

## Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	3.95	4.34	4.62	4.81	4.87	4.91	4.95	4.98
Population density persons per square kilometer	20	22	23	24	24	25	25	25
Population annual change, %	...	2.1	3.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> thousand; calendar year								
Employed	1614	1748	1641	1705	1764	1768	1774	1775
Agriculture	529	572	771	837	924	938	944	...
Manufacturing <sup>b</sup>	441	487	271	219	204	185	182	...
Others	644	689	599	649	636	645	648	...
Unemployed <sup>c</sup>	...	...	100	106	137	144	152	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	5.7	5.9	7.2	7.5	7.9	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	1.5	1.1	5.0	0.6	0.7	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Soms; calendar year								
<b>At Current Factor Cost</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	...	41.7	14960.8	31174.4	45125.3	60802.5	68527.0	69390.9
Agriculture <sup>d</sup>	...	14.0	6568.1	12324.2	17002.7	22344.2	25520.1	26764.2
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing <sup>e</sup>	...	11.3	1931.3	5559.2	10573.5	16349.8	17044.1	14359.7
Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	3.3	992.5	1537.3	1484.7	2734.4	2780.8	2918.4
Trade	...	1.7	1774.4	4314.3	6269.6	7906.4	9008.7	9789.8
Transport and communications	...	2.4	731.7	1535.0	2355.9	2414.0	3095.0	3404.9
Finance	...	0.3	581.9	384.3	126.3	81.2	303.3	303.3
Public administration	...	...	368.0	1035.5	2111.7	2490.6	3741.3	4090.2
Others	...	8.7	2012.9	4484.6	5200.9	6481.9	7033.7	7760.4
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	1.1	1184.3	3007.0	3618.7	4555.4	5356.3	5849.5
GDP at current market prices	...	42.8	16145.1	34181.4	48744.0	65357.9	73883.3	75240.4
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-200.2	-1748.4	-2940.4	-3847.5	-3139.4	...
GNP at current market prices	...	...	15944.9	32433.0	45803.6	61510.4	70743.9	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> % of GDP at current factor cost								
Agriculture	...	33.6	43.9	39.5	37.7	36.7	37.2	38.6
Industry	...	35.0	19.5	22.8	26.7	31.4	28.9	24.9
Services	...	31.4	36.6	37.7	35.6	31.9	33.8	36.5
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.8	16145.1	34181.4	48744.0	65357.9	73883.3	75240.4 *
Private consumption <sup>f</sup>	...	30.5	12110.6	30163.0	37848.2	42929.6	47893.1	50837.8 *
Government consumption <sup>g</sup>	...	10.7	3154.5	6102.9	9320.1	13098.6	12911.7	13578.3 *
Gross fixed capital formation <sup>h</sup>	...	9.9	3337.9	4499.5	7793.8	11942.1	12574.2	13153.0 *
Increase in stocks	...	0.5	-376.8	779.5	992.9	1136.0	724.3	769.5 *
Exports of goods and services	...	12.5	4757.5	12470.5	20571.4	27350.8	27133.4	29562.7 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	21.2	6838.6	19834.1	27782.4	31099.2	27353.4	32157.3 *
Statistical discrepancy	...	-0.1	...	...	...	...	...	-503.6 *
<b>Structure of Demand</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	...	71.3	75.0	88.2	77.6	65.7	64.8	67.6 *
Government consumption	...	25.0	19.5	17.9	19.1	20.0	17.5	18.0 *
Gross domestic capital formation	...	24.3	18.3	15.4	18.0	20.0	18.0	18.5 *
Exports of goods and services	...	29.2	29.5	36.5	42.2	41.8	36.7	39.3 *
Imports of goods and services	...	49.5	42.4	58.0	57.0	47.6	37.0	42.7 *
<b>At Constant 1990 Factor Cost</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	...	41.7	21.1	25.4	26.3	27.8	29.3	29.1
Agriculture	...	14.0	10.1	13.4	14.5	15.0	16.0	16.6
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing <sup>e</sup>	...	11.3	3.1	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.4
Electricity, gas and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	3.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
Trade	...	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.9
Transport and communications	...	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Finance	...	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

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Public administration	...		1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
Others	...	8.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.0	3.3
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
GDP at constant 1990 market prices	...	42.8	21.7	26.0	27.0	28.5	30.0	29.8
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP at constant 1990 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	...	...	-5.2	2.0	3.8	5.6	5.3	-0.7
Agriculture	...	...	-1.9	2.3	8.2	3.4	6.7	3.8
Industry	...	...	-10.4	0.0	0.0	5.6	7.0	-13.1
Services	...	...	-6.9	1.5	-3.0	10.9	1.4	0.0
<b>At Constant 1990 Market Prices</b>								
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.8	21.7	26.0	27.0	28.5	30.0	29.8
Private consumption	...	30.5	13.9	15.9	16.0	16.7	17.6	...
