

## Malaysia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	15.68	18.10	20.69	22.18	22.71	23.49	24.01	24.53
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	48	55	63	68	69	72	73	75
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	...	...	...	...	57	58	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	6039	7042	7893	8884	9152	9616	9892	...
Agriculture	5625	6686	7645	8600	8838	9322	9535	...
Manufacturing	1760	1738	1527	1616	1628	1712	1503	...
Mining	855	1333	1780	1908	1991	2126	2158	...
Others	44	37	32	28	38	27	27	...
Unemployed	2965	3578	4306	5048	5181	5457	5847	...
Unemployment rate, %	415	356	248	284	314	294	357	...
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	6.9	5.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	...
Labor force participation rate, %	2.2	2.8	0.8	1.1	3.0	5.1	2.9	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Mn Ringgit; calendar year</i>								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	77470	119081	222473	283243	300764	342157	334589	361597
Agriculture	...	18120	28810	37706	32610	29730	28461	33070
Mining	...	14111	13864	19055	23081	37428	35969	36685
Manufacturing	...	28847	58684	81525	93045	112755	102276	110868
Electricity, gas and water	...	2643	5813	9188	9619	10928	11794	12396
Construction	...	4649	13747	14507	13987	14080	14273	14710
Trade	...	16171	34132	43169	44378	47113	47914	50604
Transport and communications	...	7026	14964	19433	20290	22880	24296	25892
Finance <sup>a</sup>	...	10707	25758	37774	38326	39085	39187	39671
Public administration	...	11149	16780	18335	20184	22695	24157	27844
Others <sup>b</sup>	...	7572	14891	19996	20837	21644	22568	23854
Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	6220	12529	22760	22052	22006	22147	20809
Plus: Import duties	...	4305	7559	5316	6459	5826	5841	6815
Net factor income from abroad	-5508	-5064	-10377	-15321	-20886	-28909	-25623	-25189
GNP	71962	114017	212095	267923	279878	313248	308966	336408
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	...	15.2	12.9	13.3	10.8	8.7	8.5	9.1
Industry	...	42.2	41.4	43.9	46.5	51.2	49.1	48.3
Services	...	44.2	47.9	49.0	47.9	44.8	47.3	46.4
Expenditure on GDP	77470	119081	222473	283243	300764	342157	334589	361597
Private consumption	40283	61687	106613	117718	125056	144726	150555	159071
Government consumption	11844	16426	27527	27670	33044	36231	42859	51410
Gross fixed capital formation	23124	39348	96967	75982	65841	87729	83345	83632
Increase in stocks	-1757	-813	120	-427	1476	4998	-3661	4536
Exports of goods and services	42537	88675	209323	327836	364861	427004	389256	411391
Less: Imports of goods and services	38561	86241	218077	265536	289514	358530	327765	348443
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Structure of Demand</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	52.0	51.8	47.9	41.6	41.6	42.3	45.0	44.0
Government consumption	15.3	13.8	12.4	9.8	11.0	10.6	12.8	14.2
Gross domestic capital formation	27.6	32.4	43.6	26.7	22.4	27.1	23.8	24.4
Exports of goods and services	54.9	74.5	94.1	115.7	121.3	124.8	116.3	113.8
Imports of goods and services	49.8	72.4	98.0	93.7	96.3	104.8	98.0	96.4
<b>At Constant 1978   1987 Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	57093	105977	166625	182237	193422	209538	210480	219342
Agriculture	11854	17308	17115	17512	17596	17943	18269	18330
Mining	5958	9968	13643	14357	15344	15641	15892	16603
Manufacturing	11263	26060	45174	50899	56841	67717	63536	66126
Electricity, gas and water	948	2833	5876	6745	7078	8226	8792	9384
Construction	2738	3750	7411	7241	6926	6996	7159	7325

