

Bangladesh

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	97.80	108.70	120.20	127.60	129.20	130.90	132.90	134.60
Population density persons per square kilometer	663	737	815	865	876	887	901	912
Population annual change, %	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b million; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Employed	29.41	...	...	...	60.30	...	...	...
Agriculture	28.91	...	...	...	58.10	...	...	...
Manufacturing	16.71	...	...	...	36.20	...	...	...
Mining	2.69	...	...	...	4.30	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	0.40	...	...	...
Unemployed	9.51	...	...	...	17.20	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	0.50	...	...	...	2.20	...	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	1.7	...	...	...	3.6	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	30.2	...	...	...	47.3	...	...	...
Female	53.8	...	...	...	56.3	...	...	...
	5.6	...	...	...	35.7	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	561.9	1003.3	1525.2	2197.0	2370.9	2535.5	2732.0	3005.8
Agriculture	179.9	295.1	386.4	554.8	583.7	590.4	599.0	630.6
Mining	3.1	8.2	15.4	20.7	23.1	26.4	30.0	33.1
Manufacturing	77.7	127.9	224.6	327.8	348.4	382.3	418.1	458.1
Electricity, gas, and water	5.5	15.1	22.7	28.4	30.7	33.5	36.4	39.9
Construction	31.4	58.2	97.0	156.3	176.2	193.3	211.6	230.2
Trade	72.3	119.8	188.7	272.3	292.0	324.8	353.1	391.0
Transport and communications	55.9	96.9	135.3	180.4	197.4	221.3	255.2	311.1
Finance	7.0	13.4	22.5	33.5	36.5	39.1	42.1	47.2
Public administration	8.5	20.0	36.9	55.5	62.3	67.0	71.2	77.8
Others ^c	120.6	248.6	395.8	567.3	620.5	657.5	715.4	786.8
Net factor income from abroad	9.8	20.9	46.5	75.5	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8
GNP ^d	571.7	1024.2	1571.7	2272.5	2458.0	2623.9	2857.4	3171.6
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	32.0	29.4	25.3	25.3	24.6	23.3	21.9	21.0
Industry	20.9	20.9	23.6	24.3	24.4	25.1	25.5	25.3
Services	47.0	49.7	51.1	50.5	51.0	51.7	52.6	53.7
Expenditure on GDP	561.9	1003.3	1525.2	2197.0	2370.9	2535.5	2732.0	3005.8
Private consumption	471.8	832.1	1254.4	1707.1	1838.5	1964.9	2099.3	2297.6
Government consumption	23.3	42.1	70.6	100.8	108.4	114.3	136.6	160.7
Gross fixed capital formation	91.7	171.1	291.6	487.6	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	31.2	61.4	165.7	289.9	331.4	390.0	390.0	427.2
Less: Imports of goods and services	74.4	135.8	264.5	409.9	455.9	545.1	520.4	602.2
Statistical discrepancy	18.3	32.3	7.4	21.5	2.5	26.0	-5.9	19.0
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	84.0	82.9	82.2	77.7	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.4
Government consumption	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3
Gross domestic capital formation	16.3	17.1	19.1	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4
Exports of goods and services	5.6	6.1	10.9	13.2	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2
Imports of goods and services	13.2	13.5	17.3	18.7	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0
At Constant 1995/96 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	1067.8	1282.4	1589.8	1934.3	2049.3	2157.3	2252.6	2371.0
Agriculture	328.1	368.2	397.5	469.6	504.3	520.1	520.1	536.1
Mining	7.4	11.4	15.5	18.5	20.3	22.3	23.3	24.9
Manufacturing	121.0	156.2	231.5	289.9	303.7	324.0	341.7	364.8
Electricity, gas, and water	9.5	16.6	22.8	26.5	28.3	30.4	32.7	35.3
Construction	57.1	75.0	101.4	142.5	154.6	168.0	182.4	197.2
Trade	122.6	151.7	196.9	245.4	263.3	280.2	298.7	316.9
Transport and communications	96.8	116.3	137.7	171.0	181.4	195.8	208.6	222.9

