

Thailand

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	51.58	55.84	59.40	61.81	62.41	62.91	63.43	63.96
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	101	109	116	120	122	123	124	123
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	18.0	18	18	19	19	29	29	...
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	27115	31750	33002	33210	33973	34488	34970	35310
Agriculture	25853	30844	32575	32087	33001	33484	34262	34676
Manufacturing	17675	19726	16929	15564	16096	15409	15800	15561
Mining	2067	3133	4377	4395	4785	4750	5040	5086
Others	69	54	46	52	39	40	37	40
Unemployed	6042	7932	11223	12076	12081	13285	13385	13989
Unemployment rate, %	995	710	375	986	813	896	616	544
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	3.7	2.2	1.1	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.5
Labor force participation rate, %	1.4	1.7	1.3	-0.4	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.0
Male	72.7	79.2	73.0	69.2	69.7	73.2	73.2	73.0
Female	77.8	84.5	79.9	76.9	77.3	81.4	81.5	81.1
Female	67.5	74.0	66.2	61.7	62.3	65.0	65.1	65.0
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^b <i>Mn Baht; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	1056496	2183545	4186212	4637079	4923263	5133836	5451854 *	5939062 *
Agriculture	167026	272935	397929	435507	444143	468456	510877 *	579460 *
Mining	25962	34835	50322	87362	116697	126204	136457 *	155719 *
Manufacturing	231598	594003	1251502	1514030	1653325	1715280	1848397 *	2089434 *
Electricity, gas, and water	24955	47746	101231	130399	146105	166683	175805 *	191474 *
Construction	53903	136235	302635	166253	150189	154193	165796 *	175008 *
Trade ^c	193810	386273	709469	801340	848347	856816	867418 *	912288 *
Transport and communications	78075	156566	302970	376111	397122	428576	444292 *	464072 *
Finance ^d	35271	120551	439500	313566	307203	315486	338015 *	372791 *
Public administration	48679	76556	157555	204172	210990	221865	244532 *	262346 *
Others ^e	197217	357845	473099	608339	649142	680277	720265 *	736470 *
Net factor income from abroad	-17598	-27438	-68202	-126436	-76874	-85069	-89494 *	-104698 *
GNP	1038898	2156107	4118010	4510643	4846389	5048767	5362360 *	5834364 *
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	15.8	12.5	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.1	9.4 *	9.8 *
Industry	31.8	37.2	40.7	40.9	42.0	42.1	42.7 *	44.0 *
Services	52.3	50.3	49.7	49.7	49.0	48.8	48.0 *	46.3 *
Expenditure on GDP	1056496	2183545	4186212	4637079	4923263	5133836	5451854 *	5939062 *
Private consumption	657365	1234981	2225739	2595113	2753629	2925194	3082064 *	3341301 *
Government consumption	142923	205354	414403	533041	557788	582518	608164 *	629609 *
Gross fixed capital formation	286999	881764	1719120	965899	1080316	1180531	1246375 *	1427623 *
Increase in stocks	11405	21214	43038	-15294	42744	56264	58684 *	68895 *
Exports of goods and services	245252	745286	1751674	2703308	3287284	3386088	3526046 *	3895649 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	274073	909456	2033894	2120348	2862305	3051577	3133949 *	3495986 *
Statistical discrepancy	-13375	4402	66132	-24640	63807	54818	64470 *	71971 *
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	62.2	56.6	53.2	56.0	55.9	57.0	56.5 *	56.3 *
Government consumption	13.5	9.4	9.9	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.2 *	10.6 *
Gross domestic capital formation	28.2	41.4	42.1	20.5	22.8	24.1	23.9 *	25.2 *
