

# Myanmar

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 October	37.07	40.78	44.74	48.16	49.13	50.13	51.14	52.17 *
Population density persons per square kilometer	56	62	68	73	75	76	78	79 *
Population annual change, %	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0 *
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	...	28	28	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> million; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Employed	15.47	16.53	20.49	23.10	23.70	24.30	24.93	25.63
Agriculture	9.96	10.32	11.27	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	1.29	1.13	1.48	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	0.09	0.08	0.12	...	...	...	...	...
Others	3.79	4.21	4.72	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	0.34	0.69	0.85	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	2.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	...	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	1.8	...	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	76.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	46.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	55989	151941	604729	1609776	2190320	2552733	3523515	...
Agriculture	26983	86999	362750	950574	1312285	1461150	2013713	...
Mining	534	1036	3170	7895	10842	15032	16119	...
Manufacturing	5561	11824	41594	112774	143244	182897	273894	...
Electricity, gas and water	278	386	1872	991	2558	3444	3125	...
Construction	945	2763	13057	37034	40425	46044	76668	...
Trade	13389	34542	140358	377595	524403	613686	855864	...
Transport and communications	2218	4045	18770	80031	105669	153371	188776	...
Finance	1332	270	1041	1945	2215	2641	3231	...
Public administration	2568	6024	10782	14622	16505	39354	44261	...
Others	2182	4052	11335	26315	32174	35114	47864	...
Net factor income from abroad	-581	47	-689	34	-77	-118	-244	...
GNP	55408	151988	604040	1609810	2190243	2552615	3523271	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	48.2	57.3	60.0	59.1	59.9	57.2	57.2	...
Industry	13.1	10.5	9.9	9.9	9.0	9.7	10.5	...
Services	38.7	32.2	30.1	31.1	31.1	33.1	32.4	...
Expenditure on GDP	55989	151941	604729	1609776	2190320	2552733	3523515	...
Private consumption	49532	134188	523876	1420612	1905275	2237476	3125174	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	8650	22318	82582	206912	255408	300981	411415	...
Increase in stocks	44	-1995	3540	-7605	38859	16709	-11921	...
Exports of goods and services	2566	2953	5033	6728	7043	12627	16956	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	4802	5523	10302	16871	16265	15060	18109	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Structure of Demand</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	88.5	88.3	86.6	88.2	87.0	87.7	88.7	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	15.5	13.4	14.2	12.4	13.4	12.4	11.3	...
Exports of goods and services	4.6	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	...
Imports of goods and services	8.6	3.6	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	...
<b>At Constant 1985/86 Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	55989	50260	66742	79460	88157	100275	...	...
Agriculture	26983	24022	30072	34203	38124	42336	...	...
Mining	534	443	878	1365	1860	2380	...	...
Manufacturing	5561	4560	6192	7222	8272	10171	...	...
Electricity, gas and water	278	340	660	830	948	1093	...	...
Construction	945	1240	2654	3861	4031	4690	...	...
Trade	13389	11385	14307	16755	18354	20945	...	...
Transport and communications	2218	2267	3704	4891	5462	6799	...	...

