

Myanmar

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 October	37.07	40.78	44.74	49.13	50.13	51.14	52.17	53.22 *
Population density persons per square kilometer	56	62	68	75	76	78	79	81 *
Population annual change, %	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0 *
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	28	28	29	...
LABOR FORCE million; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Employed	15.47	16.53	20.49	23.70	24.30	24.93	25.63	...
Agriculture	15.13	15.74	17.59	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	9.96	10.32	11.27	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	1.29	1.13	1.48	...	...	...	...	...
Others	0.09	0.08	0.12	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	3.79	4.21	4.72	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	0.34	0.69	0.85	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	2.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	1.8	...	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	76.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	55989	151941	604729	2190320	2552733	3523515	...	...
Agriculture	26983	86999	362750	1312285	1461150	2013713	...	...
Mining	534	1036	3170	10842	15032	16119	...	...
Manufacturing	5561	11824	41594	143244	182897	273894	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	278	386	1872	2558	3444	3125	...	...
Construction	945	2763	13057	40425	46044	76668	...	...
Trade	13389	34542	140358	524403	613686	855864	...	...
Transport and communications	2218	4045	18770	105669	153371	188776	...	...
Finance	1332	270	1041	2215	2641	3231	...	...
Public administration	2568	6024	10782	16505	39354	44261	...	...
Others	2182	4052	11335	32174	35114	47864	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-581	47	-689	-77	-118	-244	...	...
GNP	55408	151988	604040	2190243	2552615	3523271	...	...
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	48.2	57.3	60.0	59.9	57.2	57.2	...	...
Industry	13.1	10.5	9.9	9.0	9.7	10.5	...	...
Services	38.7	32.2	30.1	31.1	33.1	32.4	...	...
Expenditure on GDP								
Private consumption	55989	151941	604729	2190320	2552733	3523515	...	...
Government consumption	49532	134188	523876	1905275	2237476	3125174	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	8650	22318	82582	255408	300981	411415	...	...
Increase in stocks	44	-1995	3540	38859	16709	-11921	...	...
Exports of goods and services	2566	2953	5033	7043	12627	16956	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	4802	5523	10302	16265	15060	18109	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	88.5	88.3	86.6	87.0	87.7	88.7	...	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	15.5	13.4	14.2	13.4	12.4	11.3	...	...
Exports of goods and services	4.6	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	...	...
Imports of goods and services	8.6	3.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	...	...
At Constant 1985/86 | 1995/96 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	55989	50260	66742	88157	100275	992400	...	...
Agriculture	26983	24022	30072	38124	42336	561017	...	...
Mining	534	443	878	1860	2380	8429	...	...
Manufacturing	5561	4560	6192	8272	10171	80850	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	278	340	660	948	1093	2899	...	...
Construction	945	1240	2654	4031	4690	27261	...	...
Trade	13389	11385	14307	18354	20945	234962
Transport and communications	2218	2267	3704	5462	6799	40064

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Finance	1332	268	998	1833	2131	2798
Public administration	2568	3426	4471	5719	5968	16787
Others	2182	2310	2806	3554	3762	17333	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-308	-195	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	55681	50065	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	2.9	2.8	6.9	10.9	13.7	...	...	...
Agriculture	2.1	1.8	4.8	11.5	11.0	...	...	...
Industry	2.6	5.5	12.7	13.8	21.3	...	...	...
Services	3.9	3.1	7.3	9.2	13.4	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP	55989	50260	66742	88157	100275	992400	...	...
Private consumption	49532	42199	51027	59218	61762	795751	...	...
Government consumption								
Gross fixed capital formation	8650	8852	16201	27786	30898	194891	...	...
Increase in stocks	44	-618	541	566	648	-3491	...	...
Exports of goods and services	2566	4038	5090	7364	13203	17882	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	4802	4213	6117	6777	6236	12633	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	2.1	0.9	6.4	8.7	4.3	...	...	...
Government consumption								
Gross domestic capital formation	6.5	29.2	28.5	13.8	11.3	...	...	...
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	8693	20323	86122	294267	317690	399494	...	...
Gross national saving	5876	17800	80164	284968	315139	398097	...	...
Gross domestic saving	6457	17753	80853	285045	315257	398341	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-581	47	-689	-77	-118	-244	...	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	11.5	11.7	13.4	13.0	12.3	11.3	...	...
Gross national saving	10.5	11.7	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.3	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	15.5	13.4	14.2	13.4	12.4	11.3	...	...
At Current Market Prices, Kyats								
Per capita GDP	1510	3726	13517	44579	50927	68902	...	...
Per capita GNP	1495	3727	13501	44578	50925	68897	...	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; fiscal year beginning 1 April								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice, paddy	14091	13748	17670	19808	20987	21569	...	...
2. Sugarcane	3668	1931	3199	5363	5801	7004	...	...
3. Groundnut	551	465	583	624	720	662	...	...
4. Sesamum	244	212	299	253	376	339	...	...
5. Maize (seeds)	294	184	270	344	359	524	...	...
6. Gram	123	161	698	892	1034	1194	...	...
7. Cotton	98	61	162	173	150	139	...	...
8. Jute	49	24	43	33	41	46	...	...
Mining								
1. Zinc concentrates	8.4	3.8	1.7	0.5	2.0	0.6	...	...
2. Dolomite, '000 long tons	1.5	3.5	3.5	1.8	0.3	5.7	...	...
3. Refined lead	5.8	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.2	0.8	...	...
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	430.2	420.2	525.2	356.4	425.6	384.9	...	...
2. Fertilizer	273.0	153.0	139.2	138.6	160.0	38.9	...	...
3. Bricks and tiles, million pcs.	38.5	60.7	62.9	70.1	66.6	79.2	...	...
4. Salt	93.6	27.4	82.5	76.1	61.8	73.0	...	...
5. Sugar	59.5	28.6	41.8	54.8	94.4	115.7
6. Paper	20.5	11.3	16.7	16.2	17.5	22.5
7. Cotton yarn	13.8	9.3	4.9	4.8	6.1	4.9

