

Table 17: **Government Finance Indicators**^a
(percent of GDP)

DMC	Total Revenue				Total Expenditure				Fiscal Balance ^b			
	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002
East Asia												
China, People's Rep. of	17.9	10.3	15.3	18.7	18.6	8.8 ^c	18.1	21.8	-0.8	1.5	-2.8	-3.0
Hong Kong, China	15.2	16.4	17.5	13.6*	14.6	16.7	18.1	19.1*	0.7	-0.3	-0.6	-5.5*
Korea, Rep. of	17.9	19.3	26.0	26.6	16.2	16.7	21.0	22.7	-0.7	0.3	1.3	3.8
Mongolia	50.6	23.9	33.4	37.4	64.1	23.3	34.4	38.3	-13.5	1.5	-6.8	-5.7
Taipei, China	16.8	13.8	19.0	...	14.9	14.9	23.7	...	1.9	-1.1	-4.7	...
Southeast Asia												
Cambodia	3.9	7.8	10.2	...	8.4	15.0	15.1	...	-4.5	-7.3	-1.4	...
Indonesia	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.6	19.6	14.7	17.4	20.4	-0.8	2.2	-1.2	-1.7
Lao PDR ^d	9.9	11.4	12.4	12.7	23.4	20.4	18.4	17.1	-9.7	-3.9	-2.5	-4.4
Malaysia	24.8	22.9	18.1	23.1	27.7	22.1	23.8	28.7	-2.9	0.8	-5.8	-5.6
Myanmar	9.6	6.5	4.2*	...	12.4	9.8	3.5*	...	-2.8	-3.2	0.7*	...
Philippines	16.6	18.9	15.3	14.1	20.4	18.2	19.3	19.3	-3.5	0.6	-4.0	-5.2
Singapore	32.3	36.1	30.7	...	21.3	16.2	19.1	...	10.8	14.6	10.2	...
Thailand	18.9	18.6	15.2	16.1*	13.9	15.4	17.4	17.6*	4.8	3.0	-2.2	-1.4*
Vietnam	14.7	23.3	...	...	21.9	24.1	...	...	-7.2	-0.8	...	...
South Asia												
Afghanistan	2.5	0.3	0.4	11.9*	9.0	7.9	2.8	11.4*	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	12.0	15.2	17.6	16.4	12.4	13.7	15.3	8.4	-0.4	1.5	2.3	8.0
Bhutan	19.0	18.7	21.1	19.2*	37.3	36.2	38.3	35.5*	-7.8	0.1	-3.5	-4.9*
India	15.9	14.2	13.2	...	16.5	13.4	15.5	...	-4.2	-1.2	-2.8	...
Maldives	...	25.7	30.0	32.3	...	36.4	37.3	40.6	...	-10.6	-6.6	-7.8
Nepal	9.0	11.2	11.3	12.0	19.0	17.8	17.5	19.6	-8.1	-4.8	-4.7	-5.5
Pakistan	19.3	17.3	17.1	16.8*	25.9	23.0	23.5	22.3*	-6.5	-5.6	-6.6	-5.7*
Sri Lanka	21.4	20.6	19.1	18.8	28.7	29.6	25.6	24.5	-10.0	-10.1	-9.9	-8.9
Central Asia												
Azerbaijan	...	19.5	19.9	15.2 ^e	...	20.1	18.1	15.6	...	-0.6	1.8	-0.4
Kazakhstan	34.1 ^e	21.6	21.7	21.6*	51.1 ^c	25.7	22.2	21.0*	-16.9	-4.0	-1.0	0.0*
Kyrgyz Republic	5.4	16.7	14.2	18.0	7.5	27.8	18.0	20.8	-2.1	-11.5	-2.0	-1.1
Tajikistan	...	10.0	12.0	...	...	17.4	12.5	...	...	-7.4	-0.5	...
Turkmenistan	...	20.5	26.1	...	...	20.1	25.8	...	...	0.4	0.3*	...
Uzbekistan	...	29.7	28.0	...	...	32.6	28.9	...	...	-2.9	-1.0	...
Pacific DMCs												
Cook Islands	...	36.5	31.7	36.8	...	44.3	36.5	43.7	...	-2.6	-1.8	0.3
Fiji Islands	28.1	25.2	26.0	25.1	29.8	25.7	30.9	28.6	-1.8	-0.3	-4.9	-3.4
Kiribati	97.2	98.7	106.7	...	139.9	101.4	109.4	...	28.5	16.9	21.4	...
Marshall Islands	35.1	33.2	27.9	23.4*	103.4	104.3	66.7	70.0*	2.2	-30.5	9.0	9.1*
Micronesia, Fed. States of	27.7	27.5	23.3	19.9*	94.3	81.1	73.2	66.7*	11.3	-1.4	-6.7	2.4*
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	24.9	25.2	26.3	23.1	34.2	29.8	33.7	32.7	-3.3	-0.6	-2.0	-3.3
Samoa ^f	48.5	29.3	25.1	22.3	70.0	39.5	30.6	32.3	-3.7	-7.0	-0.7	-2.0
Solomon Islands	23.9	...	...	...	31.8	...	...	...	-4.7	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	8.3*	...	...	...	14.1*	...	...	...	0.2*
Tonga	34.8	33.9	26.9	31.4*	37.9	34.9	27.7	30.6*	0.7	1.3	-0.3	1.5*
Tuvalu	...	52.5	...	...	...	49.9	...	...	...	2.6	...	...
Vanuatu	27.7	24.2	20.6	23.1	37.6	29.3	29.1	26.7	-8.2	-2.7	-7.4	-1.7

