

Table 27: **Debt Indicators**
(Percent)

DMC	Total External Debt/GNP ^a						Total External Debt/Exports					
	1980	1985	1997	1998	1999	2000	1980	1985	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central Asia												
Azerbaijan	...	...	13.0	16.0	23.0	24.1	...	...	43.5	67.5	78.9	52.6
Kazakhstan	...	...	18.7	27.9	37.4	39.1	...	...	52.1	88.5	86.7	60.8
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	79.1	96.4	148.2	149.5	...	...	196.7	247.0	323.4	309.1
Mongolia	...	...	68.1	73.1	99.5	90.0	...	...	96.9	127.9	163.8	137.4
Tajikistan	...	...	119.5	99.4	110.2	125.0	...	...	142.8	206.8	167.5	146.3
Turkmenistan	...	...	64.0	78.0	...	...	...	...	147.3	231.0	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	14.6	19.0	22.8	...	...	...	69.2	94.0	149.6	127.2
East Asia												
China, People's Rep. of	...	5.5	16.5	16.6	15.8	14.1	...	56.0	67.5	72.5	67.1	51.2
Hong Kong, China	8.8	24.7	23.5	29.3	33.4	33.2	12.5	28.0	21.0	27.7	31.1	27.1
Korea, Rep. of	47.8	51.6	28.9	44.7	32.5	29.5	133.7	144.9	81.1	86.7	74.5	63.4
Taipei, China	11.9	13.7	11.4	11.2	13.3	11.1	...	24.4	2.4	27.2	31.9	23.6
Mekong												
Cambodia	...	...	70.0	77.7	75.9	74.3	...	...	230.8	213.1	197.9	152.5
Lao PDR	...	26.1	136.1	195.2	177.9	149.6	...	826.0	533.1	493.3	527.8	484.1
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	270.0	728.7	346.8	315.2	371.8	327.5
Thailand	25.9	45.8	74.5	97.1	81.5	66.1	96.8	171.3	144.0	151.5	129.9	92.6
Viet Nam	...	...	78.9	82.8	81.1	40.8	...	...	184.3	186.0	164.4	73.9
Pacific												
Cook Islands ^b	...	7.2	117.4	71.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	23.7	40.5	10.8	12.7	9.9	9.5	47.1	81.7	17.3	19.5	14.7	11.5
Kiribati	...	35.4	12.0	10.0	10.2	11.4	...	52.0	149.2	135.8	95.2	126.8
Marshall Islands ^{b, c}	...	...	137.0	120.9	91.2	70.5	...	...	889.4	1534.7	1226.4	870.9
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^{b, c}	...	...	53.9	52.3	45.2	37.5	...	...	451.2	817.9	876.8	380.9
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	28.9	90.4	55.0	74.4	78.9	71.3	66.0	202.0	100.0	128.7	123.4	115.6
Samoa	...	81.6	65.8	80.2	80.5	83.5	135.5	149.3	119.9	139.5	151.6	250.8
Solomon Islands	18.0	42.6	39.9	49.5	49.6	54.5	22.8	78.0	61.0	77.7	72.9	114.7
Tonga	...	35.6	33.1	37.2	41.1	37.6	...	53.9	107.7	122.1	161.4	165.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	4.3	13.0	20.5	27.5	28.2	30.7	...	17.5	34.6	34.3	36.0	42.3
South Asia												
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	22.2	31.4	34.2	35.6	36.1	33.3	333.8	420.3	217.0	209.1	211.2	180.3
Bhutan	...	4.6	30.0	41.8	41.2	39.9	...	25.6	98.7	117.3	132.6	126.5
India	11.3	17.9	23.2	23.6	21.9	21.1	141.7	267.3	164.4	166.3	148.2	127.5
Maldives	...	116.3	59.7	62.5	41.4	39.3	39.6	90.9	41.5	44.5	49.4	44.2
Nepal	10.4	22.2	47.8	53.5	57.2	49.6	76.0	170.9	167.4	210.1	219.4	184.7
Pakistan	42.4	43.9	49.9	53.9	59.7	53.8	208.7	229.9	265.1	277.5	339.1	300.6
Sri Lanka	46.1	59.5	54.1	58.2	62.7	55.4	123.4	182.8	119.7	127.3	144.5	118.2
Southeast Asia												
Indonesia	28.0	44.4	65.0	167.9	114.9	99.4	...	181.8	206.9	262.0	256.4	190.9
Malaysia	27.5	68.6	49.8	61.9	55.8	50.7	44.6	114.0	49.3	49.9	42.8	36.9
Philippines	53.7	89.1	53.4	70.1	65.7	63.1	212.4	331.8	93.0	110.7	112.3	101.4
Singapore	13.4	23.0	13.7	16.3	19.5	18.1	6.0	14.2	1.6	1.2	...	...

a Total external debt refers to the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, the use of IMF credit, and interest arrears on long-term debt whenever available. For Cook Islands, Hong Kong, China, Kiribati, Singapore, and Taipei, China, total external debt refers to long-term debt to OECD countries and capital market and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only. For Marshall Islands, it refers to government and government-guaranteed debt only. For Fed. States of Micronesia, it refers to unadjusted debt offsetting assets.

b GDP is used in lieu of GNP.

c Exports refer to merchandise exports only.