Exports of goods and services	23.2	34.1	41.8	58.3	66.8	66.0	64.7 *	65.6 *
Imports of goods and services	25.9	41.7	48.6	45.7	58.1	59.4	57.5 *	58.9 *
At Constant 1988 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	1191255	1945372	2941736	2871980	3008662	3072925	3239030 *	3457384 *
Agriculture	227324	263607	276590	289178	309915	320743	330383 *	352892 *
Mining	21553	31053	44748	60865	64226	64613	71682 *	76544 *
Manufacturing	268133	540932	958374	1033431	1095968	1111047	1186998 *	1308774 *
Electricity, gas, and water	26959	46841	79054	88823	97570	103937	110145 *	115469 *
Construction	59269	116606	183600	84060	76101	76317	80631 *	83386 *
Trade ^c	197432	338106	516589	458263	474991	468809	476851 *	494032 *
Transport and communications	85922	146796	239223	270147	290943	309948	330220 *	345718 *

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Finance ^d	38145	108111	320156	208210	204299	208716	222686 *	241550 *
Public administration	50913	61363	77414	94136	95153	98503	106666 *	111990 *
Others ^e	215605	291957	245988	284867	299496	310292	322768 *	327029 *
Net factor income from abroad	-18768	-23675	-40986	-56473	-20378	-25171	-30893 *	-42363 *
GNP	1172487	1921697	2900750	2815507	2988284	3047754	3208137 *	3415021 *
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	4.6	11.2	9.2	4.4	4.8	2.1	5.4 *	6.7 *
Agriculture	4.5	-4.7	4.0	2.3	7.2	3.5	3.0 *	6.8 *
Industry	1.4	16.1	10.9	9.6	5.3	1.7	6.9 *	9.3 *
Services	6.9	12.7	8.9	0.4	3.7	2.3	4.5 *	4.2 *
Expenditure on GDP	1191255	1945372	2941736	2871980	3008662	3072925	3239030 *	3457384 *
Private consumption	723199	1110935	1601693	1542775	1619908	1683627	1766852 *	1878721 *
Government consumption	151252	171944	232457	271029	276891	284517	291722 *	295343 *
Gross fixed capital formation	333644	759870	1236094	566413	596783	603759	643297 *	718537 *
Increase in stocks	12230	20652	42892	-6691	25636	34704	37797 *	45661 *
Exports of goods and services	288017	709649	1386107	1657258	1947082	1868035	2093478 *	2228539 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	290571	806980	1543604	1178170	1499933	1417249	1610026 *	1728350 *
Statistical discrepancy	-26516	-20698	-13903	19366	42295	15532	15910 *	18933 *
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	1.4	12.9	7.8	4.3	5.0	3.9	4.9 *	6.3 *
Government consumption	6.8	6.9	5.2	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.5 *	1.2 *
Gross domestic capital formation	-3.5	31.2	14.3	8.5	11.2	2.6	6.7 *	12.2 *
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	298404	902978	1762158	950605	1123060	1236795	1305059 *	1496518 *
Gross national saving	244497	721083	1492099	1397656	1557890	1565754	1697722 *	1863454 *
Gross domestic saving	262095	748521	1560301	1524092	1634764	1650823	1787216 *	1968152 *
Net factor income from abroad	-17598	-27438	-68202	-126436	-76874	-85069	-89494 *	-104698 *
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	24.8	34.3	37.3	32.9	33.2	32.2	32.8 *	33.1 *
Gross national saving	23.1	33.0	35.6	30.1	31.6	30.5	31.1 *	31.4 *
Gross domestic capital formation	28.2	41.4	42.1	20.5	22.8	24.1	23.9 *	25.2 *
At Current Market Prices, Baht								
Per capita GDP	20483	39104	70474	75026	78891	81601	85951 *	92857 *
Per capita GNP	20141	38613	69326	72981	77659	80249	84540 *	91220 *
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Sugarcane	24000	37641	54323	67146	45892	50953	61734	81488
