

Table 5: **Environment Indicators**

DMC	Forest Area	Average Annual Rate	National		GDP per Unit		Carbon Dioxide	
	(% of Land Area)	of Deforestation <sup>a</sup>	Protected Areas		of Energy Use		Emissions	
	2000	(%)	(As % of Land Area)	1999 <sup>b</sup>	(1995 US \$ per	kg Oil Equivalent)	(Per Capita Metric Tons)	1998
		1990-2000	1985		1990	1998	1990	1998
<b>Central Asia</b>								
Azerbaijan	13.1	-1.3	...	5.5	...	0.3	...	4.9
Kazakhstan	4.5	-2.2	...	2.7	...	0.5	...	8.2
Kyrgyz Republic	5.2	-2.6	...	3.6	...	1.4	...	1.3
Mongolia	6.8	0.5	3.0	11.5	...	...	4.8	3.3
Tajikistan	2.8	-0.5	...	4.2	...	...	...	0.8
Turkmenistan	8.0	0.0	...	4.2	...	0.4	...	5.7
Uzbekistan	4.8	-0.2	...	2.0	...	0.4	...	4.5
<b>East Asia</b>								
China, People's Rep. of	17.5	-1.2	0.2	6.4	0.5	0.9	2.2	2.5
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	10.1	8.7	4.8	5.4
Korea, Rep. of	63.3	0.1	4.8	6.9	3.7	3.1	6.0	7.8
Taipei,China	58.1	0.0	5.4 <sup>c</sup>	12.6 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...
<b>Mekong</b>								
Cambodia	52.9	0.6	0.1	16.2	...	...	0.1	0.1
Lao PDR	54.4	0.4	...	0.0	...	...	0.1	0.1
Myanmar	52.3	1.4	0.0	0.3	...	...	0.1	0.2
Thailand	28.9	0.7	5.3	13.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	3.2
Viet Nam	30.2	-0.5	0.5	3.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
<b>Pacific</b>								
Cook Islands	95.7	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	44.6	0.2	0.3	1.0	...	...	1.2	1.0 <sup>d</sup>
Kiribati	38.4	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3 <sup>d</sup>
Marshall Islands	-	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed.States of	21.7	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	-	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	67.6	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	...	...	0.6	0.5
Samoa	37.2	2.1	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.8 <sup>d</sup>
Solomon Islands	88.8	-0.2	...	0.0	...	...	0.5	0.4 <sup>d</sup>
Tonga	5.5	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.2 <sup>d</sup>
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	36.7	-0.1	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.4 <sup>d</sup>
<b>South Asia</b>								
Afghanistan	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	...	...	0.2	0.0
Bangladesh	10.2	-1.3	0.2	0.8	1.9	2.2	0.1	0.2
Bhutan	64.2	0.0	20.2	21.2	...	...	0.2	0.6 <sup>d</sup>
India	21.6	-0.1	3.7	4.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1
Maldives	3.3	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.7	1.2 <sup>d</sup>
Nepal	27.3	1.8	7.1	7.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.1
Pakistan	3.1	1.5	8.4	4.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Sri Lanka	30.0	1.6	9.9	13.3	1.8	2.0	0.2	0.4
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
Indonesia	58.0	1.2	7.6	10.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1
Malaysia	58.7	1.2	4.7	4.5	2.5	2.2	3.2	5.4
Philippines	19.4	1.4	1.3	4.9	2.4	2.1	0.8	1.0
Singapore	3.3	0.0	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.0	14.2	21.0

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Data may refer to earlier years.

c Refers to nature protected areas as percent of national territory.

d Refers to 1997.

Sources: Directorate-General Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2001*, for Taipei,China.

FAO, *State of the World's Forests 2001*, Internet Website.

WB, *World Development Indicators 2002*, and *World Development Indicators 2001 CD-ROM*.

WRI, *World Resources 2000-2001*.