Government consumption	...	10.7	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.1	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	9.9	5.4	2.8	4.2	5.0	4.3	...
Increase in stocks	...	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Exports of goods and services	...	12.5	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.9	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	21.2	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.3	...
Statistical discrepancy	...	-0.1	-	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.4	...
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	...	-17.3	17.8	0.6	4.4	5.4	...
Government consumption	...	...	-15.6	5.0	2.4	7.0	-10.9	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	58.8	-15.2	50.0	19.0	-14.0	...
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	10.4	2961.1	5279.0	8786.7	13078.1	13298.5	13922.5
Gross national saving	...	...	679.8	-3833.0	-1364.7	5482.2	9306.7	...
Gross domestic saving	...	1.6	880.0	-2084.6	1575.7	9329.7	12446.0	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-200.2	-1748.4	-2940.4	-3847.5	-3139.3	...
Foreign saving	...	...	2281.3	9112.0	10151.4	7595.9	3991.8	...
Net transfers from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	...	3.7	5.5	-6.1	3.2	14.3	16.8	...
Gross national saving	...	...	4.2	-11.2	-2.8	8.4	12.6	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	24.3	18.3	15.4	18.0	20.0	18.0	18.5
<b>At Current Market Prices, Soms</b>								
Per capita GDP	...	10	3495	7106	10009	13311	14926	15078
Per capita GNP	...	...	3451	6743	9405	12528	14292	...
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Wheat	524	482	625	1204	1109	1039	11190	...
2. Barley	553	557	159	162	180	150	140	...
3. Potatoes	307	365	432	774	957	1046	1168	...
4. Maize	381	406	116	228	308	338	443	...
5. Vegetables (fresh, frozen, etc.)	445	487	318	556	719	747	815	...
6. Meat (slaughtered)	169	254	180	191	196	196	197	201
7. Milk	771	1185	864	973	1064	1105	1142	1173
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages								
Agriculture, 1985 I 1989-91 = 100	100.0	118.0	I 81.0	102.3	108.4	111.8	111.2	113.0
Industry, 1985 I 1995 = 100	100.0	118.0	I 100.0	178.0	170.5	183.6	194.1	142.0

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Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	...	...	463	432	417	425	475	498
Exports	...	...	171	23	11	22	19	101
Imports	...	...	500	806	764	726	343	883
Consumption	...	...	792	1215	1170	1123	801	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	10472	13370	12349	11618	13159	14931	13667	11902
Exports	...	...	1622	998	2011	3153	2165	1062
Imports	...	...	254	394	184	321	322	385
Consumption	6901	8357	10981	11146	11253	11917	11797	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1990   1995 = 100	...	100.0	100.0	179.9	244.5	290.3	310.3	317.0
Food	...	...	100.0	194.8	272.0	319.8	343.9	344.5
Non-food	...	...	100.0	136.6	167.3	196.0	208.9	212.5
Producers (Industry), 1995 = 100	...	...	100.0	171.9	255.5	336.7	380.5	392.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1990 = 100	...	100.0	74401.4	131466.9	180533.3	229326.0	246277.7	252484.6
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	...	...	43.5	10.4	35.9	18.7	6.9	2.1
Food price index	...	...	39.9	10.5	39.6	17.6	7.5	0.2
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	41.8	9.2	37.3	27.0	7.4	2.5
