

## Kazakhstan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup>								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	15.83	16.35	15.82	14.93	14.88	14.85	14.85	14.90
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	1.2	-1.6	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.0	0.3
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	...	55.7	56.1	56.2	56.4	56.6	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	6500	6480	6552	6105	6201	6699	6709	6985
Agriculture and forestry	1310	1220	...	...	...	2366	2367	2447
Industry <sup>b</sup>	1400	1360	...	...	...	830	824	855
Others	3790	3900	...	...	...	3502	3518	3683
Unemployed <sup>c</sup>	...	...	808	950	906	780	691	672
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	11.0	13.5	12.8	10.4	9.3	8.8
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	...	...	3.4	0.0	0.7	5.2	-1.1	3.5
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	66.8	66.0	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Bn Rubles   Bn Tenge; calendar year</i>								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
NMP   GDP by industrial origin	23.2	33.4	1014.2	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3776.3	4449.8
Agriculture	6.8	14.0	125.0	199.4	210.9	283.6	301.9	324.6
Mining	}	7.6	7.0	238.7	569.1	847.6	997.1	1113.0
Manufacturing								
Electricity, gas, and water								
Construction	3.7	5.3	65.5	95.7	134.6	117.7	239.4	275.6
Trade	1.2	1.6	174.6	273.9	323.5	392.9	459.5	539.2
Transport and communications	2.3	3.3	108.2	243.2	298.5	362.6	437.8	536.3
Finance	}	1.5	2.2	302.2	635.2	784.8	1096.7	1224.7
Public administration								
Others								
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-9.1	-62.8	-162.4	-167.3	-158.3	-261.7
GNP	...	...	1005.1	1953.7	2437.5	3083.3	3618.0	4188.1
<b>Structure of Output</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	29.5	41.8	12.3	9.9	8.1	8.7	8.0	7.3
Industry	49.1	37.0	30.0	33.0	37.8	34.3	35.8	35.6
Services	21.6	21.2	57.7	57.1	54.1	57.0	56.2	57.1
Expenditure on NMP   GDP	23.2	33.4	1014.2	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3776.3	4449.8
Private consumption	18.5	24.4	721.1	1460.1	1599.7	1882.5	2205.9	2516.7
Government consumption	3.1	4.0	137.7	232.7	314.0	436.0	435.0	510.4
Gross fixed capital formation	5.3	5.6	233.8	326.3	450.3	771.4	907.1	1062.2
Increase in stocks	4.6	6.1	2.7	32.2	21.3	102.3	123.3	122.0
Net exports of goods and services	-8.3	-7.8	-46.4	47.3	222.9	-30.0	33.7	277.5
Statistical discrepancy	-0.1	1.0	-34.7	-82.1	-8.3	88.5	71.2	-39.0
<b>Structure of Demand</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	79.9	73.3	71.1	72.4	61.5	57.9	58.4	56.6
Government consumption	13.4	12.0	13.6	11.5	12.1	13.4	11.5	11.5
Gross domestic capital formation	42.8	35.0	23.3	17.8	18.1	26.9	27.3	26.6
<b>At Constant 1993 Prices</b> <i>Bn Tenge; calendar year</i>								
GDP by industrial origin	...	42.5	23.6	24.3	26.7	30.3	33.3	36.3
Agriculture	...	7.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2
Mining	}	...	20.3	6.1	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.4
Manufacturing								
Electricity, gas, and water								
Construction	...	...	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4
Trade	...	...	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.4
Transport and communications	...	...	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1
Finance	...	15.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5
Public administration	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Others	...	...	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.2	8.7	9.7
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-0.2	-0.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-2.1
GNP	...	...	23.4	23.6	25.1	28.8	32.0	34.2