# Malaysia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Trade	6911	14019	25304	28489	29383	30806	31742	32541
Transport and communications	3630	7124	12298	14720	15354	17036	18317	18854
Finance <sup>a</sup>	3306	8694	17287	23583	24976	26064	28548	30311
Public administration	6957	9318	11803	13180	14055	14395	15058	16012
Others <sup>b</sup>	3116	7631	12780	15036	15447	15845	16306	16981
Less: Imputed bank service charges	1834	4681	8888	13956	14896	15873	17902	18644
Plus: Import duties	2245	3954	6823	4430	5319	4742	4762	5519
Net factor income from abroad	-4255	-4320	-11422	-9451	-13628	-19041	-17643	17219
GNP	52838	101657	155204	172787	179794	190498	192838	202123
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	-1.1	9.0	9.8	-7.4	6.1	8.3	0.4	4.2
Agriculture	2.0	-0.6	-2.5	-2.8	0.5	2.0	1.8	0.3
Industry	-3.5	11.0	14.9	-10.6	8.8	14.4	-3.2	4.3
Services	1.7	11.3	9.6	-1.1	4.4	5.0	5.6	4.3
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b>								
Private consumption	29242	55354	81981	82031	84377	94957	97571	101669
Government consumption	9417	14219	20682	20059	23485	24185	28447	32359
Gross fixed capital formation	17888	35886	81895	55177	51568	64840	63050	63149
Increase in stocks	-1262	-697	90	-233	1255	2458	-2407	2838
Exports of goods and services	31875	76758	161856	187415	212085	246159	227686	235834
Less: Imports of goods and services	30067	75544	179878	162212	179347	223061	203866	216507
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, %								
Private consumption	0.3	11.9	11.7	-10.2	2.9	12.5	2.8	4.2
Government consumption	-0.9	5.9	6.1	-8.9	17.1	3.0	17.6	13.8
Gross domestic capital formation	-19.7	21.4	20.3	-43.0	-3.9	27.4	-9.9	8.8
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	21367	38535	97087	75555	67317	92727	79684	88168
Gross national saving <sup>c</sup>	19835	35904	77956	122534	121778	132291	115552	125927
Gross domestic saving	25343	40968	88333	137855	142664	161200	141175	151116
Net factor income from abroad	-5508	-5064	-10377	-15321	-20886	-28909	-25623	-25189
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	32.7	34.4	39.7	48.7	47.4	47.1	42.2	41.8
Gross national saving	25.6	30.2	35.0	43.3	40.5	38.7	34.5	34.8
Gross domestic capital formation	27.6	32.4	43.6	26.7	22.4	27.1	23.8	24.4
<b>At Current Market Prices, Ringgit</b>								
Per capita GDP	4940	6578	10753	12770	13241	14563	13934	14743
Per capita GNP	4589	6299	10251	12079	12322	13333	12867	13716
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year								
<b>Agriculture, crop year</b>								
1. Palm oil	4133	6095	7811	8320	10554	10842	11804	11908
2. Palm kernels	1213	1845	2396	2430	3026	3163	3368	3268
3. Rubber <sup>d</sup>	1471	1288	1088	884	778	614	547	588
4. Rice	1175	1269	1373	1257	1314	1382	1351	...
5. Copra <sup>e</sup>	97	64	42	26	25	25	37	36
6. Coconut oil <sup>d, f</sup>	44	40	36	18	21	28	33	39
7. Saw logs, '000 cu.m. <sup>g</sup>	30957	40147	31644	21672	21888	23074	18922	19738
8. Sawn timber, '000 cu.m.	5575	8725	9287	5115	5231	5589	4695	4333
<b>Mining</b>								
1. Bauxite	792	398	184	160	223	123	64	40
2. Iron ore	182	293	202	376	337	259	376	404
3. Tin-in-concentrates	37	29	6	6	7	6	5	4
<b>Manufacturing <sup>h</sup></b>								
1. Cement	3128	5881	10713	10397	10104	11445	13820	14336
2. Diesel oil	...	...	5918	5974	5861	7716	9626	9452
3. Kerosene	447	859	1877	2184	2058	2533	3293	3172

