

Table 26: **External Debt and Debt Service Payments**
(US\$ Million)

DMC	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total External Debt											
Central Asia	...	...	460.1	4132.4	6065.6	8035.0	8868.6	12141.0	15730.9	17609.5	16046.2
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	35.5	112.8	321.0	438.3	506.7	708.2	1038.1	1184.2
Kazakhstan	...	...	35.0	1727.8	2789.6	3750.2	2922.2	4078.0	6084.5	6104.9	6663.8
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	5.5	292.1	446.8	615.5	1143.0	1347.0	1511.1	1741.9	1829.1
Mongolia	...	...	350.2	383.9	461.3	525.5	531.3	607.7	710.6	890.9	858.8
Tajikistan	...	...	9.7	385.2	580.3	633.6	699.4	1065.0	1249.7	1134.1	1170.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	276.4	431.0	402.2	750.8	1771.2	2258.7	2014.7	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	59.7	1031.5	1243.8	1787.0	2383.6	2765.4	3208.1	4684.9	4340.3
East Asia	120291.8	132470.1	150490.0	174274.5	225868.2	260155.2	310019.2	357653.3	372444.6	377429.0	373937.6
China, People's Rep. of	55301.4	60259.2	72428.0	85927.7	100456.9	118089.8	128817.1	146697.0	154599.2	154222.9	149799.7
Hong Kong, China	12339.0	13220.0	14026.0	17899.0	26794.0	29177.0	37894.0	40427.0	48727.0	54262.0	54964.0
Korea, Rep. of	34968.4	39732.9	44156.0	47201.8	72414.3	85810.4	115803.1	136984.3	139097.4	130316.1	134416.9
Taipei, China	17683.0	19258.0	19880.0	23246.0	26203.0	27078.0	27505.0	33545.0	30021.0	38628.0	34757.0
Mekong	59681.8	69709.4	75227.4	86372.1	100883.6	135435.9	143540.7	141430.0	137711.6	130820.5	103364.1
Cambodia	1854.4	1861.8	1839.8	1829.2	1914.9	2035.3	2100.4	2128.7	2209.7	2261.7	2357.0
Lao PDR	1768.0	1874.7	1917.1	1985.4	2080.1	2164.9	2263.4	2319.9	2436.8	2526.7	2498.9
Myanmar	4694.8	4874.9	5354.8	5751.9	6555.2	5770.5	5184.2	5502.9	5646.8	6003.5	6046.1
Thailand	28094.5	37703.0	41783.9	52638.0	65533.2	100038.5	107735.6	109698.8	104916.0	96768.6	79675.2
Viet Nam	23270.1	23395.0	24331.8	24167.6	24800.2	25426.7	26257.1	21779.7	22502.3	23260.0	12786.9
Pacific	3423.2	3774.8	4750.9	4377.6	3874.6	3576.8	3546.2	3575.1	3660.3	3551.5	3382.2
Cook Islands	4.0	64.0	75.0	54.0	66.0	92.0	133.0	112.0	56.0	...	...