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<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	...	...	-8.2	2.5	9.9	13.5	9.9	9.0
Agriculture	...	...	-23.7	22.7	-3.7	15.4	3.3	3.2
Industry	...	...	-9.9	2.7	15.6	15.7	12.6	8.6
Services	...	...	-2.9	-0.7	9.4	11.8	9.4	10.2
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.5	23.6	24.3	26.7	30.3	33.2	36.3
Private consumption	...	...	12.4	12.2	12.3	13.3	14.9	16.0
Government consumption	...	...	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.8
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	4.5	3.3	3.9	4.8	5.3	5.7
Increase in stocks	...	...	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Net exports of goods and services	...	...	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.4	3.7	5.4
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	2.7	4.6	5.5	5.9	4.4	4.2
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	...	-21.5	0.8	0.8	8.1	12.0	7.4
Government consumption	...	...	-7.3	8.0	14.8	22.6	-5.3	5.6
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	-41.0	8.8	10.8	43.9	11.9	4.5
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	9.9	11.7	236.5	358.5	471.6	873.7	1030.4	1184.2
Gross national saving	...	...	154.2	279.3	559.2	798.8	994.4	1136.5
Gross domestic saving	1.6	4.9	155.4	323.7	686.2	932.1	1135.4	1422.7
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-1.2	-44.4	-127.0	-133.3	-141.0	-286.2
Foreign saving	...	...	82.3	79.2	-87.6	74.9	36.0	47.7
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	6.7	14.7	15.3	16.1	26.4	28.7	30.1	32.0
Gross national saving	...	...	15.2	13.9	21.5	24.6	26.3	25.5
Gross domestic capital formation	42.8	35.0	23.3	17.8	18.1	26.9	27.3	26.6
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
Per capita GDP, Rubles   Tenge	1462	2040	64123	135076	174685	218779	254153	298470
Per capita GNP, Tenge	...	...	63547	130871	163776	207522	243499	280915
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Wheat	14191	16197	6490	11242	9073	12707	12700	11537
2. Barley	5955	8500	2208	2265	1664	2244	2209	2154
3. Potatoes	2197	2324	1720	1695	1693	2185	2269	2308
4. Sugar beets	1750	1044	371	294	273	282	372	424
5. Vegetables	1085	1136	780	1287	1544	1782	1857	1938
Mining								
1. Iron ore	22977	23846	14902	9617	16157	15886	17675	19365
Manufacturing								
1. Steel	6155	6753	3027	4105	4799	4691	4866	5067
2. Rolled steel	4200	4900	2153	3186	3894	3888	4018	4119
3. Sulphuric acid	3098	3151	695	685	635	695	710	733
4. Sugar	337	319	113	229	280	347	391	481
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	...	...	63.6	67.5	63.8	73.9	74.0	71.6
Mining, 1980 = 100	110.3	117.9	62.2	74.6	90.3	102.9	119.3	129.8
Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	120.1	140.5	62.5	57.9	67.9	78.1	84.5	92.0
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	21381	21676	18123	26736	30648	36060	42068	44523
Exports	...	...	11307	25205	27713	32378	39134	44265
Imports	...	...	692	528	1010	2337	2631	2332
Consumption	...	...	10858	7294	6725	8541	9148	9429

