

Bangladesh

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	97.80	108.70	119.90	126.50	128.10	129.77	129.25	131.20
Population density persons per square kilometer	663	737	812	857	868	879	876	889
Population annual change, %	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	-0.4	1.5
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b million; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Employed	28.91	...	...	...	...	60.30	...	...
Agriculture	16.71	...	...	...	...	36.20	...	...
Manufacturing	2.69	...	...	...	...	4.30	...	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	0.40	...	...
Others	9.51	...	...	...	...	17.20	...	...
Unemployed	0.50	...	...	...	...	2.20	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	1.7	...	...	...	...	3.6	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	30.2	...	...	...	...	31.9	...	...
Male	53.8	...	...	...	...	48.3	...	...
Female	5.6	...	...	...	...	14.1	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	561.9	1003.3	1525.2	2001.8	2197.0	2370.9	2535.5	2732.0
Agriculture	179.9	295.1	386.4	490.1	554.8	583.7	590.4	599.0
Mining	3.1	8.2	15.4	19.5	20.7	23.1	26.4	30.0
Manufacturing	77.7	127.9	224.6	312.7	327.8	348.4	382.3	418.0
Electricity, gas and water	5.5	15.1	22.7	26.4	28.4	30.7	33.5	36.4
Construction	31.4	58.2	97.0	138.6	156.3	176.2	193.3	211.6
Trade	72.3	119.8	188.7	248.4	272.3	292.0	324.8	353.1
Transport and communications	55.9	96.9	135.3	167.4	180.4	197.4	221.3	255.2
Finance	7.0	13.4	22.5	29.9	33.5	36.5	39.1	42.1
Public administration	8.5	20.0	36.9	49.6	55.5	62.3	67.0	71.2
Others ^c	120.6	248.6	395.8	519.1	567.3	620.5	657.4	715.4
Net factor income from abroad	9.8	20.9	46.5	65.0	75.5	87.1	88.4	125.4
GNP ^d	571.7	1024.2	1571.7	2066.8	2272.5	2458.0	2623.9	2857.4
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	32.0	29.4	25.3	24.5	25.3	24.6	23.3	21.9
Industry	20.9	20.9	23.6	24.8	24.3	24.4	25.1	25.5
Services	47.0	49.7	51.1	50.7	50.5	51.0	51.7	52.6
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	84.0	82.9	82.2	77.9	77.7	77.5	77.5	76.8
Government consumption	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.0
Gross domestic capital formation	16.3	17.1	19.1	21.6	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.1
Exports of goods and services	5.6	6.1	10.9	13.3	13.2	14.0	15.4	14.3
Imports of goods and services	13.2	13.5	17.3	18.3	18.7	19.2	21.5	19.0
At Constant 1995/96 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	1067.8	1282.4	1589.8	1844.4	1934.3	2049.3	2157.4	2252.6
Agriculture	328.1	368.2	397.5	448.3	469.6	504.3	520.1	520.1
Mining	7.4	11.4	15.5	18.3	18.5	20.3	22.3	23.3
Manufacturing	121.0	156.2	231.5	280.9	289.9	303.7	324.0	341.7
Electricity, gas and water	9.5	16.6	22.8	25.0	26.5	28.3	30.4	32.7
Construction	57.1	75.0	101.4	130.8	142.5	154.6	168.0	182.4
Trade	122.6	151.7	196.9	230.4	245.4	263.3	280.2	298.7
Transport and communications	96.8	116.3	137.7	161.5	171.0	181.4	195.8	208.6