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>1</sup> <i>Mn Soms; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1) <sup>1</sup>	...	...	2234.9	3137.2	4120.2	4618.6	5560.0	7677.1
Currency in circulation	...	...	1937.7	2829.2	3578.4	4114.5	5020.0	6872.6
Demand deposits	...	...	297.2	308.0	541.8	504.1	540.0	804.5
Quasi-money	...	...	519.0	1772.8	2454.4	2748.9	2641.8	3318.5
Money supply (M2)	...	...	2754.0	4910.0	6574.6	7367.5	8201.8	10995.6
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	-125.0	576.3	3236.8	4439.5	6522.5	7712.8
Domestic credit	...	...	4116.5	6352.6	6395.0	6647.0	6092.8	8687.3
Claims on government sector (net)	...	...	2117.3	4548.8	3949.1	3967.9	3312.1	5589.1
Claims on private sector	...	...	2024.5	1803.7	2445.9	2679.1	2780.7	3098.2
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	-25.3	...	...	...	...	...
Other items	...	...	-1237.5	-2018.8	-3057.3	-3719.0	-4413.5	-5404.5
<b>Money supply (M2)</b> <i>annual change, %</i>	...	...	80.1	17.2	33.9	12.1	11.3	34.1
<b>M2</b> <i>% of GDP</i>	...	...	17.1	14.4	13.5	11.3	11.1	14.6
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits	...	...	297.2	308.0	541.8	504.1	540.0	804.5
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time deposits	...	...	307.0	610.9	629.6	669.0	629.0	627.0
Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	2024.5	1803.7	2445.9	2679.1	2780.7	3098.2
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time 6 months <sup>k</sup>	...	...	31.9	46.0	44.3	24.4	15.5	11.4
12 months <sup>l</sup>	...	...	45.4	40.0	44.2	28.1	18.9	14.1
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>m</sup> <i>Bn Rubles   Mn Soms; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
<b>Central Government</b> <sup>m</sup>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	2745.9	6262.7	8091.5	10029.1	12539.6	14392.1
Total revenue	...	2.3	2691.1	6090.7	7873.7	9280.1	11917.6	13568.6
Current revenue	...	2.3	2690.7	6001.1	7725.2	9256.5	11860.5	13439.0
Taxes	...	2.2	2432.2	4865.0	5954.0	7675.5	9187.9	10474.7
Non-taxes	...	0.1	258.5	1136.1	1771.3	1581.0	2672.6	2964.3
Capital receipts	...	0.0	0.4	89.5	148.5	23.5	57.1	129.5
Grants <sup>n</sup>	...	...	54.8	172.1	217.7	749.1	622.0	823.6
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	4610.5	7298.3	9312.0	11308.2	12255.7	15190.2

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Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total expenditure	...	3.2	4482.2	7531.6	9611.5	11761.3	13098.8	15615.4
Current expenditure	...	2.7	4128.0	6927.8	8643.9	10328.2	11643.4	14124.7
Capital expenditure	...	0.5	354.2	603.8	967.6	1433.1	1455.4	1490.7
Net lending	...	...	128.3	-233.3	-299.5	-453.1	-843.1	-425.2
Current surplus/deficit	...	-0.4	-1437.3	-926.7	-918.6	-1071.7	217.1	-685.7
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	0.4	-353.8	-514.3	-819.1	-1409.6	-1398.3	-1361.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>o</sup>	...	0.0	-1864.6	-1035.6	-1220.5	-1279.1	283.9	-798.1
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	...	...	1013.5	19.9	-181.2	-32.2	44.0	-116.2
Foreign borrowing (net)	...	...	851.1	966.9	1550.9	318.3	-184.9	850.6
Use of cash balances <sup>p</sup>	...	...	-	48.7	-419.0	969.2	-145.7	63.7
<b>Government Finance % of GDP</b>								
Total revenue	...	5.4	16.7	17.8	16.2	14.2	16.1	18.0
Total expenditure	...	7.5	27.8	22.0	19.7	18.0	17.7	20.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	0.0	-11.5	-3.0	-2.5	-2.0	0.4	-1.1
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government<sup>m</sup></b>								
