

## Afghanistan

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	16.7	17.6	19.2	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.2	23.2
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	23	25	27	30	31	31	32	33
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.92	2.03
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	15.8	16.7	18.1	19.8	20.1	20.5	20.9	20.1
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>thousand; fiscal year beginning 21 March</i>								
Employed	5778	6120	...	...	7600	7700	7900	8000
Agriculture	5583	5914	...	...	7300	7400	7600	7700
Industry	3870	4115	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	864	905	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed and unclassified	849	894	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	195	206	...	...	300	300	300	300
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	3.0	3.0	...	...	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
	1.9	1.9	...	...	...	1.3	2.6	1.3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <sup>b</sup> <i>Mn US dollars; fiscal year beginning 21 March</i>								
<b>At Current Market Prices   Factor Cost</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	2888	3622	3236	2713	2618	4027	4489	5215
Agriculture	1365	1294	2126	1547	1394	2006	2177	2071
Mining								
Manufacturing	627	746	176	466	516	613	620	...
Electricity, gas, and water								
Construction	77	113	165	164	166	194	230	...
Trade <sup>c</sup>	450	1007	312	114	121	406	418	...
Transport and communications	157	220	213	226	249	387	510	...
Public administration	157	187	193	157	133	190	214	...
Others <sup>d</sup>	55	54	53	40	39	231	320	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	57	96	177
GDP at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	4084	4585	5392
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	47.3	35.7	65.7	57.0	53.2	49.1	47.5	38.4
Industry	24.4	23.7	10.5	23.2	26.0	19.8	18.5	23.5
Services	28.4	40.6	23.8	19.8	20.7	29.7	31.9	34.8
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b>								
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	4084	4585	5392
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	4141	4276	5423
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	324	355	512
Increase in stock	...	...	...	...	...	501	563	1179
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	2383	2154	624
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	3267	2910	2345
	...	...	...	...	...	2	147	-1
<b>Structure of Demand</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	...	101.4	93.3	100.6
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	7.7	9.5
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	12.3	12.3	21.9
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	58.3	47.0	11.6
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	80.0	63.5	43.5
<b>At Constant 2002 Factor Cost</b> <sup>e</sup>								
GDP by industrial origin	...	...	...	...	...	4027	4245	4599
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	2006	2135	1773
Mining								
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	613	601
Electricity, gas, and water								
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	194	222	...
Trade <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	406	357	...
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	387	497	...
Public administration	...	...	...	...	...	190	197	...
Others <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	231	236	...

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Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	...	...	...	57	56	158
GDP at constant 2000 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	4084	4300	4758
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	8.3
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.4	-17.0
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	...
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	501	563	1179
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	-381	-46	-543
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...	-9.33	-1.00	-10.07
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	1.43	1.02	0.21
<b>At Current Market Prices, US dollars</b>								
Per capita GDP	173	206	169	129	122	187	207	232
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Wheat	2300	1650	2000	...	...	2686	4361	...
2. Maize	514	480	530	...	...	298	310	...
3. Grapes	360	365	330	...	...	365	558	...
4. Rice, paddy	324	333	390	...	...	388	434	...
5. Barley	231	216	200	...	...	345	410	...
6. Sugarcane	60	55	38	...	...	38	83	...
Mining								
1. Coal	167	105	5	...	...	21	35	...
2. Natural gas (petajoules)	71	8	7	...	...	...	...	...
3. Salt	15	35	13	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	104	100	115	...	...	27	24	...
2. Sawnwood, coniferous, '000 cu. m.	380	380	380	...	...	...	...	...
3. Mutton and lamb meat, carcass weight	100	115	141	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Production Index</b> period average								
Agriculture, 1989-91 = 100	96.6	101.4	123.5	85.6	90.8	108.9	...	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values								
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	167	105	5	...	...	21	35	34
Consumption	167	105	5	...	...	21	20	34
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	257	1127	179	697	676	557	827	...
Consumption	...	...	...	...	444	301	741	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages, 21 March 1978/20 March 1979   December 2002 = 100								
Consumer	326	1082	...	...	...	100	107	119
Food	351	...	...	...	...	100	106	114
Non-food	296	...	...	...	...	100	107	127
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, %								
Consumer price index	18.1	33.7	...	...	...	4.8	6.5	11.8
Food price index	23.2	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	7.2