## Myanmar

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Finance	1332	268	998	1628	1833	2131	...	...
Public administration	2568	3426	4471	5345	5719	5968	...	...
Others	2182	2310	2806	3360	3554	3762	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-308	-195	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	55681	50065	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	2.9	2.8	6.9	5.8	10.9	13.7	...	...
Agriculture	2.1	1.8	4.8	4.5	11.5	11.0	...	...
Industry	2.6	5.5	12.7	6.1	13.8	21.3	...	...
Services	3.9	3.1	7.3	7.0	9.2	13.4	...	...
Expenditure on GDP	55989	50260	66742	79460	88157	100275	...	...
Private consumption	49532	42199	51027	54485	59218	61762	...	...
Government consumption								
Gross fixed capital formation	8650	8852	16201	25037	27786	30898	...	...
Increase in stocks	44	-618	541	-129	566	648	...	...
Exports of goods and services	2566	4038	5090	6898	7364	13203	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	4802	4213	6117	6831	6777	6236	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, %								
Private consumption	2.1	0.9	6.4	2.5	8.7	4.3	...	...
Government consumption								
Gross domestic capital formation	6.5	29.2	28.5	19.2	13.8	11.3	...	...
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	8693	20323	86122	199307	294267	317690	399494	...
Gross national saving	5876	17800	80164	189198	284968	315139	398097	...
Gross domestic saving	6457	17753	80853	189164	285045	315257	398341	...
Net factor income from abroad	-581	47	-689	34	-77	-118	-244	...
Foreign saving	2817	2523	5958	10109	9299	2551	1397	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	11.5	11.7	13.4	11.8	13.0	12.3	11.3	...
Gross national saving	10.5	11.7	13.3	11.8	13.0	12.3	11.3	...
Gross domestic capital formation	15.5	13.4	14.2	12.4	13.4	12.4	11.3	...
<b>At Current Market Prices, Kyats</b>								
Per capita GDP	1510	3726	13517	33426	44579	50927	68902	...
Per capita GNP	1495	3727	13501	33426	44578	50925	68897	...
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice, paddy	14091	13748	17670	16391	16808	19808	20967	21569
2. Sugarcane	3792	2072	3199	5056	5344	5363	5801	7004
3. Groundnut	551	465	583	531	553	624	720	662
4. Sesamum	245	212	299	258	160	253	376	339
5. Maize (seeds)	294	184	271	303	298	344	359	524
6. Gram	168	102	91	89	89	89	103	120
7. Cotton	98	61	162	161	156	173	150	139
8. Jute	49	24	43	33	33	34	41	42
Mining								
1. Zinc concentrates	8.1	4.5	2.0	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.6	...
2. Dolomite, '000 long tons	1.1	3.2	3.4	4.5	1.8	0.3	5.8	...
3. Refined lead	9.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.8	...
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	430.2	420.2	525.2	338.9	356.4	425.6	384.9	...
2. Fertilizer	273.0	153.0	139.2	130.6	138.6	160.0	38.9	...
3. Bricks and tiles, million pcs.	38.5	60.7	62.9	65.7	70.1	66.6	79.2	...
4. Salt	93.6	27.4	82.5	74.6	76.1	61.8	73.0	...

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5. Sugar	59.5	28.6	41.8	49.2	54.8	94.4	115.7	...
6. Paper	20.5	11.3	16.7	17.2	16.2	17.5	22.5	...
7. Cotton yarn	13.8	9.3	4.9	4.0	4.8	6.1	4.9	...
<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	113.4	100.9	131.1	138.8	156.7	167.0	173.5	175.5
Mining, 1991/92 = 100 <sup>b</sup>	104.8	90.0	181.1	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing, 1991/92 = 100 <sup>b</sup>	119.3	103.3	141.4	161.3	...	...	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	1451	825	473	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	0	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	0	125	480	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	1451	938	936	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	43	31	38	49	41	51	115	129
Imports	40	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	83	35	39	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production	36420	37950	56717	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	36420	37950	56717	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	2119	2622	3780	4579	4291	5028	...	...
Consumption	2119	2622	3780	2848	2804	3288	...	...
Retail prices, Kyats/litre <sup>c</sup>								
Gasoline, premium	0.77	3.52	5.50	...	...	...	...	...
Diesel	0.55	2.31	4.40	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (country), 1997 = 100	...	...	...	125.3	152.0	151.7	183.8	288.6
Food <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	126.3	152.3	148.4	177.4	298.6
Non-food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267.3
Consumer (Yangon), 1978   1986   1997 = 100	132.5	216.6	715.4	130.1	157.4	157.3	220.4	316.2
Food <sup>d</sup>	...	234.2	828.8	129.2	159.9	155.8	197.0	324.5
Non-food	...	184.0	505.3	131.6	152.8	161.3	214.5	301.1
Implicit GDP deflator, 1985/86 = 100 <sup>b</sup>	100.0	302.3	906.1	2025.9	2484.6	2545.7	...	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index (country)	...	...	...	25.3	21.3	-0.2	21.2	57.0
Food price index (country)	...	...	...	26.3	20.6	-2.6	19.5	68.3
Implicit GDP deflator	1.6	18.5	19.6	35.9	22.6	2.5	...	...
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Kyats; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	11612	32333	131800	302277	370478	499663	760135	1086081
Currency in circulation	10505	29211	119207	256605	296471	378000	551343	793275
Demand deposits	1107	3122	12593	45672	74007	121663	208792	292806
Quasi-money	6533	11406	53730	151158	216956	335653	449815	538082
Money supply (M2)	18145	43739	185530	453435	587434	835316	1209950	1624163
Foreign assets (net)	-863	...	1558	1725	1436	1222	1099	1563
Domestic credit	25817	...	186369	414858	505833	686011	1060764	1439584
Claims on government sector (net)	23069	...	140669	279950	329957	445427	673140	890773
Claims on private sector	2748	...	45700	134908	175876	240584	387624	548811
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items	-6809	...	-2397	36852	80165	148083	148087	183016
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>								
M2 % of GDP	-1.7	41.4	40.5	36.5	29.6	42.2	44.8	34.2
	32.4	28.8	30.7	28.2	26.8	32.7	34.3	...

