

Sri Lanka

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	15.842	16.267	17.280	18.208	18.467	18.732 ^a	19.007	19.252
Population density persons per square kilometer	253	259	276	290	295	299 ^a	303	307
Population annual change, %	1.5	-3.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	-3.2 ^a	1.5	1.3
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year								
Employed	5972	6001	6106	6674	6827	6773	7145	1609
Agriculture	5132	5047	5357	6083	6310	6236	6519	6973
Manufacturing	2531	2361	1967	2205	2274	2033	2659	2439
Mining ^c	648	669	788	902	1045	1057	1084	1120
Others	67	80	89	76	67	110	3076	3414
Unemployed	1886	1937	2513	2900	2924	3036	626	636
Unemployment rate, %	840	954	749	591	517	537	7.9	8.8
Labor force annual change, %	14.1	15.9	12.3	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.4
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	0.4	0.6	2.3	-0.8	5.5	6.5
Male	38.9	51.9	47.9	50.7	50.3	48.8	50.3	48.6
Female	52.7	67.7	64.4	67.7	67.2	66.3	67.6	67.1
Female	25.4	36.2	31.7	34.1	33.9	31.9	33.6	30.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Rupees; calendar year								
At Current Market Prices | Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	157763	317904	662384	994730	1125259	1245598	1403310	1560806
Agriculture	38505	72788	123990	205599	223926	249790	287840	296510
Mining	1226	4570	8064	18322	21547	23959	25821	27293
Manufacturing	26180	54943	115538	163103	189331	198721	221970	242193
Electricity, gas, and water	2999	5635	14846	14425	13415	16127	20314	28424
Construction	11939	21592	47931	75538	82684	95057	100590	112171
Trade	29062	61784	142807	211376	254100	263223	288257	313811
Transport and communications	17429	29614	62429	113814	131669	150437	173890	213004
Finance	6456	14267	44439	80696	85668	105590	134627	170303
Public administration	9244	24123	54925	52412	58020	69409	69429	69449
Others	14723	28588	47415	59445	64899	73285	80571	87648
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	...	113436	131226	160452	182140	195393
GDP at current market prices	157763	317904	662384	1105963	1257636	1407398	1582655	1760280
Net factor income from abroad	-3445	-6685	-7083	-17831	-23083	-23830	-25159	-18821
GNP at current market prices	154319	311219	655301	1090335	1233402	1382220	1560291	1737378
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	24.4	22.9	18.7	20.7	19.9	20.1	20.5	19.0
Industry	26.8	27.3	28.1	27.3	27.3	26.8	26.3	26.3
Services	48.8	49.8	53.1	52.0	52.8	53.1	53.2	54.7
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP ^d	157763	317904	662384	1105963	1257636	1407398	1582655	1760280
Private consumption	118100	233961	468496	790379	906186	1041041	1214117	1343896
Government consumption	19170	41836	97244	99851	132189	144441	139311	139268
Gross fixed capital formation	37651	64817	168363	301823	352632	309684	337782	392940
Increase in stocks	2844	2654	-7911	95	40	40	4261	2135
Exports of goods and services	42394	97117	237735	392437	490676	525398	570995	629696
Less: Imports of goods and services	62396	122481	301543	478526	624048	613167	679550	745520
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-96	-41	-39	-	-
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	74.9	73.6	70.7	71.5	72.1	74.0	76.7	76.3
Government consumption	12.2	13.2	14.7	9.0	10.5	10.3	8.8	7.9
Gross domestic capital formation	25.7	21.2	24.2	27.3	28.0	22.0	21.6	22.4
Exports of goods and services	26.9	30.5	35.9	35.5	39.0	37.3	36.1	35.8
Imports of goods and services	39.6	38.5	45.5	43.3	49.6	43.6	42.9	42.4
At Constant 1975 | 1990 Prices | 1996 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	45301	317904	414608	808340	857035	843794	877248	929038
Agriculture	11146	72788	82947	172238	175317	169377	173623	176209
Mining	673	4570	4378	14238	14921	15019	14858	15396
