

Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	4.11	4.34	4.62	4.89	4.93	4.97	5.01	5.05 *
Population density persons per square kilometer	21	22	23	24	25	25	25	27 *
Population annual change, %	1.9	2.1	3.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	9.0 *
Urban population % of total population	37.8	37.6	35.6	34.7	34.8	34.9	34.7	34.9 *
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year								
Employed	1703	1748	1641	1768	1787	1807	1931 *	...
Agriculture	577	572	771	938	946	952	835 *	...
Manufacturing ^c	457	487	271	185	185	186	290 *	...
Others	669	689	599	645	656	669	806 *	...
Unemployed ^d	100	144	152	170	212 *	...
Unemployment rate, %	5.7	7.5	7.8	8.6	9.9 *	...
Labor force annual change, %	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.9	8.4 *	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Soms; calendar year								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	...	41.7	14960.8	60802.5	68527.0	68810.4	76082.6	84670.7 *
Agriculture ^e	...	14.0	6568.1	22344.2	25520.1	25629.8	28198.3	30977.8 *
Mining	351.5	377.4	326.9	409.5	689.6 *
Manufacturing	...	11.3	1931.3	11831.4	13033.5	9834.2	11133.4	11483.9 *
Electricity, gas, and water	4166.9	3633.1	3287.2	2988.7	2905.5 *
Construction	...	3.3	992.5	2734.4	2780.8	2579.2	2446.6	2789.9 *
Trade	...	1.7	1774.4	7906.4	9008.7	10752.9	12725.4	15607.9 *
Transport and communications	...	2.4	731.7	2414.0	3095.1	3845.4	4514.0	5992.2 *
Finance	...	0.3	581.9	296.6	819.9	1131.2	501.1	559.0 *
Public administration	368.0	2490.6	3741.3	3947.3	3875.6	3887.8 *
Others ^f	...	8.7	2012.9	6266.5	6517.1	7476.4	9290.0	9777.1 *
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	1.1	1184.3	4555.4	5356.3	6556.3	7789.0	9407.7 *
GDP at current market prices	...	42.8	16145.1	65357.9	73883.3	75366.7	83871.6	94078.4 *
Net factor income from abroad	-200.2	-3847.5	-3139.4	-2825.1	-2616.7	...
GNP at current market prices	15944.9	61510.4	70743.9	72541.6	81254.9	...
Structure of Output % of GDP at current factor cost								
Agriculture	...	33.6	43.9	36.7	37.2	37.2	37.1	36.6 *
Industry	...	35.0	19.5	31.4	28.9	23.3	22.3	21.1 *
Services	...	31.4	36.6	31.9	33.8	39.5	40.6	42.3 *
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.8	16145.1	65357.9	73883.3	75366.7	83871.6	94078.4 *
Private consumption ^g	...	30.5	12110.6	42929.6	47893.1	50896.7	65344.0	74714.0 *
Government consumption ^h	...	10.7	3154.5	13098.6	12911.7	14032.7	14116.4	15577.0 *
Gross fixed capital formation ⁱ	...	9.9	3337.9	11942.1	12574.2	12417.5	11600.1	11723.0 *
Increase in stocks	...	0.5	-376.8	1136.0	724.3	852.1	-1678.1	-2330.0 *
Exports of goods and services	...	12.5	4757.5	27350.8	27133.4	29831.2	32442.4	40289.0 *
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	21.2	6838.6	31099.2	27353.4	32663.5	37953.2	49482.0 *
Statistical discrepancy	...	-0.1	...	...	...	...	0.0	3588.0 *
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	...	71.3	75.0	65.7	64.8	67.5	77.9	79.4 *
Government consumption	...	25.0	19.5	20.0	17.5	18.6	16.8	16.6 *
Gross domestic capital formation	...	24.3	18.3	20.0	18.0	17.6	11.8	10.0 *
Exports of goods and services	...	29.2	29.5	41.8	36.7	39.6	38.7	42.8 *
Imports of goods and services	...	49.5	42.4	47.6	37.0	43.3	45.3	52.6 *
At Constant 1990 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	...	41.7	21.1	27.8	29.3	29.1	31.3	33.5
Agriculture	...	14.0	10.1	15.0	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.9
Mining
Manufacturing	...	11.3	3.1	4.8	5.1	4.4	5.2	5.4
Electricity, gas, and water
Construction	...	3.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4