Bangladesh

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Finance	16.2	19.4	24.0	27.9	29.4	31.0	32.7	34.9
Public administration	17.9	26.2	38.6	44.9	47.4	50.3	53.2	56.4
Others ^c	291.1	341.5	423.8	476.5	494.1	512.3	530.7	553.8
Net factor income from abroad	18.6	26.7	48.5	59.9	66.5	75.1	75.2	103.4
GNP ^d	1086.4	1309.1	1638.2	1904.3	2000.8	2124.4	2232.6	2356.0
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	3.2	5.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.4
Agriculture	0.3	9.4	-0.3	3.2	4.7	7.4	3.1	0.0
Industry	6.1	7.0	9.9	8.3	4.9	6.2	7.5	6.5
Services	4.1	3.7	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.5
Expenditure on GDP	1067.8	1282.4	1589.8	1844.4	1934.3	2049.3	2157.4	2252.6
Private consumption	980.1	1168.5	1346.5	1420.2	1438.3	1497.4	1568.4	1645.0
Government consumption	49.3	55.2	73.8	85.6	86.1	86.9	90.8	108.2
Gross fixed capital formation	156.0	217.2	300.7	433.0	487.6	488.0	516.2	558.3
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	64.0	91.6	170.6	241.2	246.6	282.1	324.2	316.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	134.1	183.6	272.5	319.2	326.5	360.0	400.3	355.4
Statistical discrepancy	-47.5	-66.6	-29.3	-16.4	2.2	54.8	58.1	-20.2
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	1.3	7.6	3.7	1.1	1.3	4.1	4.7	4.9
Government consumption	1.6	0.4	2.3	13.2	0.6	0.9	4.5	19.2
Gross domestic capital formation	6.0	6.3	9.1	17.2	12.6	0.1	5.8	8.2
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	91.7	171.1	291.6	433.0	487.6	545.9	585.4	632.4
Gross national saving	76.6	150.0	246.7	413.5	490.2	547.6	568.1	617.0
Gross domestic saving	66.8	129.1	200.2	348.5	389.0	423.9	456.3	496.1
Net factor income from abroad	9.8	20.9	46.5	65.0	75.5	87.1	88.4	125.4
Foreign saving	15.1	21.1	44.9	19.6	-2.6	-1.8	17.3	15.4
Net transfer from abroad	17.2	26.6	44.9	22.4	25.6	36.5	23.4	18.9
Net borrowing from abroad	-2.0	-5.5	-0.0	-2.8	-28.2	-38.3	-6.1	-3.5
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	11.9	12.9	13.1	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2
Gross national saving	13.6	14.9	16.2	20.7	22.3	23.1	22.4	22.6
Gross domestic capital formation	16.3	17.1	19.1	21.6	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.1
At Current Market Prices, Taka								
Per capita GDP	5746	9230	12720	15824	17150	18270	19617	20823
Per capita GNP	5846	9422	13108	16338	17740	18941	20301	21779
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice	14622	17856	16833	18862	19905	25085	25085	24299
2. Sugarcane	6878	7423	7446	7380	6951	6742	6742	6502
3. Jute	928	812	964	1057	812	821	821	859
4. Pulses	553	512	534	519	502	445	445	450
5. Oilseeds	784	438	480	483	553	452	452	435
6. Condiments and spices	299	330	318	316	481	489	484	492
7. Tobacco	49	41	38	37	29	35	37	38
8. Tea	38	39	52	51	56	51	57	55
Mining								
1. Limestone	40	38	28	32	5	29	28	27
2. China clay	4	7	7	8	8	9	10	11
Manufacturing								
1. Fertilizer, compound	809	1621	2145	2031	1799	1904	2073	1754
2. Cement	240	337	316	543	1514	1475	1672	1730
3. Sugar	88	184	270	166	153	123	98	204
4. Jute goods	516	528	425	411	368	342	340	293
5. Soyabean oil	9	40	14	16	15