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<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits <sup>e</sup>	1107	3122	12593	45672	74007	121663	208792	292806
Savings deposits	4233	8744	46419	127759	191811	300704	399534	456556
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE <sup>f</sup> Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</b>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants <sup>g</sup>	7706	14584	39594	116961	107006 *	107887 *	...	...
Total revenue	7706	14584	39594	116961	107006 *	107887 *	...	...
Current revenue	7703	14539	38743	116881	106598 *	107693 *	...	...
Taxes	4622	9417	22644	56653	49920 *	49944 *	...	...
Non-taxes	3081	5122	16099	60228	56678 *	57749 *	...	...
Capital receipts	3	45	851	80	408 *	194 *	...	...
Grants <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	7192	18891	59247	104187	112394 *	89778 *	...	...
Current expenditure	5140	12841	27426	43268	51998 *	51373 *	...	...
Capital expenditure	2052	6050	31821	60919	60396 *	38405 *	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	2563	1698	11317	73613	54600 *	56320 *	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-2049	-6005	-30970	-60839	-59988 *	-38211 *	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>h</sup>	514	-4307	-19653	12774	-5388 *	18109 *	...	...
<b>Financing</b>								
Domestic borrowing (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing (net) <sup>g</sup>	1292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-1806	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance % of GDP</b>								
Total revenue	13.8	9.6	6.5	7.3	4.9	4.2	...	...
Total expenditure	12.8	12.4	9.8	6.5	5.1	3.5	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	0.9	-2.8	-3.2	0.8	-0.2	0.7	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</b>								
Exports, fob	2654	2962	5044	6756	8947	12736	17131	...
Imports, cif	4802	5523	10302	16872	16265	15073	18378	...
Trade balance	-2148	-2561	-5258	-10116	-7318	-2337	-1247	...
<b>External Trade annual change, %</b>								
Exports	-16.9	4.1	-6.7	4.8	32.4	42.4	34.5	...
Imports	-4.7	62.7	23.6	17.4	-3.6	-7.3	21.9	...
Trade balance	-16.3	-366.9	-79.6	-27.7	27.7	68.1	46.6	...
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	1157	867	2566	2543	2237	3206	3774	...
Beverage and tobacco	0	11	2	2	40	28	64	...
Crude materials excl. fuels	1220	1271	1511	1233	1819	1401	2750	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	16	8	29	10	31	1180	4247	...
Animal, vegetable oil and fats	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	...
Chemicals	27	9	2	10	1	3	11	...
Basic manufactures	104	206	346	690	602	1240	168	...
Machines, transport equipment	-	-	49	52	280	28	18	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	11	17	325	527	176	1570	104	...
Unclassified goods	31	565	202	1659	980	1358	1955	...
Re-exports	88	9	11	28	2782	2722	4040	...
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>								
1. Teak and other hardwood	1046	999	1048	789	925	803	1880	...
2. Pulses and beans	238	515	1358	1135	1179	1658	1898	...
3. Rice and rice products	763	172	440	167	65	208	754	...
4. Raw rubber	56	3	180	100	75	67	76	...
5. Base metals and ores	114	72	70	74	289	324	288	...
6. Oilcakes	32	11	12	1	2	0	0	...