2. Tapioca roots	15255	19705	15970	16461	19094	18895	16619	...
3. Rice	20599	17473	21052	23582	24948	27105	25128	27279
4. Maize	5030	3813	4147	4174	4492	4516	4189	4185
5. Rubber	722	1250	1810	2199	2378	2447	2456	2506
6. Coconut	981	1426	1413	1381	1400	1396	1418	1432
7. Mung beans	323	317	211	250	214	249	216	222
8. Jute and kenaf	266	181	114	30	28	56	42	39
9. Cotton	102	95	83	33	39	43	33	15
Mining								
1. Gypsum	1273.5	5753.4	8533.2	5005.2	5830.3	6533.2	6331.1	1934.8
2. Marl	...	366.9	610.6	32.0	7.3	7.8	83.1	80.4
3. Fluorite ore ^f	354.6	94.8	24.1	23.0	4.7	3.0	2.3	40.2
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	7915.7	18059.1	34051.3	25354.3	25498.9	27912.6	31678.8	32530.2 *
2. Sugar	2293.6	3382.9	5201.5	5630.1	6447.5	4865.4	5947.3	7766.4 *
3. Synthetic fiber	126.5	239.6	540.8	695.7	734.5	727.4	768.1	716.1 *
4. Tin plate	68.2	173.1	250.5	242.8	216.4	207.5	233.0	...
5. Galvanized iron sheet	128.7	208.5	370.0	299.0	368.6	434.1	519.9	525.9 *
6. Jute products	157.1	152.3	75.8	18.4	18.1	17.8	17.2	17.2 *

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Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	92.6	94.8	112.9	116.9	122.1	127.0	125.7	133.3
Mining, 1995 = 100	45.1	72.5	100.0	152.1	163.6	167.4	184.5	...
Manufacturing, 1995 = 100	32.6	66.2	100.0	108.6	112.1	113.6	123.2	138.4
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	1158	1196	1189	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	6745	10860	22840	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	7942	11937	24395	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	0	0	4	0	0	0	...	...
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Imports	214	162	1515	3278	4183	4945	...	...
Consumption	214	162	1521	3278	4183	4945	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	24179	44175	79734	89159	95531	100988	108418	...
Exports	20	31	77	166	151	195	188	...
Imports	723	652	698	2256	2980	2881	2812	...
Consumption	24882	38342	74318	85261	92467	97887	105182	...
Retail prices, Baht/litre								
Gasoline	11.7	9.15	9.05	11.98	15.64	15.51	15.28	16.60
Diesel	6.7	6.72	7.57	8.96	12.93	13.43	13.12	14.03
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Whole Kingdom), 1998 = 100								
Food	47.0	59.4	78.4	99.2	98.0	98.7	99.0	102.6
Non-food	59.6	70.1	86.0	101.0	104.2	106.5	107.4	108.1
Consumer (Bangkok), 1998 = 100								
Food	53.6	65.8	83.3	100.4	101.9	103.6	104.1	105.8
Non-food	46.3	59.8	79.5	99.5	98.7	99.1	99.3	102.9
Non-food	59.5	70.6	86.2	101.0	104.1	106.5	107.1	107.7
Producer, 2000 = 100 ^g	...	...	84.2	96.3	100.0	102.5	104.2	108.4
Implicit GDP deflator, 1988 = 100	88.7	112.2	142.3	161.5	163.6	167.1	168.3 *	171.8 *
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index (Whole Kingdom)	2.4	6.0	5.8	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8
Food price index (Whole Kingdom)	-2.5	8.0	8.0	-0.8	-1.2	0.7	0.3	3.6
Implicit GDP deflator	2.2	5.8	5.6	-4.0	1.3	2.1	0.7 *	2.1 *
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Baht; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)								
Currency in circulation	85.9	195.4	388.3	575.0	525.7	579.4	663.5	766.8 *
Demand deposits	64.0	137.5	284.1	472.4	406.8	440.9	496.0	546.9 *
Quasi-money	21.9	58.0	104.2	102.6	118.8	138.5	167.5	219.9 *
Money supply (M2)	507.6	1333.7	2922.3	4279.7	4507.0	4664.2	4715.4	4875.0 *
Foreign assets (net)	593.5	1529.1	3310.6	4854.7	5032.7	5243.7	5378.9	5641.8 *
Domestic credit	37.9	307.1	3.4	672.7	1030.1	1326.4	1688.4	1945.7 *
Claims on government sector (net)	697.9	1531.7	4071.4	5905.2	5466.3	5135.0	5535.1	5592.1 *
Claims on private sector ^h	156.9	17.5	-393.6	65.1	130.0	173.7	176.5	83.5 *