Bangladesh

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6. Steel ingot	101	75	25	23	9
7. Cotton yarn	48	51	49	53	55	59	61	66
8. Paper	39	93	83	46	60	55	51	40
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	90	100	103	115	127	135	137	138
Mining, 1981/82 | 1988/89 = 100 ^e	145	256	158	180	186	213	239	248
Manufacturing, 1981/82 | 1988/89 = 100 ^e	122	167	163	196	204	214	228	236
ENERGY annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	22	19	10	46	54	72	...	...
Imports	992	1008	1364	1445	1359	1267	...	...
Consumption	1028	1166	1397	2908	3003	3525	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Imports	98	563	607	173	81	53	...	...
Consumption	98	563	607	173	81	53	...	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production	103396	183496	270419	307049	318204	361742	406364	426119
Consumption	103396	173885	255559	289950	303330	320944	362542	396869
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	4592	7135	10166	12194	13639	14739	16254	17445
Consumption	4592	5294	8371	10176	11352	12461	14003	15238
PRICE INDEXES period averages								
Consumer (national), 1985/86 = 100	...	136.4	178.4	205.6	229.7	239.1	241.4	244.4
Food ^f	...	137.0	176.8	205.6	229.7	239.1	241.4	244.4
Non-food	...	135.2	181.4	214.5	223.1	228.9	235.4	245.9
Wholesale, 1969/70 = 100 ^g	874.7	1225.4	1478.5	1648.0	1760.0	1753.0	1726.0	...
Implicit GDP deflator, 1995/96 = 100	52.6	78.2	95.9	108.5	113.6	115.7	117.5	121.3
Price Indexes annual change, %								
Consumer price index	...	3.9	8.9	5.4	11.7	4.1	1.0	1.2
Food price index	...	2.5	9.3	7.1	11.7	4.1	1.0	1.2
Implicit GDP deflator	11.1	6.3	7.3	5.3	4.7	1.9	1.6	3.2
MONEY AND BANKING Mn Taka; as of end of period								
Money supply (M1)	42318	63687	131794	158885	172494	198813	223474	241611
Currency in circulation	17229	31883	65651	90766	97135	112644	128328	138802
Demand deposits	25089	31804	70819	68119	75359	86169	95146	102809
Quasi-money	63024	159289	290885	399805	457773	548811	648267	744549
Money supply (M2)	105342	222976	422679	558690	630267	747624	871741	986160
Foreign assets (net)	-2398	4275	104637	67935	64023	85740	748530	959370
Domestic credit	121084	230308	360853	556402	629078	714890	841078	949783
Claims on gov't. sector (net)	19883	20147	46140	92720	112486	147729	176773	201644
Claims on private sector	68906	160045	265647	401180	456382	505443	590709	675710
Claims on other financial insts.	32295	50116	49066	62502	60210	61718	73596	72429
Other items	-13344	-11607	-42811	-65647	-62834	-53006	-717867	-922993
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	25.6	16.9	16.1	10.2	12.8	18.6	16.6	13.1
M2 % of GDP	18.7	22.2	27.7	27.9	28.7	31.5	34.4	36.1
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	25087	31804	66143	77352	85628	97053	108691	116204
Time deposits	63024	159289	290885	399805	457773	548811	648268	744549
Domestic credits outstanding ^h	103029	212498	362025	59726	75277	94959	102457	115070
Interest Rates percent; p.a. period averages								
On deposits								
Savings ⁱ	10.00	9.50	5.36	7.49	7.43	5.81	5.24	...
Time 6 months	13.00	12.13	6.11	8.80	8.67	8.73	8.69	8.43
12 months	14.00	12.13	6.31	8.90	8.91	8.97	8.92	8.50

Bangladesh

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
On loans and discounts								
Export credit	12.00	10.50	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	340870	381508	449100	...	...
Total revenue	72689	120254	231729	312010	345988	416410	431580	447100
Current revenue	35825	65194	148899	187770	197000	241510	241730	276700
Taxes	33438	55725	120536	150010	158550	186350	194900	219300
Non-taxes	2387	9469	28363	37760	38450	55160	46830	57400
Capital receipts	36864	55060	82830	124240	148988	174900	189850	170400
Grants	...	...	...	28860	35520	32690	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	60707	123972	208706	247480	332060	361780	206620	228920
Total expenditure	60707	123972	208706	247480	332060	361780	206620	228920
Current expenditure	25870	66802	105676	145000	167650	178000	206620	228920
Capital expenditure	34837	57170	103030	102480	164410	183780	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	9955	-1608	43223	42770	29350	63510	35110	47780
Capital account surplus/deficit	2027	-2110	-20200	21760	-15422	-8880	189850	170400
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^j	11982	-3718	23023	64530	13928	54630	...	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	...	...	10549	30640	31570	36670	...	...
Foreign borrowing	...	...	34129	23430	53320	52230	...	...
Use of cash balances	-11982	3718	-67701	-118600	-98818	-143530	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6
Total expenditure	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	...	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ^k	60707	121109	208706	204566	231502	268791	283215	...
General public services	10939	32776	30226	33356	37678	37982	39953	...
Defence	5068	11080	21687	27052	29820	32734	33998	...
Education	5661	13652	34061	39897	44733	52368	53602	...
Health	3747	6239	15428	14801	21145	22180	23780	...
Social security and welfare	375	863	2577	1346	3048	3617	3745	...
Housing and community amenities	2251	5045	13993	2624	6255	9145	9747	...
Economic services	32253	50811	74098	41815	40525	53301	54949	...
Agriculture	9335	6494	9788	10825	11842	11319	11607	...
Industry	2203	6115	9645	13485	11569	20060	20402	...
Electricity, gas and water	14422	24364	22398	22	22	24	26	...
Transport and communications	5823	12727	31112	15409	15595	19907	20476	...
Other economic services	470	1111	1155	2074	1497	1991	2438	...
Others	413	643	16636	43675	48298	57464	63441	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Exports, fob	26225	48929	139285	234164	254911	288185	348585	343661
Imports, cif	68263	123743	234547	341836	384822	422778	505225	490541
Trade balance	-42038	-74814	-95262	-107672	-129911	-134593	-156640	-146880
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	30.2	18.9	37.9	24.5	8.9	13.1	21.0	-1.4
Imports	34.2	14.1	39.9	11.9	12.6	9.9	19.5	-2.9
Trade balance	-36.8	-11.1	-42.9	8.2	-20.7	-3.6	-16.4	6.2
Exports, by HSC								
Animals and animals product	...	...	13859	15288	15000	18300	20704	17125
Vegetable product	...	...	1947	2575	2058	1492	1783	1686
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	27	8	19	29	18	4
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	55	370	210	227	364	745
Minerals products	...	...	501	456	220	591	567	650
Chemical products	3315	741	856	313	466	329
Plastics and rubber	10	289	372	639	642	795

