

Tajikistan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	4.58	5.30	5.84	5.94	6.06	6.19	6.31	6.44 *
Population density persons per square kilometer	32	37	41	42	42	43	44	45 *
Population annual change, %	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1 *
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year								
Employed	1681	1934	1853	1796	1737	1745	1829	...
Agriculture	722	833	1095	1090	1118	1133	1218	...
Industry	359	422	264	200	176	157	162	...
Others	600	679	494	506	443	452	500	...
Unemployed ^b	38	59	54	49	43	47
Unemployment rate, %	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^c Mn Somoni; calendar year								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	66.6	947.4	1246.9	1657.1	2298.5	3008 *
Agriculture	25.6	257.2	341.4	488.0	670.0	882.1 *
Mining
Manufacturing	23.8	206.1	291.5	431.7	566.8	740.7 *
Electricity, gas and water
Construction	2.2	39.5	72.9	61.1	103.7	112.8 *
Trade	5.3	226.4	265.3	330.0	483.9	676.6 *
Transport and communications	3.1	42.6	99.0	88.3	112.6	119.9 *
Finance
Public administration
Others ^d	6.7	175.4	176.7	258.1	361.5	476.4 *
Indirect taxes less subsidies	3.2	77.8	98.0	149.7	230.3	336.6 *
GDP at current market prices	69.8	1025.2	1344.9	1806.8	2528.8	3344.6 *
Net factor income from abroad
GNP at current market prices
Structure of Output % of GDP at current factor cost								
Agriculture	38.4	27.1	27.4	29.4	29.1	29.3 *
Industry	39.0	25.9	29.2	29.7	29.2	28.4 *
Services	22.7	46.9	43.4	40.8	41.7	42.3 *
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	69.8	1025.2	1345.0	1806.7	2528.8	3344.6 *
Private consumption	743.8	1021.6	1389.5	1972.6	...
Government consumption	42.6	62.7	86.0	87.2	...
Gross fixed capital formation	158.1	233.1	209.2	419.8	...
Increase in stocks
Exports of goods and services	509.6	913.5	1537.6	1702.9	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	589.3	893.6	1353.4	1753.7	...
Statistical discrepancy	160.4	7.6	-62.2	100.0	...
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	72.6	76.0	76.9	78.0	...
Government consumption	4.2	4.7	4.8	3.4	...
Gross domestic capital formation	15.4	17.3	11.6	16.6	...
Exports of goods and services	49.7	67.9	85.1	67.3	...
Imports of goods and services	57.5	66.4	74.9	69.3	...
At Current Market Prices, Somoni								
Per capita GDP	12	173	222	292	401	519 *
Per capita GNP
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Seed cotton	...	842	412	383	313	335	453	516
2. Wheat ^e	...	143	174	500	483	550	489	701
3. Potatoes	...	207	112	175	240	303	308	357
4. Cotton (lint)	...	256	130	108	103	107	123	...
5. Grapes	...	190	96	46	54	110	110	81
6. Rice	...	29	24	40	47	82	40	50

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7. Barley	...	48	22	26	25	19	16	36
8. Maize	...	85	19	36	36	38	34	55
Mining								
1. Hard coal	24	42	7	8	9	9	10	27
2. Crude petroleum	387	144	26	19	19	18	16	16
3. Natural gas, Mn cu. m.	303	111	39	32	36	40	52	33
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	1080	1067	78	18	33	55	69	89
2. Wheat flour	465	729	304	417	341	307	315	293
3. Aluminum	316	450	237	196	229	269	289	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	...	...	59.6	46.0	45.7	50.2	51.4	54.0
Mining, 1990 = 100	...	100.0	43.0	84.2	83.9	79.6	882.3	...
Manufacturing, 1990 = 100	...	100.0	41.0	28.1	31.7	35.5	41.3	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	...	...	26	19	19	18	16	16
Exports	...	...	...	5	6	3	3	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	...	...	34	19	19	22	24	36
Exports	...	...	...	-	...	-	-	...
Imports	...	...	...	6	2	5	5	...
Consumption	...	...	...	3	2	1	1	...
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	...	...	39	32	36	40	52	33
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	758	749	729	565	486
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	15700	18200	14800	14422	15797	14247	14382	15244
Exports	5900	5700	4200	3724	3831	3909	4047	3874
Imports	5500	6900	4900	3969	3641	5242	5396	4659
Consumption	15300	19400	15500	14667	15607	15580	15731	16029
MONEY AND BANKING ^c <i>Thousand Somoni; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	...	...	8884	55600	71983	106789	140473	173598
Currency in circulation	...	...	5521	46622	62032	86773	103631	135988
Demand deposits	...	...	3363	8978	9952	20016	36841	37610
Quasi-money ^f	...	...	4416	27702	18864	42621	58890	28594
Money supply (M2)	...	...	13300	83302	90848	149410	199363	202192
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	8035	-202812	-120881	-192347	-251049	-548854
Domestic credit	...	...	13832	286113	211729	341757	450411	784211
Claims on government sector (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157497
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	626714
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items	...	...	-8567	...	...	...	...	-33165
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	-99.1	53.9	9.1	64.5	33.4	1.4
M2 % of GDP	19.1	8.1	6.8	8.3	7.9	6.0