Manufacturing	8812	54943	83040	136498	149115	142909	145864	152274
Electricity, gas, and water	274	5635	8606	11958	12496	12130	12044	14661

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Construction	2248	21592	29371	57075	59815	61292	60796	64115
Trade	11422	61784	85121	174160	189366	176762	186637	200267
Transport and communications	4607	29614	37663	93444	100706	104510	112472	123900
Finance	897	14267	21613	60926	64810	69949	77695	85931
Public administration	2334	24123	29024	39773	41443	41857	41869	42125
Others	2888	28588	32816	48030	49046	49989	51389	54159
Indirect taxes less subsidies at constant prices	...	...	...	84156	89011	87636	91101	93196
GDP at constant 1975 | 1990 | 1996 prices	45301	317904	414608	892496	946046	931431	968261	1022234
Net factor income from abroad	-944	-6685	-5825	-14000	-16835	-14739	-14536	-10778
GNP at 1975 | 1990 | 1996 prices	46245	311219	408783	878496	929211	916692	953725	1011456
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	5.0	2.0	5.5	4.3	6.0	-1.5	4.0	5.6
Agriculture	9.3	9.0	3.4	4.5	1.8	-3.4	2.5	1.5
Industry	4.9	8.0	8.1	4.8	7.5	-2.1	1.0	5.5
Services	3.1	4.1	4.8	4.0	7.0	-0.5	6.1	7.7
At Constant 1975 | 1990 | 1996 Prices								
Expenditure on GDP ^d	45301	317904	414608	892496	946046	931430	968358	1025527
Private consumption	41987	237784	317137	785205	824760	826552	880489	934555
Government consumption	4876	41836	53329	...	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	6635	64817	88568	236597	260153	214702	226037	266428
Increase in stocks	-3963	-1169	-3035	79	33	29	3057	1517
Exports of goods and services	10828	97117	158182	314969	371663	352064	374223	392148
Less: Imports of goods and services	15062	122481	199573	444354	510563	461917	515418	569121
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	6.0	6.4	4.0	5.3	5.0	0.2	6.5	6.1
Government consumption	23.3	4.4	8.9	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	-44.7	-58.9	-5.0	6.4	9.9	-17.5	6.7	17.0
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	40495	67471	160452	304186	351159	378308	409735	425054
Gross national saving	17048	35422	89561	200105	195027	196738	206863	254214
Gross domestic saving	20493	42107	96644	215733	219261	221916	229227	277116
Net factor income from abroad	-3445	-6685	-7083	-17831	-23083	-23830	-25159	-18821
Foreign saving	23447	32049	70891	104081	156132	181570	202872	170840
Net transfer from abroad	...	...	...	64288	75421	89762	107465	119395
Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	39793	80711	91808	95407	51445
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	13.0	13.2	14.6	19.5	17.4	15.8	14.5	15.7
Gross national saving	10.8	11.1	13.5	18.1	15.5	14.0	13.1	14.4
Gross domestic capital formation	25.7	21.2	24.2	27.5	27.9	26.9	25.9	24.1
At Current Market Prices, Rupees^e								
Per capita GDP	9959	19543	38332	60740	68102	75133	83267	91434
Per capita GNP	9741	19132	37923	59882	66790	73789	82090	90244
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice, paddy	2661	2538	2810	2857	2859	2695	2860	3071
2. Coconut, Mn nuts	2958	2532	2755	2828	3096	2769	2392	2562
3. Sugar	754	760	...	1021	1066	1006	845	956
4. Cassava	580	384	289	257	252	231	228	228
5. Tea	214	233	246	284	306	295	310	303
6. Rubber	138	113	106	97	88	86	91	92
7. Maize	30	33	35	31	31	29	28	30
8. Cotton	3
Mining								
1. Limenite	115	66	66	...	1
2. Rutile	9	5	2
3. Graphite	7	5	4	5	5	5	3	3

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Manufacturing								
1. Cigarettes, Mn	6063	5621	5822	5333	4889	4706	5015	4765
2. Cement, (Portland)	339	578	956	773	822	509	763	649
3. Tyre, '000	165	382	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Rubber, natural	138	113	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Steel	18	35	...	55	66	70	66	...