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<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Afghanis; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	131419	351025	...	...	...	22164	28279	40529
Currency in circulation	112488	311929	...	...	...	20080	26077	36284
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	18931	39096	...	...	...	2083	2202	4244
Quasi-money	21866	46305	...	...	...	177	265	479
Money supply (M2)	153285	397330	...	...	...	22341	28543	41008
Foreign assets (net)	25260	4163	...	...	...	...	...	64805
Domestic credit	155278	447411	...	...	...	...	...	-4869
Claims on government sector (net) <sup>f</sup>	140743	419334	...	...	...	14951	-19819	-4869
Claims on private sector	12699	26547	...	...	...	...	...	...
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other items	-27253	-54244	...	...	...	...	...	-20984
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>	50.6	40.6	...	...	...	...	27.8	43.7
<b>M2 % of GDP</b>	...	...	...	...	...	12.2	12.7	15.9
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits	5642	18217	...	...	...	170	537	1061
Savings deposits	12223	25269	...	...	...	133	223	442
Time deposits	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	33
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	315	413	652
Total revenue	...	91	10	11	24	132	208	300
Current revenue	...	91	10	11	24	132	208	300
Taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-taxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	184	205	352
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	374	...	...
Total expenditure	...	326	256	76	102	349	451	609
Current expenditure	...	326	256	76	102	349	451	609
Capital expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	-217	-243	-309
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance % of GDP</b>								
Total revenue	...	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	3.2	4.5	5.6
Total expenditure	...	9.0	7.9	2.8	3.9	8.5	9.8	11.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	336	131	166	137	68	94	147	...
Imports, cif	681	479	387	1176	1696	2468	2001	...
Trade balance	-345	-348	-221	-1039	-1628	-2374	-1853	...
<b>External Trade annual change, %</b>								
Exports	102.4	-25.1	58.2	-17.5	-50.4	38.2	56.4	...
Imports	14.1	12.4	-1.0	16.2	44.2	45.5	-18.9	...
Trade balance	20.0	-38.7	22.8	-22.8	-56.7	-45.8	22.0	...
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	336	131	166	143	89	100	209	173
1. Pakistan	66	6	14	35	24	28	28	35
2. India	53	13	7	23	25	27	32	40
3. United States	12	4	5	3	1	4	57	22
4. France	2	4	1	-	-	1	38	4
5. Belgium	...	...	...	17	4	5	6	6
6. Finland	0	0	1	9	6	6	6	5
7. Germany	62	24	8	5	7	5	4	10
8. Russian Federation	...	...	12	5	3	4	6	6
9. United Kingdom	49	15	2	12	1	0	1	4
10. Turkey	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	6



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Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	9	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on long-term debt	40	101	5	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on short-term debt	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...

### Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- a The labor force data include the population between ages 10-59 years. Employed refers to the productive and non-productive sectors. The productive sector includes agriculture and industry (manufacturing, mining, small-scale industries and handicrafts, construction and geology, and transport and communications). The non-productive sector refers to other employed, which include education and health, government departments, and public services.
- b GDP estimates are derived and adjusted by using available NMP data.
- c Residual item including data discrepancies.
- d Includes finance.
- e Original data in local currency was converted to US dollars using average exchange rates.
- f Includes claims on government and non-financial public enterprises.
- g The data series were discontinued as of 1998 and a new data series was introduced by OECD beginning 1998. Long-term debt is the residual of the new data series for total debt and short-term debt.