Table 27: **Debt Indicators (Continued)**
(Percent)

Total Debt Service/Exports						Concessional Debt/Long-term Debt						DMC
1980	1985	1997	1998	1999	2000	1980	1985	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Central Asia												
...	...	6.7	2.3	6.5	8.0	...	...	49.5	42.5	50.2	56.9	Azerbaijan
...	...	6.2	14.4	19.3	16.8	...	...	4.9	5.1	7.5	6.7	Kazakhstan
...	...	11.4	18.8	20.5	29.3	...	...	40.9	48.7	54.1	58.4	Kyrgyz Republic
...	...	10.6	6.2	4.8	4.7	...	...	90.6	94.8	96.9	97.8	Mongolia
...	...	6.4	15.1	10.2	10.9	...	...	58.0	62.4	56.5	54.9	Tajikistan
...	...	21.9	31.8	...	...	...	...	3.1	6.8	13.3*	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	12.7	10.8	17.5	26.3	...	...	9.7	13.7	18.8	22.0	Uzbekistan
East Asia												
...	8.3	8.5	8.6	9.0	7.4	...	24.7	15.7	21.2	21.7	21.1	China, People's Rep. of
1.7	3.7	1.7	1.7	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	...	...	Hong Kong, China
20.2	27.8	8.2	12.9	24.6	10.9	15.3	8.6	1.5	0.1	1.9	1.7	Korea, Rep. of
...	6.3	2.4	2.9	...	...	1.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	...	...	Taipei, China
Mekong												
...	...	1.1	1.2	2.9	2.0	...	100.0	97.7	98.0	98.5	98.6	Cambodia
...	9.2	6.4	6.3	7.7	8.1	98.2	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	Lao PDR
25.4	52.5	7.3	5.2	6.0	4.7	78.4	85.7	80.5	86.6	88.1	80.0	Myanmar
18.9	31.9	15.5	18.4	21.8	16.3	14.7	14.8	9.5	10.5	13.5	15.4	Thailand
...	...	7.7	9.0	10.0	7.5	...	100.0	17.6	22.9	27.4	53.5	Viet Nam
Pacific												
...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	26.7	40.0	...	...	Cook Islands ^b
6.0	11.7	2.8	3.5	3.5	2.5	10.6	4.9	10.2	14.1	13.4	15.4	Fiji Islands
...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
...	...	185.9	348.0	361.1	273.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands ^{b,c}
...	...	89.7	155.2	173.2	102.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of ^{b,c}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
13.8	32.5	20.5	14.7	9.7	13.5	13.7	17.1	32.3	34.2	38.3	36.2	Papua New Guinea
12.4	15.1	3.8	3.9	5.1	10.8	63.5	81.0	96.8	97.2	97.9	98.4	Samoa
0.4	4.5	2.5	6.0	4.8	6.7	100.0	75.1	61.9	67.5	71.9	75.9	Solomon Islands
...	1.8	7.7	7.1	10.9	11.6	...	90.3	87.0	89.8	93.7	96.7	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	78.0	61.8	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.4	Vanuatu
South Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	...	17.7	99.8	3.7	3.8	...	...	Afghanistan
20.5	21.0	10.4	8.6	9.2	9.1	96.0	96.0	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.5	Bangladesh
...	0.0	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.2	...	100.0	98.1	69.5	71.9	65.2	Bhutan
9.8	23.0	21.6	20.6	15.3	12.5	83.3	61.9	43.8	43.2	47.4	45.9	India
0.8	11.3	6.9	3.7	4.0	4.3	100.0	77.2	82.5	77.9	77.5	76.8	Maldives
2.9	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.9	6.5	99.2	95.7	98.1	98.8	99.5	99.8	Nepal
18.3	24.5	36.0	19.8	29.4	26.8	83.4	81.2	57.2	58.5	60.9	62.1	Pakistan
12.0	16.5	8.0	8.0	9.9	9.6	83.8	71.4	85.7	85.3	86.9	85.6	Sri Lanka
Southeast Asia												
...	28.8	30.0	31.7	30.4	25.3	42.0	30.4	24.0	22.8	26.6	27.8	Indonesia
6.3	30.4	7.4	7.2	4.5	5.3	10.8	6.7	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.1	Malaysia
26.6	31.6	9.2	10.8	13.6	13.6	10.8	12.3	30.3	28.9	29.5	29.5	Philippines
1.2	4.3	1.6	1.2	...	...	6.5	3.2	0.6	0.4	...	...	Singapore

Sources: Country sources.

IMF, *Recent Economic Developments*, various issues.

OECD, *External Debt Statistics*, various issues and *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM 2001*.

WB, *Global Development Finance 2002 CD-ROM*.