Trade	...	1.7	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.7
Transport and communications	...	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6
Finance	...	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9

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Public administration	...	8.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
Others	...		3.3	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.7
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
GDP at constant 1990 market prices	...	42.8	21.7	28.5	30.0	29.8	32.1	34.4
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	...	...	-5.2	5.6	5.3	-0.7	7.7	7.2
Agriculture	...	...	-1.9	3.4	6.7	3.8	3.6	4.1
Industry	...	...	-10.4	5.6	7.0	-13.1	15.1	11.5
Services	...	...	-6.9	10.9	1.4	0.0	12.5	8.6
At Constant 1990 Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	42.8	21.7	28.5	30.0	29.8	32.1	34.4
Private consumption	...	30.5	13.9	16.7	17.6	16.4	18.2	20.0
Government consumption	...	10.7	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.7
Gross fixed capital formation	...	9.9	5.4	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.5
Increase in stocks	...	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8
Exports of goods and services	...	12.5	4.9	5.2	4.9	6.0	6.4	7.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	21.2	6.3	5.3	4.3	5.4	6.3	7.5
Statistical discrepancy	...	-0.1	-	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.7	6.2
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	...	-17.3	4.4	5.4	-6.8	11.0	9.9
Government consumption	...	...	-15.6	7.0	-10.9	9.8	0.0	4.4
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	58.8	19.0	-14.0	14.0	-6.1	-19.6
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	...	10.4	2961.1	13078.1	13298.5	13269.6	9922.0	9393.0
Gross national saving	...	...	1299.4	5545.3	9306.7	10273.6	3775.4	...
Gross domestic saving	...	1.6	1499.6	9292.8	12446.0	13098.7	6392.1	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	-200.2	-3847.5	-3139.4	-2825.1	-2616.7	...
Foreign saving	...	...	1661.7	7532.8	3991.8	2996.0	9511.8	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	...	3.7	9.3	14.2	16.8	17.4	7.6	...
Gross national saving	...	...	8.0	8.5	12.6	13.6	4.5	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	24.3	18.3	20.0	18.0	17.6	11.8	10.0
At Current Market Prices, Soms								
Per capita GDP	...	10	3495	13371	14996	15180	16741	17228
Per capita GNP	...	...	3451	12584	14358	14611	16219	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Wheat	697	482	625	1039	1190	1163	1014	998
2. Barley	628	592	159	150	140	149	198	233
3. Potatoes	287	365	432	1046	1168	1244	1308	1363
4. Maize	460	406	116	338	443	374	399	453
5. Vegetables (fresh, frozen, etc.)	491	487	318	747	815	456	678	742
6. Meat (slaughtered)	204	254	180	196	200	200	194	191
7. Milk	998	1185	864	1105	1142	1173	1192	1187
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1985 I 1999-2001 = 100	110.0	101.3	69.0	100.0	105.0	100.1	104.2	81.3
Industry, ¹ 1985 I 1995 = 100	106.0	118.0	100.0	155.0	163.0	146.0	170.0	176.7
ENERGY annual values								
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	3875	3753	463	425	475	459	415	456
Exports	...	...	171	22	19	101	31	...
Imports	...	...	500	726	343	883	1057	...
Consumption	...	...	792	1123	801	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	9348	13370	12349	14931	13667	11922	14021	15091

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Exports	1622	3153	2165	1062	1716	...
Imports	254	321	322	385	108	...