6. Paper and paper products	24	19	32	...	...	...	...	...
7. Sugar	20	57	57	66	64	48	38	54
8. Milk, Mn liters	179	292	...	342	346	349	349	...
Production Index <i>period average</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	107.7	103.9	115.0	117.2	120.8	116.9	119.6	122.8
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Imports	1657	1779	1860	1826	2330	1954	2280	1995
Consumption	1689	1757	...	2835	3303	3305	3423	3360
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	2470	3149	4783	6184	6844	6627	6951	7612
Consumption	2061	2608	3915	4809	5259	5238	5502	6208
Retail prices, Rs/litre								
Gasoline, premium	13.50	30.00	40.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	49.00	53.00
Diesel	8.13	11.00	12.40	13.20	24.50	26.50	30.00	32.00
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Colombo), 1952 = 100	561.2	1008.6	1644.6	2392.1	2539.8	2899.4	3176.4	3377.0
Food	598.4	1090.9	1768.1	2695.4	2815.8	3244.7	3589.9	3798.4
Wholesale, 1974 = 100	377.1	651.1	950.3	1295.3	1317.2	1462.1	1629.0	1679.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1975 | 1990 | 1996 = 100	348.3	100.0	159.8	123.9	132.9	151.1	163.5	171.9
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	1.5	21.5	7.7	4.7	6.2	14.2	9.6	6.3
Food price index	0.1	23.3	6.9	4.0	4.5	15.2	10.6	5.8
Implicit GDP deflator	1.9	20.6	8.4	4.2	7.3	13.7	8.2	5.2
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Rupees; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	18762	39878	75217	108554	118477	122210	139361	161635
Currency in circulation	9816	22120	42198	58481	62646	65536	75292	85601
Demand deposits	8946	17758	33019	50073	55831	56674	64069	76034
Quasi-money	29647	51140	153319	319765	364944	426928	483134	556218
Money supply (M2)	48409	91018	228536	428319	483421	549138	622495	717853
Foreign assets (net)	9183	10207	66532	102092	69529	77078	110643	167093
Domestic credit	59226	119864	223798	432888	549927	639010	680396	731872
Claims on government sector (net)	24785	54833	35447	93915	147304	201445	192994	176236
Claims on private sector	34441	65031	188352	325927	364369	396754	444371	519444
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	13046	38254	40811	43031	36192
Other items	-20000	-39053	-61794	-106661	-136035	-166950	-168544	-181112
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>	11.5	19.1	19.2	13.4	12.9	13.6	13.4	15.3
M2 % of GDP	30.7	28.6	34.5	38.7	38.4	39.0	39.3	40.8
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	11466	26885	42576	64133	70442	84373	80376	94122
Time and savings deposit	33041	61700	185656	325570	375224	434448	492852	557102
Domestic credits outstanding	38702	81642	186992	304815	356664	378236	383926	432683
Interest Rates ^f <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings	12.0	14.0	12.0	9.2	8.4	8.4	6.0	5.0
Time: 6 months	14.0	14.5	13.2	10.5	12.0	12.6	9.8	6.5
12 months	15.0	16.0	16.0	11.5	15.0	13.0	10.0	7.0

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Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	39556	74661	145286	202667	216031	239796	268966	284472
Total revenue	36249	67964	136258	195906	210886	234296	261887	276516
Current revenue	36249	67964	136162	195896	210848	234189	260282	274506
Taxes	30442	61206	118543	166029	182392	205840	221837	231648
Non-taxes	5807	6758	17619	29867	28456	28349	38445	42858
Capital receipts	0	0	96	10	38	107	1605	2010
Grants	3307	6697	9028	6761	5145	5500	7079	7956
Total expenditure and net lending	55234	99814	203483	279159	335823	386518	402989	417671
Total expenditure	54175	91300	195881	267611	322048	371264	389442	409781
Current expenditure	32645	71771	154159	207271	254279	303362	330847	334692
Capital expenditure	21530	19529	41722	60340	67769	67902	58594	75089
