984.9	12102.1	13380.7	14475.7	15750.5	16763.7	18025.6	19553.4	20074.1	036
	18113.8	20874.9	23298.9	24535.5	26591.2	30176.6	29362.8	30653.4	32479.9	33306.6	037
	14403.1	15432.3	16645.6	17602.2	19182.6	20586.1	21001.7	22391.4	24021.9	25066.1	038
	5121.1	5505.7	6099.2	6587.9	7189.6	8097.0	8252.3	8284.3	8174.2	8489.6	039
	705.6	796.5	700.7	669.4	672.1	693.9	706.3	834.4	1035.1	1121.3	040
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	041
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	042
	75839.5	85467.0	95229.3	102859.4	110729.5	120190.8	120081.2	128404.5	141571.5	138682.6	043
	34594.8	38726.0	41612.3	42858.3	46122.1	48885.9	47036.3	50048.5	55000.1	55259.6	044
	7334.9	8415.1	8272.3	9238.7	11022.5	11806.3	12746.8	13526.4	15419.4	16437.6	045
	27347.4	30159.3	33069.5	36985.8	45513.7	49937.8	46914.4	45056.1	47501.1	45675.9	046
	207.5	2163.5	-335.7	678.1	-1415.6	-69.9	-3661.8	-735.8	1690.0	-7244.8	047
	7041.6	6630.0	12830.3	13600.4	11168.4	12020.6	19152.5	22849.3	23449.0	30933.7	048
	-686.7	-626.9	-219.4	-501.9	-1711.9	-2389.9	-2107.0	-2340.0	-2654.3	-2379.4	049

## Singapore

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
<b>Investment Financing, at current prices</b>									
054	Gross domestic capital formation	19417.3	16551.2	14716.6	16298.7	17329.8	20364.9	24348.8	25750.7
055	Gross national saving	18679.1	17024.1	16168.1	17039.1	21768.2	26058.5	30662.2	34439.0
056	Gross domestic saving <sup>h</sup>	18145.4	15822.1	15207.4	16961.1	20987.6	24512.7	28838.2	33131.3
057	Net factor income from abroad	533.7	1202.0	960.7	78.0	780.6	1545.8	1824.0	1307.7
058	Foreign saving	345.8	-461.2	-1092.1	-160.4	-4390.4	-6414.8	-6422.5	-9235.8
059	Net transfer from abroad	-475.1	-469.0	-398.4	-492.2	-602.2	-714.6	-802.9	-863.4
060	Net borrowing from abroad	820.9	7.8	-693.7	331.8	-3788.2	-5700.2	-5619.6	-8372.4
<b>At Current Market Prices, Singapore dollars</b>									
061	Per Capita GDP	14658	14226	14225	15487	17819	19854	21812	23604
062	Per Capita GNP	14853	14666	14576	15515	18093	20381	22411	24021
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year									
Manufacturing									
063	1. Fuel oil	9294	8025	8423	7925	8435	10445	7790	...
064	2. Diesel oil	6044	5999	5680	7523	8540	9773	10925	...
065	3. Aviation kerosene	4929	3878	4451	5063	5661	5260	5141	...
066	4. Cement	2511	1897	1875	1550	1684	1476	1926	...
067	5. Animal feed	223	167	112	117	127	138	119	...
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages									
068	Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	158.9	143.2	137.5	132.0	100.2	107.9	104.9	87.3
069	Manufacturing, 1999 = 100	32.5	30.1	32.7	38.4	45.4	50.0	55.0	58.0
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values									
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.									
070	Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
071	Exports	352	398	90	98	1600	185	19	1
072	Imports	36326	35754	35100	33184	34390	36776	42680	45026
073	Consumption	35395	34395	34910	35686	34090	36091	40861	44525
Coal, '000 m.t.									
074	Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
075	Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
076	Imports	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
077	Consumption	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity, Mn kWh									
078	Production	9421	9876	10576	11814	13018	14039	15618	16597
079	Consumption <sup>i</sup>	8399	8871	9476	10616	11735	12688	14194	15089
Retail prices, S\$/litre									
080	Gasoline, premium	1.25	1.38	0.98	0.95	0.91	1.01	1.10	1.23
081	Diesel	0.57	0.56	0.40	0.44	0.39	0.43	0.51	0.51
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages									
082	Consumer Nov 1997-Oct 1998 = 100	79.6	80.0	79.0	79.3	80.5	82.4	85.2	88.1
083	Food	86.8	85.8	84.5	84.3	85.5	86.4	87.1	88.5
084	Non-food	75.0	76.4	75.4	76.1	77.3	79.7	83.8	87.7
085	Wholesale, 1995 = 100 <sup>j</sup>	125.3	122.5	103.9	111.8	109.7	112.5	114.5	109.8
086	Implicit GDP deflator, 1990 = 100	88.7	87.7	85.6	86.2	91.2	95.4	100.0	104.0
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> Mn Singapore dollars; as of end of period									
087	Money supply (M1)	8866	8785	9821	11031	11958	13745	15261	16430
088	Currency in circulation	4619	4739	5033	5440	5997	6610	7109	7497
089	Demand deposits (excl. govt. deposits)	4247	4046	4788	5591	5961	7135	8152	8933
090	Quasi-money	18255	19363	21134	26059	30130	37801	46584	53112
091	Money supply (M2)	27121	28148	30955	37089	42088	51546	61845	69542
092	Foreign assets (net)	14833	19930	25002	29137	33979	41933	48780	57718
093	Domestic credit	33029	30134	30471	33530	34973	36782	41385	47097
094	Claims on gov't. sector (net) <sup>k</sup>	-2579	-5664	-4022	-3172	-5824	-11983	-14420	-15637
095	Claims on private sector <sup>l</sup>	28984	28628	27088	28431	31992	38227	43781	48839
096	Claims on other financial insts. <sup>m</sup>	6624	7171	7405	8271	8805	10538	12024	13894
097	Other items <sup>n</sup>	-20741	-21916	-24518	-25578	-26864	-27170	-28320	-35272