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Finance	16.2	19.4	24.0	29.4	31.0	32.7	34.9	37.2
Public administration	17.9	26.2	38.6	47.4	50.3	53.2	56.4	59.3
Others ^c	291.1	341.5	423.8	494.1	512.3	530.8	553.9	576.4
Net factor income from abroad	18.6	26.7	48.5	66.5	75.3	75.2	103.4	103.8
GNP ^d	1086.4	1309.1	1638.2	2000.8	2124.6	2232.6	2356.0	2474.8
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	3.2	5.9	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.3
Agriculture	0.3	9.4	-0.3	4.7	7.4	3.1	0.0	3.1
Industry	6.1	7.0	9.9	4.9	6.2	7.4	6.5	7.3
Services	4.1	3.7	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.2
Expenditure on GDP	1067.8	1282.4	1589.8	1934.3	2049.3	2157.3	2252.6	2371.0
Private consumption	980.1	1168.5	1346.5	1438.3	1497.4	1568.4	1645.0	1712.3
Government consumption	49.3	55.2	73.8	86.1	86.9	90.8	108.2	122.5
Gross fixed capital formation	156.0	217.2	300.7	487.6	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2
Increase in stocks								
Exports of goods and services	64.0	91.6	170.6	246.6	282.1	324.2	316.7	338.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	134.1	183.6	272.5	326.5	360.0	400.3	355.4	381.7
Statistical discrepancy	-47.5	-66.6	-29.3	2.2	54.8	58.0	-20.2	-22.7
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	1.3	7.6	3.7	1.3	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.1
Government consumption	1.6	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.9	4.5	19.2	13.2
Gross domestic capital formation	6.0	6.3	9.1	12.6	0.1	5.8	8.2	7.9
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	91.7	171.1	291.6	487.6	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5
Gross national saving	76.6	150.0	246.7	490.2	547.6	568.1	640.4	734.9
Gross domestic saving	66.8	129.1	200.2	389.0	423.9	456.3	496.1	547.5
Net factor income from abroad	9.8	20.9	46.5	75.5	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8
Foreign saving	15.1	21.1	44.9	-2.6	-1.8	17.3	15.4	...
Net transfer from abroad	17.2	26.6	44.9	25.6	36.5	23.4	18.9	21.6
Net borrowing from abroad	-2.0	-5.5	-0.0	-28.2	-38.3	-6.1	-3.5	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	11.9	12.9	13.1	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2
Gross national saving	13.6	14.9	16.2	22.3	23.1	22.4	23.4	24.4
Gross domestic capital formation	16.3	17.1	19.1	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4
At Current Market Prices, Taka								
Per capita GDP	5746	9230	12689	17217	18350	19369	20557	22331
Per capita GNP	5846	9422	13076	17809	19024	20045	21501	23563
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice	14622	17856	16833	19905	25085	25085	24299	25394
2. Sugarcane	6878	7423	7446	6951	6742	6742	6502	6502
3. Jute	928	812	964	812	821	821	859	800
4. Pulses	553	512	534	502	445	445	450	450
5. Oilseeds	784	438	480	553	452	452	435	435
6. Condiments and spices	299	330	318	481	489	484	492	492
7. Tobacco	49	41	38	29	35	37	38	38
8. Tea	38	39	52	56	51	57	55	37
Mining								
1. Limestone	40	38	28	5	29	28	27	26
2. China clay	4	7	7	8	9	10	11	12
Manufacturing								
1. Fertilizer, compound	809	1621	2145	1799	1904	2073	1754	2264
2. Cement	240	337	316	1514	1868	2340	2514	2545
3. Sugar	88	184	270	153	123	98	284	177
4. Jute goods	516	528	425	368	339	335	352	312
5. Soyabean oil	9	40	14	15	31	31	31	32

