

Table 15: **Domestic Saving, Capital Formation, and Resource Gap**  
(Percent of GDP)

DMC	Gross Domestic Saving			Gross Capital Formation			Resource Gap <sup>a</sup>		
	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001	1980	1990	2001
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Azerbaijan	...	20.0	27.1	...	20.0	20.9	...	0.0	-6.2
Kazakhstan <sup>b</sup>	14.9	12.0	24.9	30.1	35.0	25.8	15.2	23.0	0.9
Kyrgyz Republic	...	3.7	16.4	...	24.3	16.4	...	20.6	0.0
Mongolia	15.7	8.0	...	48.5	34.3	...	32.8	26.3	...
Tajikistan	...	...	8.8 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	11.6 <sup>d,c</sup>	...	...	2.8 <sup>c</sup>
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	13.2	19.9	...	32.2	20.2	...	19.0	0.3
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	34.1	38.7	38.5	35.2	34.7	37.9	1.1	-4.0	-0.6
Hong Kong, China	34.5	35.8	31.1	35.4	27.4	25.8	1.0	-8.5	-5.3
Korea, Rep. of	23.8	37.2	30.1	31.7	37.7	26.7	7.9	0.5	-3.4
Taipei, China	32.6	28.1	23.5	33.8	23.1	18.2	1.2	-5.0	-5.3
<b>Mekong</b>									
Cambodia	...	2.3	11.4	...	8.3	17.9	...	6.0	6.5
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	17.7	11.7	11.1 <sup>c</sup>	21.5	13.4	11.2 <sup>c</sup>	3.8	1.7	0.1 <sup>c</sup>
Thailand	23.0	34.3	31.4	29.1	41.4	24.0	6.2	7.1	-7.4
Viet Nam	...	2.9	27.0 <sup>c</sup>	...	12.6	29.5 <sup>c</sup>	...	9.7	2.5 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Pacific</b>									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	25.6	11.3	19.9 <sup>c</sup>	31.8	14.3	11.1 <sup>c</sup>	6.2	3.0	-8.8 <sup>c</sup>
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	18.6	16.1	...	25.2	24.4	...	6.6	8.3	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	-7.6	-12.7	-10.6 <sup>c</sup>	30.1	18.5	21.8 <sup>c</sup>	37.7	31.2	32.4 <sup>c</sup>
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	5.7	...	...	34.9	...	...	29.2	...
<b>South Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	2.2	12.9	17.2	14.8	17.1	24.1	12.5	4.2	6.9
Bhutan	7.9	28.0	27.4 <sup>c</sup>	31.0	32.0	43.8 <sup>c</sup>	23.1	4.0	16.4 <sup>c</sup>
India	21.2	23.6	23.4 <sup>c</sup>	20.9 <sup>d</sup>	25.2	22.9 <sup>c</sup>	-0.2	1.6	-0.5 <sup>c</sup>
Maldives	4.6	...	40.9	23.7	...	23.3	19.1	...	-17.6
Nepal	11.1	7.9	14.2	18.3	18.4	23.0	7.2	10.6	8.8
Pakistan	7.8	13.5	12.7	18.5	18.9	14.7	10.7	5.5	2.0
Sri Lanka	12.0	13.2	15.3	34.0	21.2	22.0	22.0	8.0	6.7
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Indonesia	29.2	32.3	25.5	20.9	30.7	17.0	-8.3	-1.5	-8.5
Malaysia	32.9	34.4	42.5	30.4	32.4	24.0	-2.5	-2.0	-18.5
Philippines	26.6	18.7	16.8	29.1	24.2	17.6	2.5	5.5	0.8
Singapore	38.8	43.4	45.8	46.3	36.6	24.3	7.6	-6.8	-21.6

a Derived as gross capital formation less gross domestic savings.

b For 1980 and 1990, figures are based on NMP at current prices.

c Refers to 2000.

d Refers to gross fixed capital formation only.

Sources: Country sources.