Consumption	7335	8357	10981	11917	11797
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1990 I 1995 = 100	...	100.0	100.0	290.4	310.5	316.9	326.7	340.1
Food	100.0	325.4	343.9	344.5	354.3	365.6
Non-food	100.0	200.1	208.9	212.5	216.3	221.8
Producers (Industry), 1995 = 100	100.0	338.7	371.1	391.4	420.6	...
Implicit GDP deflator, 1990 = 100	...	100.0	74401.4	229326.0	246277.7	252908.4	261282.2	273483.7
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	43.5	18.7	6.9	2.1	3.1	4.1
Food price index	40.1	18.5	5.7	0.2	2.8	3.2
Implicit GDP deflator	41.8	27.0	7.4	2.7	3.3	4.7
MONEY AND BANKING ^k <i>Mn Soms; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1) ^l	2234.9	4618.6	5560.0	7784.6	10515.7	12891.6
Currency in circulation	1937.7	4114.5	5020.0	6872.6	9315.1	11124.0
Demand deposits	297.2	504.1	540.0	912.0	1200.7	1767.6
Quasi-money	519.0	2748.9	2641.8	3211.0	4160.6	6487.7
Money supply (M2)	2754.0	7367.5	8201.8	10995.6	14676.4	19379.3
Foreign assets (net)	-125.0	4439.5	6522.5	7712.8	10573.7	18825.0
Domestic credit	4141.7	6647.0	6092.8	8687.3	9508.4	7668.0
Claims on government sector (net)	2117.3	3967.9	3312.1	5589.1	5591.3	1100.1
Claims on private sector	2024.5	2679.1	2780.7	3098.2	3917.1	6567.9
Claims on other financial institutions
Other items ^m	-1262.8	-3719.0	-4413.5	-5404.5	-5405.7	-7113.8
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	17.1	11.3	11.1	14.6	17.5	20.6
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	297.2	504.1	540.0	912.0	1200.7	1767.6
Savings deposits
Time deposits	307.0	669.0	629.0	519.6	570.6	676.9
Domestic credits outstanding	2024.5	2679.1	2780.7	3098.2	3917.1	6567.9
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Time: 6 months ⁿ	31.9	24.4	15.5	11.4	9.7	9.6
12 months ^o	45.4	28.1	18.9	14.1	11.0	11.1
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Soms; fiscal year ending 31. December</i>								
General Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	12.4	2745.9	10029.1	12539.6	14411.7	16209.0	18335.9 *
Total revenue	...	11.5	2691.0	9280.1	11917.6	13588.1	15747.9	17620.2 *
Current revenue	...	11.4	2690.7	9256.5	11860.5	13458.6	15611.2	17405.5 *
Taxes	...	11.0	2432.2	7675.5	9187.9	10474.7	11912.0	13986.6 *
Non-taxes	...	0.5	258.5	1581.0	2672.6	2983.9	3699.1	3418.9 *
Capital receipts	...	0.0	0.4	23.5	57.1	129.5	136.7	214.7 *
Grants ^p	...	1.0	54.9	608.2	622.0	823.6	461.2	715.8 *
Total expenditure and net lending	...	15.9	4610.5	11308.2	12255.7	15188.6	16890.6	18841.7 *
Total expenditure	...	15.9	4482.2	11761.3	13098.8	15615.4	17289.6	17177.0 *
Current expenditure	...	12.6	4128.0	10328.2	11643.4	13987.1	15522.1	15437.8 *
Capital expenditure	...	3.3	354.2	1433.1	1455.4	1628.3	1767.5	1739.2 *
Net lending	...	0.0	128.3	-453.1	-843.1	-426.7	-399.0	-410.1 *
Current surplus/deficit	...	-1.2	-1437.3	-1071.7	217.1	-528.5	89.1	1967.7 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-3.3	-353.8	-1409.6	-1398.3	-1498.7	-1630.8	-1524.5 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^q	...	-3.5	-1864.6	-1279.1	283.9	-776.9	-681.6	-505.8 *
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	1013.5	-109.5	-56.0	-38.7	-181.6	416.2 *
Foreign borrowing (net)	851.1	1579.0	-184.9	815.0	777.8	296.0 *
Use of cash balances ^r	...	3.5	-	-201.0	43.0	0.6	85.4	-206.4 *

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Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	...	26.8	16.7	14.2	16.1	18.0	18.8	18.7 *