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
29075.0	35258.2	35701.8	40867.2	47531.4	54137.2	45827.5	44659.7	50514.6	37248.5	054	
38575.7	42538.9	52845.7	62387.8	65283.4	80003.0	78121.8	71861.0	79920.2	71528.3	055	
36054.0	42224.2	50461.9	58804.9	63252.1	70831.9	69867.4	68424.2	78895.0	70339.0	056	
2521.7	314.7	2383.8	3582.9	1886.1	9171.1	8254.4	3436.8	1025.2	1189.3	057	
-10408.8	-7670.2	-18422.3	-22374.4	-19584.7	-28701.9	-34966.2	-30017.2	-29710.5	-34511.4	058	
-835.7	-981.3	-1138.3	-1356.3	-1700.8	-2050.6	-2363.8	-2328.8	-2544.3	-2756.5	059	
-9573.1	-6688.9	-17284.0	-21018.1	-17883.9	-26651.3	-32602.4	-27688.4	-27166.2	-31754.9	060	
24730	28105	31175	33404	34944	36977	35089	35453	39796	37145	061	
25510	28200	31872	34420	35458	39394	37193	36323	40051	37433	062	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	063	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	064	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	065	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	066	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	067	
68.5	44.3	44.7	43.3	42.3	37.5	41.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	068	
59.4	65.4	73.9	81.6	84.3	88.1	87.8	100.0	115.3	102.0	069	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	070	
...	...	60	61	0	1	0	0	0	0	071	
46336	52627	50947	51159	55192	55342	51754	44278	40876	40800	072	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	073	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	074	
87	74	1	0	...	...	...	0	0	0	075	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	076	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	077	
17543	18962	20675	22057	23458	26188	28283	29520	31665	33089	078	
15948	17194	18902	20240	21906	24628	26073	27083	29173	29653	079	
1.22	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.27	1.27	1.22	1.40	1.35	080	
0.49	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.50	0.56	0.53	0.46	0.57	0.56	081	
90.1	92.2	95.1	96.7	98.0	100.0	99.7	99.8	101.1	102.1	082	
89.6	90.4	93.6	95.7	97.7	99.7	99.9	100.8	101.4	101.9	083	
90.2	93.0	95.7	97.1	98.2	100.2	99.7	99.4	101.0	102.3	084	
105.0	102.1	100.0	100.0	97.0	93.1	90.1	92.0	101.3	99.7	085	
105.4	109.0	112.0	114.5	115.8	116.7	114.6	109.1	112.9	110.7	086	
18516	22882	23412	25349	27040	27511	27239	31109	33262	36083	087	
8279	8942	9420	9907	10293	10704	10146	11315	11289	11868	088	
10237	13940	13992	15442	16747	16807	17093	19794	21973	24215	089	
57213	59248	70569	76618	84911	95933	133545	143365	137636	144826	090	
75729	82130	93981	101967	111951	123443	160784	174474	170898	180909	091	
68397	76196	81833	86164	90258	92835	115512	130950	126343	132876	092	
49666	55641	62850	73790	86517	103378	122145	121826	126639	144624	093	
-19192	-23649	-28533	-36104	-40764	-40039	-32709	-28386	-32455	-40433	094	
52768	61730	73057	88724	103941	118339	120996	112617	117021	118068	095	
16089	17560	18327	21170	23339	25078	33858	37595	42073	66989	096	
-42334	-49706	-50702	-57987	-64823	-72769	-76872	-78301	-82084	-96591	097	