Claims on other financial institutions	495.6	1427.8	4207.2	5215.2	4385.4	3959.8	4579.3	4870.9 *
Other items	45.4	86.4	257.8	625.0	951.0	1001.5	779.3	637.7 *
	-142.2	-309.7	-764.2	-1723.2	-1463.8	-1217.7	-1844.6	-1896.0 *
Money supply (M2) annual change, %								
M2 % of GDP	10.3	26.7	17.0	2.1	3.7	4.2	2.6	4.9 *
	56.2	70.0	79.1	104.7	102.2	102.1	98.7	95.0 *
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	25.8	58.1	157.5	112.1	129.5	144.1	166.3	219.7 *
Savings deposits	117.1	398.3	734.7	1124.6	1354.0	1624.2	1797.9	2259.5 *
Time deposits	409.4	975.3	2331.5	3413.4	3410.6	3316.6	3230.5	2949.2 *
Domestic credits outstanding ⁱ	376.7	1086.3	3286.4	3939.3	3399.6	3328.3	3273.1	3398.9 *

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Interest Rates percent p.a.; as of end of period								
On deposits								
Savings ^j	8.5	11.00	5.00	3.00	2.50	1.75	1.50	0.75
Time: 6 months ^k	10.5	14.25	10.62	3.75	3.00	2.38	1.75	1.00
12 months ^l	11.0	13.75	10.62	4.12	3.50	2.88	2.00	1.00
On loans and discounts								
Commercial bills ^m	17.5	19.00	16.25	11.75	...	...	...	...
Export credit ^m	17.5	19.00	16.25	11.75	...	...	...	...
Other commercial ^{m, n}	17.5	19.00	16.25	11.75	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE^o Mn Baht; calendar year								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants ^p	160652	411652	777286	713079	745138	775802	876901	1012588
Total revenue	160652	411652	777286	713079	745138	775802	876901	1012588
Current revenue	160652	411652	777286	713079	745138	775802	876901	1012588
Taxes	144947	385742	711098	625353	669632	694462	785574	902579
Non-taxes	15705	25910	66188	87726	75507	81340	91327	110009
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants ^p	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	202658	305650	642724	833064	853193	908613	955504	996198
Total expenditure	200028	304473	642724	833064	853193	908613	955504	996198
Current expenditure	166937	249210	434997	605602	659742	717577	751783	826457
Capital expenditure	33091	55263	207727	227462	193451	191036	203721	169741
Net lending	2630	1177	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current surplus/deficit	-6285	162442	342289	107477	85396	58225	125118	186131
Capital account surplus/deficit	-33091	-55263	-207727	-227462	-193451	-191036	-203721	-169741
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	-3079	-497	-7840	-34378	-1814	9818	1788	7608
Overall surplus/deficit	-45085	105505	126722	-154363	-109869	-122993	-76815	23998
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	31588	-11864	-30590	84755	50645	112596	145487	3579
Foreign borrowing (net) ^p	14190	-39217	-4855	50635	16134	925	-32048	-38847
Use of cash balances	-693	-54424	-91277	18973	43090	9472	-36624	11270
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	15.2	18.9	18.6	15.4	15.1	15.1	16.1	17.0
Total expenditure	18.9	13.9	15.4	18.0	17.3	17.7	17.5	16.8
Overall surplus/deficit (excluding grants)	-4.3	4.8	3.0	-3.3	-2.2	-2.4	-1.4	0.4
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^q								
Total	200028	304473	642724	833064	853193	908613	955504	996198
General public services ^r	25765	42947	73306	93174	97605	100515	111308	114682
Defence	43184	57422	94681	74809	71268	75413	76724	77027
Education	...	...	148005	218444	220415	222035	223622	240979
Health	...	...	48714	62805	64692	87069	70211	79584
Social security and welfare	58949	95097	26704	42781	52623	60590	81015	121133
Housing and community amenities ^s	...	...	38210	47473	45069	43366	57155	27989
Economic services	30534	53420	170723	199076	190999	201481	204454	199740
Agriculture ^t	...	...	65788	62320	68497	75115	75279	68612
Industry ^u	...	...	3279	5342	5090	6891	6301	7109