Total expenditure	...	37.1	27.8	18.0	17.7	20.7	20.6	18.2 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-8.2	-11.5	-2.0	0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.5 *
Expenditure by Function, General Government								
Total	...	15.9	4610.5	11284.5	12255.7	15188.6	16890.6	18841.7 *
General public services	...	0.2	647.7	1999.6	2104.9	2255.5	2640.8	3098.7 *
Defence ^s	...	-	250.6	1863.6	1732.6	2055.0	2403.7	2687.6 *
Education	...	3.2	1064.9	2293.0	2847.6	3350.4	3753.6	4357.4 *
Health	...	1.6	627.4	1295.9	1379.0	1527.2	1629.9	1925.6 *
Social security and welfare	...	2.1	915.4	1113.9	1417.1	2340.5	2588.7	2644.8 *
Housing and community amenities	...	0.8	221.1	666.5	800.9	1131.2	1193.4	1060.6 *
Economic services	...	6.9	365.8	1342.7	1423.0	1894.7	1840.2	1909.7 *
Agriculture	...	2.8	158.5	476.2	606.9	744.1	783.0	896.3 *
Industry	...	0.2	66.4	85.3	103.2	220.7	282.5	270.1 *
Electricity, gas, and water	...	-	6.0	23.0	243.9	220.7	163.3	27.7 *
Transport and communications	...	0.3	98.0	465.0	419.6	668.4	565.3	653.3 *
Other economic services	...	3.6	36.9	48.4	49.5	40.9	46.1	62.3 *
Others ^t	...	1.1	517.6	733.0	550.5	634.2	840.3	1157.3 *
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	408.9	504.5	476.1	485.5	581.7	718.8
Imports, cif	522.3	554.1	467.2	586.8	717.0	941.0
Trade balance	-113.4	-49.6	8.9	-101.3	-135.3	-222.2
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	20.2	11.2	-5.6	2.0	19.8	23.6
Imports	39.5	-7.6	-15.7	25.6	22.2	31.2
Trade balance	-232.6	66.0	117.9	-1238.2	-33.6	-64.2
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	7.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	8.1	12.0
Vegetable products	27.3	14.4	13.3	19.9	18.9	26.2
Animal or vegetable fats	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Prepared foodstuffs	84.4	37.3	32.7	30.1	25.8	42.9
Mineral products	48.3	86.8	58.4	62.4	74.7	94.1
Chemical products	25.0	14.5	18.0	25.2	9.7	21.7
Plastics and rubber	2.0	6.1	4.0	5.1	13.1	12.6
Hides and skins	5.5	7.6	10.3	24.2	5.4	9.3
Wood and wood products	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Wood pulp products	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.6
Textiles and textile articles	78.8	42.8	29.5	59.8	69.9	79.5
Footwear, headgear	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.2
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	9.2	4.2	5.2	8.9	26.2	38.0
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	0.2	196.9	226.7	164.8	262.1	291.2
Base metals and articles thereof	69.0	34.8	15.3	23.4	19.8	31.7
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	30.0	33.4	28.5	26.9	28.2	35.5
Transportation equipment	7.5	14.9	26.5	21.2	14.5	14.8
Instruments - measuring, musical	1.3	3.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.5
Arms and ammunition
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.7	4.0	1.2	6.4	1.7	3.8
Works of art	0.2	0.0	1.6
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	3.1	4.3	3.3	3.3	5.9	7.9
Vegetable products	28.9	42.3	15.5	21.7	16.2	23.0
Animal or vegetable fats	6.0	3.7	3.9	5.0	10.8	13.8
Prepared foodstuffs	60.3	31.0	35.8	47.4	59.5	83.0
Mineral products	195.5	133.8	129.5	163.4	195.6	273.3
Chemical products	30.9	59.3	67.3	78.4	91.7	112.9
Plastics and rubber	8.0	22.8	22.0	24.9	39.3	55.7
