

Goal 7. **Ensure Environmental Sustainability**

DMC	Target 9					
	Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programs and reverse the loss of environmental resources.					
	25. Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest (%)		26. Ratio of Area Protected to Maintain Biological Diversity to Surface Area (%)		27. Energy Use (kg oil equivalent) per \$1 GDP (PPP)	
	1990	2000	1994 ^a	2004	1990	2002
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	15.6	17.5	8	15	0.5	0.2
Hong Kong, China	...	...	48	52	0.1	0.1
Korea, Rep. of	63.8	63.3	4	4	0.2	0.3
Mongolia	7.2	6.8	8	14	...	...
Taipei, China	51.6	58.1	13 ^c	20 ^{c, d}	...	...
Southeast Asia						
Cambodia	56.1	52.9	17	22	...	...
Indonesia	65.2	58.0	7	9	0.2	0.2
Lao PDR	56.7	54.4	14	16	...	...
Malaysia	65.9	58.7	23	24	0.2	0.2
Myanmar	60.2	52.3	5	5	...	...
Philippines	22.4	19.4	2	4	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3.3	3.3	2	2	0.3	0.3
Thailand	31.1	28.9	18	19	0.2	0.2
Viet Nam	28.6	30.2	3	3	0.3	0.2
South Asia						
Afghanistan	2.1	2.1	–	–	...	...
Bangladesh	9.0	10.2	1	1	0.1	0.1
Bhutan	64.2	64.2	18	26	...	...
India	21.4	21.6	5	5	0.3	0.2
Maldives	3.3	3.3	...	...	...	...
Nepal	32.7	27.3	14	17	0.3	0.3
Pakistan	3.6	3.1	9	9	0.3	0.2
Sri Lanka	35.4	30.0	15	15	0.1	0.1
Central Asia						
Azerbaijan	11.5	13.1	6	6	0.8 ^e	0.5
Kazakhstan	3.7	4.5	3	3	1.0 ^f	0.6
Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	5.2	3	4	0.6 ^f	0.3
Tajikistan	2.7	2.8	18	18	1.1 ^f	0.5
Turkmenistan	8.0	8.0	4	4	0.6 ^f	0.7
Uzbekistan	4.6	4.8	5	5	1.4 ^f	1.3
Pacific DMCs						
Cook Islands	95.7	95.7	9	10	...	...
Fiji Islands	45.5	44.6	–	–	...	...
Kiribati	38.4	38.4	1	2	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	6.0 ^b	–	1	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	34.8	21.7	–	–	...	...
Nauru	...	17.0	...	...	...	...
Palau	76.1	76.1	241	293	...	...
Papua New Guinea	70.1	67.6	4	4	...	...
Samoa	45.9	37.2	1	2	...	...
Solomon Islands	90.3	88.8	–	–	...	...
Timor-Leste	36.6	34.3	...	...	...	...
Tonga	5.5	5.5	28	28	...	...
Tuvalu	...	43.0	–	110	...	...
Vanuatu	36.2	36.7	–	–	...	...

a Data not available for 1990.

b Refers to 1999.

c Refers to nature protected areas as percent of national territory.

d Refers to 2003.

e Refers to 1993.

f Refers to 1992.

g Refers to 1995.

h Refers to 1991.

i Refers to 1996.

j Refers to 1998.

k Refers to 2000.

l Refers to 2004.

m Refers to 1997.

n Refers to proportion of households using solid fuels.

o Refers to 2001.

p Refers to 2002.

q Refers to 1988.

Goal 7. **Ensure Environmental Sustainability** (Continued)

DMC	Target 9						
	Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programs and reverse the loss of environmental resources.						
	28. Carbon Dioxide Emissions (per capita, metric tons)			28. Consumption of Ozone- Depleting CFCs (ODP metric tons)			29. Proportion of Population Using Solid Fuels (%)
	1990	2000	2002	1990	2000	2001	2003
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	2.1	2.2	2.7	41829	39124	33923	80 ⁱ
Hong Kong, China	4.6	5.3	5.2	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	5.6	9.1	9.4	19605 ^f	410	6724	5
Mongolia	4.5	3.0	3.3	7 ^g	11	9	51
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southeast Asia							
Cambodia	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	95 ^k
Indonesia	0.9	1.1	1.4	5249 ^f	5411	5003	72
Lao PDR	0.1	0.2	0.2	4 ^f	45	41	95
Malaysia	3.1	5.9	6.3	3384	1980	1947	5
Myanmar	0.1	0.2	0.2	16 ^f	26	39	95 ^l
Philippines	0.7	1.0	0.9	2981	2905	2049	47
Singapore	15.0	14.1	13.8	3167	22	22	5
Thailand	1.8	3.3	3.7	6660	3568	3375	72 ^m
Viet Nam	0.3	0.7	0.8	303 ^h	220	243	70
South Asia							
Afghanistan	0.2	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	95 ^b
Bangladesh	0.1	0.2	0.3	195	805	...	88
Bhutan	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...
India	0.8	1.1	1.2	4501 ^f	5614	...	74
Maldives	0.7	1.7	3.4	4	5	14	...
Nepal	0.0	0.1	0.2	20 ^h	94	...	80
Pakistan	0.6	0.7	0.7	751	1945	1666	72 ^l
Sri Lanka	0.2	0.5	0.5	209	220	190	67
Central Asia							
Azerbaijan	6.3	3.7	3.4	456 ⁱ	88	52	49
Kazakhstan	15.5 ^f	8.1	9.9	1214	524	...	5
Kyrgyz Republic	2.5 ^f	0.9	1.0	118 ^h	53	53	76
Tajikistan	3.7 ^f	0.6	0.7	91 ^h	28	28	75 ^b
Turkmenistan	7.2 ^f	7.9	9.1	141	19 ^j	...	5 ^k
Uzbekistan	5.3 ^f	4.8	4.8	585 ^e	53 ^j	...	72
Pacific DMCs							
Cook Islands	1.2	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	11 ^{n, o}
Fiji Islands	1.1	1.5	1.6	38	-	-	40
Kiribati	0.3	0.4	0.3	1 ^e	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	1	1	...	30 ^{b, n}
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	54 ^{k, n}
Nauru	13.9	11.1	10.8	...	...	...	1 ^{n, p}
Palau	15.3	12.6	11.9	2 ^g	1	1	1 ^{k, n}
Papua New Guinea	0.6	0.5	0.4	28 ^h	48	15	90 ⁱ
Samoa	0.8	0.8	0.8	4 ^h	1	2	70
Solomon Islands	0.5	0.4	0.4	2	0	1	95
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	0.8	1.2	1.1	2 ^g	-	1	56
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	-	-	32 ^{n, p}
Vanuatu	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	79