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6. Steel ingot	101	75	25	9
7. Cotton yarn	48	51	49	55	59	61	66	64
8. Paper	39	93	83	60	55	51	30	30
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	90	100	103	129	137	134	137	138
Mining, 1981/82 | 1988/89 = 100 ^e	145	256	158	186	213	239	251	266
Manufacturing, 1981/82 | 1988/89 = 100 ^e	122	167	163	204	214	228	239	250
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	22	19	10	54	72	...	...	...
Imports	992	1008	1364	1359	1267	...	...	...
Consumption	1028	1166	1397	3003	3525	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Imports	98	563	607	81	53	...	...	...
Consumption	98	563	607	81	53	...	...	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production	103396	183496	270419	318204	361742	406364	426119	451431
Consumption	103396	173885	255559	303330	320944	362542	396869	435995
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	4592	7135	10166	13639	14739	16254	17445	18458
Consumption	4592	5294	8371	11352	12461	14003	15238	16132
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (national), 1985/86 = 100	...	136.4	178.4	227.3	235.1	238.8	244.4	257.0
Food ^f	...	137.0	176.8	229.7	239.1	241.4	244.4	256.5
Non-food	...	135.2	181.4	223.1	228.9	235.4	245.9	259.4
Wholesale, 1969/70 = 100 ^g	874.7	1225.4	1478.5	1760.0	1753.0	1726.0	1730.0	1822.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1995/96 = 100	52.6	78.2	95.9	113.6	115.7	117.5	121.3	126.8
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	...	3.9	8.9	8.9	3.4	1.6	2.4	5.1
Food price index	...	2.5	9.3	11.8	4.1	0.9	1.2	4.9
Implicit GDP deflator	11.1	6.3	7.3	4.7	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Taka; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	42318	63687	131794	172494	198813	223474	241611	267434
Currency in circulation	17229	31883	65651	86866	101760	114783	125314	139018
Demand deposits	25087	31804	66143	85628	97053	108691	116204	128279
Quasi-money	63024	159289	290885	457773	548811	648268	744549	872511
Money supply (M2)	105342	222976	422679	630267	747624	871742	986160	1139945
Foreign assets (net)	-2398	4275	104637	64023	85740	74853	95937	140941
Domestic credit	121084	230308	360853	629078	714890	841078	949783	1039839
Claims on government sector (net)	19883	20147	46140	112486	147729	176773	201644	190613
Claims on private sector	68906	160045	265647	456382	505443	590709	675710	776626
Claims on other financial institutions	32295	50116	49066	60210	61718	73596	72429	72600
Other items	-13344	-11607	-42811	-62834	-53006	-44189	-59560	-40835
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	25.6	16.9	16.1	12.8	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6
M2 % of GDP	18.7	22.2	27.7	28.7	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	25087	31804	66143	85628	97053	108691	116204	128279
Time deposits	63024	159289	290885	457773	548811	648267	744549	872511
Domestic credits outstanding ^h	103029	212498	44299	75277	94959	102457	115070	112367
Interest Rates <i>percent; p.a. period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings ⁱ	10.00	9.50	5.36	7.43	5.81	5.24	4.60	4.11
Time: 6 months	13.00	12.13	6.11	8.67	8.73	8.69	8.43	8.33
12 months	14.00	12.13	6.31	8.91	8.97	8.92	8.50	8.81

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Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
On loans and discounts								
Export credit	12.00	10.50
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	381508	449100	...	...	...
Total revenue	72689	120254	231729	345988	416410	431580	447100	...
Current revenue	35825	65194	148899	197000	241510	241730	276700	...
Taxes	33438	55725	120536	158550	186350	194900	219300	...
Non-taxes	2387	9469	28363	38450	55160	46830	57400	...
Capital receipts	36864	55060	82830	148988	174900	189850	170400	...
Grants	...	...	...	35520	32690	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	60707	123972	208706	332060	361780	206620	228920	...
Total expenditure	60707	123972	208706	332060	361780	206620	228920	...
Current expenditure	25870	66802	105676	167650	178000	206620	228920	...
Capital expenditure	34837	57170	103030	164410	183780	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	9955	-1608	43223	29350	63510	35110	47780	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	2027	-2110	-20200	-15422	-8880	189850	170400	...
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^j	11982	-3718	23023	13928	54630	...	...	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	...	...	10549	31570	36670	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	...	...	34129	53320	52230	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-11982	3718	-67701	-98818	-143530	...	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	12.9	12.0	15.2	15.7	17.6	17.0	16.4	...
Total expenditure	10.8	12.4	13.7	15.1	15.3	8.1	8.4	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	2.1	-0.4	1.5	0.6	2.3	...	...	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ^k	60707	121109	208706	231502	268791	283215	...	...
General public services	10939	32776	30226	37678	37982	39953	...	...
Defence	5068	11080	21687	29820	32734	33998	...	...
Education	5661	13652	34061	44733	52368	53602	...	...
Health	3747	6239	15428	21145	22180	23780	...	...
Social security and welfare	375	863	2577	3048	3617	3745	...	...
Housing and community amenities	2251	5045	13993	6255	9145	9747	...	...
Economic services	32253	50811	74098	40525	53301	54949	...	...
Agriculture	9335	6494	9788	11842	11319	11607	...	...
Industry	2203	6115	9645	11569	20060	20402	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	14422	24364	22398	22	24	26	...	...
Transport and communications	5823	12727	31112	15595	19907	20476	...	...
Other economic services	470	1111	1155	1497	1991	2438	...	...
Others	413	643	16636	48298	57464	63441	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Exports, fob	26225	48929	131300	208510	249230	324190	309340	332420
Imports, cif	68263	123743	234550	384800	421310	503710	490490	558740
Trade balance	-42038	-74814	-103250	-176290	-172080	-179520	-181150	-226320
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	30.2	18.9	34.0	2.2	19.5	30.1	-4.6	7.5
Imports	34.2	14.1	39.9	12.6	9.5	19.6	-2.6	13.9
Trade balance	-36.8	-11.1	-48.2	-27.8	2.4	-4.3	-0.9	-24.9
Exports, by HSC								
Animals and animal products	...	...	13859	15000	18300	20704	17125	18822
Vegetable products	...	...	1947	2058	1492	1783	1686	1850
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	27	19	29	18	4	33
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	55	210	227	364	745	1182
Mineral products	...	...	501	220	591	567	650	1816
Chemical products	3315	856	313	466	329	581
Plastics and rubber	10	372	639	642	795	725