Hides and skins	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.6	0.4	1.9
Wood and wood products	5.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	10.5	17.2

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Wood pulp products	6.4	15.8	12.8	13.4	17.5	22.6
Textiles and textile articles	23.6	35.2	28.8	38.9	47.3	42.6
Footwear, headgear	2.7	5.2	5.1	5.9	7.6	5.8
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	5.4	4.9	5.1	6.2	8.6	10.8
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Base metals and articles thereof	36.2	27.6	27.3	29.7	43.5	65.0
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	63.4	98.2	56.5	89.6	89.1	107.3
Transportation equipment	30.1	41.8	31.8	32.1	51.2	70.3
Instruments - measuring, musical	4.2	10.8	8.0	10.6	12.2	14.9
Arms and ammunition	10.1	12.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.8	8.4	5.1	6.9	...	3.1
Works of art	0.2	...	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	483.3	503.8	476.1	485.5	581.7	746.2
1. Switzerland	-	34.0	124.2	96.4	117.9	126.3
2. Russian Federation	114.3	65.1	64.6	80.0	97.0	126.2
3. United Arab Emirates	-	1.4	0.5	68.8	144.3	177.9
4. Germany	7.2	144.6	94.5	1.8	3.0	3.8
5. Kazakhstan	112.5	33.4	39.0	36.8	57.1	75.1
6. Uzbekistan	88.9	89.4	47.9	27.8	16.3	20.8
7. China, People's Republic of	3.0	44.1	19.4	41.3	23.3	72.8
8. Tajikistan	4.8	7.4	6.7	10.2	18.9	23.7
9. Turkey	19.1	7.2	13.8	16.4	11.0	12.4
10. United States	2.3	2.9	7.1	36.1	6.5	7.2
Imports, total	391.5	555.0	464.6	587.2	711.9	1002.6
1. Russian Federation	104.8	132.5	85.1	116.7	176.1	231.7
2. Kazakhstan	66.8	57.5	81.9	123.9	170.9	193.3
3. China, People's Republic of	27.4	36.9	48.6	59.1	72.7	230.0
4. Uzbekistan	70.0	75.2	66.8	60.1	39.2	44.1
5. United States	3.2	53.8	26.7	47.4	47.9	41.7
6. Germany	2.3	25.1	24.3	31.4	38.2	44.8
7. Turkey	3.6	26.7	15.8	17.0	26.0	72.0
8. Ukraine	8.3	7.0	6.2	7.8	12.6	15.3
9. Netherlands	-	4.8	3.9	16.1	12.3	10.7
10. Korea, Republic of	-	6.9	7.8	7.0	11.7	13.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ¹¹ Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	-234.7	-77.6	-25.1	-46.4	-76.2	-94.6 *
Balance on goods	-122.0	4.0	30.3	-74.0	-133.5	-170.8 *
Exports	408.9	510.9	480.3	498.1	590.3	730.7 *
Imports	-530.9	-506.9	-449.9	-572.1	-723.8	-901.5 *
Services and income	-191.4	-169.0	-106.4	-60.7	-54.3	-131.8 *
Credit	42.9	78.6	91.9	147.5	159.2	201.2 *
Debit	-234.3	-247.6	-198.3	-208.2	-213.6	-333.0 *
Current transfers	78.7	87.4	51.0	88.4	111.7	208.0 *
Credit	80.4	89.8	55.5	91.2	118.7	225.3 *
Debit	-1.7	-2.4	-4.5	-2.9	-7.0	-17.4 *
Capital account	-29.0	-11.4	-32.0	-7.9	-0.9	-11.4 *
Financial account	260.0	70.8	36.1	85.0	-34.7	112.8 *
Direct investment	96.1	-6.9	-1.1	4.7	45.5	121.8 *
Portfolio investment	1.7	-1.3	1.2	-12.0	6.0	-1.2 *
Financial derivatives	0.0	25.8	17.6	-5.1	-20.0	-20.5 *
Other investments	162.2	53.2	18.4	97.4	-66.2	12.7 *
Net errors and omissions	-78.3	2.4	23.8	-1.5	118.1	108.6 *
Overall balance	-82.1	-15.7	2.8	29.2	6.3	115.4 *
Reserves and related items	82.1	15.7	-2.8	-29.2	-6.3	-115.4 *
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	27.4	37.3	31.4	31.0	30.7	33.1
Imports	-35.6	-37.0	-29.5	-35.6	-37.7	-40.9
Balance on goods	-8.2	0.3	2.0	-4.6	-6.9	-7.7
Current account balance	-15.7	-5.7	-1.6	-2.9	-4.0	-4.3
Overall balance	-5.5	-1.1	0.2	1.8	0.3	5.2

Kyrgyz Republic

Item	1987	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	124.18	261.85	286.50	317.33	399.27	585.05