# Myanmar

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<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	63	105	356	453	620	586	838	...
Beverage and tobacco	3	10	77	82	106	112	191	...
Crude materials excl. fuels	23	29	47	64	320	248	59	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	100	239	215	941	1654	1145	3839	...
Animal, vegetable oil and fats	78	434	1194	689	488	412	253	...
Chemicals	484	312	1996	1672	1871	1924	1787	...
Basic manufactures	1194	674	1615	4436	4125	4401	4548	...
Machines, transport equipment	2452	2045	3000	6348	4868	3754	5110	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	402	206	248	574	643	1000	726	...
Unclassified goods	4	1469	1554	1613	1571	1491	1027	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	302.8	408.7	1197.9	1138.6	1393.3	1995.5	2644.0	2622.0
1. United States	2.3	9.4	79.0	158.9	222.2	442.7	456.2	345.4
2. Thailand	2.4	48.9	36.5	-	102.6	233.0	735.4	831.2
3. India	6.9	44.2	145.9	169.4	156.5	162.9	179.2	194.5
4. Singapore	29.4	46.2	192.0	109.1	90.3	99.8	102.1	97.3
5. Japan	25.3	28.4	85.5	81.4	92.2	108.4	92.8	97.5
6. China, People's Republic of	3.7	33.3	136.0	56.0	92.3	113.5	122.0	130.2
7. Germany	11.2	8.7	24.2	45.0	54.4	77.8	100.3	79.9
8. Malaysia	6.7	8.6	37.6	52.1	52.2	63.2	71.1	72.3
9. France	3.3	3.3	7.3	39.3	56.3	71.3	72.1	78.4
10. United Kingdom	5.3	4.7	13.3	26.3	35.0	67.3	87.4	87.8
Imports, total	282.6	667.7	2341.6	2358.5	2527.7	3039.2	2667.6	2871.4
1. China, People's Republic of	8.9	137.7	679.6	586.2	447.2	546.1	547.1	626.1
2. Singapore	16.5	119.2	701.2	501.3	460.2	479.7	465.6	576.6
3. Malaysia	7.3	31.6	252.3	322.6	257.7	254.2	216.7	217.4
4. Thailand	1.5	19.8	-	-	435.3	554.7	390.5	355.9
5. Korea, Republic of	0.2	23.3	95.0	163.7	205.9	318.3	255.3	277.0
6. Japan	110.3	110.8	173.4	205.5	203.5	215.6	205.3	131.8
7. Indonesia	0.1	3.2	66.5	184.1	81.8	71.2	70.9	64.4
8. Hong Kong, China	1.8	8.6	69.3	51.1	70.7	97.9	70.1	74.8
9. Germany	18.9	31.9	39.1	55.9	61.5	44.7	18.4	20.3
10. India	1.3	1.4	23.4	38.4	36.4	52.9	58.4	63.3
<b>Trade Indexes</b> 1985/86 = 100; period averages <sup>b</sup>								
Quantum index								
Exports	100.0	63.8	142.8	164.5	174.4	206.3	267.8	...
Imports	100.0	83.8	127.4	142.8	141.1	128.5	148.8	...
Unit value index								
Exports	100.0	97.7	107.9	84.3	78.1	71.7	102.7	...
Imports	100.0	131.1	168.4	247.0	240.0	241.5	246.0	...
Terms of trade	100.0	74.5	64.1	34.1	32.5	29.7	41.7	...
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year   fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Merchandise exports, fob	310.8	222.6	934.4	1113.1	1353.4	1813.2	2491.2	...
Merchandise imports, fob	-512.9	-524.3	-1830.8	-2431.4	-2365.7	-2088.6	-2461.0	...
Trade balance	-202.1	-301.7	-896.4	-1318.3	-1012.3	-275.4	30.2	...
Other goods, services and income	-83.9	-168.6	-10.1	158.4	193.9	-80.1	-413.9	...
Credit	69.0	95.9	401.8	677.9	573.0	462.7	477.8	...
Debit	-152.9	-264.4	-411.9	-519.5	-379.1	-542.8	-891.7	...
Current transfers, net	80.6	39.0	592.5	581.5	350.7	240.4	282.2	...
Private	...	...	460.2	490.3	315.7	203.2	208.7	...
Official	...	...	132.3	91.2	35.0	37.2	73.5	...
Current balance	-205.5	-431.3	-314.0	-578.4	-467.7	-115.1	-101.5	...
Direct investment	...	161.1	324.4	591.8	304.2	208.0	186.0	...
Portfolio investment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other long-term capital	148.7	24.6	-43.6	225.0	-9.3	-90.7	1.1	...
Other short-term capital			-0.8	-0.2	-1.5	3.3	206.4	...