## Singapore

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
098 Demand deposits	4857	4700	5423	6658	6636	8019	9170	10291
099 Savings deposits	4870	5983	7426	8482	9025	9952	10010	11981
100 Time deposits	18192	17941	17610	21009	26508	34972	44407	49529
101 Domestic credits outstanding	32743	33775	31680	34269	37752	46253	52744	58543
<b>Interest Rates</b> <sup>o</sup> percent; period averages								
On deposits								
102 Savings	6.93	5.66	4.25	3.06	2.73	2.93	3.50	3.69
103 Time: 6 months	7.03	5.23	4.06	3.09	3.05	3.68	5.11	4.97
104 12 months	7.16	5.57	4.25	3.47	3.56	4.42	5.51	5.06
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> Mn Singapore dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
<b>Central Government</b>								
105 Current revenue <sup>p</sup>	11451	10768	10411	12947	13856	15710	17872	19919
106 Taxes	7371	6400	5208	5957	7519	9618	10254	11924
107 Non-taxes	4080	4368	5203	6990	6337	6092	7618	7995
108 Current expenditure <sup>q</sup>	7802	7316	6802	9722	8107	8999	10867	12365
109 Current surplus/deficit	3649	3452	3609	3225	5749	6711	7005	7554
110 Capital receipts	246	3996	4560	858	603	1557	3764	3315
111 Capital expenditure <sup>q</sup>	2672	3264	4635	5549	3635	4116	3356	3601
112 Capital account surplus/deficit	-2426	732	-75	-4691	-3032	-2559	408	-286
113 Net lending	-420	3368	2973	-301	-768	-1737	221	813
114 Overall surplus/deficit <sup>q</sup>	1643	816	561	-1165	3485	5889	7192	6455
Financing								
115 Domestic borrowing <sup>q</sup>	-1605	-772	-373	1217	-3386	-5846	-7104	-6430
116 Foreign borrowing	-38	-44	-188	-52	-99	-43	-88	-25
117 Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Gov't.</b>								
118 Total <sup>q</sup>	10474	10581	11437	15271	11742	13115	14223	15966
119 General public services	1167	1491	1382	2246	1245	1244	1403	2046
120 Defence	2103	2378	2172	2231	2492	2837	3409	3523
121 Education	2113	2284	2076	2204	2231	2369	2828	3655
122 Health	649	684	464	548	608	613	652	994
123 Social security and welfare	97	167	182	196	236	282	300	344
124 Housing and community amenities	588	440	1638	1483	1387	1249	870	808
125 Economic services	1575	1871	2272	2383	1878	2617	2389	1714
126 Agriculture	37	40	26	27	28	32	94	55
127 Industry	9	9	7	7	75	31	26	28
128 Electricity, gas and water	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
129 Transport and communications	638	1060	1214	1534	1092	759	710	709
130 Other economic services	890	762	1025	815	683	1795	1559	922
131 Others	2182	1266	1251	3980	1665	1904	2372	2882
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year								
132 Exports, fob	51340	50179	48986	60266	79053	87116	95206	101880
133 Imports, cif	61134	57817	55547	68417	88227	96865	109808	114195
134 Trade balance	-9794	-7638	-6561	-8151	-9174	-9749	-14602	-12315
<b>Exports, by HS classification</b>								
135 Animals and animal products	...	...	...	...	...	...	993	1087
136 Vegetable products	...	...	...	...	...	...	1120	1111
137 Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	...	...	...	839	853
138 Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	...	...	...	2369	2965
139 Mineral products	...	...	...	...	...	...	14656	14488
140 Chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	...	4780	5198
141 Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	...	...	...	3898	3950
142 Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	143
143 Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	980	965
144 Wood pulp products	...	...	...	...	...	...	1162	12040
145 Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	4534	4956
146 Footwear and headgear	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	203
147 Articles of stone,plaster,cement,asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	...	371	417