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GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Thousand Somoni; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government (Consolidated Central and Local Governments) ^{c, g}								
Total revenue and grants	168303	218803	...	...
Total revenue	6977	115201	164721	217115	342316	...
Current revenue	6977	115201	164721	217115	342316	...
Taxes	5849	111264	158244	205409	313491	...
Non-taxes	1128	3937	6477	11706	28825	...
Capital receipts
Grants	3582	1688	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	142557	200379	228015	338418	...
Total expenditure	12133	146047	200286	226616	335966	...
Current expenditure	11019	117036	154082	178814	262342	...
Capital expenditure	1114	29011	46204	47802	73624	...
Net lending	-3490	93	1399	2452	...
Current surplus/deficit	-4042	-1835	10639	38301	76974	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-1114	142557	-46204	-47802	-73624	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h	-5156	-27356	-32076	-9212	3898	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net) ⁱ	4931	5208	-11792	-54968	-32347	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	0	16948	33063	46702	21036	...
Use of cash balances ^j	225	5200	10805	17478	7413	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	10.0	11.2	12.2	12.0	13.5	...
Total expenditure	17.4	14.2	14.9	12.5	13.3	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-7.4	-2.7	-2.4	-0.5	0.2	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government ^{c, g}								
Total ^k	12132	146047	200286	226616	335966	...
General public services ^l	441	18781	20417	49957	66743	...
Defence	482	13562	18723	21097	29577	...
Education	1521	22091	28363	40851	63967	...
Health	943	11733	13893	16600	24595	...
Social security and welfare	71	2014	2500	2442	2706	...
Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	...
Economic services ^m	2717	35012	47518	37220	58815	...
Agriculture
Industry
Electricity, gas and water
Transport and communications
Other economic services
Others ⁿ	5957	42854	68872	58449	89563	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	839	597	689	784	652	737
Imports, cif	880	711	663	675	688	721
Trade balance	-41	-114	26	109	-36	16
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	50.1	-20.0	15.4	13.9	-16.9	13.1
Imports	24.5	-5.2	-6.7	1.8	1.9	4.8
Trade balance	72.3	-2387.0	122.4	327.0	-132.8	145.4
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	748.6	596.6	688.7	784.3	651.6	536.6
1. Netherlands	255.2	221.5	222.3	178.2	194.4	2.8
2. Uzbekistan	132.0	125.7	181.0	97.8	87.2	94.7
3. Russia	95.3	47.8	115.1	258.8	104.7	64.4
4. Switzerland	37.2	94.9	75.1	72.2	52.2	54.1
5. Turkey	8.1	0.4	1.0	58.4	75.1	81.5
6. Latvia	21.0	1.9	8.3	0.0	11.7	12.7
7. Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.7	13.6	13.5	12.5	29.9	24.8
8. Hungary	13.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	38.8	65.8
9. Italy	2.4	9.8	5.1	21.4	5.8	18.9
10. Belgium	12.7	7.0	5.1	6.0	5.0