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<b>Coal, '000 m.t.</b>								
Production	130534	128000	83355	58378	74872	79135	73730	84717
Exports	...	...	20768	16843	25157	28515	22664	26890
Imports	...	...	1209	1079	663	206	196	356
Consumption	...	...	65116	45104	52858	51138	52604	58029
<b>Natural gas, Mn cu. m.</b>								
Production	5456	7114	5916	9946	11542	11610	6018	7172
Exports	...	...	2566	4252	5214	5538	10437	11009
Imports	...	...	9121	2930	4219	4226	8176	8696
Consumption	...	...	11513	6153	7829	6060	3688	4833
<b>Electricity, Mn kWh</b>								
Production	81263	87379	66651	47498	51635	55384	58342	63667
Exports	...	...	...	85	38	1637	1974	4975
Imports	...	...	7395	3326	2842	3660	2389	3506
Consumption	91800	104700	73945	50669	47532	52182	58758	62206
<b>Retail prices, Tenge/litre</b>								
Gasoline, premium	...	...	18.5	34.8	43.9	46.0	...	...
Diesel	...	...	...	18.7	34.9	35.5	...	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1995 = 100	...	...	100.0	189.7	188.5	200.6	213.8	229.7
Producer price index, 1995 = 100	...	...	100.0	171.4	236.3	237.1	226.0	245.1
Implicit GDP deflator, 1993 = 100	...	...	4297.5	8298.4	9737.5	10728.1	11340.2	12258.4
<b>Price Indexes annual change, %</b>								
Consumer price index	...	...	176.2	8.3	-0.6	6.4	6.6	7.4
Food price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	160.8	13.5	17.3	10.2	5.7	8.1
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Tenge; as of end period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	...	...	100496.9	162115.0	195442.0	224233.8	287292.6	411320.2 *
Currency in circulation	...	...	47998.0	103486.0	106428.0	131175.0	161701.0	238730.1 *
Demand deposits <sup>d</sup>	...	...	52498.9	58629.0	89014.0	93058.8	125591.6	172590.1 *
Quasi-money <sup>e</sup>	...	...	15298.1	111765.0	201573.0	351789.2	477661.4	558577.0 *
Money supply (M2) <sup>f</sup>	...	...	115795.0	273880.0	397015.0	576023.0	764954.0	969897.2 *
Foreign assets, net	...	...	76568.1	257038.2	303244.6	501471.0	714962.8	960255.0 *
Domestic credit	...	...	97166.7	204427.6	321008.7	378672.2	493311.8	610621.5 *
Claims on government sector (net) <sup>g</sup>	...	...	24514.1	35333.0	26304.0	-156721.6	-232706.9	-434222.2 *
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	153720.6	289059.7	516008.4	699204.2	1007716.8 *
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	72652.6	15374.0	5645.0	19385.5	26814.5	37126.9 *
Other items	...	...	-57940.1	-187585.7	-227238.1	-304119.9	-443320.9	-600979.0 *
<b>Money supply (M3) annual change, %</b>								
M3 % of GDP	...	...	109.0	84.4	45.0	45.1	32.8	26.8 *
	...	...	11.4	13.6	15.3	17.7	20.3	21.8 *
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>h</sup></b> <i>Bn Rubles   Bn Tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
<b>General Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	219.4	398.6	598.8	746.6	821.2	1022.3 *
Total revenue	...	...	199.0	396.0	595.6	746.4	821.2	1022.3 *
Current revenue	10.4	12.3	181.8	360.2	571.2	721.0	811.7	1009.8 *
Taxes	10.1	11.9	159.8	330.3	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3 *
Non-taxes <sup>i</sup>	0.3	0.5	21.9	29.9	47.1	85.2	58.9	62.5 *
Capital receipts	...	...	17.3	35.8	24.4	25.4	9.5	12.5 *
Grants	...	...	20.4	2.6	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0 *
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	260.2	468.4	602.0	759.6	834.2	1062.6 *
Total expenditure	...	17.1	260.2	447.4	576.2	726.0	801.1	1021.8 *
Current expenditure	11.5	17.1	260.2	416.1	533.7	634.7	663.9	778.6 *
Capital expenditure	...	-	-	31.3	42.5	91.3	137.2	243.2 *
Net lending	...	...	-	21.0	25.8	33.6	33.1	40.8 *
Current surplus/deficit	-1.1	17.0	-98.5	86.3	147.8	231.2	147.8	231.2 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	17.3	4.5	-18.1	-65.9	-127.7	-230.7 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>j</sup>	...	...	-40.8	-69.8	-3.2	-13.0	-13.0	-40.3 *

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<b>Financing</b>								
Domestic borrowing (net)	...	...	...	30.1	-18.6	6.5	36.6	54.3 *
Foreign borrowing (net)	...	...	...	49.2	31.8	10.4	-51.9	5.3 *
Use of cash balances <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	0.0	5.3	8.9	11.6	3.1 *
<b>Government Finance % of GDP</b>								
Total revenue	...	...	19.6	19.6	22.9	23.0	21.7	23.0 *
Total expenditure	49.8	51.1	25.7	22.2	22.2	22.3	21.2	23.0 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	-4.0	-3.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9 *
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE<sup>l</sup> Mn US dollars; calendar year</b>								
Exports, fob	...	1402.0	5250.2	5871.6	8812.2	8639.1	9670.3	12926.7
Imports, cif	...	1490.0	3806.7	3655.1	5040.0	6446.0	6584.0	8408.7
Trade balance	...	-88.0	1443.5	2216.5	3772.2	2193.1	3086.3	4518.0
<b>External Trade annual change, %</b>								
Exports	...	...	48.2	10.1	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7
Imports	...	...	-28.0	-15.3	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7
Trade balance	...	...	182.9	117.3	70.2	-41.9	40.7	46.4
<b>Exports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	...	91.5	21.7	10.5	18.1	19.2	30.8
Vegetable products	...	...	381.0	378.5	559.7	392.7	408.2	659.5
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	2.7	1.0	1.5	4.2	3.8	8.5
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	63.3	22.8	33.2	43.5	39.1	79.3
Mineral products	...	...	1533.0	2731.1	4790.6	5028.8	5917.5	8316.3
Chemical products	...	...	504.1	335.3	378.2	405.9	418.6	440.0
Plastics and rubber	...	...	53.9	8.3	4.6	6.2	8.4	13.7
Hides and skins	...	...	40.0	25.4	23.2	21.5	32.8	74.6
Wood and wood products	...	...	2.0	6.2	7.4	8.4	5.2	0.2
Wood pulp products	...	...	3.7	9.2	3.9	9.1	6.5	7.9
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	131.9	62.7	97.9	94.9	115.4	155.4
Footwear, headgear	...	...	3.5	6.7	1.5	2.8	0.8	3.0
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	22.5	2.5	2.6	3.4	1.9	2.8
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	11.5	285.5	387.6	264.6	269.5	249.9
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	2162.6	1817.2	2273.7	2109.9	2234.1	2635.1
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	143.1	104.3	146.2	132.8	112.2	154.8
Transportation equipment	...	...	59.4	36.8	52.8	69.0	52.6	74.9
Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	10.0	7.1	29.1	17.6	16.6	16.0
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	7.0	1.4	3.5	3.5	1.9	3.2
Works of art	...	...	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Imports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	...	28.3	44.5	69.1	75.7	70.3	103.4
Vegetable products	...	...	63.0	53.3	60.6	69.0	76.9	104.8
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	20.8	37.4	46.2	55.5	62.2	50.7
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	288.0	241.6	289.9	331.0	333.0	426.0
Mineral products	...	...	1145.6	421.7	657.6	904.4	822.9	1007.2
Chemical products	...	...	326.6	341.8	545.8	667.1	715.7	909.6
Plastics and rubber	...	...	123.5	116.1	193.2	239.8	267.9	362.8
Hides and skins	...	...	4.2	2.6	3.0	4.2	6.3	9.5
Wood and wood products	...	...	61.1	27.6	52.3	71.5	62.9	100.9
Wood pulp products	...	...	90.5	89.3	132.6	166.1	167.3	209.6
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	96.4	55.0	65.6	75.6	102.1	146.6
Footwear, headgear	...	...	32.3	24.7	22.7	15.0	23.4	23.3
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	63.5	77.3	110.2	114.2	136.2	183.5
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	5.2	14.3	14.5	12.3	6.3	8.9
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	312.3	339.5	562.9	889.5	737.9	993.2
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	754.2	961.0	1402.4	1852.2	1881.7	2152.5
Transportation equipment	...	...	265.0	619.8	563.0	625.0	803.2	1222.8
Instruments - measuring, musical	...	...	72.7	97.1	134.9	159.3	165.7	208.4