Goal 7. **Ensure Environmental Sustainability** (Continued)

Target 10								Target 11		DMC
Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and sanitation.								By 2020, to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers.		
30. Proportion of Population with Sustainable Access to an Improved Water Source (%)				31. Proportion of Urban Population with Access to Improved Sanitation (%)				32. Slum population as percentage of urban (secure tenure index)		
1990		2002		1990		2002		1990	2001	
Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural			
100	59	92	68	64	7	69	29	43.6	37.8	East Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0	China, People's Rep. of
100	76	97	71	100 ^h	100 ^h	100 ^k	100 ^k	68.5	37.0	Hong Kong, China
87	30	87	30	47 ⁱ	...	75	37	37.0	64.9	Korea, Rep. of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolia
										Taipei, China
										Southeast Asia
54 ^g	26 ^g	58	29	56 ^g	10 ^g	53	8	71.7	72.2	Cambodia
92	62	89	69	66	38	71	38	32.2	23.1	Indonesia
47	25	66	38	30	8	61	14	66.1	66.1	Lao PDR
96	...	96	94	94	98	100 ^b	98	2.0	2.0	Malaysia
73	40	95	74	39	15	96	63	31.1	26.4	Myanmar
93	82	90	77	63	46	81	61	54.9	44.1	Philippines
100	100	100	...	100	...	100	...	-	-	Singapore
87	78	95	80	95	74	97	100	19.5	2.0	Thailand
93	67	93	67	46	16	84	26	60.5	47.4	Viet Nam
										South Asia
40	19	19	11	13	5	16	5	98.5	98.5	Afghanistan
83	68	82	72	71	11	75	39	87.3	84.7	Bangladesh
60	30	86	60	80	30	65	70	70.0	44.1	Bhutan
88	61	96	82	43	1	58	18	60.8	55.5	India
100	99	99	78	100	22	100	42	-	-	Maldives
94	67	93	82	62	7	68	20	96.9	92.4	Nepal
95	78	95	87	81	19	92	35	78.7	73.6	Pakistan
91	62	99	72	89	64	98	89	24.8	13.6	Sri Lanka
										Central Asia
80	49	95	59	90 ^g	70 ^g	73	36	7.2	7.2	Azerbaijan
96	72	96	72	87	52	87	52	29.7	29.7	Kazakhstan
98	43 ^h	98	66	87	31	75	51	51.8	51.8	Kyrgyz Republic
93 ^g	47 ^g	93	47	83 ^h	14 ^h	71	47	56.0	56.0	Tajikistan
...	5 ^h	93	54	70 ^h	5 ^h	77	50	2.0	2.0	Turkmenistan
97	84	97	84	73	48	73	48	50.7	50.7	Uzbekistan
										Pacific DMCs
99	87	98	88	100	88	100	100	-	-	Cook Islands
96	69	43 ^k	51 ^k	99	98	99	98	67.8	67.8	Fiji Islands
76	33	77	53	33	21	59	22	55.7	55.7	Kiribati
95	97	80	95	88	51	93	59	2.0	2.0	Marshall Islands
93	85	95	94	53	21	61	14	2.0	2.0	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0	Nauru
71	99	79	94	72	54	96	52	-	-	Palau
88	32	88	32	67	41	67	41	19.0	19.0	Papua New Guinea
99	89	91	88	100	98	100	100	9.8	9.8	Samoa
82	58	94	65	98	2	98	18	7.9	7.9	Solomon Islands
47 ⁱ	11 ⁱ	73	51	49 ^e	31 ^e	65	30	2.0	12.0	Timor-Leste
100	100	100	100	98	96	98	96	1.0	1.0	Tonga
92	89	94	92	83	74	92	83	-	-	Tuvalu
93	53	85	52	82 ^q	33 ^q	78	42	37.0	37.0	Vanuatu

Sources: UNSD, *Millennium Indicators Database Online*.WB, *World Development Indicators Online*.SPC, *The Pacific Islands Regional MDG Report 2004*.Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2004*, for Taipei, China.

Office of Environment, Government of Korea.

UNDP, *East Timor Human Development Report 2002*.

Country sources.