Tajikistan

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Imports, total	809.9	711.0	663.1	675.0	687.5	704.5
1. Uzbekistan	251.4	227.3	264.4	185.6	150.7	163.6
2. Russia	136.0	102.2	92.4	105.1	129.4	88.0
3. Switzerland	51.7	157.9	25.1	0.6	2.1	2.1
4. Kazakhstan	26.6	51.9	78.8	82.4	89.1	96.7
5. United Kingdom	161.2	3.8	70.5	86.9	2.5	1.2
6. Turkmenistan	57.4	31.3	15.2	29.3	62.3	67.6
7. Ukraine	2.2	16.6	37.7	0.0	63.6	69.0
8. Azerbaijan	1.2	1.8	15.6	63.1	33.5	36.4
9. Romania	0.1	0.0	3.3	41.0	10.9	11.8
10. Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.7	11.3	10.4	7.6	10.0	10.6
Trade Indexes 1993 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	82	80	86	95	...	...
Imports	74	72	68	76	...	...
Unit value index								
Exports	182	163	169	180	143	...
Imports	158	158	162	175	104	...
Terms of trade	115	103	104	103	138	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Merchandise exports, fob	779.0	586.0	689.0	838.9	651.6	699.2
Merchandise imports, fob	-838.0	-707.0	-645.0	-920.5	-765.7	-822.9
Trade balance	-59.0	-121.0	44.0	-81.6	-114.1	-123.7
Other goods, services and income	-55.0	8.0	-7.4	-15.0	-25.9	-77.0
Credit	60.6	53.2	63.6	65.0	70.2
Debit	-52.6	-60.5	-78.6	-90.9	-147.2
Unrequited transfers	25.0	57.0	31.0	34.6	79.1	184.0
Private	-0.4	-7.8	65.7
Official	35.0	86.9	118.3
Current balance	-89.0	-56.0	67.6	-62.0	-60.9	-16.7
Direct investment ^o	20.0	30.0	6.8	23.5	9.5	36.0
Portfolio investment	1.5
Other long-term capital ^p	-81.0	28.0	5.0	16.0	-32.2	-9.0
Other short-term capital	32.0	24.0	18.0	-17.0	73.8	7.0
Net errors and omissions ^q }	-30.9	-94.1	6.3	-12.6	-21.5
Change in net foreign assets - commercial banks	-7.0	72.0	-35.0	21.0	2.8	5.5
Overall balance	-126.0	-67.0	-31.7	-12.2	-19.7	2.8
Allocation of SDRs
Monetary movements }	126.0	67.0	31.7	12.2	19.7	-2.8
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	137.1	44.4	63.4	96.4	61.1	57.8
Imports	-147.5	-53.6	-59.4	-105.8	-71.8	-68.0
Trade balance	-10.4	-9.2	4.0	-9.4	-10.7	-10.2
Current account balance	-15.7	-4.2	6.2	-7.1	-5.7	-1.4
Overall balance	-22.2	-5.1	-2.9	-1.4	-1.8	0.2
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	55.9	57.4	94.3	94.3	...
Gold, national valuation	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.7	...
Foreign exchange	50.7	55.1	85.0	87.7	87.7
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	-	2.9	0.0	7.8	4.9	1.8
EXCHANGE RATES Somoni per US dollar								
End of period	0.3	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.6	3.0
Average of period	0.1	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.8

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EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	633.6	1249.7	1281.9	1040.7	1085.6	...
Long-term debt	590.4	1003.4	1079.5	852.9	895.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	590.4	709.1	748.5	762.1	788.7	...
Private non-guaranteed	0.0	294.3	331.0	90.8	107.2	...
Short-term debt	43.2	147.2	101.9	77.0	79.6	...
Use of IMF credit	0.0	99.0	100.5	110.8	110.2	...
External debt as % of GNI	28.2	98.9	124.3	111.4	105.9	..
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	93.2	80.3	84.2	82.0	82.5	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	6.8	11.8	7.9	7.4	7.3	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	0.0	15.1	11.5	7.8	9.1	..
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	0.0	60.3	47.4	26.9	45.4	73.3
Interest on long-term debt	0.0	28.0	19.8	21.1	19.5	20.6
Interest on short-term debt	0.0	1.2	3.8	2.3	1.5	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	0.0	35.8	35.2	38.0	33.1	...
Grace period (years)	0.0	9.4	9.2	9.8	8.8	...
Grant element (%)	0.0	78.4	75.2	78.7	71.0	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Annual averages from 1996-2002.
- b Refers to registered unemployed.
- c For 1992 to 1994, currency was in Russian Ruble. From 1995, currency is in Tajik Ruble. The new national currency, the Somoni, has been circulated since 30 October 2000 and fully replaced the Tajik Ruble on 1 April 2001 at the exchange rate of TJS1.00 = TJR1,000.7.
- d Includes supplies, procurement, other material sectors, and nonmaterial services.
- e Refers to cereal.
- f Refers to foreign currency deposits.
- g Data for 1995 cover only the period May 11 to December 31 when currency is in Tajik Ruble.
- h Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- i Refers to credit from banks and domestic non-bank financing (T-bills).
- j Refers to privatization proceeds.
- k On cash basis.
- l Refers to State administration.
- m Refers to expenditures of the national economy.
- n Includes also culture, allowances, science, law and judicial bodies, and interest payments.
- o Refers to net foreign direct investment .
- p Refers to loans.
- q Adjusted to be consistent with the overall budgetary surplus/deficit.