Net lending	1059	8514	7602	11548	13775	15254	13547	7890
Current surplus/deficit	3604	-3807	-17997	-11375	-43431	-69173	-70565	-60186
Capital account surplus/deficit	-21530	-19529	-41626	-60330	-67731	-67795	-56989	-73079
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^g	-15678	-31850	-67225	-83253	-124937	-152222	-141101	-141155
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	8569	16986	33972	74875	118500	123595	126351	79660
Foreign borrowing	7109	11644	21224	1484	495	14538	1978	43066
Use of cash balances ^h	-	-3477	3001	134	401	8589	5693	10473
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	23.0	21.4	20.6	12.7	16.8	16.6	16.5	15.7
Total expenditure	34.3	28.7	29.6	24.2	25.6	26.4	24.6	23.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-7.9	-10.0	-10.1	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9	-8.0
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	55173	97796	206972	278710	335237	385853	403023	417671
General public services ¹	5193	14824	18478	29494	32886	34471	36520	44559
Defence	4614	6736	35186	40071	56915	54242	49163	47005
Education	4453	9571	18908	29294	30929	28286	37209	39116
Health	2091	4964	10952	15671	20696	18772	24946	24776
Social security and welfare	4900	11998	33796	31539	36101	45087	47715	46690
Housing and community amenities	705	935	3848	7309	5905	10382	11916	10720
Economic services	21494	23393	44184	55310	66753	70745	68867	73159
Agriculture	10683	6197	9886	11223	12614	14000	14571	15422
Industry	1369	302	502	1228	1490	743	1599	648
Electricity, gas, and water	1499	6477	5993	11586	13756	15324	18117	23810
Transport and communications	5397	6919	20902	19956	28469	26814	25665	24852
Other economic services	2546	3498	6901	11317	10424	13864	8915	8427
Others	11723	25375	41620	70022	85052	123868	126687	128946
Provincial and Other Local Governments								
Revenue	...	...	4440	6993	7534	8674	9366	11625
Tax	...	...	4048	5965	6478	7539	7952	9968
Non-tax	...	...	392	1028	1056	1135	1414	1656
Subsidy/grants	...	...	15288	22787	31543	30948	36499	37832
Expenditure	...	...	20852	28717	37328	40094	44314	49224
EXTERNAL TRADE ^j <i>Mn Rupees; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	35035	76624	195258	325171	420114	430372	449850	495426
Imports, cif	49069	105559	244324	421888	554290	532964	584491	643749
Trade balance	-14034	-28936	-49066	-96717	-134176	-102592	-134641	-148323
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	-5.3	38.0	23.1	4.8	29.2	2.4	4.5	10.1
Imports	4.6	40.1	10.3	11.0	31.4	-3.8	9.7	10.1
Trade balance	-41.6	-45.8	22.0	-38.7	-38.7	23.5	-31.2	-10.2
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	14904	25051	...	63549	78240	16945	16979	20239
Beverage and tobacco	58	252	...	2816	3108	70250	75400	76490
Crude materials excluding fuels	3822	2945	...	311	399	612	659	881

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Mineral fuels, etc.	3053	529	...	1364	2016	1777	1366	88
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	953	301	...	450	525	391	430	827
Chemicals	932	1794	...	1869	2299	2508	3012	3321
Basic manufactures	1665	31655	...	51489	60736	269003	273267	295432
Machines, transport equipment	911	2216	...	13436	17342	20852	20720	24513
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	8278	8873	...	175211	231147	26761	49920	47001
Unclassified goods ^k	63	3001	...	4764	6495	5458	6601	7201
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Garments	...	24287	84806	155214	206359	208624	214895	231652
2. Tea	12003	19823	24638	43728	53133	61602	63105	65937
3. Petroleum products	3877	3974	4374	5210	7414	6053	7003	6299
4. Rubber	2566	3080	5713	2305	2179	2129	2552	3718
5. Precious stones	561	2933	3971	4326	7091	7276	8173	7601