Gold, national valuation	43.22	22.80	22.97	28.48	34.67	36.39
Foreign exchange	66.69	238.33	262.20	288.20	354.28	528.77
Reserve position in the Fund	–	–	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SDRs	–	–	14.26	0.71	1.32	0.64	10.31	19.88
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Soms per US dollar</i>								
End of period	11.20	48.30	47.72	46.09	44.19	41.62
Average of period	10.82	47.70	48.38	46.94	43.65	42.65
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	609.5	1827.1	1717.1	1850.5	2020.9	...
Long-term debt	472.2	1510.0	1490.0	1646.7	1780.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	472.2	1219.9	1256.5	1397.2	1588.3	...
Private non-guaranteed	–	290.1	233.5	249.5	192.0	...
Short-term debt	13.0	129.0	47.7	18.5	38.7	...
Use of IMF credit	124.3	188.0	179.3	185.2	201.9	...
External debt as % of GNI	37.5	142.1	117.6	119.4	109.4	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	77.5	82.6	86.8	89.0	88.1	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	2.1	7.1	2.8	1.0	1.9	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	13.2	27.4	29.8	24.5	16.0	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	36.3	85.8	111.2	123.7	86.5	108.6
Interest on long-term debt	19.7	69.1	44.0	23.8	15.4	40.9
Interest on short-term debt	0.1	4.7	3.3	1.2	0.7	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	3.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	...
Maturity (years)	28.9	35.8	28.2	31.4	38.9	...
Grace period (years)	8.1	9.5	9.0	8.4	10.2	...
Grant element (%)	50.4	76.4	68.7	70.9	79.5	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available Online.

- a ADB staff estimates based on year-end population provided by statistical office.
- b Data for 2003 are based on integrated survey of households; previous years' data are based on information from the balance of labor resources coming from different sources.
- c Includes those employed in mining and construction sectors.
- d Includes estimates of unregistered unemployed.
- e From 1992, includes forestry.
- f Includes financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).
- g Includes consumption of households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).
- h Includes collective consumption.
- i Includes net purchase of valuables.
- j Refers to physical volume of industrial production.
- k Since 1997, monetary data has been compiled in accordance with changed accounting standards.
- l For 1991 and 1992, consists of currency in circulation only.
- m Includes shares and other equities, and long term liabilities; adjusted to have consistent M2.
- n From 1996, data refer to interest rates of commercial banks in national currency for 3 to 6 months.
- o From 1996, data refer to interest rates of commercial banks in national currency for 6 to 12 months.
- p Includes balance of special funds, budget funds and mutual funds, and other revenue items other than official grants.
- q Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- r Derived based on financing for overbudgetary surplus/deficits.
- s Includes internal security.
- t Adjusted to be consistent with total expenditure.
- u Data for 2000-2004 have been revised due to adjustment of unrecorded imports from People's Republic of China and improved coverage of private external debt statistics.