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Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	51.8	88.9	102.3	115.4	139.3	178.2
Works of art	...	...	1.6	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	...	...	5256.3	5597.8	9876.4	9084.9	9670.3	13908.2
1. Russia	...	...	2365.8	1138.6	1751.4	1759.5	1497.8	2298.0
2. Bermuda	...	...	0.0	780.0	1185.8	1221.2	2011.3	2293.8
3. China, People's Republic of	...	...	297.0	473.1	673.7	659.7	1023.0	1564.5
4. Italy	...	...	142.5	418.9	917.6	956.3	904.2	524.1
5. Switzerland	...	...	203.5	296.9	463.2	408.7	792.4	937.8
6. Germany	...	...	171.1	332.5	550.9	501.8	220.3	1127.9
7. Ukraine	...	...	121.5	115.0	254.2	490.2	291.5	332.4
8. United Arab Emirates	...	...	0.3	4.8	11.0	330.3	472.3	530.6
9. Iran, Islamic Republic of	...	...	49.2	99.9	203.3	208.9	309.9	348.2
10. Poland	...	...	37.3	79.6	56.6	164.2	320.5	365.5
Imports, total	...	...	3806.7	3686.2	5047.9	6477.6	6583.9	9232.5
1. Russia	...	...	1899.7	1350.6	2439.2	2891.9	2548.8	3219.0
2. Germany	...	...	196.7	287.6	335.7	490.2	586.2	821.8
3. China, People's Republic of	...	...	34.7	81.6	151.0	172.0	313.0	1722.1
4. United States	...	...	64.7	348.7	277.4	349.2	461.5	185.1
5. United Kingdom	...	...	83.6	232.9	223.1	249.4	259.7	186.4
6. Italy	...	...	30.2	107.1	155.9	268.9	219.2	254.6
7. Turkey	...	...	123.5	112.2	144.0	136.9	173.7	208.1
8. Ukraine	...	...	85.7	59.2	81.2	155.0	217.1	247.6
9. France	...	...	48.6	56.6	75.6	141.6	110.3	338.7
10. Japan	...	...	8.4	119.1	105.1	142.0	164.6	135.6
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	...	...	-213.2	-236.0	563.1	-1202.6	-865.8	-68.8 *
Balance on goods	...	...	114.1	340.3	2439.9	1320.5	2300.6	4088.2 *
Exports	...	...	5440.0	5988.5	9288.1	8927.8	10026.9	13232.6 *
Imports	...	...	5325.9	5648.2	6848.2	7607.3	7726.3	9144.5 *
Services and income	...	...	-386.2	-732.9	-2125.8	-2761.5	-3280.2	-3992.3 *
Credit	...	...	580.0	1036.0	1270.5	1525.4	1817.9	2030.3 *
Debit	...	...	-966.0	-1769.0	-3396.3	-4286.9	-5098.1	-6022.7 *
Current transfers	...	...	59.0	156.7	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7 *
Credit	...	...	-14.0	-1.0	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6 *
Debit	...	...	73.0	157.0	-103.2	-156.0	-312.1	-443.3 *
Capital account	...	...	-380.6	-234.0	-290.5	-194.0	-119.8	-28.8 *
Financial account	...	...	1162.3	1328.3	1307.0	2613.7	1365.0	2729.0 *
Direct investment <sup>m</sup>	...	...	964.0	1468.0	1278.2	2860.6	2163.5	2188.1 *
Portfolio investment	...	...	7.0	-36.7	-55.0	-1317.5	-1246.7	-1860.9 *
Other investments	...	...	191.3	-103.1	83.9	1070.5	448.3	2401.8 *
Net errors and omissions	...	...	-411.6	-604.7	-994.5	-832.3	155.7	-1097.8 *
Overall balance	...	...	156.9	253.6	585.1	384.7	535.1	1533.5 *
Reserves and related items	...	...	-156.9	-253.6	-585.1	-384.7	-535.1	-1533.5 *
<b>Balance of Payments % of GDP</b>								
Exports	...	...	32.7	35.5	50.8	40.3	40.7	44.5
Imports	...	...	32.0	33.5	37.4	34.3	31.4	30.7
Balance on goods	...	...	0.7	2.0	13.3	6.0	9.3	13.7
Current account balance	...	...	-1.3	-1.4	3.1	-5.4	-3.5	-0.2
Overall balance	...	...	0.9	1.5	3.2	1.7	2.2	5.2
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> Mn US dollars; as of end period								
Total	...	...	1659.9	2002.0	2095.7	2507.9	3140.8	4962.1
Gold, national valuation	...	...	524.3	522.8	501.5	510.7	585.6	725.9
Foreign exchange	...	...	905.3	1253.8	1594.1	1997.2	2554.3	4235.0
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	230.2	225.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2