Total	...	3.2	4610.5	7298.3	9312.0	11308.2	12311.8	15190.2
General public services	...	0.0	647.7	1014.8	1375.0	1755.5	2104.9	2256.9
Defence	...	-	250.6	491.1	844.3	1137.5	982.6	1097.1
Education	...	0.7	1064.9	1681.6	1991.3	2293.0	2847.6	3350.0
Health	...	0.3	627.4	962.1	1125.3	1295.9	1379.0	1527.3
Social security and welfare	...	0.4	915.4	981.0	1198.1	1113.9	1471.1	2340.1
Housing and community amenities	...	0.1	221.0	373.7	464.7	666.5	800.9	1131.3
Economic services	...	1.5	365.8	846.3	1109.0	1342.7	1423.0	1893.4
Agriculture	...	0.6	158.5	350.4	388.8	476.2	606.9	743.9
Industry	...	0.0	66.4	68.3	81.1	330.3	103.2	219.5
Electricity, gas and water	...	-	6.0	146.2	76.6	23.0	243.9	220.7
Transport and communications	...	0.1	98.0	228.0	523.6	464.9	419.6	668.4
Other economic services	...	0.8	36.9	53.4	38.9	48.4	49.4	40.9
Others	...	0.2	517.6	947.7	1204.5	1703.1	1302.7	1594.1
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	...	...	408.9	513.6	453.8	504.5	476.1	485.5
Imports, cif	...	...	522.3	841.5	599.7	554.1	467.2	586.8
Trade balance	...	...	-113.4	-327.9	-145.9	-49.6	8.9	-101.3
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	...	...	20.2	-14.9	-11.6	11.2	-5.6	2.0
Imports	...	...	39.5	18.6	-28.7	-7.6	-15.7	25.6
Trade balance	...	...	-232.6	-210.8	55.5	66.0	117.9	-1238.2
<b>Exports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	...	7.0	2.3	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.8
Vegetable products	...	...	27.3	25.8	18.0	14.4	13.3	19.9
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	...	0.2
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	84.4	71.7	53.4	37.3	32.7	30.1
Mineral products	...	...	48.3	41.0	57.2	86.8	58.4	62.4
Chemical products	...	...	25.0	18.3	14.6	14.5	18.0	25.2
Plastics and rubber	...	...	2.0	2.3	4.0	6.1	4.0	5.1
Hides and skins	...	...	5.5	6.5	2.8	7.6	10.3	24.2
Wood and wood products	...	...	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Wood pulp products	...	...	0.7	3.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.6
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	78.8	40.0	32.0	42.8	29.5	59.8
Footwear, headgear	...	...	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	9.2	12.6	5.3	4.2	5.2	8.9
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	0.2	196.4	183.6	196.9	226.7	164.8
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	69.0	21.4	27.0	34.8	15.3	23.4
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	30.0	46.7	27.5	33.4	28.5	26.9
Transportation equipment	...	...	7.5	15.4	16.3	14.9	26.5	21.2
Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	1.3	2.1	1.5	3.3	1.3	1.8

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Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	9.7	5.5	7.4	4.0	1.2	6.5
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2
<b>Imports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	...	3.1	11.5	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.3
Vegetable products	...	...	28.9	25.4	37.5	42.3	15.5	21.7
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	6.0	14.1	6.7	3.7	3.9	4.9
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	60.3	66.7	34.5	31.0	35.8	47.4
Mineral products	...	...	195.5	221.3	128.7	133.3	129.5	163.4
Chemical products	...	...	30.9	89.0	60.9	59.3	67.3	78.4
Plastics and rubber	...	...	8.0	28.8	16.6	22.8	22.0	24.9
Hides and skins	...	...	0.8	0.9	0.6	2.3	4.1	2.6
Wood and wood products	...	...	5.5	11.0	4.5	7.0	5.2	6.6