a Reference period is calendar year except for countries enumerated in the General Guidelines section of the Introductory Notes.

b Includes grants and net lending whenever available.

c Refers to current expenditure only.

d Reference period prior to 1993 is calendar year while reference period after 1992 is fiscal year.

e Figure refers to current revenue only.

f Reference period prior to 1991 is calendar year while reference period after 1990 is fiscal year.

g Includes health expenditure.

Table 17: **Government Finance Indicators**^a (Continued)
(percent of GDP)

Health				Defence				Education				Housing and Community Amenities				DMC		
1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002	1990	1995	2000	2002			
East Asia																		
...	...	...	...	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	4.0 ^g	2.0 ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	China, People's Rep. of
1.6	2.2	2.5	2.7*	0.3	0.1	...	...	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.3*	3.5	3.2	4.8	3.8*	Hong Kong, China
...	...	...	...	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.1	0.2	...	0.1	...	Korea, Rep. of
...	2.9	4.5	...	...	3.0	2.6	...	...	4.3	8.1	...	...	0.4	0.7	...	Mongolia
0.1	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	3.6	...	1.0	1.5	2.4	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	...	Taipei, China
Southeast Asia																		
1.5	0.3	0.9	...	3.1	5.5	3.3	...	0.8	0.9	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	Cambodia
0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.3	0.6	Indonesia		
0.1	0.1	1.0	...	...	...	1.6	...	0.5	0.1	1.0	...	...	0.3	...	...	Lao PDR ^d
1.5	1.2	1.6	1.8	4.1	4.0	2.7	3.7	5.5	4.8	5.9	8.1	...	0.2	0.4	0.5	Malaysia		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	Philippines		
1.0	1.2	1.0	...	5.1	4.6	4.9	...	4.2	3.1	4.0	...	1.3	1.3	2.1	...	Singapore		
...	1.2	1.3	1.3*	...	2.3	1.4	1.4*	...	3.5	4.5	4.1*	...	0.9	0.9	1.1*	Thailand		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vietnam
South Asia																		
...	Afghanistan	
0.6	1.0	0.9	...	1.1	1.4	1.4	...	1.4	2.2	2.2	...	0.5	0.9	0.4	...	Bangladesh		
...	Bhutan	
...	India	
...	3.7	3.9	...	...	4.3	6.5	...	...	4.7	6.8	...	...	1.7	3.5	...	Maldives
0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	Nepal		
...	Pakistan	
1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	5.3	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	Sri Lanka		
Central Asia																		
...	1.4	0.9	0.8	3.5	3.9	3.2	Azerbaijan	
...	Kazakhstan	
0.7	3.9	2.0	2.0	...	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	6.6	3.5	4.5	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	Kyrgyz Republic		
...	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.3	Tajikistan	
...	Turkmenistan	
...	Uzbekistan	
Pacific DMCs																		
...	4.4	3.6	5.1	...	2.6	2.2	2.3	...	5.3	3.8	5.8	...	5.9	3.9	4.0	...	Cook Islands	
1.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Fiji Islands	
8.0	11.2	10.6	...	5.9	6.8	5.7	...	10.4	14.7	15.4	...	4.8	6.6	1.8	Kiribati	
...	Marshall Islands
...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	Nauru
2.9	2.1	2.1	1.2	7.3	5.0	0.4	0.8	Papua New Guinea	
...	3.0	3.9	3.9	...	1.3	1.6	1.6	...	4.4	4.8	4.7	Samoa ^f	
...	Solomon Islands
...	Timor-Leste
2.8	3.4	6.1	...	1.3	1.6	1.2	...	4.0	5.0	5.7	Tonga	
...	Tuvalu
2.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.6	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.9	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	...	Vanuatu	

Sources: Country sources.