1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
11635	15765	15788	17538	18863	18297	18427	21676	23650	25967	098
14209	16895	16900	23501	27168	25439	54863	60272	57477	65331	099
52137	49878	65083	67390	71803	80089	88658	92119	89775	90845	100
63429	72618	84726	102095	118294	133880	146716	142067	150458	159284	101
2.14	1.62	2.31	2.81	2.72	2.75	3.11	1.37	1.33	1.16	102
3.09	2.54	3.26	3.77	3.67	3.72	4.66	2.04	2.06	1.87	103
3.34	2.84	3.54	4.11	4.01	4.02	4.82	2.46	2.45	2.17	104
21417	25229	28096	31369	37902	34578	34430	38540	41724	...	105
13675	15952	18699	19626	21585	22764	20131	21253	24606	...	106
7742	9277	9397	11743	16317	11814	14299	17287	17118	...	107
12209	12459	12289	14844	19411	16628	17255	17763	22001	...	108
9208	12770	15807	16525	18491	17950	17175	20777	19723	...	109
5200	8358	9881	11549	11748	19263	8643	5467	6676	...	110
3649	3895	2770	4389	8024	7129	10224	8491	8120	...	111
1551	4463	7111	7160	3724	12134	-1581	-3024	-1444	...	112
589	2594	5578	6370	8601	13508	10880	7749	2263	...	113
10170	14639	17340	17315	13614	16576	4714	10004	16016	...	114
-10155	-14625	-17335	-17310	-13614	-16576	-4714	-10004	-16016	...	115
-15	-14	-5	-5	0	0	0	0	0	...	116
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
15858	16354	15059	19233	27435	23757	27480	26254	30121	...	118
1956	2331	2240	2862	5872	3164	2999	3460	3648	...	119
3891	4049	4347	5492	5878	6865	7678	7595	7701	...	120
3532	4047	3409	3633	4082	4472	5000	5250	6333	...	121
964	979	1100	1466	1521	1596	1968	1752	1543	...	122
365	626	431	955	2893	425	202	413	1069	...	123
1061	1143	994	1565	2066	2147	3325	3537	3233	...	124
1830	1880	1344	1977	3978	4079	5305	3390	6044	...	125
46	43	42	46	49	60	52	57	203	...	126
24	25	8	8	7	6	2	7	5	...	127
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	128
534	411	426	639	2616	1639	2166	1113	3683	...	129
1226	1401	868	1284	1306	2374	3085	2213	2153	...	130
2259	1299	1194	1283	1145	1009	1003	857	550	...	131
103351	119473	147327	167515	176272	185613	183763	194290	237826	218026	132
117530	137603	156396	176313	185183	196605	169863	188142	232175	207692	133
-14179	-18130	-9069	-8798	-8911	-10992	13900	6148	5651	10334	134
1031	981	1091	1030	971	914	809	794	912	856	135
972	1064	1510	1522	1207	1312	1232	1160	1045	795	136
892	700	649	811	500	505	486	490	400	368	137
3169	3503	3683	3562	3931	4018	3876	3098	3100	3063	138
11365	12188	11743	11588	13949	13141	10824	12039	17591	16657	139
5628	6432	7073	8335	8409	9285	9959	13541	14163	15136	140
3538	3648	4148	4747	4550	4739	4686	5219	6432	3127	141
143	162	218	238	236	242	210	248	325	311	142
902	881	754	590	492	528	452	394	395	340	143
1215	1249	1495	1767	1621	1564	1793	1784	1895	2080	144
4737	4503	4542	4273	3911	4099	3838	4194	4747	4235	145
186	189	182	214	281	293	203	226	269	221	146
490	587	658	739	727	672	460	478	519	463	147

