

Table 21: **Direction of Trade: Merchandise Exports**  
( Percent )

From \ To	Asia		Western Europe		North and Central America		Middle East		South America		Africa		Oceania		Rest of the World	
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001
<b>Central Asia</b>																
Azerbaijan <sup>a</sup>	4.1	2.4	23.9	68.9	2.7	1.4	20.5	17.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	48.5	8.5
Kazakhstan <sup>a</sup>	58.1	14.9	...	33.8	9.0	23.3	0.8	3.6	0.0	0.1	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	23.8
Kyrgyz Republic <sup>a</sup>	35.8	28.1	12.2	52.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.7	0.0	0.0	51.6	15.1
Mongolia	31.6	52.0	23.9	8.6	2.4	30.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3	8.5
Tajikistan <sup>a</sup>	40.1	21.1	41.6	42.5	2.7	0.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	...	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.6	26.6
Turkmenistan <sup>a</sup>	4.4	6.6	80.8	43.0	3.3	4.9	0.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	22.5
Uzbekistan <sup>a</sup>	13.5	18.6	58.1	24.7	0.4	2.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	27.8	50.1
<b>East Asia</b>																
China, People's Rep. of	68.8	47.5	10.7	16.0	9.7	27.7	2.2	2.3	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.5	5.4	2.0
Hong Kong, China	44.1	54.3	21.2	15.8	28.6	24.5	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.6
Korea, Rep. of	37.3	44.7	17.8	15.1	37.2	27.1	3.1	4.8	0.9	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.3
Taipei,China <sup>b</sup>	44.4	56.4	13.6	12.7	42.1	30.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mekong</b>																
Cambodia	90.9	17.5	5.7	22.9	0.4	59.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.1
Lao PDR	85.4	71.8	10.6	25.6	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7
Myanmar	79.9	62.1	9.6	15.6	3.0	19.6	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	3.8	0.7
Thailand	38.6	49.2	24.8	18.0	25.7	23.3	5.2	3.3	0.2	0.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.3	0.8
Viet Nam	43.8	47.6	7.9	28.1	0.2	8.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	9.7	46.6	3.0
<b>Pacific</b>																
Cook Islands <sup>c</sup>	55.4	44.3	...	...	6.2	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.4	37.9	6.1	5.1
Fiji Islands	14.4	8.6	31.6	17.7	14.3	31.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.7	41.9	0.0	0.0
Kiribati	13.1	89.1	77.7	1.4	8.9	3.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	2.1
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>d</sup>	88.1	79.0	...	...	10.6	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.2	0.9	2.6
Nauru	11.5	34.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.5	84.0	61.6	0.0	0.1
Papua New Guinea	44.9	26.7	24.8	43.0	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	27.3	28.4	0.0	0.2
Samoa	6.2	14.3	22.1	2.9	7.5	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	64.2	70.2	0.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	63.6	84.0	23.9	6.2	4.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	6.1	0.0	0.2
Tonga	30.7	44.0	1.7	3.0	26.5	40.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	11.2	0.0	0.7
Tuvalu	0.1	0.0	83.6	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	16.3	12.7	0.0	3.8
Vanuatu	22.8	68.1	58.3	20.0	4.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	14.3	10.4	0.0	0.4
<b>South Asia</b>																
Afghanistan	16.2	45.9	67.9	27.5	4.4	5.0	3.9	8.6	0.1	2.5	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.3	7.2	4.7
Bangladesh	14.0	7.6	34.8	50.0	32.5	37.7	4.7	2.9	0.4	0.3	3.3	0.6	2.0	0.3	8.3	0.6
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	21.9	28.9	31.3	27.2	17.2	24.3	7.3	9.5	0.1	1.9	2.0	4.6	1.2	1.1	19.0	2.3
Maldives	47.0	17.0	26.5	7.3	26.3	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nepal	14.8	36.8	60.0	21.9	24.3	33.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3
Pakistan	27.9	22.3	41.0	29.0	15.0	27.1	8.8	14.4	0.2	1.2	2.3	3.8	1.4	1.5	3.4	0.7
Sri Lanka	15.3	12.7	29.2	29.8	30.2	44.5	16.9	8.0	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.5	1.9
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	66.6	58.4	12.7	14.9	14.4	17.5	3.0	2.9	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.0	3.2	0.7	0.7
Malaysia	59.0	55.6	16.7	14.9	18.6	22.7	2.4	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.0	2.8	0.7	0.6
Philippines	35.9	46.6	19.5	18.2	41.5	32.8	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.4
Singapore	48.4	58.6	17.4	15.2	24.4	18.4	2.7	2.1	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.1	4.1	3.6	1.2	0.5

a Data for 1990 refer to 1992.

b Data for 2001 refer to 2000.

c Data for 1990 refer to 1993.

d Data for 1990 refer to 1991; data for 2001 refer to 1996.

Sources: Country sources for Cook Islands, Fed. States of Micronesia, and Taipei,China.  
IMF, DOTS CD-ROM, May 2002.