## Kazakhstan

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Rubles   Tenge per US dollar								
End of period	...	...	63.95	138.20	144.50	150.20	155.60	144.22
Average of period	...	0.59	60.95	119.52	142.13	146.74	153.28	149.58
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	3750.2	6122.4	11805.4	14372.2	17538.3	...
Long-term debt	...	...	2936.5	5188.3	11466.2	13540.7	16354.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	2833.8	3353.4	3617.1	3445.7	3208.7	...
Private non-guaranteed	...	...	102.7	1834.9	7849.1	10095.0	13146.1	...
Short-term debt	...	...	381.4	474.1	339.2	831.5	1183.5	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	432.3	460.0	-	-	-	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	...	22.7	37.5	68.8	68.4	74.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	78.3	84.7	97.1	94.2	93.3	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	10.2	7.7	2.9	5.8	6.8	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	3.9	19.4	31.4	31.6	34.4	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	105.1	902.3	2152.4	2622.4	3390.2	2971.7
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	101.7	242.9	712.6	685.1	692.8	637.7
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	10.4	19.3	19.7	23.4	32.3	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	...	...	5.5	9.1	8.4	3.8	5.2	...
Maturity (years)	...	...	13.4	12.4	13.1	16.4	7.0	...
Grace period (years)	...	...	4.3	4.7	6.6	4.3	2.9	...
Grant element (%)	...	...	22.4	7.8	14.4	35.6	19.2	...

**Footnotes:**

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available on-line.

- a ADB staff estimates based on year end data provided by the statistical agency.
- b Refers to the total industry sector.
- c Includes unregistered unemployed.
- d Refers to transferable deposits in national currency.
- e Includes other deposits in Tenge, transferable foreign exchange deposits, and other foreign exchange deposits.
- f M2 plus other deposits in foreign currency of individuals and other deposits in foreign currency of non-banking legal entities.
- g Includes Deposits National Oil Fund.
- h Data from 1998 recalculated according to the new methodology for calculating budget deficit and considering privatization receipts as source of deficit financing (according to IMF standards on state finance statistics).
- i Includes official transfers received and repayment of main debt.
- j Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit; difference between total revenue and grants, and total expenditure and lending.
- k Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation.
- l Data for 1990-1993 exclude trade with other states of USSR.
- m Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.