## Malaysia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
4. Iron and steel bars and rods	323	1114	2462	1903	2261	2584	2691	3221
5. Prepared animal feeds <sup>i</sup>	640	1166	1408	1750	1969	2202	2430	2476
6. Liquefied petroleum gas	306	544	1317	1410	1573	1919	2308	2945
7. Fuel oil	...	...	2307	2390	1798	1864	1904	1573
8. Refined sugar	591	801	1053	1073	1226	1234	1210	1409
9. Wheat Flour	...	...	713	714	761	706	664	664
<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	77.5	99.8	117.2	119.5	125.0	126.3	131.4	131.6
Mining, 1993 = 100 <sup>h</sup>	67.0	91.5	112.8	123.6	119.7	119.4	122.7	124.9
Manufacturing, 1993 = 100 <sup>h</sup>	36.6	70.4	131.2	148.6	167.8	209.7	195.8	204.7
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production <sup>j</sup>	21202	29556	33327	37116	35296	34619	33615	...
Exports	16701	22110	19164	18071	17725	16672	15118	16192
Imports	2252	1004	1270	1929	3247	6963	8559	6845
Consumption	6941	8653	15183	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	...	105	112	350	309	383	546	352
Exports	...	42	77	0	4	5	9	1
Imports	476	2060	2003	2299	2641	2677	3706	5599
Consumption	476	1956	2338	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	14995	25263	46632	60471	62546	66678	72280	75300
Exports	0	162	25	5	11	0	2	0
Imports	56	104	2	-	-	-	-	...
Consumption	15051	25263	46609	52525	55961	62350	64954	68775
Retail prices, Ringgit/litre								
Gasoline, premium	1.12	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.10	...	...	...
Diesel <sup>k</sup>	0.57	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.66	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (country), 1994 I 2000 = 100	77.3	85.2	103.4	95.8	98.5	100.0	101.4	103.2
Food	74.3	83.1	104.9	93.8	98.1	100.0	100.7	101.4
Non-food	79.1	86.3	102.7	99.2	99.2	100.0	101.8	104.1
Producers, 1989 = 100	92.2	100.9	115.9	135.9	130.6	135.3	127.0	134.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1978 I 1987 = 100	135.7	112.4	133.5	155.4	155.5	163.3	159.0	164.9
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	0.4	3.1	3.4	5.3	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.8
Food price index	-2.4	4.3	4.9	8.9	4.6	1.9	0.7	0.7
Implicit GDP deflator	-1.5	3.8	3.6	8.5	0.0	5.0	-2.6	3.7
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>l</sup> <i>Mn Ringgit; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	13578.9	24240.5	51923.9	54134.7	73447.2	78216.4	80728.2	89071.6
Currency in circulation	6220.2	10059.2	17479.1	18246.1	24780.2	22262.8	22147.8	23896.3
Demand deposits (excl. govt. deposits)	7358.7	14181.3	34444.8	35888.6	48667.0	55953.6	58580.4	65175.3
Quasi-money	36833.3	59662.4	146949.4	242337.3	263691.0	276485.7	281783.4	294469.8
Money supply (M2)	50412.2	83902.9	198873.3	296472.0	337138.2	354702.1	362511.6	383541.4
Foreign assets (net)	9111.1	26442.9	58510.6	94257.4	124290.0	125579.5	128377.2	136416.1
Domestic credit	52188.5	91012.9	185777.8	310056.5	314421.4	342031.7	351432.9	382723.5
Claims on government sector (net)	2374.7	3649.0	-5590.6	-22023.0	-21381.5	-16419.6	-19415.0	-7224.3
Claims on private sector	49813.8	87363.9	191368.4	332079.5	335802.9	358451.3	370847.9	389947.8
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items	-10887.4	-33552.9	-45415.1	-107841.9	-101573.0	-112909.1	-117298.5	-135598.2
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>								
M2 % of GDP	65.1	70.5	89.4	104.7	112.1	103.7	108.3	106.1