6. Desiccated coconut	1333	1427	2859	5095	4951	2834	2791	3276
7. Copra	99	120	292	631	587	612	944	1121
8. Coconut oil	951	296	369	247	249	193	222	205
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	9211	17677	...	43928	49127	54299	62286	62474
Beverage and tobacco	147	587	...	7149	8076	9362	9367	10740
Crude materials excluding fuels	1211	9037	...	5974	7359	7657	8034	9804
Mineral fuels, etc.	10575	13307	...	21601	44118	45148	80037	71101
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	315	558	...	5033	3247	2408	6783	8281
Chemicals	4438	12870	...	18276	21974	23940	28518	31925
Basic manufactures	10547	19435	...	140887	173888	187742	197092	210410
Machines, transport equipment	10010	21459	...	87616	106554	89175	105944	131904
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	1882	10456	...	47543	61940	62429	79500	92183
Unclassified goods ^k	182	173	...	504	1204	1503	741	1060
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	1264.9	1895.3	3801.0	4621.8	5458.8	4722.4	4679.9	5125.9
1. United States	282.0	490.4	1354.0	1791.8	2192.6	1925.8	1764.2	1750.8
2. United Kingdom	68.7	107.9	345.0	604.1	736.7	576.3	590.3	609.5
3. Germany	68.8	126.5	254.0	215.7	230.2	198.5	199.3	232.8
4. Japan	64.2	102.3	200.0	159.1	229.7	185.8	140.3	177.4
5. United Arab Emirates	12.8	27.7	55.0	122.2	135.1	145.4	130.0	146.1
6. Belgium	...	...	...	137.1	155.8	120.3	0.0	196.4
7. Russia	...	...	91.0	87.9	109.8	115.6	126.6	115.3
8. India	6.2	20.2	32.0	48.6	58.0	72.0	170.6	194.5
9. France	15.4	43.6	86.0	101.7	114.2	106.9	93.3	73.2
10. Netherlands	44.1	48.6	140.0	107.5	104.3	86.5	77.5	74.5
Imports, total	1831.8	2636.4	4481.0	6255.2	6688.0	5730.8	6022.8	7173.8
1. India	74.7	118.0	469.0	511.6	600.1	601.5	832.1	948.9
2. Hong Kong, China	57.5	120.3	357.0	459.1	515.9	500.3	489.7	444.8
3. Singapore	73.7	102.5	250.0	451.8	496.0	410.4	432.0	533.9
4. Japan	283.0	325.2	499.0	560.9	646.1	336.9	354.2	403.7
5. Korea	45.9	127.8	348.0	386.8	396.4	335.5	302.8	345.3
6. China, People's Republic of	70.7	112.7	161.0	161.5	251.1	220.4	257.7	554.9
7. United Kingdom	96.4	145.9	243.0	251.1	311.4	220.6	262.1	219.8
8. United States	129.4	207.3	173.0	216.2	254.9	265.6	217.8	170.1
9. Malaysia	26.5	114.2	213.0	168.4	217.3	207.6	203.9	232.5
10. United Arab Emirates	13.5	14.9	73.0	111.5	142.5	151.0	268.9	300.3
Trade Indexes 1990 | 1997 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	74.5	100.0	140.9	103.5	122.4	112.6	116.2	120.3
Imports	88.6	100.0	176.7	108.7	122.8	109.6	122.8	136.5
Unit value index								
Exports	60.4	100.0	174.2	114.6	125.2	92.1	87.0	81.8
Imports	46.8	100.0	140.2	106.4	123.8	92.9	84.8	83.3
Terms of trade	129.1	100.0	124.3	107.7	101.1	99.1	102.6	98.2

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Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	1315.3	1983.9	3807.0	4610.1	5522.3	4816.9	4699.1	5133.0
Merchandise imports, fob	-2044.3	-2686.4	-5311.0	-5979.3	-7319.8	-5974.4	-6105.6	-6672.0
Trade balance	-729.0	-702.5	-1504.0	-1369.2	-1797.5	-1157.5	-1406.5	-1539.0
Other goods, services, and income	-134.2	-97.7	-18.0	-106.6	-266.5	-62.6	41.6	153.0
Credit	328.6	533.2	1047.0	1134.6	1105.0	1463.4	1343.6	1551.0
Debit	-462.8	-630.9	-1065.0	-1241.2	-1371.5	-1526.0	-1302.0	-1398.0
Unrequited transfers	443.7	423.4	736.0	912.8	997.8	1005.3	1127.8	1234.0
Private	266.0	361.7	675.2	887.0	974.0	983.7	1096.8	1205.0
Official	177.7	61.7	60.8	25.8	23.8	21.6	31.0	29.0
Current balance	-419.5	-377.0	-786.5	-563.0	-1066.2	-214.8	-237.1	-152.0
Direct investment	24.4	41.6	53.1	176.9	175.7	171.8	185.0	201.0
Portfolio investment	...	9.7	-2.0	-13.0	-44.7	-11.0	25.4	2.0
Other long-term capital	304.2	360.7	449.0	258.0	128.7	-8.2	141.0	515.0
Other short-term capital	4.4	-15.4	81.2	-142.0	88.5	200.9	53.0	-76.9