## Singapore

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
148	Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	...	...	...	618	657	
149	Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	...	...	3391	3600	
150	Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	...	...	...	45491	49705	
151	Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	2475	2179	
152	Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	...	...	...	2161	2577	
153	Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	
154	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	1065	1170	
155	Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	23	10	
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>									
156	1. Petroleum and products	12849	13418	10022	9625	9639	13333	17156	17191
157	2. Telecommunication equipment <sup>f</sup>	3162	3150	3690	5972	8954	10144	11474	11797
158	3. Clothing (except fur)	1171	1177	1470	2096	2491	2715	2867	3008
159	4. Crude rubber	2135	1492	1335	1535	2274	1885	1405	1089
160	5. Fixed vegetable oils	1116	1128	336	363	455	450	349	305
<b>Imports, by HS classification</b>									
161	Animals and animal products	...	...	...	...	...	1541	1774	
162	Vegetable products	...	...	...	...	...	1974	2007	
163	Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	...	...	787	883	
164	Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	...	...	2668	2845	
165	Mineral products	...	...	...	...	...	17793	16479	
166	Chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	6966	6827	
167	Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	...	...	4217	4149	
168	Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...	597	532	
169	Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	764	774	
170	Wood pulp products	...	...	...	...	...	1672	1734	
171	Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	...	...	4901	5146	
172	Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	...	...	417	430	
173	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	1103	1146	
174	Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	...	...	...	1086	945	
175	Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	...	...	6989	7538	
176	Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	...	...	...	43673	48024	
177	Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	6244	6276	
178	Measuring, musical	...	...	...	...	...	3890	3975	
179	Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	
180	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	1238	1285	
181	Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	50	32	
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year									
182	Exports, Total	24070	22812	22501	28696	39318	44769	52753	59192
183	1. United States	4823	4830	5257	7000	9370	10433	11215	11674
184	2. Malaysia	3902	3539	3327	4101	5332	6110	6873	8800
185	3. Hong Kong, China	1488	1454	1462	1815	2456	2823	3429	4260
186	4. Japan	2255	2148	1931	2598	3394	3828	4616	5133
187	5. Thailand	1154	949	821	1215	2144	2465	3490	3706
188	6. China, People's Republic of	243	333	571	737	1193	1199	799	858
189	7. Korea, Republic of	382	281	324	473	771	866	1173	1393
190	8. Netherlands	295	290	344	530	675	719	1132	1551
191	9. Germany	576	512	708	927	1367	1645	2134	2509
192	10. United Kingdom	644	626	590	815	1145	1554	1683	1796
193	Imports, Total	28667	26237	25513	32626	43869	49694	60954	66261
194	1. United States	4179	3988	3819	4786	6824	8522	9801	10501
195	2. Japan	5261	4486	5078	6675	9632	10612	12263	14115
196	3. Malaysia	4306	3736	3400	4511	6431	6518	8257	10128
197	4. China, People's Republic of	1347	2268	1430	1412	1691	1698	2095	2227
198	5. Thailand	633	544	737	1017	1186	1253	1670	2107
199	6. Saudi Arabia	2665	920	630	1355	1924	2388	3265	3398
200	7. Korea, Republic of	368	423	592	877	1264	1488	1776	1889
201	8. Germany	782	716	841	1122	1625	1807	2178	2115
202	9. Hong Kong, China	601	493	601	860	1210	1422	1879	1992
203	10. United Kingdom	748	770	866	1034	1274	1396	1870	1905