# Malaysia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits	7950.4	15024.8	36300.5	36793.6	48413.3	54627.2	56201.3	60221.5
Savings deposits	6245.9	13428.2	23482.6	26799.7	32983.6	37702.0	41165.9	45108.7
Time deposits	31656.9	33806.1	102209.6	175662.5	199717.3	201390.8	191170.3	194813.1
Loans and advances <sup>m</sup>	48981.7	80758.0	175007.4	299146.2	295332.0	314797.7	325071.7	338434.5
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent p. a.; period averages								
On deposits <sup>n</sup>								
Savings	6.00	3.43	3.70	3.87	2.76	2.72	2.28	2.25
Time 6 months	7.25	7.00	6.73	5.76	3.47	3.50	3.23	3.22
12 months	7.50	7.21	6.89	5.74	3.95	4.24	4.00	4.00
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>o</sup> Mn Ringgit; fiscal year ending 31 December								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	21115	29521	50954	56710	58675	61864	79567	83515 *
Current revenue <sup>p</sup>	21115	29521	50954	56710	58675	61864	79567	83515 *
Taxes	16700	21244	41671	45336	45346	47173	61492	66860 *
Non-taxes <sup>q</sup>	4415	8277	9283	11374	13329	14691	18075	16655 *
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	25522	32958	49093	61712	68162	81579	97989	103768 *
Current expenditure <sup>r</sup>	18766	25026	36573	44584	46699	56547	63757	68699 *
Capital expenditure <sup>s</sup>	6756	7932	12520	17128	21463	25032	34232	35069 *
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	2349	4495	14381	12126	11976	5317	15810	14817 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	-6756	-7932	-12520	-17128	-21463	-25032	-34232	-35069 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>t</sup>	-4407	-3437	1861	-5002	-9486	-19715	-18422	-20252 *
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	3591	3793	-	11040	5423	12714	13381	6076 *
Foreign borrowing (net) <sup>u</sup>	956	-767	-1635	1819	2923	864	6295	8019 *
Special receipts <sup>v</sup>	12	52	166	1	238	13	6	62 *
Use of cash balances <sup>w</sup>	-152	359	-392	-7858	902	6124	-1260	6095 *
<b>Government Finance</b> % of GDP								
Total revenue	27.3	24.8	22.9	20.0	19.5	18.1	23.8	23.1
Total expenditure	32.9	27.7	22.1	21.8	22.7	23.8	29.3	28.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.7	-2.9	0.8	-1.8	-3.2	-5.8	-5.5	-5.6
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>								
Total <sup>x</sup>	25908	35715	50624	62687	69313	84488	98992	104676
General public services <sup>y</sup>	2161	2618	6426	7503	9077	11295	12475	9441
Defence	3906	4868	8892	7276	9230	9291	11597	13363
Education	4341	6596	10603	13443	15323	20022	24785	29418
Health	1119	1777	2772	4047	4461	5403	6250	6655
Social security and welfare <sup>z</sup>	461	1290	1587	2237	2596	3149	4440	4825
Housing and community amenities <sup>aa</sup>	976	43	403	1118	1168	1286	1666	1944
Economic services	5917	8994	9309	13329	13182	18277	17875	18449
Agriculture <sup>bb</sup>	2203	2342	2495	2081	2310	2506	2760	2810
Industry <sup>cc</sup>	838	3320	1842	4506	4394	7428	6700	5312
Electricity, gas and water <sup>dd</sup>	789	798	654	2365	1941	1621	1131	2267
Transport and communications <sup>ee</sup>	1362	2436	4147	4142	4369	6411	7105	7788
Other economic services <sup>ff</sup>	725	98	171	235	168	311	179	272
Others <sup>gg</sup>	7027	9529	10632	13734	14276	15765	19906	20582
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> Mn Ringgit; calendar year								
Exports, fob	38017	79646	184987	286563	321560	373270	334284	354475
Imports, cif	30438	79119	194345	228125	248477	311459	280229	303508
Trade balance	7579	527	-9358	58439	73083	61811	54055	50967
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, %								
Exports	-1.6	17.4	20.2	29.7	12.2	16.1	-10.4	6.0
Imports	-7.6	30.0	24.6	3.3	8.9	25.3	-10.0	8.3
Trade balance	32.5	-92.4	-367.9	129675.6	25.1	-15.4	-12.5	-5.7