Bangladesh

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Hides and skin	8607	7601	7023	7069	12960	12662
Wood and wood products	146	174	176	284	220	271
Wood pulp products	...	...	41	102	77	181	83	89
Textile and textile articles	...	...	91911	147403	149054	178937	232458	218746
Footwear, headgear	...	...	1943	3205	2883	3156	4149	4087
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	353	697	699	799	1127	1110
Pearls, precious and semi-precious metals	...	...	0	28	0	0	3	0
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	72	74	94	186	154	185
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	203	118	376	179	393	464
Transportation equipment	...	...	23	65	47	23	198	558
Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	3	11	14	15	14	12
Arms and ammunition	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	20	130	169	145	157	25
Works of art ¹	...	...	44	90	56	72	65	48
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Jute manufactures	10896	10130	13650	13290	11684	11306	12741	13968
2. Fish	2451	5422	13201	14917	14830	18130	20348	16897
3. Leather	2193	3445	8756	8120	7672	7603	13635	13080
4. Raw jute and mesta	3819	3707	2559	4815	2707	3701	4003	3790
5. Tea	1471	1159	1293	2070	1497	862	1181	903
Imports, by HSC								
Animals and animals product	...	...	2154	2889	3603	4012	4778	4502
Vegetable product	...	...	15568	22299	52113	27269	29800	24696
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	8413	9915	13982	13094	11955	14538
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	3513	5338	6035	6872	10940	9250
Minerals products	...	...	18363	24892	23547	36573	40003	40889
Chemical products	...	...	13818	20452	22369	25939	31942	32640
Plastics and rubber	...	...	5956	9290	9171	11594	14105	14351
Hides and skin	...	...	211	127	82	107	186	201
Wood and wood products	...	...	374	1119	1014	1258	1548	2151
Wood pulp products	...	...	3779	5554	5608	7148	9551	8598
Textile and textile articles	...	...	53114	83893	79949	89197	108599	97449
Footwear, Headgear	...	...	357	364	363	215	238	187
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	1191	1722	1786	1765	2304	2081
Pearls, precious and semi-precious	...	...	11	131	16	17	54	29
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	13458	17769	16598	19767	25019	23722
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	18058	25827	29504	34981	53587	57970
Transportation equipment	...	...	11052	17072	13928	17990	22880	24719
Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	1247	1669	1936	2472	2983	3011
Arms and ammunition	...	...	169	412	380	1035	332	151
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	988	1457	2074	2583	2944	3310
Works of art ¹	...	...	95	397	671	1586	1649	57
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	999	1672	3129	3822	4520	5590	5736	5617
1. United States	180	510	999	1368	1411	1779	1697	1569
2. Germany	19	108	294	404	450	608	588	582
3. United Kingdom	51	119	317	347	364	440	487	580
4. France	5	62	190	254	263	289	308	315
5. Italy	35	107	195	232	200	228	263	224
6. Netherlands	14	38	125	189	187	234	251	217
7. Belgium	...	...	...	147	146	175	180	174
8. Canada	12	27	65	79	77	97	96	84
9. Hong Kong, China	10	16	116	70	62	87	101	95
10. Japan	72	65	103	64	71	67	62	63
Imports, total	2526	3656	6496	7370	8352	9001	9011	7968
1. India	65	170	994	1179	1024	945	1195	1065
2. China, People's Republic of	83	124	601	547	534	668	772	925
3. Japan	310	482	598	456	559	850	721	573
4. Singapore	210	407	396	430	659	761	827	848
5. Hong Kong, China	51	168	420	452	441	470	462	441
6. Korea, Republic of	63	156	417	331	291	348	404	345