Wood pulp products	...	...	6.4	31.8	12.3	15.8	12.8	13.4
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	23.6	53.0	34.2	35.2	28.8	38.9
Footwear, headgear	...	...	2.7	10.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.9
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	5.4	9.6	5.5	4.9	5.1	6.2
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	36.2	47.7	32.0	27.6	27.3	29.7
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	63.4	146.7	148.9	98.2	56.5	89.6
Transportation equipment	...	...	30.1	41.8	29.9	41.8	31.8	32.1
Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	4.2	18.6	27.2	10.8	8.0	10.6
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	10.8	11.9	10.1	8.5	5.1	6.9
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	...	...	483.3	508.8	454.0	501.9	476.1	480.5
1. Germany	...	...	7.2	192.2	148.2	144.6	94.5	2.4
2. Russia	...	...	114.4	83.8	70.7	65.1	64.6	69.5
3. Switzerland	...	...	0.0	0.9	18.0	34.0	124.2	144.1
4. Uzbekistan	...	...	88.9	38.6	46.5	89.4	47.9	28.6
5. Kazakhstan	...	...	112.5	85.5	44.9	33.4	39.0	34.6
6. China, People's Republic of	...	...	3.0	15.6	25.3	44.1	19.4	38.2
7. United Kingdom	...	...	6.0	1.6	12.5	18.7	14.1	0.9
8. United States	...	...	2.3	7.6	11.3	2.9	7.1	30.5
9. Tajikistan	...	...	4.8	8.4	9.5	7.4	6.7	7.1
10. Turkey	...	...	19.1	7.4	4.7	7.2	13.8	18.6
Imports, total	...	...	391.5	841.1	610.5	554.3	464.4	592.7
1. Russia	...	...	104.8	204.1	109.3	132.5	85.1	106.5
2. Uzbekistan	...	...	70.0	122.2	50.6	75.2	66.8	70.0
3. Kazakhstan	...	...	66.8	75.3	72.6	57.5	81.9	119.6
4. United States	...	...	3.2	40.8	54.3	53.8	26.7	43.4
5. China, People's Republic of	...	...	27.4	44.4	36.8	36.9	48.6	59.3
6. Germany	...	...	2.3	53.0	47.3	25.1	24.3	28.9
7. Turkey	...	...	3.6	37.3	23.0	26.7	15.8	17.9
8. Korea, Republic of	...	...	0.0	26.3	27.1	6.9	7.8	7.1
9. Canada	...	...	2.9	14.4	25.4	11.3	10.9	10.2
10. Turkmenistan	...	...	2.2	8.2	7.8	18.8	9.0	3.6
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	...	...	-234.7	-363.9	-184.0	-79.5	-19.1	-29.1*
Balance on goods	...	...	-122.0	-220.7	-88.6	4.0	39.9	-54.0*
Exports	...	...	408.9	535.1	462.6	510.9	480.3	498.1*
Imports	...	...	-530.9	-755.7	-551.1	-506.9	-440.4	-552.1*
Services and income	...	...	-191.4	-192.0	-163.4	-170.9	-110.1	-61.3*
Credit	...	...	42.9	74.5	75.0	78.6	92.2	138.7*
Debit	...	...	-234.3	-266.5	-238.4	-249.5	-202.3	-200.0*
Current transfers	...	...	78.7	48.7	68.0	87.4	51.1	86.1*
Credit	...	...	80.0	50.2	68.7	88.7	52.2	86.8*
Debit	...	...	-1.3	-1.5	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7*

## Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Capital account	...	...	-29.0	-8.1	-15.2	-11.3	-32.0	-27.9 *
Financial account	...	...	260.0	284.4	220.6	64.3	31.6	71.3 *
Direct investment	...	...	96.1	86.6	38.4	-6.9	-1.1	6.6 *
Portfolio investment	...	...	1.7	-4.3	-0.1	-1.3	1.2	-12.0 *
Financial derivatives	...	...	0.0	30.6	26.4	25.8	17.6	-5.1 *
Other investments	...	...	162.2	171.5	156.0	46.7	14.0	81.8 *
Net errors and omissions	...	...	-78.3	63.6	-3.4	10.3	18.8	13.7 *
Overall balance	...	...	-82.1	-24.0	18.1	-16.2	-0.7	27.9 *
Reserves and related items	...	...	82.1	24.0	-18.1	16.2	0.7	-27.9 *
Reserve assets	...	...	1.3	5.9	-61.2	-21.2	-16.3	-43.8 *
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	46.6	2.7	19.5	7.3	-2.1	-6.0 *
Others	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 *
<b>Balance of Payments % of GDP</b>								
