

Goal 6. Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria, and Other Diseases

DMC	Target 7		Target 8	
	Have Halted by 2015 and Begun to Reverse the Spread of HIV/AIDS		Have Halted by 2015 and Begun to Reverse the Incidence of Malaria and Other Major Diseases	
	Number of Living Children Orphaned by HIV/AIDS (one or both parents)	Prevalence of HIV among 15-24 Year-Old Women (low/high estimate, %)	Prevalence of Malaria (per 100,000 people)	Death Rate Associated with Malaria (per 100,000 people)
	2001	2001	2000	2000
East Asia				
China, People's Rep. of	76,000	0.06 / 0.11	1	0
Hong Kong, China	0	0.00 / 0.00	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	1,000	0.01 / 0.01	9	0
Mongolia	0	... / ...	...	0
Taipei, China	...	... / ...	...	...
Southeast Asia				
Cambodia	55,000	1.99 / 2.98	476	14
Indonesia	18,000	0.05 / 0.07	920	1
Lao PDR	...	0.02 / 0.03	759	28
Malaysia	14,000	0.09 / 0.14	57	1
Myanmar	...	... / ...	224	20
Philippines	4,100	0.01 / 0.02	15	2
Singapore	...	0.12 / 0.19	...	0
Thailand	290,000	1.32 / 2.00	130	8
Viet Nam	22,000	0.13 / 0.20	95	9
South Asia				
Afghanistan	...	... / ...	937	8
Bangladesh	2,100	0.01 / 0.01	40	1
Bhutan	...	... / ...	285	5
India	...	0.46 / 0.96	7	3
Maldives	...	... / ...	0	3
Nepal	13,000	0.18 / 0.38	33	8
Pakistan	25,000	0.03 / 0.07	58	4
Sri Lanka	2,000	0.03 / 0.04	1,110	9
Central Asia				
Azerbaijan	...	0.01 / 0.02	19	0
Kazakhstan	...	0.02 / 0.04	0	0
Kyrgyz Republic	...	0.00 / 0.00	0	0
Tajikistan	...	0.00 / 0.00	303	0
Turkmenistan	...	0.00 / 0.00	1	0
Uzbekistan	...	0.00 / 0.00	1	0
Pacific DMCs				
Cook Islands	...	... / ...	...	6
Fiji Islands	...	... / ...	...	7
Kiribati	...	... / ...	...	17
Marshall Islands	...	... / ...	...	15
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	... / ...	...	10
Nauru	...	... / ...	...	13
Papua New Guinea	4,200	0.25 / 0.53	1,688	28
Samoa	...	... / ...	...	6
Solomon Islands	...	... / ...	15,172	8
Timor-Leste	...	... / ...	...	...
Tonga	...	... / ...	...	9
Tuvalu	...	... / ...	...	14
Vanuatu	...	... / ...	3,260	11

a Directly Observed Treatment Short-Course.

b Refers to 1998.

c Refers to 2000.

d Refers to 1997.

e Refers to 1999.

Goal 6. **Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria, and Other Diseases** (Continued)

DMC	Target 8			
	Have Halted by 2015 and Begun to Reverse the Incidence of Malaria and Other Major Diseases			
	Prevalence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	Death Rate Associated with Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	Proportion of Tuberculosis Cases Under DOTS ^a (%)	
			Detected 2001	Cured 2000
2001	Latest Year			
East Asia				
China, People's Rep. of	113	19	29	95
Hong Kong, China	83	...	59	76
Korea, Rep. of	70	10	61 ^b	82 ^d
Mongolia	194	19	73	87
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...
Southeast Asia				
Cambodia	585	77	41	91
Indonesia	271	65	21	87
Lao PDR	158	31	40	82
Malaysia	120	22	74 ^c	90 ^e
Myanmar	162	34	59	82
Philippines	297	67	58	88
Singapore	46	4	21	85
Thailand	135	27	75	69
Viet Nam	179	20	85	92
South Asia				
Afghanistan	314	103	15	86
Bangladesh	233	47	26	83
Bhutan	129	20	26	90
India	178	41	23	84
Maldives	50	3	88	95
Nepal	201	30	60	86
Pakistan	171	46	6	74
Sri Lanka	58	6	74	77
Central Asia				
Azerbaijan	82	17	...	91
Kazakhstan	181	47	69	79
Kyrgyz Republic	143	21	...	82
Tajikistan	114	21	...	...
Turkmenistan	84	23	36	69
Uzbekistan	92	16	8	80
Pacific DMCs				
Cook Islands	34	4	67	80 ^e
Fiji Islands	34	4	59	85
Kiribati	84	6	200	91
Marshall Islands	84	10	75	91
Micronesia, Fed. States of	84	17	17	93
Nauru	34	7	100	25
Papua New Guinea	236	60	9	63
Samoa	34	5	50	92
Solomon Islands	84	8	67	81
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...
Tonga	34	3	53	93
Tuvalu	34	8	...	...
Vanuatu	84	9	60	88

Sources: UNAIDS, *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic 2002*, Internet Website.

UNSD, *Millennium Indicators*, Internet Website.

WHO, *WHO Report 2003 and 2002* (Global Tuberculosis Control), and *Country Profile of Maldives*.