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Hides and skin	8607	7023	7069	12960	12662	11415
Wood and wood products	146	176	284	220	271	291
Wood pulp products	...	...	41	77	181	83	89	299
Textile and textile articles	...	...	91911	149054	178937	232458	218746	234981
Footwear, headgear	...	...	1943	2883	3156	4149	4087	3507
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	353	699	799	1127	1110	1177
Pearls, precious and semi-precious metals	...	...	0	0	0	3	0	169
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	72	94	186	154	185	673
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	203	376	179	393	464	432
Transportation equipment	...	...	23	47	23	198	558	621
Instruments – measuring, musical	...	...	3	14	15	14	12	0
Arms and ammunition	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	20	169	145	157	25	264
Works of art ¹	...	...	44	56	72	65	48	21
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Jute manufactures	10896	10130	13650	11680	11310	12740	13980	12720
2. Fish	2451	5422	13210	14830	18130	20360	16890	18590
3. Leather	2193	3445	8760	7670	7600	13640	13090	12290
4. Raw jute and mesta	3819	3707	2560	2700	3700	4020	3790	4010
5. Tea	1471	1159	1300	1500	860	1190	910	770
Imports, by HSC								
Animals and animal products	...	...	2154	3603	4012	4778	4502	4159
Vegetable products	...	...	15568	52113	27269	29800	24696	40977
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	8413	13982	13094	11955	14538	21801
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	3513	6035	6872	10940	9250	15012
Mineral products	...	...	18363	23547	36573	40003	40889	44166
Chemical products	...	...	13818	22369	25939	31942	32640	34294
Plastics and rubber	...	...	5956	9171	11594	14105	14351	16265
Hides and skin	...	...	211	82	107	186	201	255
Wood and wood products	...	...	374	1014	1258	1548	2151	2567
Wood pulp products	...	...	3779	5608	7148	9551	8598	9991
Textile and textile articles	...	...	53114	79949	89197	108599	97449	104807
Footwear, headgear	...	...	357	363	215	238	187	235
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	1191	1786	1765	2304	2081	2693
Pearls, precious and semi-precious	...	...	11	16	17	54	29	29
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	13458	16598	19767	25019	23722	26335
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	...	18058	29504	34981	53587	57970	58858
Transportation equipment	...	...	11052	13928	17990	22880	24719	23719
Instruments – measuring, musical	...	...	1247	1936	2472	2983	3011	3294
Arms and ammunition	...	...	169	380	1035	332	151	81
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	988	2074	2583	2944	3310	3427
Works of art ¹	...	...	95	671	1586	1649	57	34
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	999	1671	3129	4520	5590	5736	5443	7012
1. United States	180	510	999	1411	1779	1697	1504	1765
2. Germany	19	108	294	450	608	588	566	956
3. United Kingdom	51	119	317	364	440	487	532	782
4. France	5	62	190	263	289	308	311	404
5. Netherlands	14	38	125	187	234	251	208	279
6. Italy	35	107	195	200	228	263	216	251
7. Belgium	...	...	...	146	175	180	188	265
8. Spain	2	7	40	58	72	88	104	188
9. Canada	12	27	65	77	97	96	83	131
10. Hong Kong, China	10	16	116	62	87	101	101	80
Imports, total	2526	3656	6496	8352	9001	9011	7848	9388
1. India	65	170	994	1024	945	1195	1146	1444
2. China, People's Republic of	83	124	601	534	668	772	910	1326
3. Singapore	210	407	396	659	761	827	906	910
4. Japan	310	482	598	559	850	721	595	611
5. Hong Kong, China	51	168	420	441	470	462	422	471
6. Korea, Republic of	63	156	417	291	348	404	341	358