Bangladesh

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
7. United States	257	186	394	242	446	214	265	248
8. United Kingdom	87	118	174	314	280	239	238	184
9. Australia	38	60	77	197	213	175	215	169
10. Indonesia	16	54	71	185	159	193	180	167
Trade Indexes ^e 1976/77 I 1979/80 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
Exports	300.6	269.0	120.8	140.2	140.6	141.3	...	...
Imports	218.5	270.0	120.7	137.9	145.0	158.0	...	...
Terms of trade	137.6	99.6	100.1	101.7	97.0	89.4	...	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^m Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Current Account	-228	-436	-664	-254	-477	-337	-1018	240
Balance on goods	-1387	-1893	-2361	-1585	-1934	-1865	-2011	-1768
Exports	971	1486	3473	5085	5283	5701	6419	5929
Imports	-2358	-3379	-5834	-6670	-7217	-7566	-8430	-7697
Services and income	57	-110	-130	-659	-738	-866	-1178	-818
Credit	175	444	819	786	798	946	856	915
Debit	-118	-554	-949	-1445	-1536	-1812	-2034	-1733
Current transfers	1102	1567	1827	1991	2195	2394	2171	2826
Credit	398	799	1426	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	704	768	401	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	...	...	489	299	387	561	432	241
Financial account	...	...	706	61	-395	-185	409	71
Direct investment	...	2	6	246	198	194	176	65
Portfolio investment	2	1	61	3	-6	0	0	-6
Other long-term capital	488	820	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other short-term capital	-23	-173	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investments	...	...	639	-188	-587	-379	233	12
Net errors and omissions	-4	-76	-79	-82	267	125	-47	-356
Overall balance	235	138	452	24	-218	164	-224	196
Reserves and related items	...	...	-452	-24	218	-164	224	-365
Reserve assets	...	...	-274	-24	205	-79	302	-276
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	-3	...	13	-85	-78	-89
Others	...	...	-175	...	...	...	...	...
Allocation of SDRs	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary movements	-235	-139	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	4.8	5.1	9.2	11.9	11.8	12.5	14.1	12.6
Imports	-11.7	-11.6	-15.4	-15.6	-16.1	-16.6	-18.6	-16.3
Trade balance	-6.9	-6.5	-6.2	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-4.4	-3.7
Current account balance	-1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	-2.2	0.5
Overall balance	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	-0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	349.4	649.4	2366.6	1927.7	1623.3	1515.6	1305.7	1722.4
Gold, national valuation	12.9	20.8	26.9	22.3	19.6	29.6	30.6	39.2
Foreign exchange	298.8	602.9	2180.1	1892.3	1602.5	1485.3	1273.6	1680.7
Reserve position in the Fund	24.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
SDRs	13.1	25.8	159.5	12.9	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.2
EXCHANGE RATES Taka per US dollar								
End of period	31.000	35.790	40.750	48.500	51.000	54.000	57.000	57.900
Average of period	27.995	34.569	40.278	46.906	49.085	52.142	55.807	57.888
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	6656.4	12438.7	15923.7	15665.5	16568.5	15679.4	15215.5	...
Long-term debt	6001.4	11657.3	15103.0	15094.2	15996.4	15168.9	14772.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	6001.4	11657.3	15103.0	15094.2	15996.4	15168.9	14772.8	...
Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Short-term debt	135.1	155.9	199.2	149.7	254.3	294.8	294.1	...
Use of IMF credit	519.9	625.5	621.5	421.6	317.8	215.7	148.6	...

Bangladesh

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
External debt as % of GNI	31.4	41.5	42.0	35.6	36.2	33.4	32.8	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	90.2	93.7	94.8	96.4	96.5	96.7	97.1	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	21.0	27.4	14.2	8.6	9.2	9.2	7.3	...
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	108.3	343.7	530.3	370.8	431.3	514.5	433.7	536.3
Interest on long-term debt	86.5	151.3	175.7	161.6	173.3	171.5	161.5	169.3
Interest on short-term debt	13.4	9.3	9.5	8.3	14.1	17.0	11.0	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	37.6	34.1	38.2	39.1	30.3	25.4	30.7	...
Grace period (years)	9.4	9.2	10.0	10.1	7.2	7.0	7.9	...
Grant element (%)	70.5	68.5	69.5	72.8	64.3	55.1	66.1	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Revised estimates from official source.
- b Data for 1989 are on a calendar year basis.
- c Includes real estate, renting and business activities, education, health and social works, community, social and personal services and import duties.
- d Beginning 1990, series refer to gross national income.
- e Period averages of fiscal year.
- f Includes beverage and tobacco.
- g For agricultural and industrial products.
- h Refers to total advances and investments of deposit money banks.
- i Refers to savings bank account without checking facilities.
- j Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for grants and net ending are not available.
- k Refers to current and development expenditures.
- l Refers to goods and commodities not included elsewhere.
- m From 1992 onward, figures follow the new concepts used in IMF, BOP Manual (Revision 5).