Exports	...	...	27.4	32.6	37.0	37.3	31.4	31.1 *
Imports	...	...	-35.6	-46.1	-44.1	-37.0	-28.8	-34.4 *
Trade balance	...	...	-8.2	-13.5	-7.1	0.3	2.6	-3.4 *
Current account balance	...	...	-15.7	-22.2	-14.7	-5.8	-1.3	-1.8 *
Overall balance	...	...	-5.5	-1.5	1.4	-1.2	-0.0	1.7 *
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	...	...	124.18	187.64	253.85	261.85	286.50	317.33
Gold, national valuation	...	...	43.22	23.88	24.17	22.80	22.97	28.48
Foreign exchange	...	...	66.69	163.41	224.59	238.33	262.20	288.20
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	14.26	0.33	5.09	0.71	1.32	0.64
SDRs	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <sup>q</sup> <i>Soms per US dollar</i>								
End of period	...	...	11.20	29.38	45.43	48.30	47.72	46.09
Average of period	...	...	10.82	20.84	39.01	47.70	48.38	46.94
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	609.5	1505.1	1735.9	1827.4	1716.7	...
Long-term debt	...	...	472.2	1301.7	1484.9	1510.3	1489.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	472.2	933.9	1134.4	1220.2	1256.1	...
Private non-guaranteed	...	...	0.0	367.8	350.5	290.1	233.5	...
Short-term debt	...	...	13.0	28.2	60.7	129.0	47.7	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	124.3	175.2	190.3	188.0	179.3	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	...	41.8	96.1	147.7	142.1	117.6	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	77.5	86.5	85.5	82.6	86.8	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	2.1	1.9	3.5	7.1	2.8	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	13.2	18.7	20.4	27.4	29.8	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	36.3	41.2	50.9	85.8	111.4	146.0
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	19.7	57.7	46.8	69.1	44.0	42.5
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	0.1	1.7	3.0	4.7	3.3	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>								
Interest (% p.a.)	...	...	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	...
Maturity (years)	...	...	28.9	33.6	23.9	35.8	28.7	...
Grace period (years)	...	...	8.1	11.6	7.2	9.5	8.7	...
Grant element (%)	...	...	50.4	65.9	58.8	76.4	69.1	...

## Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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### Footnotes:

*Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available online.*

- a ADB staff estimates based on year-end population provided by statistical office.
- b Includes those employed in mining and construction sectors.
- c Includes estimates of unregistered unemployed.
- d From 1992, includes forestry.
- e Before 1992, refers to industry.
- f Includes consumption of households and NPISHs.
- g Includes collective consumption.
- h Includes net purchase of valuables.
- i Since 1997 monetary data has been compiled in accordance with changed accounting standards.
- j Consists of currency in circulation only from 1991 to 1992.
- k From 1996, data refer to interest rates of commercial banks in national currency for 3 to 6 months.
- l From 1996, data refer to interest rates of commercial banks in national currency for 6 to 12 months.
- m Refers to consolidated government operations.
- n Includes other revenue items other than grants.
- o Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- p Derived based on financing for overbudgetary surplus/deficits.
- q Som was introduced in 15 May 1993 as the sole legal tender of the country; 1993 average data covers the last two quarters only.