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7. United States	257	186	394	446	214	265	234	247
8. United Kingdom	87	118	174	280	239	238	223	137
9. Australia	38	60	77	213	175	215	172	174
10. Thailand	74	36	76	141	188	180	163	263
Trade Indexes ^e 1976/77 = 1979/80 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
Exports	300.6	269.0	120.8	140.6	141.3	...	...	...
Imports	218.5	270.0	120.7	145.0	158.0	...	...	...
Terms of trade	137.6	99.6	100.1	97.0	89.4	...	...	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^m Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Current account	-228	-436	-664	-477	-337	-1018	240	328
Balance on goods	-1387	-1893	-2361	-1934	-1865	-2011	-1708	-2207
Exports	971	1486	3473	5283	5701	6419	5929	6492
Imports	-2358	-3379	-5834	-7217	-7566	-8430	-7637	-8699
Services and income	57	-110	-130	-738	-866	-1178	-804	-883
Credit	175	444	819	798	946	856	915	951
Debit	-118	-554	-949	-1536	-1812	-2034	-1719	-1834
Current transfers	1102	1567	1827	2195	2394	2171	2826	3418
Credit	398	799	1426	...	...	...	...	...
Debit	704	768	401	...	...	...	...	...
Capital account	...	...	489	387	561	432	407	392
Financial account	...	...	706	-370	-170	352	114	218
Direct investment	...	2	6	198	194	174	65	92
Portfolio investment	2	1	61	-6	0	-0	-6	2
Other long-term capital	488	820	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other short-term capital	-23	-173	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investments	...	...	639	-562	-364	178	55	124
Net errors and omissions	-4	-76	-79	267	125	-47	-356	-123
Overall balance	235	138	452	-193	179	-281	408	815
Reserves and related items	...	...	-452	193	-179	281	-408	-815
Reserve assets	...	...	-274	205	-79	302	-276	-887
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	...	-3	-12	-100	-21	-132	72
Others	...	...	-175	...	...	...	...	...
Allocation of SDRs	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary movements	-235	-139	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	4.8	5.1	9.2	11.8	12.5	14.1	12.6	12.6
Imports	-11.7	-11.6	-15.4	-16.1	-16.6	-18.6	-16.2	-16.8
Balance on goods	-6.9	-6.5	-6.2	-4.3	-4.1	-4.4	-3.6	-4.3
Current account balance	-1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	-2.2	0.5	0.6
Overall balance	1.3	0.5	1.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	349.4	649.4	2366.6	1623.3	1515.6	1305.7	1722.4	2624.2
Gold, national valuation	12.9	20.8	26.9	19.6	29.6	30.6	39.2	46.3
Foreign exchange	298.8	602.9	2180.1	1602.5	1485.3	1273.6	1680.7	2574.4
Reserve position in the Fund	24.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
SDRs	13.1	25.8	159.5	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2
EXCHANGE RATES Taka per US dollar								
End of period	31.000	35.790	40.750	51.000	54.000	57.000	57.900	58.782
Average of period	27.995	34.569	40.278	49.085	52.142	55.807	57.888	58.150
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	6656.4	12438.7	15923.7	16570.2	15681.8	15236.3	17036.9	...
Long-term debt	6001.4	11657.3	15103.0	15998.1	15171.3	14772.9	16445.2	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	6001.4	11657.3	15103.0	15998.1	15171.3	14772.9	16445.2	...
Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Short-term debt	135.1	155.9	199.2	254.3	294.8	314.8	521.1	...
Use of IMF credit	519.9	625.5	621.5	317.8	215.7	148.6	70.6	...

Bangladesh

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
External debt as % of GNI	30.3	40.4	40.7	34.9	32.1	31.3	34.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	90.2	93.7	94.8	96.5	96.7	97.0	96.5	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	3.1	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and service	18.6	25.8	13.2	8.8	8.6	7.5	7.3	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	108.3	343.7	530.3	431.3	512.9	432.1	462.6	621.3
Interest on long-term debt	86.5	151.3	175.7	173.3	171.5	161.6	161.2	183.8
Interest on short-term debt	13.4	9.3	9.5	14.1	17.0	11.0	7.3	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.0	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	37.6	34.1	38.2	30.3	25.0	26.3	33.8	...
Grace period (years)	9.4	9.2	10.0	7.2	6.9	6.6	8.6	...
Grant element (%)	70.5	68.5	69.5	64.3	54.3	57.6	70.8	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a Revised estimates from official source.
- b Data for 1989 are on a calendar year basis.
- c Includes real estate renting and business activities, education, health and social works, community, social and personal services, and import duties.
- d Beginning 1990, series refers to gross national income.
- e Period averages of fiscal year.
- f Includes beverage and tobacco.
- g For agricultural and industrial products.
- h Refers to total advances and investments of deposit money banks.
- i Refers to savings bank account without checquing facilities.
- j Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for grants and net ending are not available.
- k Refers to current and development expenditures.
- l Refers to goods and commodities not included elsewhere.
- m From 1992 onward, figures follow the new concepts used in IMF, BOP Manual (Revision 5).