## Malaysia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	1662	3391	4516	6194	6229	6470	6581	7494
Beverage and tobacco	26	95	398	925	1047	1215	1308	1283
Crude materials excl. fuels	7248	11468	11992	9313	9910	10288	7565	8441
Mineral fuels, etc.	12051	14595	12932	17662	22480	35903	32288	30715
Animal, vegetable oil and fats	4845	5680	12634	21386	18280	12937	12343	17927
Chemicals	428	1298	5629	9962	10353	14278	14318	16726
Basic manufactures	3095	6320	16340	23819	24243	25788	24115	24887
Machines, transport equipment	7059	28418	101995	169702	200072	233379	202828	212068
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	1391	7943	16132	24946	26188	29925	29171	30454
Unclassified goods	212	438	2419	2656	2758	3088	3767	4480
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>								
1. Petroleum, crude and partly refined	8698	10639	6701	7535	9306	14245	11160	11597
2. Saw logs and sawn timber	3908	7106	6103	4385	5466	5505	3800	4018
3. Palm oil	3963	4411	10399	17799	14475	9959	10031	15054
4. Rubber	2872	3027	4038	2829	2344	2571	1886	2492
5. Thermionic valves, tubes, photocells, etc.	...	11683	33197	54493	65479	71111	60778	72546
6. Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	...	...	11954	24561	41224	48491	37672	31980
7. Telecommunications equipment, parts and accessories	...	...	9489	14680	15895	22769	22654	18980
8. Sound recorders and reproducers, including TV images	...	...	7001	7436	6902	9019	8921	7068
9. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	...	3555	5682	9007	8559	5246	4705	4464
10. Liquefied natural gas	...	2635	3069	5952	7002	11423	11119	9932
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	3064	4551	7885	10514	10873	11393	12277	12471
Beverage and tobacco	229	293	558	596	682	709	924	1396
Crude materials excl. fuels	1036	2548	4651	5724	6225	7096	6891	6839
Mineral fuels, etc.	3722	4021	4351	6992	7489	14973	14706	14386
Animal, vegetable oil and fats	81	218	380	1041	1056	604	793	1270
Chemicals	2640	6691	13759	16275	18790	22372	20704	21523
Basic manufactures	4419	12421	26957	25059	28467	32596	29297	30918
Machines, transport equipment	13262	39585	116722	143825	153971	195728	169609	187624
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	1674	4434	9508	11885	12873	17659	15730	17085
Unclassified goods	312	4357	9573	6214	8050	8330	9298	9997
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	15408	29420	73724	73470	84550	98153	88199	96230
1. United States	1970	4986	15313	15885	18533	20162	17816	21373
2. Singapore	2991	6753	14960	12444	13974	18050	14913	18043
3. Japan	3784	4506	9199	7716	9839	12780	11770	10320
4. Hong Kong, China	207	934	3941	3410	3775	4440	4063	4597
5. Netherlands	899	775	1781	3443	4272	4108	4060	3593
6. Thailand	527	1033	2868	2317	2758	3550	3360	3643
7. United Kingdom	397	1160	2982	2637	3175	3046	2310	2416
8. China, People's Republic of	161	619	1889	1994	2318	3028	3821	4482
9. Korea, Republic of	906	1360	2015	1672	2487	3235	2963	3037
10. Germany	405	1149	2366	2210	2024	2456	2044	2405
Imports, total	12301	29170	77620	58319	65492	82195	73857	84946
1. Japan	2833	7055	21179	11470	13633	17331	14211	13044
2. United States	1881	4944	12657	11444	11414	13668	11839	12117
3. Singapore	1948	4308	9613	7902	9166	11763	9293	18234
4. Korea, Republic of	276	742	3179	3359	3415	3663	2958	2886
5. Thailand	435	702	2037	2259	2467	3176	2927	3157
6. China, People's Republic of	251	561	1709	1849	2139	3237	3804	5042
7. Germany	550	1267	3432	2294	2028	2441	2743	2735
8. Hong Kong, China	209	558	1675	1518	1645	2264	1892	2104
9. Indonesia	139	316	1213	1477	1757	2269	2241	2420
10. United Kingdom	486	1600	2180	1293	1477	1606	1808	1484

# Malaysia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>hh</sup> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	15133	28636	71715	71774	84097	98430	87981	93383
Merchandise imports, fob	-11556	-26014	-71709	-54137	-61452	-77602	-69598	-75248
Trade balance	3577	2622	6	17637	22644	20827	18383	18135
Other goods, services and income <sup>ii</sup>	-4184	-3595	-7686	-5667	-8312	-10416	-8944	-8165
Credit	2643	5877	14288	13137	13923	15926	16302	17017
Debit	-6827	-9472	-21974	-18804	-22235	-26341	-25246	-25182
Unrequited transfers <sup>jj</sup>	-6	54	-1007	-2442	-1728	-1924	-2152	-2781
Private	-46	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Official	40	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current balance	-613	-918	-8687	9529	12604	8487	7286	7190
Direct investment <sup>kk</sup>	695	2332	6642	2708	2473	1762	287	1299
Portfolio investment	335	-1048	...	...	-1156	-2472	-649	-1712
Other long-term capital <sup>ll</sup>	673		...	...	-7936	-5565	-3531	-2729
Other short-term capital <sup>mm</sup>	350	501	969	-5258	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	-148	1115	-638	3290	-1296	-3186	-2430	-313
Overall balance	1292	1982	-1714	10269	4689	-974	964	3734
Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary movements <sup>nn</sup>	-1292	-1982	1714	-10269	-4689	974	-964	-3734
<b>Balance of Payments</b> % of GDP								
Exports	48.5	65.0	80.7	99.4	106.3	109.3	99.9	98.1
Imports	-37.0	-59.1	-80.7	-75.0	-77.6	-86.2	-79.0	-79.1
Trade balance	11.5	6.0	0.0	24.4	28.6	23.1	20.9	19.1
Current account balance	-2.0	-2.1	-9.8	13.2	15.9	9.4	8.3	7.6
Overall balance	4.1	4.5	-1.9	14.2	5.9	-1.1	1.1	3.9
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	5002	9871	23899	25675	30645	29576	30526	34277
Gold, national valuation	90	117	124	116	57	53	51	56
Foreign exchange	4621	9327	22945	24728	29670	28625	29585	33280
Reserve position in the Fund	175	233	678	626	835	792	764	790
SDRs	116	194	151	205	83	105	125	151
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Ringgit per US dollar</i>								
End of period	2.4265	2.7015	2.5420	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000
Average of period	2.4830	2.7049	2.5044	3.9244	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	20269	15328	34343	42409	41903	41797	43351	...
Long-term debt	17466	13422	27069	33940	35892	37156	38249	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	14506	11592	16023	18155	18930	19090	24068	...
Private non-guaranteed	2960	1830	11046	15786	16961	18067	14181	...
Short-term debt	2685	1906	7274	8469	6012	4640	5102	...
Use of IMF credit	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
External debt as % of GNI	68.6	36.4	40.6	62.1	57.0	52.7	54.4	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	86.2	87.6	78.8	80.0	85.7	88.9	88.2	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	13.2	12.4	21.2	20.0	14.3	11.1	11.8	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	30.4	12.6	7.0	7.2	4.9	5.6	6.0	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3635	3167	4450	3806	2853	4146	4088	...
Interest on long-term debt	1437	997	1150	1612	1603	2033	1946	...
Interest on short-term debt	152	169	441	656	319	266	195	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	8.7	4.8	5.8	4.1	5.2	6.5	4.0	...
Maturity (years)	21.4	20.9	18.3	14.2	17.4	8.8	11.8	...
Grace period (years)	18.3	6.0	12.5	3.6	6.4	4.2	5.8	...
Grant element (%)	9.2	37.3	27.6	32.8	31.3	15.3	32.1	...