1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	
631	754	1101	1872	2469	2802	4134	1720	1640	2186	148
3495	3682	4412	5824	5341	5772	4736	4653	5069	4782	149
54617	66977	91601	107461	113461	119889	119949	128522	159878	139735	150
2833	3171	3176	3195	3583	3968	4104	3139	4040	4196	151
2725	3209	3876	4640	4938	5591	5680	5856	6800	7015	152
2	5	4	3	0	7	1	2	1	0	153
1132	1183	1256	1350	1306	1022	805	818	863	817	154
13	17	24	15	23	32	34	34	19	25	155
13360	14424	13850	13631	16453	15897	13350	15032	22613	22002	156
11897	14371	18859	18367	16423	14806	12398	12314	14260	12994	157
2948	2500	2322	2075	1972	2215	2387	2716	2589	2921	158
966	779	785	949	744	531	406	371	360	262	159
278	219	247	280	353	369	346	336	244	214	160
1851	1925	1932	1956	1960	1943	1654	1667	1834	1834	161
1940	2033	2138	2040	1951	2028	1767	1935	1832	1837	162
912	898	719	832	469	489	485	472	353	308	163
3053	3503	3671	3555	4013	4241	3671	3545	3588	3711	164
15438	15397	14344	14792	18069	19473	14225	17584	28766	26599	165
7672	8310	8596	9672	9474	9535	8968	9760	11402	10915	166
3870	4201	4650	5118	4804	5123	4318	4961	5777	4812	167
653	576	678	668	692	616	394	504	612	578	168
692	831	792	749	724	720	472	506	499	435	169
1664	1757	1895	2218	2010	1973	1697	1880	2110	1903	170
5216	5346	5467	5317	5098	5209	4063	4673	5416	4812	171
417	461	468	461	509	544	345	403	505	453	172
1231	1367	1615	1720	1845	1759	1424	1387	1510	1260	173
1102	1667	1792	2606	3388	4160	2005	2425	2715	2759	174
7470	7985	8344	10438	9560	11071	9045	8446	9038	8841	175
50169	64528	81765	95118	98156	103636	95126	106111	134593	113347	176
7305	8404	7718	8848	11658	11831	9950	9244	7814	11416	177
4191	5128	5932	6506	6898	8009	6579	7908	9418	7553	178
6	7	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	3	179
1475	1725	1866	1961	2140	2198	1559	1960	2195	1865	180
38	37	57	44	91	86	40	51	77	43	181
63437	74041	96911	118187	125125	125326	109886	114730	137932	121717	182
13396	15074	18093	21576	23062	23122	21856	22055	23891	18755	183
7932	10497	19029	22665	22511	21879	16726	18994	25042	21122	184
4962	6425	8383	10126	10208	12034	9220	8810	10842	10820	185
4825	5526	6766	9219	10253	8850	7226	8513	10404	9341	186
3955	4213	5355	6824	7096	5786	4206	5041	5872	5304	187
1113	1905	2098	2759	3395	4053	4065	3920	5377	5329	188
1305	2062	2532	3243	4715	3699	2566	3557	4916	4688	189
1980	1921	2571	3147	2889	3048	3784	3858	4089	4035	190
2695	2941	3421	3998	3839	3622	3326	3259	4277	4297	191
1844	2216	2607	3070	3535	4167	3727	4277	3550	2851	192
72175	85378	102642	124394	131329	132591	101606	111071	134630	116018	193
11882	13955	15630	18725	21549	22385	18783	19022	20270	19159	194
15202	18663	22511	26308	23840	23282	17010	18505	23189	16091	195
10609	14042	16725	19250	19722	19955	15692	17292	22848	20094	196
2253	2404	2885	4042	4439	5668	4851	5697	7116	7195	197
2681	3518	4885	6418	7176	6814	4849	5246	5801	5160	198
3366	2962	3667	3796	4995	5388	3280	3248	4338	4229	199
2129	2747	3915	5399	4864	4132	3041	4171	4822	3823	200
2358	2605	3446	4323	4794	4529	3495	3608	4236	3835	201
2203	2689	3456	4107	4200	3908	2845	3188	3516	2785	202
2014	2235	2819	3307	3593	3724	2771	2727	2741	2440	203