Electricity, gas, and water ^v	...	...	1509	1274	1647	2003	1617	1443
Transport and communications	...	...	79376	97474	88909	75698	69543	49823
Other economic services	...	...	20771	32666	26856	41774	51714	72753
Others ^w	41596	55587	42381	94502	110522	118144	131015	135064
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Baht; calendar year								
Exports, fob	193366	589813	1406311	2215178	2773826	2886794	2923940	3333929 *
Imports, cif	251169	844448	1763587	1907392	2494141	2752430	2774840	3138093 *
Trade balance	-57803	-254635	-357276	307786	279685	134364	149100	195836 *
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	10.3	14.2	23.6	-1.4	25.2	4.1	1.3	14.0 *
Imports	2.5	27.4	28.8	7.5	30.8	10.4	0.8	13.1 *
Trade balance	17.3	-74.0	-54.4	-35.0	-9.1	-52.0	11.0	31.3 *

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Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	86581	166311	268072	370435	392161	433942	416500	458957 *
Beverage and tobacco	1647	2291	3577	6040	6907	7592	7528	8303 *
Crude materials excluding fuels	19611	33854	81328	72062	102929	99317	117249	165398 *
Mineral fuels, etc.	2449	4904	8984	36375	75809	70755	71374	82537 *
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	584	164	495	2778	2850	4607	4145	6474 *
Chemicals	2440	8332	43011	103515	159396	158833	166469	200170 *
Basic manufactures	35861	108151	254354	343316	426121	453884	472606	530436 *
Machines, transport equipment	16978	130913	475538	932342	1213145	1221233	1248297	1473159 *
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	24031	126251	255790	270693	313943	334390	318470	314184 *
Unclassified goods	1431	6987	12798	72832	76852	97999	95072	88841 *
Re-exports	1753	1655	2364	4790	3713	4242	6230	5470 *
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Computer and parts	...	38671	128432	299780	338641	342823	311799	332976 *
2. Textile products	23578	84472	142440	166108	189167	195860	179589	183695 *
3. Electrical appliances	...	32523	102849	153768	211307	219173	242499	267336 *
4. Integrated circuits and parts ^x	8248	21580	58150	111645	179287	154810	141737	191606 *
5. Canned goods ^y	10639	31301	53292	100283	103655	109873	108025	114362 *
6. Plastic products	1262	9116	62156	75712	110380	112365	117889	141698 *
7. Vehicle parts and accessories	...	3279	16342	74899	101300	122874	128825	171686 *
8. Rice	22524	27770	48629	73811	65557	70095	70003	76677 *
9. Precious stones	6350	22045	49946	56659	63379	74789	76585	80180 *
10. Jewelry	2168	12813	}					
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	9442	33562	51371	67839	73649	95215	95550	102086 *
Beverage and tobacco	2256	5481	6543	7422	9154	9694	9548	9867 *
Crude materials excluding fuels	16491	54051	94833	92916	120955	134631	134897	144201 *
Mineral fuels, etc.	56719	78346	115244	164096	275001	318183	320482	372009 *
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	493	635	1798	2041	1939	2290	2469	3229 *
Chemicals	35166	85591	178241	218807	283212	289007	287635	326122 *
Basic manufactures	42135	186902	363555	402158	455789	469615	509191	602465 *
Machines, transport equipment	70550	348248	864021	849988	1149048	1271982	1257062	1404904 *
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	14045	24781	46393	50523	67719	76450	75829	87781 *
Unclassified goods ^z	3872	26851	41588	51602	57675	85363	82177	85429 *
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	7123	23072	57201	58491	68962	65112	68851	80518
1. United States	1402	5240	10078	12667	14706	13246	13522	13688
2. Japan	951	3969	9477	8259	10164	9964	10001	11435
3. Singapore	566	1696	7917	5073	5997	5287	5554	5876
4. Hong Kong, China	288	1038	2921	2979	3474	3298	3699	4332
5. China, People's Republic of	271	269	1642	1861	2806	2863	3553	5710