Net errors and omissions	-7.6	-45.2	139.4	-73.0	101.0	-127.0	38.0	-98.0
Valuation adjustment	44.8	26.8	-	-	-	-	93.0	-
Overall balance	-49.3	118.7	51.5	-263.2	-522.0	220.1	338.0	502.0
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary movements	49.3	-118.7	-51.5	263.2	-522.0	-220.1	-338.0	-502.0
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	22.6	34.2	65.5	79.4	95.1	82.9	80.9	88.4
Imports	-35.2	-46.3	-91.4	-102.9	-126.0	-102.9	-105.1	-114.9
Trade balance	-12.6	-8.9	-11.6	-8.7	-11.0	-7.4	-8.5	-8.4
Current account balance	-7.2	-6.5	-13.5	-9.7	-18.4	-3.7	-4.1	-2.6
Overall balance	-0.8	2.0	0.9	-4.5	-9.0	3.8	5.8	8.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	461.2	432.9	2093.7	1639.3	1042.5	1289.8	1705.1	...
Gold, national valuation	10.0	10.0	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	74.1	...
Foreign exchange	444.5	422.4	2056.7	1569.1	976.4	1225.9	1563.6	...
Reserve position in the Fund	6.6	0.1	30.1	65.5	62.2	60.1	65.0	71.1
SDRs	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.6
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>								
End of period	27.408	40.240	54.048	72.170	82.580	93.159	96.725	96.738
Average of period	27.163	40.063	51.252	70.635	77.005	89.383	95.662	96.521
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	3540.0	5863.3	8395.0	9815.0	9155.2	8658.0	9611.4	...
Long-term debt	2937.2	5048.5	7264.4	8625.4	8310.1	7992.4	8805.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	2838.6	4946.8	7174.8	8412.9	7942.3	7603.0	8454.9	...
Private non-guaranteed	98.5	101.8	89.6	212.6	367.9	389.4	350.5	...
Short-term debt	206.3	404.9	535.3	931.3	684.6	451.3	496.1	...
Use of IMF credit	396.6	409.9	595.3	258.2	160.5	214.3	310.0	...
External debt as % of GNI	59.5	74.6	65.1	63.7	57.1	55.9	58.9	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	83.0	86.1	86.5	87.9	90.8	92.3	91.6	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	5.8	6.9	6.4	9.5	7.5	5.2	5.2	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	16.5	13.8	8.0	11.2	10.3	10.1	9.8	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	111.4	167.0	245.9	436.4	454.9	448.5	444.7	612.0
Interest on long-term debt	116.4	121.9	144.7	189.9	213.7	207.9	208.2	196.1
Interest on short-term debt	15.6	27.0	24.3	29.3	34.1	16.8	6.7	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	3.2	1.8	3.6	3.8	4.3	2.9	1.9	...
Maturity (years)	36.0	34.8	25.5	27.0	22.5	23.1	28.1	...
Grace period (years)								
Grant element (%)	58.3	69.3	47.9	46.7	39.6	44.9	60.8	...

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Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
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Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a For 2001, population is based on Census of Population and Housing 2001.
- b 2003 figure is for the third quarter. From 1985-2002, data exclude both Northern and Eastern Provinces and for the first quarter of 2003, data include the Eastern Province and exclude the Northern Province from the survey.
- c Mining and Quarrying categorized under Others from 1st Quarter 2002.
- d The statistical discrepancy is not included in the computation of total GDP at market prices by expenditure from 1996 to 2002.
- e Computed using mid-year population estimates. From 1990, mid-year population has been revised on the basis of Census of Population and Housing 2001.
- f Refers to end of period data from 1991 onwards.
- g Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- h Includes privatization proceeds from 1991 to 2000.
- i Classified as civil administration and public order and safety.
- j Based on unadjusted Customs data.
- k Includes re-exports.