Fiji Islands	412.7	360.4	338.6	330.1	284.2	251.2	218.1	219.1	192.9	162.7	135.9
Kiribati	14.7	14.9	16.0	16.3	18.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	9.3	9.5	8.6
Marshall Islands	71.6	95.2	107.6	132.2	158.4	148.6	132.8	126.3	115.1	88.3	68.8
Micronesia, Fed. States of	19.9	111.7	128.7	145.6	138.8	127.4	118.4	113.7	109.6	98.2	85.7
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	2593.9	2774.1	3788.9	3268.5	2792.3	2506.2	2508.5	2591.5	2718.0	2707.2	2603.8
Samoa	92.0	140.7	117.9	193.8	156.9	170.4	166.9	156.4	180.1	192.4	197.2
Solomon Islands	120.5	129.5	94.3	150.5	154.9	158.7	147.5	139.9	154.6	165.0	155.4
Tonga	53.7	45.0	43.5	44.2	58.6	64.1	63.8	57.3	61.5	63.6	58.2
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	40.2	39.3	40.4	42.4	46.5	48.2	47.2	47.9	63.2	64.6	68.6
South Asia	129481.4	135753.2	142724.7	147843.8	161562.6	157256.7	155209.7	155068.7	163017.7	167082.0	164374.3
Afghanistan	5086.0	5304.0	5516.0	5579.0	5560.0	5587.0	5626.0	5584.0	5588.0	5322.0	5319.0
Bangladesh	12438.8	13141.1	13560.6	14255.8	15621.7	15923.8	15337.4	14421.3	15670.9	16533.4	15608.6
Bhutan	83.5	86.3	89.2	96.6	104.5	105.8	113.0	119.6	171.0	183.8	198.4
India	83628.4	85421.4	90264.3	94342.4	102482.7	94469.3	93470.1	94320.0	97638.8	98158.3	99062.0
Maldives	78.0	81.2	94.9	112.3	123.5	154.9	168.2	171.3	193.6	218.9	206.7
Nepal	1640.0	1776.3	1806.6	2009.5	2327.5	2417.6	2410.6	2390.4	2645.7	2970.1	2823.2
Pakistan	20663.4	23363.3	24917.9	24546.4	27382.7	30228.7	29834.7	30079.3	32271.4	33898.9	32090.9
Sri Lanka	5863.3	6579.6	6475.2	6901.8	7960.0	8369.6	8249.7	7982.8	8838.3	9796.6	9065.5
Southeast Asia	119552.1	133447.1	145606.1	156779.5	185165.4	204938.1	218558.6	242875.0	256079.6	262279.3	250542.6
Indonesia	69871.5	79547.7	88002.2	89171.9	107823.9	124398.3	128936.7	136160.8	151235.7	150844.0	141802.9
Malaysia	15328.4	17079.8	20017.9	26148.5	30335.9	34342.6	39673.3	47228.2	42409.2	41902.3	41796.8
Philippines	30580.2	32450.6	33005.0	35936.1	39411.6	37829.2	40145.6	45683.0	48265.7	53019.0	50062.9
Singapore	3772.0	4369.0	4581.0	5523.0	7594.0	8368.0	9803.0	13803.0	14169.0	16514.0	16880.0