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Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	113.4	100.9	131.2	154.3	166.4	180.2	184.5	182.2
Mining, 1991/92 = 100 ^b	104.8	90.0	181.1	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing, 1991/92 = 100 ^b	119.3	103.3	141.4	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	1451	825	473	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	0	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	0	125	480	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	1451	938	936	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	43	31	35	42	51	44	...	...
Imports	40	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	83	35	39	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production	36420	37950	56717	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	36420	37950	56717	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	2119	2622	3762	4639	5522	5672	...	...
Consumption	2119	2622	2262	2910	4087	4642	...	...
Retail prices, Kyats/litre ^c								
Gasoline, premium	0.77	3.52	5.50	...	...	...	...	...
Diesel	0.55	2.31	4.40	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (country), 1997 = 100	...	...	...	152.0	151.7	183.8	288.6	...
Food ^d	...	...	...	152.3	148.4	177.4	298.6	...
Non-food	...	...	...	...	...	...	267.3	...
Consumer (Yangon), 1978 I 1986 I 1997 = 100	132.5	216.6	715.4	157.4	157.3	220.4	316.2	...
Food ^d	...	234.2	828.8	159.9	155.8	197.0	324.5	...
Non-food	...	184.0	505.3	152.8	161.3	214.5	301.1	...
Implicit GDP deflator, 1985/86 I 1995/96 = 100 ^b	100.0	302.3	906.1	2484.6	2545.7	355.0	...	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index (Yangon)	6.9	17.6	25.2	21.0	-0.1	40.1	43.5	...
Food price index (Yangon)	...	19.2	25.9	23.8	-2.6	26.4	64.7	...
Implicit GDP deflator	1.6	18.5	19.6	22.6	2.5	...	...	...
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Kyats; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	11612	32333	131800	370478	499663	760135	1086081	1247498
Currency in circulation	10505	29211	119207	296471	378000	551343	793275	1163953
Demand deposits	1107	3122	12593	74007	121663	208792	292806	83545
Quasi-money	6533	11406	53730	216956	335653	449815	538082	380012
Money supply (M2)	18145	43739	185530	587434	835316	1209950	1624163	1627510
Foreign assets (net)	-863	...	1558	1436	1222	1099	1563	1987
Domestic credit	25817	...	186369	505833	686011	1060764	1439584	1576319
Claims on government sector (net)	23069	...	140669	329957	445427	673140	890773	1260685
Claims on private sector	2748	...	45700	175876	240584	387624	548811	315634
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items	-6809	...	-2397	80165	148083	148087	183016	49204
Money supply (M2) annual change, %								
M2 % of GDP	-1.7	41.4	40.5	29.6	42.2	44.8	34.2	0.2
	32.4	28.8	30.7	26.8	32.7	34.3	...	...
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits ^e	1107	3122	12593	74007	121663	208792	292806	...
Savings deposits	4233	8744	46419	191811	300704	399534	456556	354434