## Singapore

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
<b>Trade Indexes</b> 1998 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
204 Exports	142.8	140.1	120.4	124.5	122.7	122.2	122.8	116.1
205 Imports	119.4	116.2	102.6	111.1	111.6	111.5	110.4	106.8
206 Terms of trade	119.6	120.6	117.3	112.1	109.9	109.6	111.2	108.7
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>5</sup> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
207 Current Account	-354	58	374	-109	1937	2964	3122	4880
208 Balance on goods	-2568	-1518	-940	-1143	28	-312	-1633	-110
209 Exports	24536	23186	22739	29096	40704	45699	54680	61331
210 Imports	-27103	-24704	-23679	-30239	-40676	-46012	-56312	-61441
211 Services and income	2406	1728	1442	1220	2154	3602	5176	5456
212 Credit	7311	6543	7037	8716	11445	14410	19320	21381
213 Debit	-4905	-4816	-5595	-7496	-9292	-10808	-14144	-15925
214 Current transfers	-192	-151	-127	-185	-244	-326	-421	-466
215 Credit	107	107	103	108	111	114	123	129
216 Debit	-299	-258	-230	-293	-356	-440	-544	-594
217 Capital account	-31	-62	-56	-49	-55	-41	-22	-34
218 Financial account	1580	698	-444	470	988	1250	3948	2345
219 Direct investment	1209	809	1702	2630	3537	2004	3541	4361
220 Portfolio investment	-152	175	-549	252	-293	-76	-1038	-907
221 Other investments	522	-285	-1598	-2412	-2257	-678	1444	-1109
222 Net errors and omissions	329	642	681	793	-1209	-1438	-1590	-2988
223 Overall balance	1524	1337	555	1106	1662	2735	5458	4204
224 Reserves and related items	-1524	-1337	-555	-1106	-1662	-2735	-5458	-4204
225 Reserve assets	-1524	-1337	-555	-1106	-1662	-2735	-5458	-4204
226 Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
227 Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
228 Total	10416.0	12846.6	12939.0	15227.0	170712.5	20345.2	27748.4	34133.0
229 Foreign exchange	10291.3	12685.5	12750.9	14999.6	16861.4	20135.5	27534.5	33930.7
230 Reserve position in the Fund	67.8	88.6	97.8	112.2	104.8	105.3	98.0	86.0
231 SDRs	56.9	72.5	90.3	115.2	106.3	104.4	115.9	116.3
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Singapore dollars per US dollar								
232 End of period	2.1780	2.1050	2.1750	1.9985	1.9462	1.8944	1.7445	1.6305
233 Average of period	2.1331	2.2002	2.1774	2.1060	2.0124	1.9503	1.8125	1.7276
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
234 Total outstanding and disbursed	3928	4207	3587	3896	3842	4198	3772	4369
235 Long-term	3255	3606	3039	3320	3238	3515	3036	3456
236 Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
237 Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
238 Short-term	673	601	548	576	603	683	736	913
239 Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service transactions during the year								
240 Principal repayments on LT debt	295	972	571	711	277	506	188	220
241 Interest on long-term debt	273	267	220	186	212	269	275	197
242 Interest on short-term debt	69	52	39	39	51	63	62	53
Average terms of new commitments								
243 Interest (%)	9.6	10.1	9.2	5.2	...	...	...	...
244 Maturity (years)	10.2	9.6	11.6	6.8	...	...	...	...
245 Grace period (years)	1.8	5.1	5.6	4.9	...	...	...	...
246 Grant element (%)	0.9	-1.1	2.7	21.3	...	...	...	...



## Singapore

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
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### Footnotes:

- a Mid-year estimates, except for 1990 and 2000 which are the results of population census. Refers to total population comprising of Singapore residents and foreigners staying in Singapore for at least one year.
- b Refers to age 15 years and over. Figures are based on the mid-year labor force survey except for 1990, 1995 and 2000 which are the results of censuses and the mid-decade (1995) General Household Survey (GHS). Except for 1990, 1995 and 2000 which follow the Singapore Standard Industry Classification (SSIC) 2000, data for the years 1997 to 1999 follow SSIC 1990 and 1996, respectively.
- c Refers to the ratio of unemployed to total labor force.
- d Composed of agriculture, fishing and quarrying.
- e Covers financial and business services.
- f Covers other services industries, hotels and restaurants and owner-occupied dwellings.
- g For 1984 to 1989, breakdown of GDP (by industrial origin) at constant prices will not add up to total GDP at constant prices due to methodology used to link national accounts series.
- h Refers to gross domestic product less domestic consumption expenditure.

1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
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- i Refers to sales of electricity.
- j Refers to domestic supply price index.
- k The Monetary Authority of Singapore's holdings of government securities have been reclassified under domestic credit to government instead of other items. Data have been revised from 1990.
- l Refers to total domestic credit less net claims on government sector and claims on other financial institutions.
- m Refers to investment in securities and equities in Singapore plus money at call with discount houses. Discount houses ceased operations in 1987.
- n Residual item.
- o Refers to the average quoted by ten leading banks.
- p Refers to the revenue credited to the consolidated revenue account (CRA).
- q There is a data break starting in 1994 due to difference in coverage.
- r Excludes gramophones, dictating machines and other sound reproducers.
- s Follows the compilation methodology of BOP, fifth edition. Data were converted to US Million dollars using the average annual exchange rate from the IMF, IFS publication.