6. Malaysia	355	575	1554	2124	2813	2722	2835	3887
7. United Kingdom	173	936	1619	2090	2357	2328	2391	2590
8. Netherlands	506	1115	1801	2197	2245	2028	1890	2376
9. Australia	124	373	777	1315	1615	1358	1640	2168
10. Germany	266	1198	1638	1459	1640	1568	1533	1801
Imports, total	9259	33408	73692	50350	61924	62057	64721	75809
1. Japan	2450	10144	21625	12256	15315	13881	14902	18267
2. United States	1052	3600	8507	6443	7291	7198	6197	7190
3. China, People's Republic of	223	1107	2096	2495	3377	3711	4928	6067
4. Malaysia	547	1125	3235	2512	3344	3078	3640	4536
5. Singapore	689	2480	4162	2980	3416	2854	2904	3269
6. Korea, Republic of	186	1046	2474	1770	2165	2121	2527	2919
7. Germany	500	1702	3748	1589	1947	2562	2482	2533
8. United Arab Emirates	68	306	678	872	1766	1529	1428	2028
9. Indonesia	61	198	672	1107	1299	1364	1559	1774
10. Australia	153	561	1320	977	1160	1380	1506	1585

Thailand

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Trade Indexes 1995 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	20.3	49.5	100.0	116.6	142.5	134.3	151.6	166.8
Imports	21.2	57.3	100.0	72.5	88.6	79.1	87.7	95.9
Unit value index								
Exports	67.0	84.8	100.0	133.5	138.7	151.0	135.4	140.9
Imports	66.6	83.2	100.0	141.4	161.5	194.2	176.6	182.5
Terms of trade	100.7	102.0	100.0	94.4	85.9	77.8	76.7	77.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	-1525	-7137	-13234	12466	9328	6205	7008	7975
Balance on goods	-1333	-6612	-7693	14025	11708	8552	9074	11623
Exports	7077	22881	55731	56801	67889	63070	66092	78416
Imports	-8410	-29493	-63424	-42776	-56181	-54518	-57018	-66793
Services and income	-358	-738	-6028	-1912	-2965	-2946	-2669	-4539
Credit	3165	8486	18664	17749	18103	16859	18745	18764
Debit	-3523	-9224	-24692	-19661	-21068	-19805	-21414	-23303
Current transfers	166	213	487	353	585	599	603	891
Credit	...	...	1191	805	951	987	978	1276
Debit	...	...	-704	-452	-366	-388	-375	-385
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	1320	9744	21949	-7908	-10261	-4634	-4192	-8443
Direct investment	159	2402	1183	5742	3372	3540	841	1246
Portfolio investment	141	457	4208	-106	-712	-881	-1606	-587
Other investments	1020	6885	16558	-13544	-12921	-7293	-3427	-9102
Net errors and omissions	133	1183	-1479	26	-684	-254	1418	611
Overall balance	-72	3790	7236	4584	-1617	1317	4234	143
Reserves and related items	72	-3790	-7236	-4584	1617	-1317	-4234	-143
Reserve assets	72	-3790	-7236	-4584	1617	-1317	-4234	-143
Use of Fund credit and loans ^{aa}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	18.2	26.8	33.2	46.3	55.3	54.6	52.1	54.8
Imports	-21.6	-34.6	-37.7	-34.9	-45.8	-47.2	-44.9	-46.7
Balance on goods	-3.4	-7.7	-4.6	11.4	9.5	7.4	7.2	8.1
Current account balance	-3.9	-8.4	-7.9	10.2	7.6	5.4	5.5	5.6
Overall balance	-0.2	4.4	4.3	3.7	-1.3	1.1	3.3	0.1
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	3003	14273	36945	34781	32661	33041	38915	42148
Gold, national valuation	813	968	963	718	645	686	869	1071
Foreign exchange	2157	13247	35463	33805	31933	32350	38042	40965
Reserve position in the Fund	32	45	474	0	0	0	0	111
SDRs	1	13	45	258	83	5	4	0
EXCHANGE RATES Baht per US dollar								
End of period	26.7	25.29	25.19	37.47	43.27	44.22	43.15	39.59
Average of period	27.2	25.59	24.92	37.81	40.11	44.43	42.96	41.48
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	17509	28095	100039	96770	79716	67211	59212	...
Long-term debt	13187	19771	55944	69920	61774	52308	46902	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	9817	12460	16826	31306	29458	26239	22628	...
Private non-guaranteed	3370	7311	39117	38615	32316	26069	24274	...
Short-term debt	3200	8322	44095	23418	14880	13223	11919	...