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GOVERNMENT FINANCE^f <i>Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants ^g	7706	14584	39594	107006 *	107887 *	...	...	...
Total revenue	7706	14584	39594	107006 *	107887 *	...	...	...
Current revenue	7703	14539	38743	106598 *	107693 *	...	...	...
Taxes	4622	9417	22644	49920 *	49944 *	...	...	...
Non-taxes	3081	5122	16099	56678 *	57749 *	...	...	...
Capital receipts	3	45	851	408 *	194 *	...	...	...
Grants ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	7192	18891	59247	112394 *	89778 *	...	...	...
Current expenditure	5140	12841	27426	51998 *	51373 *	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	2052	6050	31821	60396 *	38405 *	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	2563	1698	11317	54600 *	56320 *	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-2049	-6005	-30970	-59988 *	-38211 *	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h	514	-4307	-19653	-5388 *	18109 *	...	...	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing (net) ^g	1292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	-1806	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	13.8	9.6	6.5	4.9	4.2	...	...	...
Total expenditure	12.8	12.4	9.8	5.1	3.5	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	0.9	-2.8	-3.2	-0.2	0.7	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
Exports, fob	2654	2962	5044	8947	12736	17131	...	...
Imports, cif	4802	5523	10302	16265	15073	18378	...	...
Trade balance	-2148	-2561	-5258	-7318	-2337	-1247	...	...
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	-16.9	4.1	-6.7	32.4	42.3	34.5	...	...
Imports	-4.7	62.7	23.6	-3.6	-7.3	21.9	...	...
Trade balance	-16.3	-366.9	-79.6	27.7	68.1	46.6	...	...
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	1157	867	2566	2237	3206	3774	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	0	11	2	40	28	64	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	1220	1271	1511	1819	1401	2750	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	16	8	29	31	1180	4247	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Chemicals	27	9	2	1	3	11	...	...
Basic manufactures	104	206	346	602	1240	168	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	-	-	49	280	28	18	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	11	17	325	176	1570	104	...	...
Unclassified goods	31	565	202	980	1357	1955	...	...
Re-exports	88	9	11	2782	2722	4040	...	...
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Teak and other hardwood	1046	999	1048	925	803	1880	...	...
2. Pulses and beans	238	515	1358	1179	1658	1898	...	...
3. Rice and rice products	763	172	440	65	208	754	...	...
4. Raw rubber	56	3	180	75	67	76	...	...
5. Base metals and ores	114	72	70	289	324	288	...	...
6. Oilcakes	32	11	12	2	0	0	...	...
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	63	105	356	620	586	838	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	3	10	77	106	112	191	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	23	29	47	320	248	59	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	100	239	215	1654	1145	3839	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	78	434	1194	488	412	253
Chemicals	484	312	1996	1871	1924	1787

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Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	4.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5
Imports	-7.7	-2.2	-1.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
Balance on goods	-3.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Current account balance	-3.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	...	...
Overall balance	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	43.6	325.3	573.2	276.6	233.5	410.6	481.0	562.3
Gold, national valuation	9.7	12.5	12.0	11.1	10.6	10.2	11.0	12.0
Foreign exchange	33.9	312.0	561.1	265.3	222.8	399.9	469.9	550.1
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Kyats per US dollar</i>								
End of period	7.7461	5.9807	5.7239	6.1992	6.5303	6.7704	6.2584	5.7259
Average of period	8.3871	6.2755	5.6106	6.2234	6.4257	6.6841	6.5734	6.0764
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of fiscal year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	3097.6	4694.8	5770.5	6003.5	5927.8	5670.1	6556.1	...
Long-term debt	2903.4	4466.1	5377.7	5337.1	5241.6	5006.5	5390.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2903.4	4466.1	5377.7	5337.1	5241.6	5006.5	5390.8	...
Private non-guaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Short-term debt	86.0	228.7	392.8	666.4	686.2	663.6	1165.3	...
Use of IMF credit	108.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	93.7	95.1	93.2	88.9	88.4	88.3	82.2	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	2.8	4.9	6.8	11.1	11.6	11.7	17.8	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	58.1	18.4	17.8	4.9	3.9	2.9	...	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the fiscal year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	115.1	44.2	180.2	64.4	71.1	70.5	94.4	415.4
Interest on long-term debt	70.0	12.8	67.8	23.8	3.6	5.2	8.0	55.6
Interest on short-term debt	3.6	1.7	1.9	8.2	12.3	8.2	10.9	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	3.2	2.7	1.4	-	-	-	-	...
Maturity (years)	29.6	13.7	14.4	-	-	-	-	...
Grace period (years)	8.0	3.4	8.7	-	-	-	-	...
Grant element (%)	54.2	39.3	39.1	-	-	-	-	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- Estimates were based on 1983 census and the 1991 Myanmar Population Changes and Fertility Survey from fiscal year 1993/94 onward. Data refer to mid-fiscal year estimates (as of 1 October). For 2003, ADB staff estimate based on a 2.02 % growth rate from previous year.
- For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.
- Refers to end of period. New prices of gasoline and diesel were set on 20 October 1988.
- Includes beverages.
- Excludes government deposits.
- Current and capital expenditures include special accounts (except foreign loans account) and representative bodies.
- Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.
- Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for net lending are not available.