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Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Net errors and omissions	41.7	21.4	-10.8	-174.4	123.3	-76.5	-46.6	...
Overall balance	-15.0	-224.2	-44.8	63.8	-51.0	-71.0	245.4	...
Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Monetary movements <sup>i</sup>	15.0	224.2	44.8	-63.8	51.0	71.0	-245.4	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> % of GDP								
Exports (fob)	4.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	...
Imports (fob)	-7.8	-2.2	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	...
Trade balance	-3.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	...
Current account balance	-3.1	-1.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	...
Overall balance	-0.2	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	43.6	325.3	573.2	326.3	276.6	233.5	410.6	481.0
Gold, national valuation	9.7	12.5	12.0	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.2	11.0
Foreign exchange	33.9	312.0	561.1	314.6	265.3	222.8	399.9	469.9
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Kyats per US dollar								
End of period	7.8420	6.0804	5.7810	6.1087	6.2683	6.5985	6.8503	6.3440
Average of period	8.4749	6.3386	5.6670	6.3432	6.2858	6.5167	6.7489	6.6421
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of fiscal year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	3097.6	4694.8	5770.5	5646.8	6003.5	5927.8	5670.1	...
Long-term debt	2903.4	4466.1	5377.7	5052.7	5337.1	5241.6	5006.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2903.4	4466.1	5377.7	5052.7	5337.1	5241.6	5006.5	...
Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Short-term debt	86.0	228.7	392.8	594.2	666.4	686.2	663.6	...
Use of IMF credit	108.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	93.7	95.1	93.2	89.5	88.9	88.4	88.3	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	2.8	4.9	6.8	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.7	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	52.5	9.1	19.1	5.2	5.0	3.7	3.1	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the fiscal year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	115.1	44.2	180.2	78.9	64.4	71.1	70.5	355.9
Interest on long-term debt	70.0	12.8	67.8	8.6	23.8	3.6	5.2	59.8
Interest on short-term debt	3.6	1.7	1.9	5.5	8.2	12.3	8.2	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	3.2	2.7	1.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Maturity (years)	29.6	13.7	14.4	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Grace period (years)	8.0	3.4	8.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Grant element (%)	54.2	39.3	39.1	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	...

## Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- Estimates were based on 1983 census and the 1991 Myanmar Population Changes and Fertility Survey from fiscal year 1993/94 onward. Data refer to mid-fiscal year estimates (as of 1 October).
- For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- Refers to end of period. New prices of gasoline and diesel were set on 20 October 1988.
- Includes beverages.
- Excludes government deposits.
- Current and capital expenditures include special accounts (except foreign loans account) and representative bodies.
- Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.
- Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for net lending are not available.
- Refers to reserves and related items.