Use of IMF credit	1122	1	0	3431	3062	1681	391	...
External debt as % of GNI	45.8	33.3	60.6	81.3	66.1	59.3	47.6	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	75.3	70.4	55.9	72.3	77.5	77.8	79.2	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	18.3	29.6	44.1	24.2	18.7	19.7	20.1	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	31.9	16.9	11.6	21.8	16.3	25.4	23.1	...

Thailand

Item	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1661	2983	4398	9438	8946	15722	15827	10912
Interest on long-term debt	910	1355	2646	5629	3777	2618	2095	1526
Interest on short-term debt	377	650	1543	1014	905	562	419	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	8.3	4.8	5.7	3.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	...
Maturity (years)	18.5	22.1	14.8	18.5	29.0	7.3	24.6	...
Grace period (years)	9.7	7.2	5.2	5.1	6.9	2.3	4.6	...
Grant element (%)	11.5	38.2	25.7	39.9	59.9	28.9	45.3	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year time series available on-line.

- a For 1985 - 2000, labor force refers to the population aged 13 years and over. For 2001 - 2003, it refers to the population aged 15 years and over. For entire series, it includes seasonally inactive labor force.
- b Data for 1993 - 2003 have been updated to conform with the latest Thailand Standard Industrial Classification (TSIC). For 2003, the data shown are actually the sum of the quarterly data for 2003.
- c Prior to 1993, item refers to wholesale and retail trade. For 1993 onward, it refers to wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, and personal and household goods.
- d Prior to 1993, item refers to banking, insurance, and real estate. For 1993 onward, it refers to financial intermediation, real estate, renting, and business activities.
- e Prior to 1993, item includes ownership of dwellings. For 1993 onward, it refers to hotels and restaurants, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities, and private households with employed persons.
- f Prior to 1988, item includes metallurgical and low-grade ores.
- g The new producer price index with base year 2000 = 100, has replaced the old series with base year 1995 = 100, since January 2004. In addition, the new series has been revised with new product items and weights.
- h Refers to claims on non-financial public enterprises and claims on business and household sectors.
- i Refers to loans and overdrafts.
- j Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 6.25% to 7.25%; 1990, 10.00% to 12.00%; and 1992, 6.00% to 6.50%.
- k Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.00% to 9.50%; 1990, 13.00% to 15.50%; 1992, 8.00% to 9.00%; 1994, 8.25% to 10.00%; 1995, 10.25% to 11.00%; 1996, 8.50% to 9.25%; 1997, 10.00% to 11.50%; and 2001, 2.25% to 2.50%.
- l Actual ranges of rates are: For 1988, 7.75% to 9.50%; 1989, 9.50% to 10.25%; 1990, 12.00% to 15.50%; 1994, 8.25% to 10.25%; 1995, 10.25% to 11.00%; 1996, 8.50% to 9.25%; 1997, 10.00% to 13.00%; 1999, 4.00% to 4.25%; and 2001, 2.75% to 3.00%.
- m Actual ranges of rates are: For 1992, 16.00% to 16.50%; 1994, 14.00% to 14.75%; 1995, 16.00% to 16.50%; and 1996, 15.00% to 15.50%.
- n Refers to discount rates for bills on raw materials for industrial use and bills on sales on credit of industrial products.
- o The use of foreign funds is excluded from expenditure items, therefore, foreign disbursements are not shown under financing items.
- p Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.
- q From 1995 onward, a more detailed classification for the section on expenditure by function is provided by the Bank of Thailand.
- r Includes public order and safety.
- s Includes recreation, cultural, and religious.
- t Refers to agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
- u Refers to mining, manufacturing, and construction.
- v Refers to fuel and energy.
- w Includes lending.
- x Prior to 1988, item refers to integrated circuits only. For 1988 onward, item refers to integrated circuits and parts.
- y Prior to 1988, item refers to canned fish, crustaceans, and pineapple only. For 1988 to 1992, item refers to canned fish, crustaceans, pineapple, and pet food. For 1993 onward, item refers to canned fish, crustaceans, pineapple, pet food, fruits, and others.
- z Includes gold.
- aa Included under "other investments".