Sources: Country sources.

IMF, *Recent Economic Developments*, various issues.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics*, various issues and *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM 2001*.

WB, *Global Development Finance 2002 CD-ROM*.

Table 26: **External Debt and Debt Service Payments** (Continued)
(US\$ Million)

1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	DMC
Total Debt Service Paid											
...	...	72.3	76.3	366.7	704.0	944.3	1524.3	1936.1	2664.0	3209.0	Central Asia
...	...	...	0.0	0.4	10.1	9.8	77.9	23.8	85.4	180.9	Azerbaijan
...	...	0.0	9.6	68.3	234.6	322.3	483.0	991.7	1360.0	1839.5	Kazakhstan
...	...	0.0	1.4	16.4	59.9	74.2	77.8	114.8	110.2	173.2	Kyrgyz Republic
...	...	67.6	24.5	43.6	51.8	52.9	66.4	34.5	26.2	29.2	Mongolia
...	...	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	47.7	91.1	69.2	87.5	Tajikistan
...	...	...	10.4	99.5	104.4	192.7	263.3	310.8	464.9	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	4.7	29.6	138.1	243.2	291.3	508.2	369.4	548.1	898.7	Uzbekistan
18746.2	17511.4	18881.9	22335.8	23982.4	32760.9	35972.2	38326.6	45320.8	63674.5	44933.3	East Asia
7057.0	8300.5	8617.9	10166.2	11135.4	15065.7	15755.6	18444.7	18434.9	20654.8	21728.3	China, People's Rep. of
1700.0	1431.0	1560.0	1688.0	2724.0	3148.0	3568.0	3206.0	3061.0	...	...	Hong Kong, China
8274.2	6069.9	6988.0	9140.6	8331.0	11870.2	13561.6	13777.9	20623.9	43019.7	23205.0	Korea, Rep. of
1715.0	1710.0	1716.0	1341.0	1792.0	2677.0	3087.0	2898.0	3201.0	...	...	Taipei, China
5563.9	5164.2	6203.3	7016.0	8342.3	9232.7	10114.2	12877.5	13984.3	17785.6	15480.0	Mekong
30.0	16.1	13.0	34.4	1.9	6.4	9.8	10.0	12.8	33.0	31.4	Cambodia
9.1	8.6	9.7	28.5	20.0	26.0	29.1	27.7	30.9	36.9	41.9	Lao PDR
60.4	80.0	54.0	111.3	163.0	249.9	158.0	116.1	93.0	96.5	87.0	Myanmar
5290.3	4898.4	5895.1	6424.9	7851.4	8586.5	9524.0	11810.4	12753.6	16209.7	14016.5	Thailand
174.1	161.1	231.5	416.9	306.0	363.9	393.3	913.3	1094.0	1409.5	1303.2	Viet Nam
709.1	647.5	809.1	990.3	1063.1	768.3	611.5	647.7	427.1	320.0	403.1	Pacific
0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	...	...	Cook Islands
105.9	102.9	84.1	78.3	92.7	67.3	48.7	35.7	34.5	39.3	30.1	Fiji Islands
14.7	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	9.3	9.5	...	...	Kiribati
14.0	13.5	26.4	20.3	22.1	24.0	25.3	26.4	26.1	26.0	21.6	Marshall Islands
0.0	4.5	19.4	18.1	21.1	18.5	24.1	22.6	20.8	19.4	23.0	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
553.1	504.6	662.7	852.0	897.3	625.7	488.7	530.7	309.9	211.7	304.5	Papua New Guinea
5.5	5.5	4.8	5.4	6.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	6.5	8.5	Samoa
11.6	13.2	7.6	10.0	15.9	8.1	8.4	5.7	11.9	10.9	9.1	Solomon Islands
1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.1	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
2.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	Vanuatu
11421.0	11000.6	11107.9	11771.7	15471.9	18155.7	16532.7	17859.3	15708.3	14567.4	14204.0	South Asia
115.0	70.0	8.0	12.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	...	...	Afghanistan
748.8	609.6	552.0	539.2	555.6	779.9	672.2	689.9	643.7	718.1	789.7	Bangladesh
5.2	7.2	5.9	7.1	7.5	9.8	6.9	7.2	9.2	7.0	6.6	Bhutan
8186.8	7860.7	7696.8	8344.5	10950.7	13566.3	11982.2	12414.9	12093.8	10108.4	9694.0	India
8.8	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.5	10.8	11.7	28.6	15.9	17.7	19.9	Maldives
70.1	66.8	67.1	68.9	79.5	85.0	78.1	98.1	88.0	107.2	99.7	Nepal
1901.9	1960.7	2318.2	2383.1	3448.6	3215.5	3286.4	4082.8	2297.3	2934.6	2856.6	Pakistan
384.4	418.1	452.8	408.5	415.5	483.4	492.2	533.8	557.4	674.4	737.5	Sri Lanka
18393.4	18261.6	21793.4	24537.9	25619.1	29138.8	37622.8	33383.9	30465.5	28734.8	31475.8	Southeast Asia
9946.3	11475.3	12456.7	14088.7	14267.1	16416.0	21543.0	19736.8	18309.7	17902.8	18771.9	Indonesia
4333.2	2919.0	4209.1	4779.6	6121.2	6041.1	8427.4	7109.2	6073.9	4407.7	5967.2	Malaysia
3589.9	3398.3	4301.6	4906.6	4631.8	5348.7	5356.4	4540.9	4729.9	6424.3	6736.7	Philippines
524.0	469.0	826.0	763.0	599.0	1333.0	2296.0	1997.0	1352.0	...	...	Singapore