## Malaysia

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

### Footnotes:

*Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.*

- a Refers to finance, insurance, real estate and business services.
- b Refers to community, social and personal services, producers of private non-profit services, domestic services of households including owner occupied dwellings.
- c Gross national saving is derived as gross domestic saving plus net factor income from abroad.
- d Production for Sabah and Sarawak were estimated from exports.
- e From 1995, item refers to copra purchased by oil millers.
- f From 1995, item includes crude and refined coconut oil produced by oil mills.
- g From 1995, item includes rubberwood logs from Peninsular Malaysia.
- h Relates to Peninsular Malaysia only prior to 1986 and to the whole of Malaysia thereafter.
- i From 1994, item refers to mixed poultry feeds.
- j For 1997 to 2001, data were converted from barrels to metric tons by a factor of 0.15897882.
- k Prior to 1993, data refer to average prices for Sabah and Sarawak only.
- l Beginning December 1996, data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system.
- m From 1998 onward, item refers to outstanding loans by commercial banks only.
- n Refers to average rates of commercial banks at end of period.
- o Refers to federal government finance.
- p Includes sinking fund revenues but excludes loan repayments by state governments and statutory authorities.
- q Includes non-revenue receipts.
- r Excludes transfers to development fund.
- s Refers to net development expenditure.
- t Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for grants and net lending are not available.
- u Includes use of IMF compensatory and buffer financing facilities.
- v Includes proceeds from the sale of assets and grants from foreign governments and organizations.
- w Includes changes in government trust fund balances.
- x Refers to federal government current and development expenditures including loans to state government, statutory authorities and public corporations with substantial government participation.
- y Refers to general administration of federal government.
- z Includes mainly welfare services, sports, labor, local government and housing under current expenditure, and community services under development expenditure.
- aa Included in social security and welfare under current expenditure, but refers to housing only under development expenditure.
- bb Includes rural development.
- cc Includes trade.
- dd Included in other economic services under current expenditure, but refers to public utilities under development expenditure.
- ee Refers to transport only.
- ff Includes mainly public utilities and telecommunications under current expenditure, and communications, feasibility studies and mineral resources under development expenditure.
- gg Includes postal and broadcasting services, transfer payments, debt service charges, pensions and gratuities.
- hh For 1992 - 2002, basic data in Ringgit were converted to US\$ using average exchange rates from IMF, IFS.
- ii For 1992 - 1998, item refers to services. From 1999 onward, item refers to services and income.
- jj Prior to 1999, item refers to unrequited transfers. From 1999 onward, item refers to current transfers.
- kk For 1992 - 1998, item refers to net long-term capital, private and official. From 1999 onward, item refers to direct investment.
- ll From 1999 onward, item refers to other investment.
- mm For 1992 - 1998, item refers to net private short-term capital.
- nn Item refers to net change in external reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia.