

Table 3: Environment Indicators

DMC	Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest (%)	Average Annual Rate of Deforestation ^a (%)	National Protected Areas (as % of land area)		GDP per Unit of Energy Use (PPP \$ per kg oil equivalent)		Carbon Dioxide Emissions (per capita metric tons)	
	2000	1990-2000	1985	2002 ^b	1990	2000	1990	1999
East Asia								
China, People's Rep. of	17.5	-1.2	0.2	7.8	1.8	4.1	2.1	2.3
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	43.0 ^c	8.9	10.9	4.6	6.2
Korea, Rep. of	63.3	0.1	4.8	6.9	4.1	3.6	5.6	8.4
Mongolia	6.8	0.5	3.0	11.5	...	...	4.7	3.2
Taipei, China	58.1	-1.2	5.8 ^d	20.3 ^{c, d}	...	...	...	...
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	52.9	0.6	0.1	18.5	...	...	0.0	0.1
Indonesia	58.0	1.2	7.6	19.7	3.7	4.2	1.0	1.2
Lao PDR	54.4	0.4	0.0	13.1	...	...	0.1	0.1
Malaysia	58.7	1.2	4.7	5.3	3.8	4.3	3.0	5.4
Myanmar	52.3	1.4	0.0	0.9	...	...	0.1	0.2
Philippines	19.4	1.4	1.3	5.7	7.2	6.8	0.7	1.0
Singapore	3.3	0.0	4.3	4.9	2.9	3.9	13.8	13.7
Thailand	28.9	0.7	5.3	13.9	4.9	5.1	1.7	3.3
Viet Nam	30.2	-0.5	0.5	3.5	2.8 ^c	4.2	0.3	0.6
South Asia								
Afghanistan	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	...	...	0.1	0.0
Bangladesh	10.2	-1.3	0.2	0.8	8.5	10.8	0.1	0.2
Bhutan	64.2	0.0	20.2	21.2 ^c	...	...	0.2	0.5 ^c
India	21.6	-0.1	3.7	5.2	3.3	5.5	0.8	1.1
Maldives	3.3	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.7	1.3 ^c
Nepal	27.3	1.8	7.1	8.9	2.6	3.7	0.0	0.1
Pakistan	3.1	1.5	8.4	4.9	3.5	4.0	0.6	0.7
Sri Lanka	30.0	1.6	9.9	13.5	6.3	7.8	0.2	0.5
Central Asia								
Azerbaijan	13.1	-1.3	...	5.5	1.3 ^c	1.9	6.4 ^c	4.2
Kazakhstan	4.5	-2.2	...	2.7	1.1 ^c	2.2	15.6 ^c	7.4
Kyrgyz Republic	5.2	-2.6	...	3.6	2.6 ^c	5.4	2.5 ^c	1.0
Tajikistan	2.8	-0.5	...	4.2	1.1 ^c	2.3	3.7 ^c	0.8
Turkmenistan	8.0	0.0	...	4.2	1.9 ^c	1.4	6.9 ^c	6.4
Uzbekistan	4.8	-0.2	...	2.0	1.0 ^c	1.2	5.3 ^c	4.8
Pacific DMCs								
Cook Islands	95.7	0.0	...	1.0 ^c	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	44.6	0.2	0.3	1.1 ^c	...	...	1.1	0.9 ^c
Kiribati	38.4	0.0	...	36.6 ^c	...	...	0.3	0.3 ^c
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	21.7	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	67.6	0.4	0.0	2.3	...	...	0.6	0.5
Samoa	37.2	2.1	...	3.6 ^c	...	...	0.8	0.8 ^c
Solomon Islands	88.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0 ^c	...	...	0.5	0.4 ^c
Timor-Leste	34.3	-0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	5.5	0.0	...	6.0 ^c	...	...	0.8	1.2 ^c
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	36.7	-0.1	...	0.0 ^c	...	...	0.4	0.3 ^c

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Data in 2002 are tentative and are being finalized according to source.

c Refers to available data nearest the year/period indicated in the column heading.

d Refers to nature protected areas as percent of national territory.

Sources: Directorate-General Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2002*, for Taipei, China.

FAO, *State of the World's Forests 2001*, Internet Website for percent of forest cover and deforestation rate.

UN, *Millennium Indicators Database*, Internet Website for data on nationally protected areas nearest 2002.

WB, *World Development Indicators Online* for data on GDP per unit of energy use and carbon dioxide emissions.

WB, *World Development Indicators 2003* for the latest data on nationally protected areas.

WRI, *World Resources 1986* for data on nationally protected areas in 1985.