

Table 15: **Domestic Saving, Capital Formation, and Resource Gap**
(percent of GDP)

| DMC | Gross Domestic Saving | | | Gross Capital Formation | | | Resource Gap ^a | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2003 | 1990 | 2000 | 2003 | 1990 | 2000 | 2003 |
| East Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| China, People's Rep. of | 38.7 | 39.0 | 42.7 | 34.7 | 36.3 | 44.4 | -4.0 | -2.6 | 1.7 |
| Hong Kong, China | 35.2 | 31.7 | 31.6 | 27.5 | 28.1 | 22.8 | -7.6 | -3.6 | -8.7 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 37.2 | 33.9 | 32.8 | 37.7 | 31.0 | 29.4 | 0.5 | -2.9 | -3.4 |
| Mongolia | 8.0 | 10.4 | 2.2 | 34.3 | 36.2 | 31.1 | 26.3 | 25.8 | 28.9 |
| Taipei, China | 27.6 | 24.4 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 17.2 | -4.5 | -1.5 | -6.3 |
| Southeast Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Cambodia | 2.3 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 17.3 | 22.4 | 6.0 | 10.5 | 11.9 |
| Indonesia | 32.3 | 25.6 | 21.5 | 30.7 | 16.1 | 16.0 | -1.5 | -9.5 | -5.5 |
| Lao PDR | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malaysia | 34.4 | 47.2 | 42.9* | 32.4 | 27.2 | 21.8* | -2.0 | -20.0 | -21.1* |
| Myanmar | 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.3 ^e | 13.4 | 12.4 | 11.3 ^e | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 ^e |
| Philippines | 18.7 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 24.2 | 21.2 | 18.9 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 43.3 | 47.9 | 46.7 | 36.4 | 32.0 | 13.4 | -6.9 | -15.9 | -33.3 |
| Thailand | 34.3 | 33.2 | 32.8 ^{d*} | 41.4 | 22.8 | 25.2* | 7.1 | -10.4 | -8.8 ^{d*} |
| Viet Nam | 2.9 | 27.1 | 28.2 | 12.6 | 29.6 | 35.1 | 9.7 | 2.5 | 6.9 |
| South Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bangladesh | 12.9 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 17.1 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Bhutan | 28.0 | 19.5 | 32.4 | 32.0 | 48.4 | 53.3 | 4.0 | 28.8 | 20.9 |
| India | 23.1 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 26.3 | 24.4 | 23.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 | -0.9 |
| Maldives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nepal | 7.9 | 15.2 | 11.4 | 18.4 | 24.3 | 26.6 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 15.2 |
| Pakistan | 13.5 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 5.5 | 1.3 | -0.6 |
| Sri Lanka | 13.2 | 17.4 | 15.7 | 21.2 | 27.9 | 24.1 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 8.4 |
| Central Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Azerbaijan | ... | 20.4 | 25.9 ^d | ... | 20.7 | 51.2 | ... | 0.2 | 8.6 ^d |
| Kazakhstan ^b | 14.7 | 26.4 | 32.0 | 35.0 | 18.1 | 26.6 | 20.3 | -8.3 | -5.4 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 3.7 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 24.3 | 20.0 | 16.2 | 20.6 | 5.7 | 4.5 |
| Tajikistan ^c | 23.3 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 33.6 | 23.9 | 22.7 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 8.3 |
| Turkmenistan ^c | 44.2 | 44.7 | 42.9 | 146.8 | 39.2 | 37.3 | 102.6 | -5.5 | -5.5 |
| Uzbekistan | 13.2 | 19.4 | 26.7 | 32.2 | 19.6 | 20.8 | 19.0 | 0.2 | -5.9 |
| Pacific DMCs | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Fiji Islands | 10.9 | 5.1 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 5.1 |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marshall Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Micronesia, Fed. States of | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 16.1 | 23.7 | 11.7 ^d | 24.4 | 21.3 | 19.8 ^d | 8.3 | -2.4 | 8.1 ^d |
| Samoa | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Solomon Islands | 11.5 | ... | ... | 20.1 | ... | ... | 8.6 | ... | ... |
| Timor-Leste | ... | -46.4* | -44.8 ^{d*} | ... | 28.6* | 32.2 ^{d*} | ... | 74.9* | 77.0 ^{d*} |
| Tonga | -12.7 | -14.6 | -23.7 ^e | 18.5 | 21.8 | 20.9 ^e | 31.2 | 36.4 | 44.6 ^e |
| Tuvalu | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vanuatu | 5.7 | 19.3 | 16.7 ^d | 34.9 | 22.2 | 20.9 ^d | 29.2 | 2.8 | 4.2 ^d |

a Derived as gross domestic capital formation less gross domestic savings.

b For 1990, figures are based on NMP at current prices.

c For 1990, data for Tajikistan refer to 1992; data for Turkmenistan refer to 1996.

d Refers to 2002.

e Refers to 2001.

Sources: Country sources.